

Property of B'NAI EMUNAH LIBRARY
Tulsa, Oklahoma

051

001.78

For Reference

Not to be taken from this room

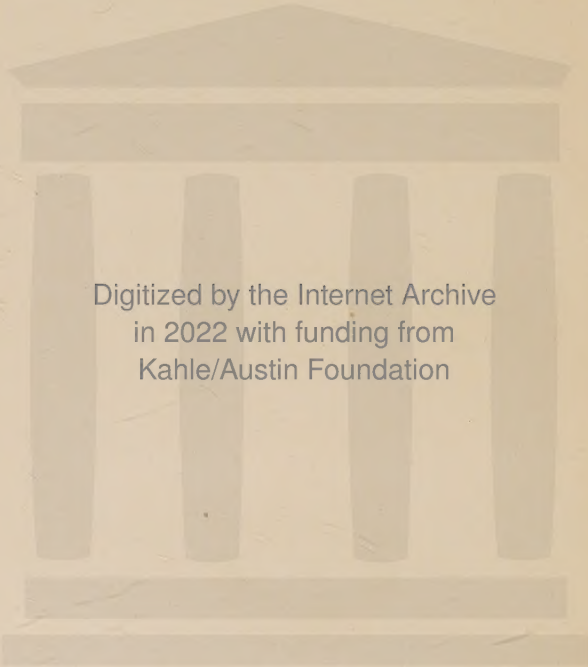
Congregation B'nai Emunah
1719 South Owasso Ave.
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74120

THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN
DEACCESSIONED
BY CONGREGATION B'NAI EMUNAH
TULSA-OKLAHOMA
PLEASE DO NOT RETURN IT

Property of B'NAI EMUNAH LIBRARY
Tulsa, Oklahoma

Property of CONG.
B'NAI EMUNAH LIBRARY

FOR REFERENCE ONLY
Please Do Not Remove
From Library



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2022 with funding from
Kahle/Austin Foundation

The American Jewish Year Book

5677

September 28, 1916, to September 16, 1917

Edited by
CYRUS ADLER
for the
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE



PHILADELPHIA
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA
1916

COPYRIGHT, 1916, BY
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

PREFACE

The present issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK appears under untoward circumstances. Doctor Joseph Jacobs, who had undertaken its editorship, passed away on January 31, 1916, before any of his plans for the volume matured. As his own lamented demise, and that of Doctor Schechter a few months previously, removed from the Jewry of the world two of its greatest ornaments, the Publication Committee of The Jewish Publication Society of America deemed it appropriate to publish biographies of these two distinguished men as the special articles of the volume. The biography of Doctor Jacobs was read at a meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society, and its printing here is due to the courtesy of Albert M. Friedenberg, Esq., chairman of the Publication Committee of that Society.

It seemed timely to print the estimate, though incomplete, of the number of Jews in the army and navy of the United States. This article, prepared by Lewis Landes, shows that there are 3741 Jews in the army and 844 in the navy, a total of 4585 Jewish officers and men, serving in the very modest regular military organization of our country.

The main portion of the volume is devoted to the events of the year. The interruption of communication between various countries in Europe, and to some extent between Europe and America, due to the great war, has rendered the task much more uncertain than heretofore. For foreign news the special correspondents of the American Jewish papers and the Jewish press of England, Germany, Austria, Italy, and Russia have been relied upon. But the mails were slow, and in some cases irregular. Nevertheless this impressive collection of material presents a most remarkable and objective summary of the condition of Jewry throughout the world in these troublous times. It was naturally impossible to include all the details which had been gathered from various foreign papers. On one point alone the size of the YEAR BOOK would have been greatly increased had the material collected

been published in full. The Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research has on file thousands of names of Jews who were decorated in the various armies of Europe. These names are not given for publication, it being assumed that at some time after the war Jewish organizations all over the world will publish complete lists of the Jewish officers and men who served in the various armies of their respective countries, indicating those who received decorations.

The list of events, if judged alone by the military promotions and the necrology on account of the war, shows conclusively that the Jewish people are taking their equal share in the stupendous conflict. Yet in spite of this fact, the military and governmental persecution in Russia is more rigorous than ever, although there are glimmerings of hope from the people and the liberal elements. The Jewish Publication Society has now made accessible to English readers the background which enables them to understand current events in that country through the "History of the Jews in Russia and Poland from the earliest times until the present," written in Russian by S. M. Dubnow and translated into English by Professor Israel Friedlaender. This work gives in succinct form an outline of the long story of Russian Jewry, which goes back to the first century of the civil era. The trustworthiness of the narrative may not be disputed, as it is based upon an exhaustive study of Russian archives and Jewish sources.

The other standing features of the YEAR BOOK have been continued as heretofore. The lists of national Jewish organizations and of the new Jewish local organizations, formed in the United States during the past year, and the immigration figures have been brought up to date. The concluding features of the volume are the reports of the American Jewish Committee, which is charged with the editorship of the YEAR BOOK, and the Jewish Publication Society, which issues it. The report of the American Jewish Committee in the present volume is fuller than usual, since it includes a review of the activities of the Committee for the past nine years, and also contains the report of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research, which gives the results of a very interesting inquiry, conducted by the late Doctor Joseph Jacobs, as to the amount contributed by the Jews of New York to their

charitable institutions and its relationship to the amount contributed to the support of these institutions by New York State and by the several cities thereof. To this is added a list of the Jewish charitable institutions in New York State and a series of very important tables in connection with their work.

The report of the Jewish Publication Society of America shows an increasing literary activity on its part, and announces the completion of the new Bible Translation and its early publication, the inauguration of the series of Jewish Classics, and the preparation of a Jewish commentary on the Bible. The membership list, which now includes nearly fourteen thousand names, furnishes the only available directory of the public-spirited and intelligent Jews of the United States.

The present editor, who, as chairman of the Committee on the Bureau of Statistics, reluctantly undertook to carry on the work which had been placed in the hands of Doctor Jacobs, desires to make acknowledgment to others for any excellencies the volume may possess. Excepting for a portion of the manuscript, he did not have the advantage of the services of Miss Henrietta Szold, who, in one capacity or another, had been closely associated with the YEAR BOOKS from the first number which appeared in 1899. Her share in aiding to make these volumes what they have become—one of the constructive influences in American Jewry—is gratefully acknowledged.

The calendar and accompanying tables have had, as heretofore, the benefit of the revision of Doctor Julius H. Greenstone. Miss Rose A. Herzog has borne the major part of the labor in preparing the list of events, and has received aid from Mr. Gregory Yarros and Miss Amy Schechter. Mr. Harry Schneiderman has given his knowledge and experience to the revision of the list of events. Miss Clara Goldsmith has brought up to date the statistics in accordance with the plans inaugurated by Doctor Jacobs, and has aided in the preparation of the manuscript in other ways. Doctor B. Halper, who undertook the editorial work of the Publication Society, entered upon his duties in connection with this volume with great zeal. To all of these I desire to extend sincere thanks.

CYRUS ADLER.

AUGUST 15, 1916.

SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

- THE ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE, 5661, pp. 45-65.
THE JEWS OF ROUMANIA (two articles), 5662, pp. 25-87.
THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA, 5665, pp. 283-305.
THE PASSPORT QUESTION IN CONGRESS, 5670, pp. 21-43.
DIRECTORIES OF NATIONAL AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, 5661, pp. 67-495; 5668, pp. 21-430; 5669, pp. 19-64; 5670, pp. 146-189; 5671, pp. 229-253; 5672, pp. 217-265; 5673, pp. 217-263; 5674, pp. 361-413; 5675, pp. 276-327; 5676, pp. 286-339.
STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY STATES (JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES), 5662, pp. 126-156.
THE JEWISH POPULATION OF MARYLAND, 5663, pp. 46-62.
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 5660, pp. 271-282; and in subsequent issues.
PRELIMINARY LIST OF JEWISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS WHO SERVED IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, 5661, pp. 525-622.
THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUBJECTS, 5665, pp. 309-317.
ONE HUNDRED AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON PALESTINE, 5666, pp. 153-162.
A LIST OF AVAILABLE STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST IN ENGLISH, 5667, pp. 130-142.
A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY, 5666, pp. 163-170.
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES, 5664, pp. 40-108; 5665, pp. 214-225; 5666, pp. 119-125.
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWS PROMINENT IN THE PROFESSIONS, ETC., IN THE UNITED STATES, 5665, pp. 52-213.
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, 5666, pp. 32-118.
URIAH P. LEVY, 5663, pp. 42-45.
GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS, 5665, pp. 40-51.
PENINA MOÏSE, 5666, pp. 17-31.
FROM KISHINEFF TO BIALYSTOK. A TABLE OF POGROMS FROM 1903 TO 1906, 5667, pp. 34-89.
SUNDAY LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES AND JUDICIAL DECISIONS HAVING REFERENCE TO JEWS, 5669, pp. 152-189.
THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF NEW YORK CITY, 5670, pp. 44-54.
IN DEFENSE OF THE IMMIGRANT, 5671, pp. 19-98.
THE PASSPORT QUESTION, 5672, pp. 19-128.
THE JEW AND AGRICULTURE, 5673, pp. 21-115.
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY, 1888-1913, 5674, pp. 19-187.
THE BEILIS AFFAIR, 5675, pp. 19-89.
JEWISH EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 5675, pp. 90-127.
JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 5675, pp. 339-378.
RECENT JEWISH PROGRESS IN PALESTINE, 5676, pp. 24-158.
THE FEDERATION MOVEMENT IN AMERICAN JEWISH PHILANTHROPY, 5676, pp. 159-198.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	v
SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK	viii
CALENDARS	1
TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES....	18
TABLE SHOWING DATES ON WHICH JEWISH HOLIDAYS AND FESTI- VALS OCCUR IN 1913-1921.....	20
ANNIVERSARY AND BARMITZVAH TABLES.....	21
SOLOMON SCHECHTER. A Biographical Sketch. By Cyrus Adler.	25
JOSEPH JACOBS. By Mayer Sulzberger.....	68
JEW IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND NAVY. By Lewis Landes	76
EVENTS IN 5676:	
Table of Contents.....	80
A. United States	84
B. Foreign Countries	111
DIRECTORIES:	
Jewish National Organizations in the United States.....	221
New Jewish Local Organizations in the United States.....	260
NEW JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES	271
JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.....	274
STATISTICS OF JEWS:	
A. Jewish Population of the World.....	275
B. Jewish Immigration into the United States.....	280
C. Jewish Immigration into Canada.....	286
NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, NOVEMBER 14, 1915.....	288
REPORT OF THE TWENTY-EIGHTH YEAR OF THE JEWISH PUBLICA- TION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, 1915-1916.....	411

CALENDARS

השנ
תרעו—5676
1915—1916

תרע
191

1915		5676		1916	
Sept. 9	New Year	Tishri	1	Sept. 28	New
Sept. 12	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	4	Oct. 1	Fast of
Sept. 18	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10	Oct. 7	Day of A
Sept. 23	Tabernacles	Tishri	15	Oct. 12	Taber
Sept. 30	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 19	Eighth Day
Oct. 1	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 20	Rejoicing
Oct. 8	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 27	First New Moon
Nov. 7	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30	Nov. 26	New M
Dec. 2	Hanukah	Kislev	25	Dec. 20	Han
Dec. 7	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 25	First New Moon
Dec. 17	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10		
1916				1917	
Jan. 6	New Moon Day	Shebat	1	Jan. 4	Fast o
Feb. 4	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Jan. 24	New M
Mch. 5	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni)	Adar	30	Feb. 22	First New Moo
Mch. 16	Fast of Esther	Adar Sheni	11	Mch. 7	Fast o
Mch. 19	Purim	Adar Sheni	14	Mch. 8	Pu
Apl. 4	New Moon Day	Nisan	1	Mch. 24	New M
Apl. 18	Passover	Nisan	15	Apl. 7	Pa
May 3	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	Apl. 22	First New Moc
May 21	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 10	Thirty-third
June 2	New Moon Day	Sivan	1	May 22	New M
June 7	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6	May 27	Feast o
July 1	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 20	First New Moon
July 18	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17	July 8	Fast o
July 31	New Moon Day	Ab	1	July 20	New M
Aug. 8	Fast of Ab	Ab	9	July 29	Fast
Aug. 29	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab	30	Aug. 18	First New Moon
Sept. 24	Selihot Services	Elul	25	Sept. 9	Selihot
Sept. 27	Eve of New Year	Elul	29	Sept. 16	Eve of

			בשה תרעח—5678 1917—1918		
5677			1917	5678	
	Tishri	1	Sept. 17	New Year	Tishri 1
ah	Tishri	4	Sept. 19	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3
ent	Tishri	10	Sept. 26	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
	Tishri	15	Oct. 1	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 8	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22
Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 9	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 16	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
y	Kislev	1	Nov. 15	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30
	Kislev	25	Dec. 10	Hanukah	Kislev 25
f Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 15	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
			Dec. 25	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
			1918		
	Tebet	10	Jan. 14	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
y	Shebat	1	Feb. 12	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30
of Adar)	Shebat	30	Feb. 25	Fast of Esther	Adar 13
r	Adar	13	Feb. 26	Purim	Adar 14
	Adar	14	Mch. 14	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
y	Nisan	1	Mch. 28	Passover	Nisan 15
	Nisan	15	Apl. 12	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
of Iyar)	Nisan	30	Apl. 30	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
'Omer	Iyar	18	May 12	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
y	Sivan	1	May 17	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
s	Sivan	6	June 10	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 27	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17
uz	Tammuz	18	July 10	New Moon Day	Ab 1
y	Ab	1	July 18	Fast of Ab	Ab 9
	Ab	10	Aug. 8	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab 30
f Elul)	Ab	30	Sept. 1	Selihot Services	Elul 24
es	Elul	22	Sept. 6	Eve of New Year	Elul 29
ar	Elul	29			

5677

is called 677 (תרע"ז) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a regular year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 354 days, beginning on Thursday, the fifth day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Saturday, the seventh day of the week; therefore its sign is הכז, i. e., ה for fifth, כ for regular (בסדרה), and ז for seventh. It is the fifteenth year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-first year of the 203rd solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept.		Tishri			
28	Th	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
29	F	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
30	S	3	האזינו. שבת ישובה	Deut. 31	{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 15-17 or 27; <i>Seph.</i> Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
Oct.					
1	S	4	{ Fast of Gedaliah יום גדליה [נדרחה]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 <i>Seph.</i> none
2	M	5			
3	T	6			
4	W	7			
5	Th	8			
6	F	9			
7	S	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 13	{ Is. 57: 14—58: 14 Afternoon: Jonah <i>Seph.</i> add Micah 7: 18-20
8	S	11			
9	M	12			
10	T	13			
11	W	14			
12	Th	15	Tabernacles א' דסכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
13	F	16	Tabernacles ב' דסכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
14	S	17	*	{ Ex. 33: 12—34: 26 Num. 29: 17-22	Ezek. 38: 18—39: 16
15	S	18		{ Num. 29: 20-28 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 20-25	
16	M	19	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 23-31 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 23-28	
17	T	20		{ Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 26-31	
18	W	21	הושענא רבא	{ Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 29-34	
19	Th	22	Eight Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת	{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-66
20	F	23	Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 Gen. 1: 1—2: 3	{ Josh. 1 <i>Seph.</i> 1: 1-9
21	S	24	בראשית. [מב' הח']	{ Num. 29: 35—30: 1 Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	{ Is. 42: 5—43: 10 <i>Seph.</i> 42: 5-21; 61: 10; 62: 5
22	S	25			
23	M	26			
24	T	27			
25	W	28			
26	Th	29			
27	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read,

1916, Oct. 28—Nov. 25]

HESHVAN 29 DAYS

[5677 חשוון]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
28	S	1	New Moon נח, ב' דר' חדש	{ Gen. 6: 9—11: 32 Num. 28: 9 15	Is. 66
29	S	2			
30	M	3			
31	T	4			
Nov.					
1	W	5			
2	Th	6			
3	F	7			
4	S	8		לך לך Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
5	S	9			
6	M	10			
7	T	11			
8	W	12			
9	Th	13			
10	F	14			
11	S	15		וירא Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 Seph. 4: 1-23
12	S	16			
13	M	17			
14	T	18			
15	W	19			
16	Th	20			
17	F	21			
18	S	22		חיי שרה Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1 31
19	S	23			
20	M	24			
21	T	25			
22	W	26			
23	Th	27	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
24	F	28			
25	S	29	תולדות, [מב' הח']	Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	I Sam. 20: 18-42

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Nov.		Kislev			
26	S	1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
27	M	2			
28	T	3			
29	W	4			
30	Th	5			
Dec.					
1	F	6			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12;
2	S	7	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10—32: 3	{ or 11: 7—14: 10; Seph. 11: 7—12: 12
3	S	8			
4	M	9			
5	T	10			
6	W	11			
7	Th	12			
8	F	13			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12;
9	S	14	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4—36: 43	{ or Obad. 1: 1-21 Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
10	S	15			
11	M	16			
12	T	17			
13	W	18			
14	Th	19			
15	F	20			
16	S	21	וישב	Gen. 37: 1—40: 23	Amos 2: 6—3: 8
17	S	22			
18	M	23			
19	T	24			
20	W	25	{ Hanukah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17 Seph. 6: 22—7: 17	
21	Th	26		{ Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23	
22	F	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
23	S	28	מקץ, [מב' הה']	{ Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 Num. 7: 30-35	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
24	S	29		{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	
25	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חודש	Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 42-47	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
26	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 48-53	
27	W	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah	Num. 7: 54—8: 4	
28	Th	3			
29	F	4			
30	S	5	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18—47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
31	S	6			
Jan.					
1	M	7			
2	T	8			
3	W	9			
4	Th	10	{ Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
5	F	11			
6	S	12	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28—50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
7	S	13			
8	M	14			
9	T	15			
10	W	16			
11	Th	17			
12	F	18			
13	S	19	שמות	Ex. 1: 1—6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6—28: 13; 29: 22, 23 Seph. Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
14	S	20			
15	M	21			
16	T	22			
17	W	23			
18	Th	24			
19	F	25			
20	S	26	וארא, [מב' הח']	Ex. 6: 2—9: 35	Ezek. 18: 25—19: 21
21	S	27			
22	M	28			
23	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

1917, Jan. 24—Feb. 22]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5677]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
24	W	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
25	Th	2			
26	F	3			
27	S	4	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
28	S	5			
29	M	6			
30	T	7			
31	W	8			
Feb.					
1	Th	9			
2	F	10			
3	S	11	בשלח, שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4—5: 31 { Seph. 5: 1-31
4	S	12			
5	M	13			
6	T	14			
7	W	15	{ New Year for Trees ר"ה לאילנות		
8	Th	16			
9	F	17			
10	S	18	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1—20: 23	{ Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1-13
11	S	19			
12	M	20			
13	T	21			
14	W	22			
15	Th	23			
16	F	24			
17	S	25	משפטים, [מב' הח'] פ' שקלים	{ Ex. 21: 1—24: 18; 30: 11-16	{ II. Kings 12: 1 17 { Seph. 11: 17—12: 17.
18	S	26			
19	M	27			
20	T	28			
21	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
22	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb.		Adar			
23	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	S	2	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1—27: 19	I Kings 5: 26-6: 13
25	S	3			
26	M	4			
27	T	5			
28	W	6			
Mch.					
1	Th	7			
2	F	8			
3	S	9	תצוה, פ' זכור	{ Ex. 27: 20—30: 10 Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
4	S	10			
5	M	11			
6	T	12			
7	W	13	Fast of Esther צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
8	Th	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
9	F	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
10	S	16	כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11—34: 35	{ I Kings 18: 1 (on 20)-39 Seph. 18: 20-39
11	S	17			
12	M	18			
13	T	19			
14	W	20			
15	Th	21			
16	F	22			
17	S	23	ויקהל, פקודי, [מב' הח'] פ' פרה	{ Ex. 35: 1—40: 38 Num. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
18	S	24			
19	M	25			
20	T	26			
21	W	27			
22	Th	28	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
23	F	29			

*The Book of Esther is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mch. 24	S	Nisan 1	{ New Moon ויקרא, ר' חדש, פ' החדש	{ Lev. 1: 1—5: 26 Num. 28: 9-15 Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 Seph. 45: 18—46: 15
25	S	2			
26	M	3			
27	T	4			
28	W	5			
29	Th	6			
30	F	7			
31	S	8	צו, שבת הגדול	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36	{ Mal. 3: 4-24 or Amos 9: 7-15 Seph. Mal. 3: 4-24
Apl. 1	S	9			
2	M	10			
3	T	11			
4	W	12			
5	Th	13			
6	F	14	{ Fast of the First-Born תענית בכורים		{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2—6: 1, 27
7	S	15	Passover א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Seph. 12: 14-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2—6: 1, 27
8	S	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or 4) -9, 21-25
9	M	17		{ Ex. 13: 1-16	
10	T	18	חול המועד	{ Num. 28: 19-25 Ex. 22: 24—23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
11	W	19		{ Ex. 34: 1-26	
12	Th	20		{ Num. 28: 19-25 Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
13	F	21	Passover ז' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17—15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	II Sam. 22
14	S	22	Passover* ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
15	S	23	אסרו חג		
16	M	24			
17	T	25			
18	W	26			
19	Th	27			
20	F	28			
21	S	29	שמיני, [מב' הח']	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47	I Sam. 20: 18-42
22	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read.

1917, Apl. 23—May 21]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[5677 אייר]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apl.		Iyar			
23	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	T	2			
25	W	3			
26	Th	4			
27	F	5			
28	S	6	תזריע, מצורע	Lev. 12: 1-15; 83	II Kings 7: 3-20
29	S	7			
30	M	8			
May					
1	T	9			
2	W	10			
3	Th	11			
4	F	12			
5	S	13	אחרי מות, קדושים	Lev. 16: 1-20; 27	{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or-16) Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or-1)-20
6	S	14	פסח שני		
7	M	15			
8	T	16			
9	W	17			
10	Th	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
11	F	19			
12	S	20	אמור	Lev. 21: 1-24; 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
13	S	21			
14	M	22			
15	T	23			
16	W	24			
17	Th	25			
18	F	26			
19	S	27	בחר סיני, בחקותי [מב' הח']	Lev. 25: 1-27; 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
20	S	28			
21	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

1917, May 22—June 20]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[5677 סיון]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Sivan			
22	T	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
23	W	2			
24	Th	3			
25	F	4			
26	S	5	במדבר	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
27	S	6	Feast of Weeks א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1—20: 26 { Num. 28: 26-31 { Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 { Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
28	M	7	Feast of Weeks* ב' דשבועות		Hab. 3: 1-19
29	T	8			Seph. 2: 20—3: 19
30	W	9			
31	Th	10			
June					
1	F	11			
2	S	12	נשא	Num. 4: 21—7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
3	S	13			
4	M	14			
5	T	15			
6	W	16			
7	Th	17			
8	F	18			
9	S	19	בהעלותך	Num. 8: 1—12: 16	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
10	S	20			
11	M	21			
12	T	22			
13	W	23			
14	Th	24			
15	F	25			
16	S	26	שלח לך, [מב' הח']	Num. 13: 1—15: 41	Josh. 2
17	S	27			
18	M	28			
19	T	29	יום כפור קטן		
20	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read.

1917, June 21—July 19]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

5677 תמוז]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tammuz			
21	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' חרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	F	2			
23	S	3	קרח	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22
24	S	4			
25	M	5			
26	T	6			
27	W	7			
28	Th	8			
29	F	9			
30	S	10	חקת	Num. 19: 1—22: 1	Judges 11: 1-33
July					
1	S	11			
2	M	12			
3	T	13			
4	W	14			
5	Th	15			
6	F	16			
7	S	17	בלק	Num. 22: 2—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
8	S	18	{ Fast of Tammuz יום שבעה עשר בתמוז [נדרחה]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
9	M	19			
10	T	20			
11	W	21			
12	Th	22			
13	F	23			
14	S	24	פינחס, [מב' הח']	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
15	S	25			
16	M	26			
17	T	27			
18	W	28			
19	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab			
20	F	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
21	S	2	מטות, מסעי	Num. 30: 2—36: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 3: 4 Seph. 2: 4 28; 4: 1, 2
22	S	3			
23	M	4			
24	T	5			
25	W	6			
26	Th	7			
27	F	8			
28	S	9	דברים, ש' חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
29	S	10	{ Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב [נדרחה]	{ Deut. 4: 25 40 Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20
30	M	11			
31	T	12			
Aug.					
1	W	13			
2	Th	14			
3	F	15	חמשה עשר באב		
4	S	16	ואתחנן, ש' נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
5	S	17			
6	M	18			
7	T	19			
8	W	20			
9	Th	21			
10	F	22			
11	S	23	עקב, [מב' הח']	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
12	S	24			
13	M	25			
14	T	26			
15	W	27			
16	Th	28	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
17	F	29			
18	S	30	New Moon ראה, א' דר' חדש	{ Deut. 11: 26—16: 17 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

1917, Aug. 19—Sept. 16]

ELUL 29 DAYS

אלול 5677

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug.		Elul			
19	S	1	New Moon* ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
20	M	2			
21	T	3			
22	W	4			
23	Th	5			
24	F	6			
25	S	7	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
26	S	8			
27	M	9			
28	T	10			
29	W	11			
30	Th	12			
31	F	13			
Sept.					
1	S	14	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 13	Is. 54: 1-10
2	S	15			
3	M	16			
4	T	17			
5	W	18			
6	Th	19			
7	F	20			
8	S	21	כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
9	S	22	Selihot* משכימים לסליחות		
10	M	23			
11	T	24			
12	W	25			
13	Th	26			
14	F	27			
15	S	28	נצבים	Deut. 29: 9—30: 20	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
16	S	29	ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul,

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET

(Adapted, by permission, from

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho)				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon)				Lat. 40° North (For Southern New Connecticut, Rhode Pennsylvania, New Northern Ohio, Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Nebraska, Nevada, California, New York City Chicago, Ill.)		
	Portland, Me.				Boston, Mass.						
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.38	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.43
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.51
20	5.47	7.30	4.53	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.03
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.18
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.29
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.40
Mch. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.51
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.01
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.11
Apl. 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.24
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.33
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.43
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.55
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.04
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.14
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.24
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.29
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.34
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.35
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.33
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.27
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.16
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.06
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.53
Sept. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.33
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.19
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.02
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.43
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.31
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.16
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.59
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.49
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.39
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.34
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.33
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.36

SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

vish Encyclopedia, Vol. XI)

Lat. 38°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Vir- ginia, West Virginia, South- ern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central California) Washington, D. C. Norfolk, Va.				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, North- ern Georgia, Alabama, Mis- sissippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Ari- zona, California) Savannah, Ga. Charleston, S. C.				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Geor- gia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas) Pensacola, Fla. New Orleans, La.			
Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
5.36	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.22	6.43	5.45	7.05
5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
2.41	4.36	7.18	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
2.47	4.43	7.27	9.22	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
3.26	5.08	7.02	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.35
4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.08
4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.55
4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	6.06	5.25	6.46
4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	6.14	5.14	6.35
5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	6.21	5.08	6.30
5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	6.29	5.01	6.26
5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	6.38	5.00	6.25
5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.27
5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.29

TABLE SHOWING DATES ON WHICH JEWISH HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS OCCUR IN 1913-1921

Festival	Hebrew Date	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
New Year.....	Tishri 1	Oct. 2	Sept. 21	Sept. 9	Sept. 28	Sept. 17	Sept. 7	Sept. 25	Sept. 13
Day of Atonement....	" 10	" 11	" 30	" 18	Oct. 7	" 26	" 16	Oct. 4	" 22
Tabernacles, 1st Day..	" 15	" 16	Oct. 5	" 23	" 12	Oct. 1	" 21	" 9	" 27
Tabernacles, 8th Day.	" 22	" 23	" 12	" 30	" 19	" 8	" 28	" 16	Oct. 4
Rejoicing of the Law.	" 23	" 24	" 13	Oct. 1	" 20	" 9	" 29	" 17	" 5
Hanukah.....	Kislev 25	Dec. 24	Dec. 13	Dec. 2	Dec. 20	Dec. 10	Nov. 29	Dec. 17	Dec. 6
Purim.....	Adar 14	Mch. 12	Feb. 28	—	Mch. 8	Feb. 26	—	Mch. 4	—
Purim (Leap Year)...	Adar Sheni 14	—	—	Mch. 19	—	—	Mch. 16	—	Mch. 24
Passover, 1st Day.....	Nisan 15	Apl. 11	Mch. 30	Apl. 18	Apl. 7	Mch. 28	Apl. 15	Apl. 3	Apl. 23
Passover, 7th Day.....	" 21	" 17	Apl. 5	" 24	" 13	Apl. 3	" 21	" 9	" 29
Feast of Weeks.....	Sivan 6	May 31	May 19	June 7	May 27	May 17	June 4	May 23	June 12
Fast of Ab *.....	Ab 9	Aug. 2	July 20	Aug. 8	July 29	July 18	Aug. 5	July 24	Aug. 13

* If on a Sabbath, the Fast is kept on Ab 10.

ANNIVERSARY AND BARMITZVAH TABLES

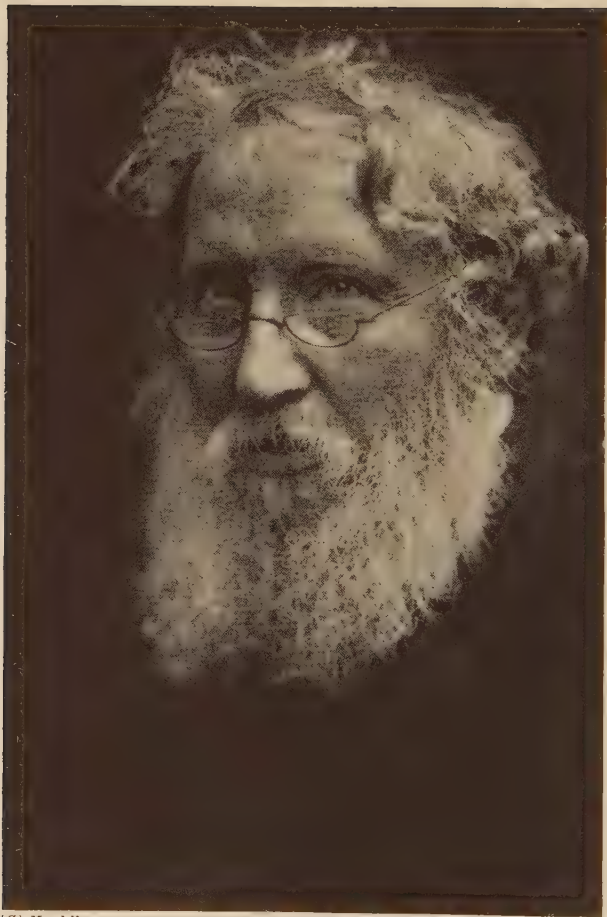
	No. of days in Jewish month	5653 1892—93	5654 1893—94	5655 1894—95	5656 1895—96	5657 1896—97	5658 1897—98	5659 1898—99	5660 1899—1900
Tishri	30	Sept. 22	Sept. 11	Oct. 1	Sept. 19	Sept. 8	Sept. 27	Sept. 17	Sept. 5
Heshvan	29	Oct. 22	Oct. 11	Oct. 31	Oct. 19	Oct. 8	Oct. 27	Oct. 17	Oct. 5
Heshvan	—	—	Nov. 9	—	Nov. 17	—	Nov. 25	—	—
Kislev	29	Nov. 20	Nov. 10	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 6	Nov. 26	Nov. 15	Nov. 3
Kislev	—	Dec. 19	Dec. 9	—	Dec. 17	Dec. 5	Dec. 25	—	Dec. 2
Tebet	29	Dec. 20	Dec. 10	Dec. 28	Dec. 18	Dec. 6	Dec. 26	Dec. 14	Dec. 3
Shebat	30	Jan. 18	Jan. 8	Jan. 26	Jan. 16	Jan. 4	Jan. 24	Jan. 12	Jan. 1
Adar	29	Feb. 17	Feb. 7	Feb. 25	Feb. 15	Feb. 3	Feb. 23	Feb. 11	Jan. 31
Adar	—	—	Mch. 8	—	—	Mch. 4	—	—	Mch. 1
Adar Sheni	29	—	Mch. 9	—	—	Mch. 5	—	—	Mch. 2
Nisan	30	Mch. 18	Apl. 7	Mch. 26	Mch. 15	Apl. 3	Mch. 24	Mch. 12	Mch. 31
Iyar	29	Apl. 17	May 7	Apl. 25	Apl. 14	May 3	Apl. 23	Apl. 11	Apl. 30
Sivan	30	May 16	June 5	May 24	May 13	June 1	May 22	May 10	May 29
Tammuz	29	June 15	July 5	June 23	June 12	July 1	June 21	June 9	June 28
Ab	30	July 14	Aug. 3	July 22	July 11	July 30	July 20	July 8	July 27
Elul	29	Aug. 13	Sept. 2	Aug. 21	Aug. 10	Aug. 29	Aug. 19	Aug. 7	Aug. 26

ANNIVERSARY AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued)

	No. of days in Jewish month	5661 1900—01	5662 1901—02	5663 1902—03	5664 1903—04	5665 1904—05	5666 1905—06	5667 1906—07	5668 1907—08
Tishri 1.....	30	Sept. 24	Sept. 14	Oct. 2	Sept. 22	Sept. 10	Sept. 30	Sept. 20	Sept. 9
Heshvan 1.....	29	Oct. 24	Oct. 14	Nov. 1	Oct. 22	Oct. 10	Oct. 30	Oct. 20	Oct. 9
Heshvan 30.....	—	Nov. 22	—	Nov. 30	—	Nov. 8	Nov. 28	—	—
Kislev 1.....	29	Nov. 23	Nov. 12	Dec. 1	Nov. 20	Nov. 9	Nov. 29	Nov. 18	Nov. 7
Kislev 30.....	—	Dec. 22	—	Dec. 30	Dec. 19	Dec. 8	Dec. 28	Dec. 17	—
Tebet 1.....	29	Dec. 23	Dec. 11	Dec. 31	Dec. 20	Dec. 9	Dec. 29	Dec. 18	Dec. 6
Shebat 1.....	30	Jan. 21	Jan. 9	Jan. 29	Jan. 18	Jan. 7	Jan. 27	Jan. 16	Jan. 4
Adar 1.....	29	Feb. 20	Feb. 8	Feb. 28	Feb. 17	Feb. 6	Feb. 26	Feb. 15	Feb. 3
Adar 30.....	—	—	Mch. 9	—	—	Mch. 7	—	—	Mch. 3
Adar Sheni 1.....	29	—	Mch. 10	—	—	Mch. 8	—	—	Mch. 4
Nisan 1.....	30	Mch. 21	Apr. 8	Mch. 29	Mch. 17	Apr. 6	Mch. 27	Mch. 16	Apr. 2
Iyar 1.....	29	Apr. 20	May 8	Apr. 28	Apr. 16	May 6	Apr. 26	Apr. 15	May 2
Sivan 1.....	30	May 19	June 6	May 27	May 15	June 4	May 25	May 14	May 31
Tammuz 1.....	29	June 18	July 6	June 26	June 14	July 4	June 24	June 13	June 30
Ab 1.....	30	July 17	Aug. 4	July 25	July 13	Aug. 2	July 23	July 12	July 29
Elul 1.....	29	Aug. 16	Sept. 3	Aug. 24	Aug. 12	Sept. 1	Aug. 22	Aug. 11	Aug. 28

ANNIVERSARY AND BARMITZVAH TABLES (continued)

	No. of days in Jewish month	5669 1908—09	5670 1909—10	5671 1910—11	5672 1911—12	5673 1912—13	5674 1913—14	5675 1914—15	5676 1915—16	5677 1916—17
Tishri	1 30	Sept. 26	Sept. 16	Oct. 4	Sept. 23	Sept. 12	Oct. 2	Sept. 21	Sept. 9	Sept. 28
Heshvan	1 23	Oct. 26	Oct. 16	Nov. 3	Oct. 23	Oct. 12	Nov. 1	Oct. 21	Oct. 8	Oct. 28
Heshvan	30 —	Nov. 24	—	—	Nov. 21	Nov. 10	—	—	Nov. 7	—
Kislev	1 29	Nov. 23	Nov. 14	Dec. 2	Nov. 22	Nov. 11	Nov. 30	Nov. 19	Nov. 8	Nov. 26
Kislev	30 —	Dec. 24	—	Dec. 31	Dec. 21	Dec. 10	Dec. 29	—	Dec. 7	Dec. 25
Tebet	1 29	Dec. 23	Dec. 13	Jan. 1	Dec. 22	Dec. 11	Dec. 30	Dec. 18	Dec. 8	Dec. 26
Shebat	1 30	Jan. 23	Jan. 11	Jan. 30	Jan. 20	Jan. 9	Jan. 28	Jan. 16	Jan. 6	Jan. 24
Adar	1 29	Feb. 22	Feb. 10	Mch. 1	Feb. 19	Feb. 8	Feb. 27	Feb. 15	Feb. 5	Feb. 23
Adar	30 —	—	Mch. 11	—	—	Mch. 9	—	—	Mch. 5	—
Adar Sheni	1 29	—	Mch. 12	—	—	Mch. 10	—	—	Mch. 6	—
Nisan	1 30	Mch. 23	Apl. 10	Mch. 30	Mch. 19	Apl. 8	Mch. 28	Mch. 16	Apl. 4	Mch. 24
Iyar	1 29	Apl. 22	May 10	Apl. 29	Apl. 18	May 8	Apl. 27	Apl. 15	May 4	Apl. 23
Sivan	1 30	May 21	June 8	May 28	May 17	June 6	May 26	May 14	June 2	May 22
Tammuz	1 29	June 20	July 8	June 27	June 16	July 6	June 25	June 13	July 2	June 21
Ab	1 30	July 19	Aug. 6	July 26	July 15	Aug. 4	July 24	July 12	July 31	July 20
Elul	1 29	Aug. 18	Sept. 5	Aug. 25	Aug. 14	Sept. 3	Aug. 23	Aug. 11	Aug. 30	Aug. 19



(C) Mandelkern

S. Scheraga

SOLOMON SCHECHTER

A BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

BY CYRUS ADLER

SOLOMON SCHECHTER, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, founder of the United Synagogue of America, Master of Arts and Doctor of Letters of the University of Cambridge in England, Doctor of Letters of Harvard University, sometime reader in Rabbis at Cambridge, and professor of Hebrew at the University College, London, who made distinguished contributions to all departments of Jewish literature, and was the foremost exponent of Judaism in his time, entered upon his eternal reward on November 19, 1915.

He was born, with a twin brother, to Isaac and Chaya Rachel Schechter in the Roumanian town Focsani or Focshan, probably on December 7, 1850, and was one of a large family of especially fine physique and handsome appearance. Focshan is the capital of the department of Putna in Roumania which formed the ancient frontier of the former principalities of Moldavia and Walachia. It had a population of about twenty-four thousand souls, of whom some six thousand were Jews. The community goes back to an ancient period, among its celebrities being Nathan Noté Hannover, rabbi of the place at the beginning of the seventeenth century and author of a work, *Yewen Meşulah*, which gave an account of the persecutions of the Jews of his time. There does not appear to have been in Focshan what might be called an institution of higher learning. There were no lectures, no libraries, none of the

wealth of aids and apparatus which a student even then could have found in the capitals of Europe, and which are now accessible to students everywhere.

Doctor Schechter received his education from his father, who belonged to the Hasidic sect and was a man at once of scholarly mould and saintly character. The boy had learned to read Hebrew at the age of three, and at five he had been initiated into the Pentateuch. In the Jewish community European literature was unknown. He used frequently to tell how his initial inkling of geography was derived from the *Sefer Haberith* and the letters of Hag Vidaver in the Hebrew weekly *ha-Magid* in which he first read the name America. He was deprived of dictionaries, grammars, and concordances, those great labor-saving devices. But there were in this Roumanian town, whose Jewish population may have gone back many hundreds of years, possibly even to the time of the Khazars, whose history Doctor Schechter in later years so illuminated, copies of the great standard works of Hebrew literature—the Bible, the Talmud, and the Midrash—, although it is certain that they were not represented either in the first or the best editions.

At the age of ten he was sent to the Yeshibah at Piatra, an ancient town which boasted a considerable monastic library, but could hardly have possessed a collection of rabbinical literature.

After he had passed his thirteenth year, he was sent to Rabbi Joseph Saul Nathanson of Lemberg, a great Talmudist and a voluminous author, from whom he received a highly complimentary testimonial for his zeal and his originality. In fact it seems evident from the meagre information at disposal that as a boy he evinced an indomitable determination

to master the contents of the greatest of Jewish classics. It may be that the remarkable knowledge of Jewish literature which Doctor Schechter attained, the readiness with which he could unerringly turn to a passage, and the facility with which he could recognize from a few lines of a single scrap of manuscript its relationship to some great lost work, were due to the fact that his early education was perforce confined to Jewish literature and to the very absence of those aids to memory with which our modern systems of teaching are probably undermining one of the most important faculties of the human mind.

Be that as it may, the cravings of the student and the restlessness of the man drove him from the small town. In 1875 he repaired to Vienna, where he first came in contact with an orderly modern system of education, and was a regular student at the Beth ha-Midrash. Here he enjoyed the friendship of the great preacher Adolph Jellinek, and he especially came under the influence of Isaac Hirsch Weiss and Lector Meir Friedmann. Of the latter Doctor Schechter said in a charming sketch that great as he was as a scholar, he was even greater as a Jew and as a man. "What I owe him personally," wrote Doctor Schechter, "concerns the world very little, nor have I words at my command to express adequately what he meant to me as a teacher and friend for nearly forty years." And this was not merely a postmortem sentiment, because I very well remember that at my first meeting with Doctor Schechter in November, 1890, upon learning that it was my intention to go to Vienna, he insisted that the one person whom I ought to visit was Lector Meir Friedmann, and he provided me with an introduction which at once proved a passport to Friedmann's home. To him Doctor Schechter dedicated his

Saadyana, published in 1903, in these words: "To my Master, Lector M. Friedmann of Vienna, this volume is dedicated in gratitude and admiration." Friedmann entrusted to Schechter the instruction of his own sons, and from him Schechter acquired that deep interest in the Midrash which afterwards resulted in most fruitful studies. It is easy to understand how a man like Friedmann should have exercised a potent influence over the young scholar, for combined with vast erudition, scientific method, and saintliness of character there was in him a strong human strain not unlike that which exhibited itself in Schechter's own character. On the Sabbath afternoon, when the young men would come to Friedmann's house, he would brush aside even the preoccupations of Jewish literature and the study of the Torah, and over a cup of coffee say to them: "Come, my young friends, let us have a little gossip" (*lashon ha-rah*). It was from Weiss, however, that he received, in 1879, the rabbinical diploma, whose functions he scrupulously refrained from exercising.

He then went to Berlin, where he continued to enjoy the friendship of Doctor Pinkus Friedrich Frankl previously formed in Vienna. Frankl, who was a distinguished editor, associated with the great historian Graetz, and an author whose contributions covered the whole field of Jewish literature, had succeeded Abraham Geiger as rabbi at Berlin.

Here, too, Schechter came in contact with all the distinguished scholars of the city, especially with Israel Lewy and Moritz Steinschneider. Lewy's studies covered the fields of the Mishnah, the Talmud, and the Midrash, and indicated the possession of an acute and dispassionate critical spirit which Schechter followed in his first important work, *Aboth di R. Nathan*.

He was vastly impressed with the great range of Steinschneider's knowledge and literary activity, and, while in later years he criticized the lack of an historical perspective exhibited by him and his school, he commended his important liturgical studies, the contributions which he made indicating the part that Jewish scholars played in the world of science at large, and the absolute objectivity and impartiality of his bibliographical work, though he remarked in passing that "you cannot, with all the sympathy in the world, alter or interpret a single date in favor of a given theory or of a popular person."

In 1882 Claude G. Montefiore, then a promising young student, wished to continue, upon his return to England, the studies which he had so favorably begun in Berlin, and it was upon the recommendation of Frankl that Montefiore invited Schechter to come to England and act as his preceptor. The impressions of these early days in England have been chronicled for us by two faithful narrators. Joseph Jacobs, a distinguished and versatile scholar, before his untimely death in January, 1916, wrote this charming picture of his first impressions of Schechter in England:

"It was at this period, when he settled in England, at the persuasion of Mr. Montefiore, that I first became acquainted with Schechter, and indeed for a time inducted him into the mysteries of the English language. When in later years I laughingly claimed credit for his incisive English style, he would retort that he had simultaneously attempted to teach me Rabbis, yet repudiated any responsibility for my Rabbinical ignorance. It is impossible to convey any adequate idea of the genial radiance and *elan* of Schechter's personality at this period. At the height of his physical and mental vigor, appreciated for the first time at his true value, sur-

rounded by an ever-increasing circle of admiring friends, he burst upon us as a blazing comet in the intellectual sky. There used to be a gathering of friends in London who called themselves 'The Wandering Jews,' partly because they used to wander for their meetings from house to house, and partly because they claimed the right to wander from the subject of discussion of each meeting. Among these Wandering Jews were men who afterwards gained reputation in the outer and in the Jewish world, like Israel Abrahams, Asher Myers, editor of the *Jewish Chronicle*, Lucien Wolf, and Israel Zangwill. Into this circle Schechter burst like an exploding bomb, and would bear down the often rationalist and cynical comments that flourished there with his mixture of enthusiasm and indignation."

Of the same period Mrs. Schechter, in her tribute to Joseph Jacobs, wrote: "He soon became one of the inner group of Schechter's Liberty Hall, the members of which dropped in almost daily at any old time, from early breakfast till midnight. The small group grew around Schechter larger and larger into 'The Wanderers,' finally developing into 'The Macca-bæans.'"

"We were all young and strong and keen, and every evening in our large and cozy study, around the huge log-fire, we read, and talked, and discussed every problem under the sun. There never were more jolly, sparkling, deeply earnest and spirited talks, and it is a pity that we were all so absorbed in living our lives that we failed to write down the best thoughts of those men of letters, who were at that time prodigal of their ideas, not yet hoarding them for copy. When Zangwill became too radical and Schechter stormy, and Lucien Wolf mysterious in diplomatic discussions, and Israel Abrahams, a born neutral,

would say pacifically: 'You are both right,' and Asher Myers, the late editor of the *Jewish Chronicle*, and kindest of friends, decided with his invariable pronunciamento: 'I think Schechter is right,' Joseph Jacobs, the most amiable of the group, would often clear the atmosphere with his original remarks and laughter."

To another must be left the preparation of the bibliography of Doctor Schechter. The earliest literary fruits of his stay in England were a review of Edersheim's *Life of Jesus, the Messiah*, published in the *Westminster Review*, and a small pamphlet of *Ṣawwaot* (Testaments), which he found in the British Museum, edited with an introduction in 1885, and dedicated to his parents. His first considerable publication, however, issued in 1887, was *Aboth di R. Nathan*, one of the so-called minor tractates, usually printed with the Babylonian Talmud, which is of high interest on account of its ethical contents, and was greatly in need of a critical edition. To fix this text, he collated all the manuscripts in which the tractate was either wholly or partly contained, and he printed in two opposite columns different recensions, one previously published, and the other existing only in manuscript. In the notes he pointed out the parallel passages in either recension. He supplied an introduction to explain the genesis of the tractate and its relation to contemporary Hebrew literature, and notes and appendices furnished the student with material for understanding the text. He further alludes in his introduction to the great task before the modern rabbinical scholar of introducing a little order into the existing chaos, to the enormous advantages he had in England through the priceless treasures of its libraries, and to the debt which he owed to Claude G. Montefiore, who for the first time gave his literary activity an

outlet, and he concludes with the sentence: "As a mark of my sincere gratitude for the good fortune which has befallen me—a fortune of which better and wiser men than I have been deprived—let this, my first large attempt in the field of Hebrew literature, be herewith dedicated to you."

He very rapidly acquired the English language, and undertook constant studies in the great treasure-houses of the British Museum and the Bodleian Library at Oxford, the Hebrew collections of the latter being then presided over by that distinguished bibliographer, Adolf Neubauer. Schechter at once undertook studies in the texts of the Midrash which resulted in the publication of the splendid edition of the Midrash ha-Gadol, forming a collection of ancient rabbinic homilies to the Pentateuch which he intended to edit for the first time from various Yemenite MSS. It is characteristic of the deliberation with which Doctor Schechter carried out his scholarly work that the only published volume, that on Genesis, did not appear until the year 1902. The publication of this volume has had great influence in reviving investigation in this most interesting department of Jewish literature.

About this time the concrete evidence of the revival of Jewish learning in England, which was so much hoped for, and from which so much was realized, was manifested by the publication of the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, edited by Israel Abrahams and Claude G. Montefiore, the first number of which was issued in October, 1888. This very first number contained an article by Doctor Schechter entitled "The Dogmas of Judaism," which was the beginning of that extraordinary series of essays which afterwards resulted in three volumes, "Studies in Judaism, First Series," "Studies in Judaism, Second Series," and in the later and even more

important work, "Some Aspects of Rabbinic Theology," the beginning of the first attempt at a systematic presentation of the theology of the Rabbis. This essay and the many others that followed it gave evidence of his clearness of thought and his charm and beauty of expression, both distinguishing marks of the great scholar.

Few of the twenty volumes of the First Series of the *Jewish Quarterly Review* lacked one or more articles by Doctor Schechter, and it is pleasant to think that he who had contributed so much to the First Series was instrumental in aiding to establish the New Series of the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, published by the Dropsie College, and that even to the volume just completed he gave his guidance in the selection of the articles. And let me say here that in our intercourse connected with the *Quarterly* during the six years of the publication of the New Series, Doctor Schechter's voice was always in favor of a policy of generosity, whether to a dissenting or hostile opinion, or to the somewhat immature writings of younger men; he frequently said: "We must give the young men a chance."

The University of Cambridge, in spite of the fact that of the two great English Universities it was especially devoted to mathematics and the physical sciences, whereas Oxford was famed for classics and history, had had for a quarter of a century an instructor in Talmud and rabbinical literature in the person of Solomon Mayer Schiller-Szinessy, a native of Hungary, who published the first part of a catalogue of the Hebrew manuscripts in the Cambridge University Library, a critical edition of Kimhi's Commentary on the first book of Psalms, and other writings. Schiller-Szinessy died in March, 1890, and Schechter was appointed to the vacant lectureship, a post

which must have corresponded with his highest hopes and was a fitting tribute to the evidence of genius and scholarship that he had already given.

As a boy Doctor Schechter had seen in his Roumanian town the insults and oppression to which a Jew was subjected and the repression which he was obliged to exercise. He was taught that if an insult or even a stone were hurled at him he must not retort nor defend himself for fear that greater harm would come upon his people. He had looked to the freer states of Austria and Germany as places in which a Roumanian Jew would be liberated from persecution and from the narrowing effects which such persecutions had brought upon the Jewish community itself. But while for a time he was attracted by the liberalism of Germany and of the Jewish community of Berlin, he soon became convinced that this was superficial; that whereas the Jew was free politically, he was in an environment which was endeavoring to enslave him mentally and spiritually, in which the forces of philosophy, and history and theology and criticism were alike being used to establish the inferiority of the Jewish people, to minimize their history and to degrade their literature before the world. The greater freedom of England, the fact that the Universities were not part of the Governmental system, the nobility and wide influence of the Jewish community of Great Britain, all seemed to hold out to him the opportunity both for freedom and for work for which he passionately hoped.

His appointment at Cambridge was a most important step in the development of his career. Here he found a congenial set of friends who encouraged him and stimulated him and to whom in turn he was prodigal of his great gifts. In this circle are to be enumerated Sir James George Frazer, the author of the *Golden Bough*, Doctor Eiriker Magnussen, the great Ice-

landic scholar, W. D. Buckland, regius professor of law, Professor Alfred Haddon, the anthropotogist, Professor Arthur S. Strong, librarian of the House of Lords, Sir Donald MacAlister, now principal of Glasgow University, and Rendel Harris, the distinguished New Testament scholar, then a Fellow of Clare College.

I do not recall nor can I find among my papers the occasion of my first correspondence with Doctor Schechter. It may possibly have begun through Rendel Harris, who had come from Cambridge to America, and was a mutual friend. At all events upon coming to London in November, 1890, I wrote to Cambridge asking for the privilege of an interview, received an invitation by telegram, and promptly repaired to Doctor Schechter's house, and thus began a friendship which endured to the end, and was one of the greatest privileges of my life. One or two of the men I have mentioned I distinctly remember meeting upon that occasion. In those days his appearance was entirely different from that which he presented upon settling in this country. Not quite forty years of age, his hair and beard were ruddy without any sign of that premature whiteness which afterwards became a crown of glory. He was erect, rather spare, and a vigorous walker.

His going to Cambridge was fortunate in many ways, and while it took him out of the great Jewish community of London, to their disadvantage, yet with the comparatively easy-going methods of an English University, which does not require many lectures from its staff, and has long vacations, he found it possible, without serious anxiety, to give a large part of his time to study and reading which intensified and ordered his knowledge of Jewish literature, and gave him a wide acquaintance with the literature and learning of all other civilized peoples.

That he was influencing other scholars in those days may be gleaned from Mr. Montefiore's acknowledgment in his Hibbert Lectures on the origin and growth of religion as illustrated by the religion of the ancient Hebrews: "To Mr. Schechter I owe more than I can adequately express here. My whole conception of the Law and of its place in Jewish religion and life is largely the fruit of his teaching and inspiration, while almost all the Rabbinic material upon which that conception rests was put before my notice and explained to me by him." Jewish literature for the last quarter of a century abounds in such acknowledgments, not to speak of the many scholars and students he aided, but to whom he denied the opportunity of such recognition.

His merits were speedily recognized by the authorities of the University of Cambridge. In 1892 the degree of Master of Arts *honoris causa* was conferred upon him by the University. He early formed a close companionship with Doctor Charles Taylor, the Master of St. John's College, who had long been engaged in Hebrew studies, and was one of the few Christian theologians who recognized the importance and the worth of post-biblical Jewish literature. As early as 1877 Doctor Taylor had published an edition of that famous work, *Pirke Abot* (the Sayings of the Fathers). A second edition appeared in 1897, in which he said of Schechter that it was to his "learning and acumen I am indebted for the suggestion of additions and improvements throughout the work." It was largely due to Doctor Taylor's generosity that Schechter was enabled to make the trip to Cairo which resulted in the transfer of the greater part of the treasures of the Genizah of the old synagogue of that city to the University of Cambridge. I am, however, anticipating.

In 1893, Doctor Schechter was awarded the Worth Studentship, a sort of traveling fellowship, for the purpose of going to Italy to examine the great Hebrew treasures in the libraries of that country. Of this opportunity he made good use in the texts which he afterwards published, and in numerous notes and collations of manuscripts, some of which are unpublished, but which, it is expected, will see the light of day through the labors of his disciples.

A number of friends in America had recognized the genius of Doctor Schechter, and had endeavored to bring about his accession to the Faculty of the then struggling Jewish Theological Seminary. This effort had the full approval of the late Doctor Sabato Morais, then president of the Seminary, and upon the death of Doctor Alexander Kohut, the professor of Talmud; the idea occurred that it would be very desirable if Doctor Schechter could be brought to America for the purpose of establishing a mutual acquaintanceship with a larger group in the hope that there would result some arrangement by which he might be induced to settle in the United States. In 1893 there became available the Deed of Trust executed by Hyman Gratz in favor of the Congregation Mikve Israel in Philadelphia, "for the establishment and support of a College for the education of Jews residing in the city and county of Philadelphia," and the first step taken to inaugurate the academic work of this Trust was an invitation to Doctor Schechter to come to America and deliver a course of lectures upon this foundation. The unofficial approach was apparently made by Doctor Solomon Solis Cohen, for in a letter dated Cambridge, June 14, 1894, Doctor Schechter wrote to him: "I think I could see my way to falling in with your convenient proposal; matters of this nature, as you say, are better discussed by word of mouth than by correspondence.

In answer to your three questions formally, therefore: 1. I should be able to accept your invitation without incurring the least risk of compromising my position in Cambridge. It occurs frequently that men from the University are invited for a course of lectures to America.

2. I thought it still premature to apply to the General Board of Studies for a grant of leave of absence on your private letter. That could not be done without enclosing a definite invitation and giving them a fixed date. But I have approached in an unofficial way the Master of our College, and he thinks that the Board will probably grant me leave of absence for a term which means three months.

3. I could best absent myself from Cambridge during the Lent Term (15th of December to the end of March) As to the subject of the lectures, I do not think it advisable to make the Talmud the exclusive topic of treatment. The poor Talmud has been so often tortured by lecturers and orators of both sides that the public must necessarily be suspicious of any undertaking of this kind. Besides, the genuine nature of the Talmud could after all not be shown without expounding to the hearers one tractate at least thoroughly and honestly. I would rather prefer to give eight lectures on Jewish Thought (post-biblical), dealing mainly with its most important theological manifestations. This would, of course, include the Talmud, and would bring the subject down to our present century. I shall in this way use some lectures I have given here, and write some new lectures for you. I hope to be able to make the subject interesting, both to scholars and to the public at large."

A few weeks after this was received I went to England for a visit, and took up in person the discussion referred to in the

letter to Doctor Cohen, and it must have resulted in a formal agreement, because, under date of December 29, 1894, Doctor Schechter wrote me to Washington as follows: "I have sent off a letter to you (to the address of the Mikve Israel Congregation) containing my formal answer to the invitation of the Gratz Trust Committee. I was as stiff as a Dayan, as one should be when writing to a real live Chairman. Here I want to be cordial and tell you how deeply grateful I feel toward you for your kind efforts in my behalf. What a joy in heaven there will be to see old friends again. . . . At present Neubauer from Oxford is staying with me, who occupies all my time, whilst next week I must go to London to prepare for my notes to the *Midrash Shir ha-Shirim*, which must at last be sent to the press." (Agadath Shir Hashirim, Cambridge, 1896, dedicated "To Dr. Moritz Steinschneider, The Nestor of Jewish Bibliography, in Commemoration of his Eightieth Birthday.")

"I have also to thank you most heartily," he continues, "for your religious museum lecture which is very interesting. Only such a museum could give us the proper history of the 'domestication of religious ideas,' but I should like also to see an old Jew exhibited there sitting on the floor in the middle of the night and reading *Tikkun Haṣot*, and crying bitterly over the *Goluth ha-Shechinah* (the exile of the Shechinah). This would be something which neither Wellhausen nor W. R. Smith could explain."

Schechter arrived in this country in February, 1895, and as I could not come from Washington to hear his opening lecture, he made report in the following characteristic note, dated at Philadelphia, 1303 Girard Avenue, February 12, 1895. He acknowledged the letter received on board the "Teutonic,"

described his delay of three days due to gales, and then added: "But all troubles are now over and I am here with S., whose house is a little paradise on earth. I wonder whether they have such nice libraries in the Gan Eden containing so little theology and so many good novels. I gave my first lecture yesterday. The hall was crowded, and I hope that at least a minyan understood my English, and that I shall be saved for the sake of the ten."

He returned to England in March, 1895, and from his steamship, the "Majestic," he wrote under date of March 28, in reply to a letter: "My zeal for democratic institutions has not cooled down. I still believe that you . . . are the greatest and the best of nations. Nor is your Judaism so bad as the English Episcopalians think, in spite of the little foxes who destroy the vineyards. . . . The sea is very rough, which interferes very greatly with my spelling and grammar. Have you read 'As Other Saw Him A. D. 54?' Do read it." (This refers to a book by Joseph Jacobs of which Doctor Schechter wrote an interesting review in the *Jewish Chronicle*.)

On the 13th of May, 1896, according to the statement of Doctor Charles Taylor in the preface to the edition of Ben Sira, published by the Cambridge University Press in 1899, Doctor Schechter observed at Cambridge in a bundle of fragments brought by Mrs. Lewis and Mrs. Gibson from Southern Palestine the time-worn leaf of a copy of the lost original Hebrew of Ben Sira's work. This book, also called *Ecclesiasticus*, one of the most elevating of the apocryphal literature, had been known for nearly a thousand years only in the Greek, although there was ample evidence that it had once existed in a Hebrew original. This subject had interested Doctor Schechter for some time, and in the third volume of the first

series of the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, in the number published July, 1891, he collected the quotations from Ecclesiasticus in rabbinic literature, which had been done before to some extent, but which he put together with full parallels and different readings derived from manuscripts and older editions. Thus his discovery was by no means a lucky accident, but, as is not infrequent among scientific men, was preceded by the most careful preparation. Doctor Schechter's first formal publication on the subject was in the *Expositor* for July, 1896, in an article covering only fifteen pages, though a notice of the discovery was published prior to this in the London *Athenæum* and the London *Academy*. Doctor Schechter at once recognized the capital importance of this recovery of a lost original, not only because it gave an additional text in classical Hebrew to our scanty collections, but because its far-reaching implications had to be reckoned with by the proponents of biblical criticism and students of Hebrew philology.

The actual discovery which made a world-wide sensation has been variously described. Professor Marx, to whose excellent biography, presented to the American Jewish Historical Society, I am greatly indebted, wrote as follows: "As Doctor Schechter himself told me, he once visited his friends, Mrs. Lewis and Mrs. Gibson, who had just returned from a trip in the East, and was shown some old Hebrew leaves which the learned ladies had acquired during the voyage. One of these leaves at once attracted his special attention, and suggested the idea that it was a piece of the original of Ben Sira, in which he had been especially interested for a long time, as shown by an article a few years before, in which he had collected all the Hebrew quotations of this book occurring in Jewish literature. But when he wanted to test this idea he had to go home, for the

ladies, as strict Presbyterians, did not have a copy of the Apocrypha in their house."

Another description of this event was brought to my attention by Professor Margolis. An article was published in the Transactions of the International Scientific Congress of Catholics held at Freiburg in Switzerland, written by Doctor S. Minocchi of Florence, on the discovery of the original Hebrew text of Ecclesiasticus. It contains an abstract of the following very interesting private letter written by Mrs. Lewis from Marseilles on the eighth of April, 1897, recording the exact facts of the identification of the first fragment of Ecclesiasticus as a result of her request to Doctor Schechter to examine some Hebrew fragments that she had purchased in Palestine, but which had probably originated in Egypt. "I happened," wrote Mrs. Lewis, "to meet him in the street, and asked him to do so the same day. In less than an hour I returned home. Mr. Schechter had already finished his examination. He held up a yellow leaf containing part of the Jerusalem Talmud, and said it was rather important. Then he held up a paper leaf and said: 'This seems interesting, may I take it to the University Library and verify it?' I said: 'Certainly.' 'May I publish it?' I said: 'Mrs. Gibson and I will be only too happy if you find it worth publishing.' An hour later we got a telegram saying: 'Your paper leaf is most valuable; please come to my house this afternoon.' And ten minutes later the postman delivered a letter from Mr. Schechter, written in a state of the wildest excitement, and telling us that it was a bit of the Hebrew text of Ecclesiasticus. We drove to Mr. Schechter's house that afternoon, and the same evening I wrote to the two literary papers, the *Academy* and the *Athenæum*, describing the fragments."

The only evidence that I can find in my correspondence of this discovery are postal cards written in the month of June, 1896, making requests for some books on Sirach, which Doctor Schechter apparently could not procure in England.

It was not until 1899, as noted above, that Doctor Schechter, with Doctor Taylor, published a formal edition of the Wisdom of Ben Sira from manuscripts received from the Cairo Genizah, which will be referred to later on.

Doctor Taylor wrote in the preface: "Ben Sira's book is of unique interest to the scholar and the theologian as a Hebrew work of nearly known date, which forms a link between the Old Testament and the rabbinic writings. The first step to its right appreciation is to note its discursive use of the ancient Scriptures, and the author's free way of adapting their thoughts and phrases to his purposes."

In 1904, in a series of public lectures, afterwards printed under the title "A glimpse of the social life of the Jews in the age of Jesus, the son of Sira," as well as in a previous lecture on the study of the Bible, Doctor Schechter emphasized the fact that the discovery of this book tended to disprove many of the theories which had been advanced concerning the lateness of various works included in the biblical canon.

Although the fragment of Ecclesiasticus was purchased by Mrs. Lewis and Mrs. Gibson in Palestine, there seemed to be little doubt that its origin was Egypt. For 150 years the Genizah at Cairo had been referred to in literature. The practice of burying manuscripts and books partially injured is a very old one. It existed among old synagogues in the Orient, and is practiced there and even in the Occident to this very day. The subject had long attracted Doctor Schechter's attention, and he had collected references to it in the works of

travelers as well as in the Responsa of the Rabbis. During my own visit to Cairo in March and April, 1891, I secured some fifty fragments of Hebrew and Arabic manuscripts from a dealer in antiquities, the origin of which was, of course, not then known to me. On my way back to America I paid a visit to England, and showed these to Doctor Schechter early in January, 1892, as well as to Doctor Neubauer and others. It may be said in passing that even this small collection has yielded some interesting finds, the most important being the recovery of a portion of the lost Book of Precepts of Hefes b. Yasiah, an author of the tenth century, edited by Doctor B. Halper, a fragment of Sa'adya's *Sefer ha-Galui*, edited by Professor Henry Malter, and a poem by Elhanan b. Shemarya, edited by Professor Israel Davidson.

Mr. Elkan Adler of London, on a visit to Cairo in 1888, had obtained some Hebrew fragments; Professor Sayce had others, and for two or three years various fragments, all from Cairo, indicating a common source, filtered into the great libraries of England and even to America. It was the literary evidence of the existence of this Genizah and the results of its pilferings by dealers which convinced Doctor Schechter that the time had come to make the attempt to save this great collection from dispersion all over the world, and this conviction was strengthened by the identification of the fragment of Sirach already alluded to. The unearthing of the Genizah was the event of Doctor Schechter's career, more dramatic even than the discovery of the Hebrew text of Ecclesiasticus. But it was not due to any exploitation upon his part that this created a world sensation among scholars and among all intelligent men, and he rather resented having it alluded to as a discovery, in which word he thought something of chance or accident was involved. Before

he went to Cairo he was unerringly sure that great treasures were there, though, of course, he could not divine their exact nature. In his lectures on the Genizah, delivered before the Dropsie College, and as yet unpublished, he used the following words: "I should like at once to correct a mistake with which I often meet in books and articles, in which I am described as the discoverer of the Genizah. This is not correct. The Genizah practically discovered itself."

"The conviction of the importance of the Cairo Genizah," he writes, "had grown upon me as I examined the various manuscripts which had found their way from it into English private and public libraries, and which had already led to important discoveries. I therefore determined to make a pilgrimage to the shores whence they had come. My plan recommended itself to the authorities of the University of Cambridge, and found warm supporters in Professor Sidgwick, Doctor Donald MacAlister, and especially Doctor Taylor, the Master of St. John's College. To the enlightened generosity of this great student and patron of Hebrew literature it is due that my pilgrimage became a regular pleasure trip to Egypt, and extended into the Holy Land."

The visit to Cairo and the work in the Genizah were the turning-points in Doctor Schechter's personal and scientific career. The work underground in sorting thousands, possibly as many as one hundred thousand fragments, of manuscripts amidst the accumulated dust and dirt of centuries impaired his health to such an extent that he began to pass almost from the appearance of a young man to a man of considerable age, which those who did not know his comparative youth were accustomed to ascribe to him. He gave an account of the external part of his work in Cairo and also a rough survey of the

contents of the Genizah in two articles entitled "A Hoard of Hebrew Manuscripts," originally published in the *London Times* and reprinted in his "Studies in Judaism, Second Series." Those who saw him seated in the great basement room of the Cambridge Library, with the boxes upon boxes of priceless treasures about him, endeavoring to sift out the more valuable and place them in some sort of order, can realize the force of his words written in the summer of 1897: "Looking over this enormous mass of fragments about me, in the sifting and examination of which I am now occupied, I cannot overcome a sad feeling stealing over me, that I shall hardly be worthy to see the results which the Genizah would add to our knowledge of Jews and Judaism. This work is not for one man and not for one generation. It will occupy many a specialist, and much longer than a lifetime. However, to use an old adage, 'It is not thy duty to complete the work, but neither art thou free to desist from it.' " This great collection was presented to the University of Cambridge jointly by Doctor Schechter and by Doctor Taylor, and to its elucidation practically all of Doctor Schechter's scholarly activity was henceforth dedicated.

Whilst this fact had a profound influence on Doctor Schechter's career, it was of even greater significance for the development of Jewish literature, because had this opportunity not been vouchsafed to him he would have undoubtedly devoted himself to other subjects in which his scholarly activities were sorely needed. In his generation he was the Jewish scholar best fitted to make contributions to Jewish biography and history. Essays like those on Krochmal, Nachmanides, and the Gaon of Wilna, and even more important, the essay on Safed in the 16th century, indicate that he was a master in portray-



SCHECHTER-TAYLOR CAIRO COLLECTION, UNIVERSITY LIBRARY, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.

ing the life either of a great man or of the people and in providing the proper background and setting for such a picture. His talents, if devoted to this subject alone, would have produced a most remarkable history of the Jewish people. As yet, the successor to Graetz has not been found.

The other department of Jewish literature which would have been greatly enhanced was that of Jewish theology, or, as he preferred to call it, Rabbinic theology, although this phase connoted to him nothing separate from Judaism. Rabbinism in his opinion was never a movement in Judaism, but represented the steady, orderly development of the main stream. All that went away from it were movements and currents; this was the principal thing. For his work entitled "Some Aspects of Rabbinic Theology," dedicated to Louis Marshall, which appeared in book form only in 1909, although based upon essays which began to appear in the *Jewish Quarterly Review* as early as 1894, he made a most careful study of general theology, and invented new categories, since he was convinced that Judaism could not be exactly fitted into the rubrics of other religions. "The task I set myself," he said, "was to give a presentation of Rabbinic opinion on a number of theological topics as offered by the Rabbinic literature, and forming an integral part of the religious consciousness of the bulk of the nation or 'Catholic Israel.'" And very characteristic of the intellectual humility of this great scholar, as of all great men, is the opening paragraph of his introductory chapter to this work which may be commended to generations of students: "My object in choosing the title 'Some Aspects of Rabbinic Theology' is to indicate that from the following chapters there must not be expected either finality or completeness. Nor will there be made any attempt in the following pages at that precise and

systematic treatment which we are rightly accustomed to claim in other fields of scientific inquiry. I have often marvelled at the certainty and confidence with which Jewish legalism, Jewish transcendentalism, Jewish self-righteousness, are delineated in our theological manuals and histories of religion; but I have never been able to emulate either quality. I have rather found, when approaching the subject a little closer, that the peculiar mode of old Jewish thought, as well as the unsatisfactory state of the documents in which this thought is preserved, 'are against the certain,' and urge upon the student caution and sobriety."

In November, 1915, only a few weeks before his lamented death, he was talking over what he proposed to do after he might be able to lay down his administrative burdens, and the two things that he had particularly in mind were the writing of a second volume on Rabbinic Theology and a work showing the Jewish conception of charity. He frequently regretted the absence of an adequate presentation of the wonderful wealth of material in the Bible, and in the whole of post-biblical Jewish literature, of the attitude of a Jew to his fellow-man less fortunate than himself, and it was one of his most cherished aspirations to be able to supply this want. He had also during his travels in Italy made collections for the writing of a history of the biblical Canon, but this work, I think, he was prepared to turn over to another, when he found a man in whose scholarship and sympathy he had confidence.

However, the Genizah did come from Egypt to England, and with it there was forced upon Schechter the labor that he did not shirk, and for which he had few helpers.

That he was busy in 1898 with the Genizah work may be gleaned from a letter of July 12, 1898, in which he wrote: "I

sent you with the last mail a photograph of the *Aron Kodesh* of the Cairo synagogue in which the Genizah is placed. The Orientals have no idea of repair and preservation, and thus the *Aron* is modern." It may be said in passing that the original of the *Aron Kodesh*, or the Holy Ark, of the Cairo synagogue was presented by the authorities to Doctor Schechter personally, who brought it to America, and in turn presented it to the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in whose synagogue it is now placed. It is figured and described in the Biennial Report of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1902-4, published in 1906, and is probably the oldest piece of ecclesiastical furniture in the United States. A part of the inscription was wanting, and by one of those romances of archæology, Professor Marx recently discovered, through the last issued section of the Catalogue of Hebrew and Samaritan manuscripts in the British Museum, a piece of board containing the first half of a two-line inscription which forms the missing part of the inscription on this Ark.

In the midst of our Spanish-American War Schechter wrote: "I wish you all success in your present war. But I can get as little enthusiastic over pan-Saxonism as over pan-Germanism, etc. The over-emphasis of the racial principle will be the destruction of our people. They will as little forgive us our Semitic origin as they did in the Middle Ages our denial of the son. We shall only have peace when the sentiments expressed in the morning service of Rosh ha-Shanah have become a complete reality, and my belief is strong that the distant future will be for us if we remain ourselves. I am still very busy with the Genizah, particularly with the Sirach finds. I have rewritten the greatest part of the notes, but I am very anxious to write a good introduction."

Our correspondence was interrupted then, because early in July, 1898, I went to England, and spent four months there, a good deal of it in Doctor Schechter's company in Cambridge and in Ramsgate, where we worshipped together in the little synagogue of the Montefiore family, at the invitation of the distinguished Master of East Cliff Lodge, Sir Joseph Sebag-Montefiore. In October of that year I returned from England, and must have informed Doctor Schechter of my arrival home, for under date of November 24, 1898, he writes and thanks me for a letter, and then continues: "The degree conferred to-day on Lord Kitchener gives us a little Yom Tob (holiday). I also went to the Senate in all my glory of red robes. I am still writing the introduction to Sirach, which piece of work will, I think, rejoice your heart. Please God I hope to finish it by next week. The chief thing is to find out how and what portions of the Bible he used, which gave me an enormous piece of work. In fact, I went through all the canonical writers to locate all the references."

Meanwhile more or less animated correspondence was kept up between members of the Board of Trustees of the Seminary and Doctor Schechter, with a view to his coming to America; but other opportunities arose in England. On December 23, 1898, he wrote: "You probably read in the *Jewish Chronicle* of my appointment to the London Professorship. . . . I have given up thinking of the New York Seminary, where, it seems, all things go slowly. They want me perhaps even more than I want them. When you give the matter your blessing I will answer Amen."

In the intervening years he continued to give himself entirely to work on the Genizah manuscripts, and there resulted the publication of several very important books. The first of

these, the text of the Wisdom of Ben Sira, has already been mentioned. Next in order there came his *Saadyana*, printed in 1903, being fragments of the writings of the great Gaon Saadya and others, mostly derived from the Taylor-Schechter collection, with the exception of a few fragments in the possession of Judge Sulzberger of Philadelphia, and Elkan N. Adler of London. These documents are of the greatest value for Jewish history, and have stimulated other scholars in the production of remarkable contributions to the obscure history of the Gaonate. The latest and possibly the most important of all of Doctor Schechter's publications issued as a result of these discoveries were the Documents of Jewish Sectaries, in two volumes, which he dedicated to Jacob H. Schiff; the first volume, the Fragments of a Zadokite Work, he ascribed to the second century, while the other was The Fragments of the Book of the Commandments by Anan, the founder of the Karaite Sect.

The Zadokite work has been followed by a trail of admiration, criticism, and discussion. I am in position to say that in spite of the criticism, Doctor Schechter maintained his view as to the antiquity of this sect. He was collecting all the criticisms which appeared—some at great length and in serial form—and had decided to make no further comment until he could review the entire discussion. He went about this edition with the greatest caution, as was his custom, and wrote his introduction, and stated his theory with the full realization of the fact that it was an hypothesis and that his conclusions might be attacked, but he deemed it cowardly to simply issue a text with philological notes and not be courageous enough to endeavor to present it in its proper historical and literary setting.

Not very long after the publication of this important work, on May 18, 1911, President Lowell wrote to Doctor Schechter: "Harvard University would like to confer upon you the degree of Doctor of Letters on Commencement next, June 28, if you can be present at that time to receive it." He was very much pleased with this distinction, which he felt to be one extended not only to him personally but to the Seminary and to the community, and the day after the Commencement he wrote from the train on his return to Boston: "It was a glorious day. Everybody was kind, especially Moore [Professor George F. Moore], who was my sponsor. . . . The papers say that I am the first Jew to receive honors from Harvard, which I hardly believe."

In July of 1899 he had met Doctor Solomon Solis Cohen in Amsterdam, where the question of his coming to America was again discussed, and he wrote to me on January 1, 1900, his views as they had then matured, first stating what his arrangements were in England, and adding: "America has thus only *ideal* attractions to me, offering as it does a larger field of activity which may become a source of blessing to future generations. I also feel that I shall be more happy living among Jews. I want my synagogue and my proper Yomim Tobim among my people. There is also the question of the children being brought up among Jews, which is the only guarantee for the acquiring of a real heartfelt Judaism. I think we have once talked over all those points. This is what attracts me to your continent, but I cannot move from here before I see my future safe in America. I am prepared to give to the Seminary all my faculties and energies, even my very life." He then asked me to keep an eye for reviews of his *Sirach* publication and other articles that he had written, and added: "I

do not care for praise. All that I am anxious for is that my results bearing on Bible criticism should become known in wider circles," so that people might learn that Holy Writ according to the critics was not itself above criticism. He then goes on: "I am now occupied with preparing the author's introduction to the Midrash ha-Gadol, which I had to copy from another manuscript, my copy being defective at the beginning," and then follows this comment on the Boer War then raging, which he considered very unrighteous: "We are now blessed with any amount of yellow papers, yellow sermons, yellow prayers (written in bad grammar) calling upon their yellow god to bless their arms to the glory of his holy name and the Anglo-Saxon race. The pro-Boer party, on the other hand, quotes aptly Ezekiel 35.10 (look it up). You know I hate imperialism of all kinds and of all ages."

On April 22, 1900, he wrote in acknowledgment of some publications for his Sirach collections: "The latter complete my Sirach collections, already filling three volumes. At present I am chiefly busy with the Book of Jubilees, having discovered a fragment which I believe will at last solve this much discussed problem." This fragment turned out to be part of the Zadokite work described above.

In November, 1900, he wrote, reproaching me for my silence, in these words: "Since months and months and months no lines from you. Cheyne has in the meantime discovered an eighth Isaiah."

Doctor Schechter's life in England was a very happy one. He married there, and there his children were born. He helped to make something of a Jewish center in Cambridge. The Jewish students organized a synagogue which they themselves conducted with zeal and devotion. The Cambridge Society for

Jewish Studies, named after him before his departure from England, continues to exist. The great charm that he exercised over the learned authorities of Cambridge was evidenced by the beautiful parchments and other presentations that were made to him when he came to America. A striking example of the affection in which he was held is contained in a private letter of Sir James G. Frazer, which I am taking the liberty of quoting from the article of Professor Marx:

“In him we have lost one of our truest friends and one of the finest and most remarkable men we have ever known. It would be difficult to say whether he was more admirable for the brilliance of his intellect and the readiness of his wit, or for the warmth of his affection and the generosity and nobility of his character, but I think it was the latter qualities even more than his genius which endeared him to his friends. It was a wonderful combination of intellectual and moral excellence, and the longer and the more intimately one knew him the more deeply did one feel the impression of his greatness and goodness. I reckon it among the good fortunes of my life to have had the privilege and honor of his friendship, and I am sure that very many who knew him must feel as I do. His memory—the memory of his intellectual honesty, his generous enthusiasm for everything that was noble and beautiful, and his unmeasured contempt for everything that was base and ignoble—the memory of this will abide with us and be an inspiration to us to the end of our lives.”

To the Jewish community of England, a conservative body, and in those days not readily yielding to the influence of a foreigner, he commenced to have more and more of a real meaning. He addressed to them in 1901 a series of Epistles, originally published in the *Jewish Chronicle* and reprinted

in pamphlet form, which attracted the attention of Jews not only there but possibly even more in America. His attack upon the occidentalization of the Jewish religion, while it again aroused the conscience, sank deep into the minds of many thinking Jews the world over, even of those who were not in agreement with his theological views. These epistles and the stray hints in the letters from which I have quoted above explain why it was that Doctor Schechter was willing to come to America. As he said, his removal was not based upon any material advantage to himself. Indeed, comparatively speaking, there could have been none. There had been added to his readership at Cambridge a curatorship in the University library, a professorship in London, an examinership in Manchester, and I believe that a fellowship in one of the colleges was imminent. But what moved Doctor Schechter most to leave England was the fact that nearly all of his disciples at the University of Cambridge were non-Jews, and that while he recognized the usefulness of spreading a knowledge of Jewish literature among Christian theologians, he still had a very strong and natural desire to rear up a school of Jewish students who might properly carry on the traditions of Jewish learning. It was for this reason that he readily accepted the invitation extended to him to deliver a course of lectures on the Aspects of Rabbinic Theology before the Gratz College in Philadelphia in 1895, and that later on he was prepared to accept the new duty of President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America when it was tendered to him in 1901.

On September 10 of that year he wrote me informally expressing his satisfaction that matters had been finally arranged, so that he could see his way to accepting the invitation to America. He asked for sufficient time to give notice to the

various boards of both Universities, of Cambridge and London, as well as to prepare his Genizah work in such a way that he could continue its editing in America.

On October 24, 1901, he writes: "I am now waiting with impatience for the days when we shall be colleagues. . . . Have I told you that among other surprises that I still have for the world is a fragment of Anan's work, the founder of the Karaite Sect?"

On October 31, 1901, he wrote with regard to what he called the crusade against Jewish learning, which was then being taken up by the American Jewish press, and added: "Something should be done to show people that ignorance is not the best accomplishment for a Jewish Minister."

The negotiations had been carried on by Judge Sulzberger, and very shortly they must have reached a definite conclusion, for on November 24, 1901, Judge Sulzberger telegraphed me to Washington the very important message: "Schechter accepts Presidency," and on December 24, Doctor Schechter wrote: "I have given to-day notice to all the institutions with which I am officially connected to take effect at the end of the Lent term, March 15."

There were various causes, apart from the call to a new post, which finally induced Doctor Schechter to come to America. When he first went to England he had acquired a real liking and respect for the late Chief Rabbi, Doctor Hermann Adler, which I know was reciprocated, because when Doctor Jacobs came to America Doctor Adler wrote me that, though we were to get Jacobs, he thought that he had succeeded in persuading Schechter to stay, and just before leaving England Schechter wrote there are "certain people determined to attack Doctor Adler, but I think that he is right. He has faults, but on the

whole he is the real Rav and has the best traditions of the office." He had not, however, found England as free as he thought, and the Boer War, which he considered unrighteous, had accentuated a feeling which he entertained against the ruling classes. In spite of the greatest religious toleration, the existence of an established church with its influence on the University seemed to him a cramping of the free spirit. The definite division into classes, of royalty, nobility, and the common people, while gradually coming to mean less and less, was nevertheless artificial, and he felt it to be out of consonance with the spirit of true freedom. On the other hand, his extensive reading of American literature had given him a sincere admiration for this country. Lincoln he revered as one of the greatest men of all times, and his remarkable essay on Lincoln indicates how carefully and how deeply he studied the character of that great American. His study of the literature of the Civil War was as far-reaching and as accurate as that of his researches in any department in his own profession. He followed the military narratives as carefully as the political histories, and every biography and every memoir that he could secure he read. Though his partiality was clearly for the North, and he believed the abolition of slavery to be one of the great triumphs of modern times, he had the deepest sympathy for the suffering of the South, and his military heroes of the Civil War were Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson rather than any northern commander.

Covering the years of his life in America there are fewer letters which illumine his ideas, as frequent contact rendered these unnecessary, and his correspondence was restricted to matters of business. Like many another, whilst some of the dreams which he brought to America became realities, in others

he was doomed to disappointment. His last published volume, *Seminary Addresses and Other Papers*, which appeared in September, 1915, indicates in a very fair way his relationship to the upbuilding of this distinguished institution of learning and the real understanding which he had of the religious needs of the Jewish community of America, as well as his opinions concerning the great movements which affected Jewry the world over.

His first formal address in America was entitled "The Emancipation of Jewish Science," in which he pleaded for a study of the Bible by Jews. He pointed out that the Bible was not discovered by Cheyne and Wellhausen and that the opinions of Rashi, Ibn Ezra and Samuel b. Meir often appeared in commentaries under the name of Dillmann, Delitzsch, and Ewald; that we were not to be satisfied with the recovery of the Bible alone, but must turn our attention to the large field of post-biblical history and literature, and so it appears that in this first public utterance on American soil, given on May 29, 1902, he outlined those great projects, a commentary on the Bible and the series of Jewish Classics, which are to become realities in the near future. It was to the Seminary itself, however, that he completely gave himself up, and he did succeed in creating a great school. Under his guidance there was assembled a faculty of men of learning who have trained a body of a hundred students, who are now in various pulpits manfully doing the work of Judaism throughout the length and breadth of this land, and have even penetrated into the British dominions. The teachers that he gathered about him, inspired by his example, have made notable contributions to Jewish literature, and some of them have taken an important share in the upbuilding of our Jewish communal institutions. Under his sympathetic

guidance and the able administration of Professor Marx there grew up the most notable Hebrew library of this continent and one of the three or four greatest collections in the world, this latter fact being the more remarkable since the European collections have had centuries in which to develop, while the Seminary library in its present grandeur is less than fifteen years old. Other plans, too, for the promotion of Jewish learning Schechter had in mind. Of the Dropsie College he early became a Governor, and made most helpful suggestions toward its organization. A few months after Mr. Dropsie's death he conceived the idea of some form of consolidation of the Seminary with this new foundation, which included a great center for Jewish science which Judaism still wants. "It is a great opportunity," he wrote, "which must not be allowed to escape us. I am even dreaming of a Jewish academy with regular academicians which, by reason of its authority for scientific merit, should give Jewish opinion weight and importance in all matters relating to Hebrew learning."

At the dedication of the building of the Dropsie Collège he laid a great deal of stress upon the fact that we had an institution of Jewish learning with which should always be connected original investigation and research. "Thank God," he declared, "we are beginning to be unpractical"; that whereas most men were engaged in *doing* things, there would at least be a few who would *think* things, which he declared to be the mission of universities and colleges. While on this occasion he made a plea for impartiality in science, he declared: "I am grateful to God that I have still some bias in favor of Judaism . . . the boast of non-sectarianism in matters of religion does not impress me. In most cases the man who claims this gift means nothing else but that he forms a sect for himself." He

was especially happy and magnetic on this particular evening, and I recall that the day after the Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, Doctor Edgar F. Smith, wrote me among other things: "I want to thank you for the opportunity to come to Dropsie College. I was delighted with your grand old man from New York. It was a real treat to see and hear him." And when I sent this letter to Doctor Schechter he replied: "I hardly need tell you how pleased I was with the letter of your Provost and his kind words about me. Nor need I say how glad I was to be with you on the great occasion and to speak a few words. I tried to do my best as Governor and representative of the Seminary, but especially to please you."

Although he had a very strong predilection for Philadelphia, where he had formed his early friendships, and had at one time preferred that the Seminary should be in that city, he began more and more to be convinced of the importance of the establishment of a seat of learning in New York. I had submitted to him for his criticism in 1909 a paper, the purport of which I have entirely forgotten; but he wrote on April 30 of that year: "Another point which should perhaps be a little more emphasized is also Dr. Morais's merit and foresight in establishing the College in New York. You speak of it in several places, but the fact of New York becoming with every day more and more the center of American thought in literature, poetry, etc., is not sufficiently pointed out. What I mean to say is that to a certain extent the spiritual hegemony of Boston and other places is being transferred to New York. Further, it would also be well to dwell a little on the higher learning which is cultivated also in other branches, though only a little of it comes down and becomes directly useful for the public at large. For instance, my druggist is personally

more useful to me than a Virchow and other famous teachers in medicine, whose names are household words in the scientific world. But it is in the end these great men who dominate the faculties and from whose teachings we benefit, though in indirect ways. . . . The late Mr. Gladstone was in the habit of calling Oxford and Cambridge 'the eyes of England,' though they are, as you know, the most conservative places, dominated by the most unpractical people, living only in ideas."

Having secured and co-ordinated a strong faculty, developed a great library, and brought about a real spirit of zeal and enthusiasm among the students, having raised the Seminary to the plane of a post-graduate professional school, he was just about preparing to take the step of improving the method of teaching through the introduction of the tutorial system, thus giving to each student the specialization needed in view of the totally different character and previous training of the students of the Seminary. It is earnestly to be hoped that this plan may be carried out in the near future. But he was not content with having established the seat of learning, and so in accordance with the spirit of his remark about Virchow and the druggist he made provision to carry the fruits of Jewish learning, as expressed in traditional Judaism, to the people at large. It was with this in view that he created the United Synagogue of America, a Union for Promoting Traditional Judaism. He had discussed this with his friends for a long time, and some of them, I among the number, had doubts as to the wisdom or feasibility of the undertaking. When in 1909 I finally wrote him of my agreement with his views, he replied, referring to the proposed organization: "This will be the greatest bequest that I shall leave to American Israel." The United Synagogue, he declared, had been called into life

without any purpose of creating a new division. "Life is too short for feuds, and the task before us is so great and so manifold that we must spare all our faculties and save all our strength for the work of a positive nature. . . . Indeed, what we intend to accomplish is not to create a new party, but to consolidate an old one, which has always existed in this country, but was never conscious of its own strength, nor perhaps realized the need of organization. I refer to the large number of Jews who, thoroughly American in habits of life and mode of thinking and, in many cases, imbued with the best culture of the day, have always maintained conservative principles and remained aloof from the Reform movement which swept over the country. They are sometimes stigmatized as the Neo-Orthodox. This is not correct. Their Orthodoxy is not new. It is as old as the hills, and the taunt 'new' can only be accounted for by the ignorance of those who took it into their heads that an observant Jew, who has taken a degree in a college, is a new phenomenon representing a mere paradox. A better knowledge of Jewish history would have taught them that culture combined with religion was the rule with the Jew; culture without religion was the exception. There were cases, of course, of religion without culture, but these were to be found only in countries in which culture, such as it was, was confined to a small official class, consisting largely of clerics or priests, but in which the population at large had no share, whether Jewish or Christian. The 'New' Orthodoxy, therefore, represents very little that is new. It was the normal state of the Jew in Spain; it was the normal state of the Jew in Italy; it was the normal state of the Jew in England and in Holland; it was the normal state of the Jew even in Germany, after the first calming down of the deluge, of the rationalism

that came in the wake of the French Revolution, which swept over the country, and the traces of which are more discernible on the shores of the North Atlantic than on the banks of the Rhine. The frame of mind which insists upon the unbridgeable chasm between the 'Intelligentia' and devotion and loyalty to the religion of the fathers is, at present, limited to the countries in the Near East just emerging from a state of barbarism, as is the case with Russia . . . there were always Jews who were not carried away by big words. They knew well that a label meant nothing. You may describe yourself a Progressive and find, after a careful analysis, that you are woefully backward both in your philosophy and in your conception of history. You may call yourself a Liberal and be as narrow in your sympathies and as limited in the sphere of your thought as your worst opponent. You may stigmatize Orthodox Judaism as un-American, and suddenly discover that real Americanism meant reverence for the Bible as the word of God, obedience to the authority of the Scriptures, which lay at the foundation of this country, and that love for institutions and memories of the past is a particular feature with the best American minds."

To the Jewish Publication Society of America he gave his powerful support from the very beginning. Indeed he had evinced his interest before he came to America. He sat on its Publication Committee and was one of the Board of Editors of the Bible Translation; the latter piece of work he did with great unwillingness and simply from a sense of loyalty to the Society. He often said that for a man of his age and duties thirty days in the year for meetings for a period of seven years was too large a slice out of his life. Had he been spared he would undoubtedly have been the master mind in planning the

commentary on the Bible, a project which he long had at heart. He was the Chairman of the Committee on the Series of Jewish Classics to be published by the Society, and in this work he had genuine pleasure, and it should be recorded that under his guidance the general outlines of the plan were agreed upon, and the very last days of his life were spent in their execution.

While he was devoted to matters of Jewish learning, education, and religion, he took no active part in those general questions which have stirred the Jews of America, especially since the beginning of the Russian persecutions. The agitation with reference to the abrogation of the treaty with Russia and its importance from the point of view of American citizenship deeply moved him and caused him to write a letter on the subject to one of the New York newspapers. And after the House of Representatives had approved the resolution to abrogate the treaty, he wrote: "Let me congratulate you most heartily on your great success and your contribution to this success. It is the greatest deed known to me in the annals of Jewish history of this century, and its significance probably goes much deeper than the public at large is able to see. It means the beginning of the redemption of Russian Jewry, which, I still hope to God, I may be worthy of seeing. But I am grateful for having seen the beginning."

From the important movement known as Zionism for a time he held aloof. The original plan of a secular Jewish state propounded by Doctor Herzl did not attract him. He was interested in Jews mainly because of Judaism, and like every good Jew longed and prayed for the restoration of Palestine and the coming of the Messiah. The presence among the leaders of Zionism of so many who had shown no particular allegiance to our religion likewise chilled his ardor. But when

there was a new alignment, and the Zionist movement was being attacked by some of its former friends and leaders who launched the Territorialist movement, which he considered purely material and a direct blow to Jewish aspirations, he boldly and unhesitatingly in 1906 gave his allegiance to the cause, and became one of its most capable and thoughtful advocates. He never subscribed to the most recent development of this movement in its nationalistic form, and his last writing on the subject, in the preface to the volume published in 1915, undoubtedly expressed his mature and final thought:

“Speaking for myself, Zionism was, and still is, the most cherished dream I was worthy of having. It was beautiful to behold the rise of this mighty bulwark against the incessantly assailing forces of assimilation, which became the more dangerous, as we have now among us a party permeated by Christianizing tendencies, the prominent leaders of which are even clamoring for a recognition of Paul, the apostle to the heathen—not to the Jews. These tendencies which, it must be said in justice, would have been strenuously opposed by the founders of the Reform school, are now thrust upon us on every occasion, and Heaven knows where they might have landed us but for the Zionist movement which again brought forth the national aspect as a factor in Jewish thought.

But this dream is not without its nightmares. For in their struggle to revive the national sentiment, some of the Zionist spokesmen, calling themselves by preference Nationalists, manifested such a strong tendency to detach the movement from all religion as can only end in spiritual disaster. There is such a thing as the assimilation of Judaism even as there is such a thing as the assimilation of the Jew, and the former is bound to happen when religion is looked upon as a negligible

quantity. When Judaism is once assimilated the Jew will surely follow in its wake, and Jew and Judaism will perish together. All this is a consequence of preaching an aspect of nationalism more in harmony with Roman and similar modern models than with Jewish ideas and ideals. However, nightmares are fleeting and evanescent—the vision as a whole still remains glorious. The aberrations will, let us hope, be swept away quickly enough, as soon as their destructive nature is realized by the majority of the Zionists whose central ideas should and will remain God and His people, Israel.”

The milestones of his work in America can best be found in this last published work which appeared in September, 1915. Upon his arrival he saw the vision of creating a theological center which should be all things to all men, reconciling all parties and appealing to all sections of the community. That he did appeal to all sections of the community there is no doubt, but it was not long before he saw that the reconciliation of all parties was not possible in the immediate future. But he nevertheless did his best to sound the conciliatory note, and in the preface to this last book he writes: “Standing, as the seminary does, for the healthy development of traditional Judaism in the midst of many movements and vagaries, none of which are without excesses and against which we are constantly struggling, it was not possible that the controversial feature should be entirely eliminated from the volume. Yet it will be found that the ultimate goal at which we are aiming is union and peace in American Israel; the union of which I am thinking is not one of mere organization . . . the union we are in need of is one on principle and the recognition of vital facts decisive in our past and indispensable for our safety in the future, by which alone Israel can hope for a name and remainder upon the earth.”

I have tried faintly to portray an outline sketch of a man who was unique in his generation, a giant of intellect and learning in the world of scholarship at large, and who was in all probability the most important Jew of his time. But his genius, his scholarship, his leadership, the contributions that he made to every department of Jewish learning, the glory that he reflected upon the Jewish name are but a small portion of the picture of this noble and good man. He had sagacity, insight, and what I would call Jewish statesmanship in its highest form. While every fiber of his being was consecrated to Judaism, he was a citizen of the world, and no man could have taken a deeper interest in the great currents which move humanity, nor would there be found any who could interpret them more clearly than he. He was simple, tender, and considerate; he respected age and position, but even more, honesty and worth. He loved children, and counted hosts of little ones among his friends. He was a deeply religious man, religious not only in the outward sense, but all his acts in life were conditioned by his belief and trust in God, and his belief in God's goodness was so great that even under circumstances which would have depressed most men, he was confident and happy. And above all the material things that this world could bring him, all the scholarly success that he had, and all the honors that were bestowed upon him, he cherished love for his family and affection for his friends.

While I exult in the man, I mourn and lament the friend whom I loved. "There is no exchange for a faithful friend."

JOSEPH JACOBS

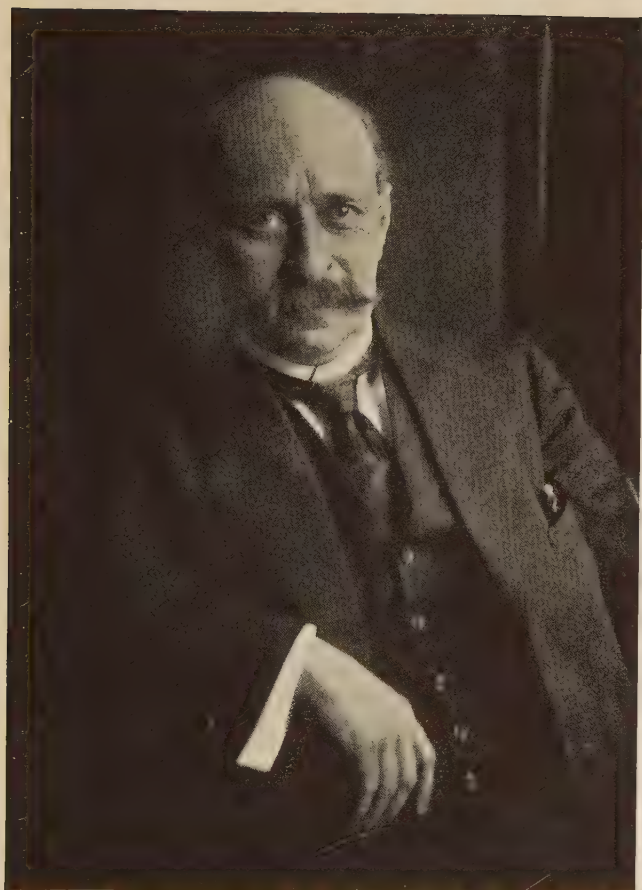
BY MAYER SULZBERGER

Joseph Jacobs was one of the important figures in the Jewry of our age. Born in New South Wales, educated in England, living there till his forty-sixth year, settled in this country during the last sixteen years of his life, he was in himself a type of the humanity and universality of the Jewish people.

He was born at Sydney on August 29, 1854, and died at Yonkers, in the State of New York, on January 30, 1916, in the sixty-second year of his age.

His life was thus sharply divided into three periods. Of his first—the stage of juvenile preparation—we know nothing. At an early age, probably in his eighteenth year, we find him at St. John's College, University of Cambridge. His degree of B. A. he took in 1876, being the senior "moralist" of the year. At the university he appears to have been keenly interested in mathematics, in history, in philosophy, in anthropology, and in general literature.

These interests, as he developed, took shape in two distinct lines of mental activity, literature and anthropology, of which folk-lore is an important part. For the former, whoever may have been his living preceptors, he sat at the feet of the great masters from Chaucer to Browning. He was at home in the whole field of English literature, and loved its masterpieces in prose and poetry. He wrote with ease and grace, so that even his researches in matters of pure science were free from the stiffness commonly ascribed to the average professor's style.



(C) Mandelkern

Joseph Marx

Had he followed literature as a career he might have attained a high place in the illustrious roll of honor of Britain's literary worthies. One has but to read the specimens embodied in his "Essays and Reviews" (London, 1891) to be convinced of his marvellous powers of thought and diction.

Fate, however, determined otherwise. In the very year of his graduation (1876) George Eliot's *Daniel Deronda* was published. It ventured to treat a great Jewish problem with understanding and sympathy. That this might not rouse the enthusiasm of critics the authoress well knew. On December 1, 1876, she writes in her journal: "I have been made aware of much repugnance or else indifference towards the Jewish part of 'Deronda,' and of some hostile as well as adverse reviewing. . . . Words of gratitude have come from Jews and Jewesses, and these are certain signs that I may have contributed my mite to a good result."

That the hostility of the criticisms on *Daniel Deronda* grieved George Eliot is doubtless true, notwithstanding her assertion that she never read criticisms of her works. There are always good friends who spare us the labor of reading disagreeable things by telling us of them with painful fidelity.

To the fresh and youthful mind of Jacobs the practical unanimity of hostile criticism conveyed the message that even in his beloved England there was a strain of Jew-hatred, unconscious perhaps, but widely prevalent.

Under the stress of this feeling he wrote the critical essay entitled "Mordecai," which appeared in *Macmillan's Magazine* (June, 1877). It is one of the series afterwards published under the title of "Jewish Ideals" (Macmillan & Co., 1896). As the production of a youth fresh from college, it is

a marvellous piece of work, displaying wide knowledge and deep thought couched in language at once apt and noble.

Under the spur of the feeling which produced "Mordecai," he went in the same year to Berlin, and there studied Jewish literature and bibliography under Steinschneider and Jewish philosophy and ethnology under Lazarus.

When he came back to England he turned to anthropology, under the guidance of Sir Francis Galton. In the pursuit of this study his interest in folk-lore increased, and he pursued the subject earnestly, never, however, allowing his attention to the Jewish side of the subject to flag.

With interests so wide, an intellect so keen, and a pen so ready, his literary productivity was naturally great. His published writings, numerous as they are, give but an imperfect idea of Jacobs' phenomenal industry. While engaged in these serious studies he did an enormous amount of practical work. From 1878 to 1884 he was secretary of the Society of Hebrew Literature. When Russia, in 1881, began its present cruel persecution of the Jews, it was Jacobs who, in the *London Times* of January 11 and January 13, 1882, drew the attention of Europe to this new development of barbarism. The result was the Mansion House meeting of February 1, 1882, and the formation of the Mansion House Fund and Committee, whose secretary he was from 1882 to 1900.

He was, too, very active in promoting the Anglo-Jewish Historical Exhibition of 1887, was the honorary secretary of its literature and art committee, and in that capacity compiled (with Lucien Wolf) its excellent catalogue. That exhibition, held in Royal Albert Hall, London, also resulted in a series of publications of papers of great historic value, in which he took a leading part. Especially important was the

Bibliotheca Anglo-Judaica, a work which, in the language of Doctor Israel Abrahams, "has been the inspiration of all subsequent researches in that field."

In 1888 Jacobs visited Spain for the purpose of investigating the manuscript sources of the history of the Jews of that country, on which occasion the Royal Academy of History at Madrid elected him a corresponding member. His noteworthy discourse at his reception into that society is the last article in his book entitled "*Jewish Ideals*" (London and New York, 1896).

In 1891 he wrote, in connection with the Guildhall meeting, a further account of Russian persecutions, with an appendix on anti-Jewish legislation in Russia. This is the carefully prepared paper in which occurs the fateful sentence: "The Russian law declares all Jews to be aliens." The little book was entitled "*The Persecution of the Jews in Russia*," was published in London in 1891, and was promptly republished in this country by the Jewish Publication Society of America.

In 1896 he began the issue of the *Jewish Year Books* in England, which have become an institution. He continued their publication until his departure from England, the last one issued by him being the one for 1899. These Year Books were works of great usefulness. They furnished not only practical information to the many, but contained matter of historical and other scientific value. Indeed, they set a standard for that kind of publication, which has since been followed in England and in our own country.

With the year 1900 the second period of Jacobs' life ended. He had in 1896 visited the United States, and had delivered his lectures on *The Philosophy of Jewish History* before Gratz

College in Philadelphia, and before the Council of Jewish Women at New York, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

When in 1900 the fertile brain of Dr. Isidore Singer evolved the audacious scheme of a great Jewish Encyclopedia, which should enlist the service of six hundred collaborators, of whom nearly one-half were residents of countries in which English is not the national language, it was apparent that the work could not succeed unless the department for revising the manuscripts was of the highest capacity and efficiency. There was but one opinion as to the proper man for the place, and Joseph Jacobs was called to enter upon his American career.

It is needless in this presence to enlarge upon the character of that enterprise. It is one of the greatest works of constructive scholarship that has been produced in America. To quote Dr. Jacobs himself: "It gives a complete Jewish history, a complete Jewish theology, a nearly complete account of Jewish literature, and the first sketch of a complete Jewish sociology." Moreover, it furnishes illustrations to the number of nearly 2500. Of these, 63 are maps, 112 are specimens of Hebrew typography, 333 are portraits, and there is a goodly number of facsimiles of manuscripts.

Jacobs was not only the revising editor, responsible for the English of the myriad articles contained in the work, but he had also his special departments in which he was an expert, namely, "Anthropology" and "Jews of England." An idea of his labors may be obtained from the fact that more than four hundred articles were written by him, and that the valuable illustrations were largely due to his efforts.

During his presence in this country he was actively engaged in practical affairs. He took a lively interest in the American Jewish Historical Society, was a working member of the Publi-

cation Committee of the Jewish Publication Society, was for some years a professor in the Jewish Theological Seminary, since 1906 was editor of the *American Hebrew*, and since 1914 director of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics. With these manifold occupations he found time to make psychological experiments and observations intended to be utilized in a great book he had long planned, and to which I shall presently allude.

As far back as 1889 he had privately printed his "Plan of a Projected Work," which he tentatively called "The Jewish Race—A Study in National Character." It was to be divided into two main parts, with an introductory part.

The introduction was to have two chapters (three sections).

The first part was to have nine chapters (twenty-two sections). It was entitled "Traits."

The second part was to have twelve chapters (forty-two sections). Its title was to be "Historic Causes."

And the whole was to be rounded out by a "Conclusion."

He had tentative titles for each of the sections. Sixteen of these sections had as early as 1889 been printed under various titles, and there is little doubt that he had always worked at some of the others, and it may be that he left the book in a finished state. The hope that this may be so is strengthened by the remark of Professor Marx, in the *American Hebrew* of February 11, 1916, that he saw all but the concluding chapter of a work which is probably the same as that so carefully planned more than a quarter of a century since.

Needless to say, Dr. Jacobs' reputation in England was great. He was one of the leading contributors to the *Athenæum*, was called to edit *Folk-Lore*, was looked upon as the leading authority on fairy tales and the migration of fables. He was president, too, of the Jewish Historical Society. In

Spain he was received into the Royal Academy of History, and in this country the Brooklyn Institute elected him a member, and the University of Pennsylvania conferred on him its degree of Doctor of Letters.

It is still too early to assign to Dr. Jacobs the place to which he is fairly entitled in the realms of English literature, of folk-lore, of anthropology, and of Jewish history and ethnology. Personally I am convinced that it will be high.

In conclusion, let me speak a word of appreciation of the man. His was a noble nature, incapable of envy. With an insatiable thirst for knowledge, he was always ready to welcome a fellow-inquirer. His abundant stores were at every one's disposal, and neither the youth nor the humble position of the worker hindered his admiration of any achievement.

He was, in the beautiful language of his friend and mine, Israel Zangwill, of "the simple brotherhood of souls that seek the highest good," "confronting life with kindly eyes, a scholar unafraid."

The opportunity to prepare a complete bibliography has been denied me. Enough, however, can be mentioned offhand to show his fertility. The dates of the publications do not refer to the dates of authorship of the contents, but to their collection into volumes.

- 1 1886 The Comparative Distribution of Jewish Ability.
- 2 1887 The Fables of Bidpai (edited).
- 3 1888 A Bibliographical Guide to Anglo-Jewish History (with Lucien Wolf).
- 4 The London Jewry of 1290.
- 5 1889 The Jewish Race.
- 6 Aesop's Fables (edited).
- 7 1890 English Fairy Tales.
- 8 Day's Daphnis & Chloe (edited).
- 9 The Persecution of the Jews in Russia.
- 10 Painter's Palace of Pleasure (edited).
- 11 1891 Celtic Fairy Tales.
- 12 Essays and Reviews.

- 13 Jewish Statistics.
- 14 Gracian's Art of Worldly Wisdom (translated and
edited).
- 15 1892 Indian Fairy Tales.
- 16 Howell's Familiar Letters (edited).
- 17 Tennyson and In Memoriam.
- 18 1893 More English Fairy Tales.
- 19 Jews of Angevin England.
- 20 1894 More Celtic Fairy Tales.
- 21 Studies in Biblical Archæology.
- 22 Aesop's Fables.
- 23 Statistics of Jewish Population in London, etc.
- 24 1895 Reynard the Fox.
- 25 Literary Studies.
- 26 As Others Saw Him.
- 27 Sources of the History of the Jews of Spain.
- 28 1896 Jewish Ideals.
- 29 Wonder Voyages.
- 30 Introduction to Job.
- 31 Morris' Old French Romances (edited).
- 32 Goldsmith's Comedies (edited).
- 33 Thackeray's Esmond (edited).
- 34 Barlaam and Josaphat (edited).
- 35 Jewish Year Book (edited).
- 36 Arabian Nights (edited).
- 37 1897 Jewish Year Book (edited).
- 38 1898 Jewish Year Book (edited).
- 39 1899 Jewish Year Book (edited).
- 40 Introduction to Austin's Emma.
- 41 Introduction to Chamisso's Peter Schlemihl.
- 42 Story of Geographical Discovery.
- 43 Tales from Boccacio (edited).
- 44 1916 Europa's Fairy Book.

JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND NAVY

BY LEWIS LANDES *

As the question of preparedness is before the public, and as the Council of Young Men's Hebrew Associations extend their activities to the soldiers and to the sailors, it is naturally of interest to know how many Jews there are in our Army and Navy. The Jews constitute only two per cent of the country's population; what percentage do they form in the military and naval service? For the past four months the Bureau of Statistics of the American Jewish Committee, in conjunction with the Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, has been endeavoring to answer this question.

This is the first attempt that has been made to secure such figures, and the task has been a difficult one. It is not half completed yet.

The method employed was as follows:

A letter was written to all regimental post commanders throughout the Army, asking them to send the names of Jews in their commands; and a similar letter was written to the commanding officers of ships in the Navy, asking the names of the men of Jewish faith on the ships.

These answers, of course, were purely voluntary.

Accordingly 757 letters were sent to such commanding officers, 383 to the Army and 364 to the Navy. Of the total number of 757 letters sent, 181 replies have to date been

* Executive Secretary Army and Navy Department Council of Y. M. H. and Kindred Associations.

received from the Army officers and 149 from the Naval officers. In very many instances these answers have been incomplete.

In the following résumé, which gives the results and estimates thus ascertained, the different branches of the service are arranged not according to the military requirements, but according to the larger numbers as secured by the Bureau of Statistics.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Infantry. | 5. Signal Corps. |
| 2. Coast Artillery. | 6. Engineers. |
| 3. Cavalry. | 7. Hospital Corps. |
| 4. Field Artillery. | 8. Ordnance Corps. |

INFANTRY

At present there are 30 regiments of Infantry, one regiment consisting of colored men. Our estimate is therefore based on 29 Infantry organizations.

Replies were received from 12 regimental commanding officers with a total of 729 names of Jewish men. The average for a regiment would be about 61, although in many instances the figures given amounted to more than 100 to a regiment. The estimated result would, therefore, total 1709 Jews in the 29 Infantry regiments.

COAST ARTILLERY

There are 170 companies of Coast Artillery. Figures were secured from 59 companies with a total of 377 Jews; the average would, therefore, be about 6 to a company and a total of 1020 for 170 companies.

CAVALRY

There are 15 regiments of Cavalry, one being colored.

Our estimate is, therefore, based on 14 organizations. Of 14 commanding officers, 6 replied as having 336 Jews. The average secured, therefore, would be about 56 to a regiment, or an estimated total of 784 for the 14 regiments.

FIELD ARTILLERY

Of the 6 regiments of this branch of the service, 5 organizations sent complete returns, with a total of 188-Jews. That gives an average of 38 to an organization and a total of 228.

Signal, Hospital, Engineers, and Ordnance Corps did not send in complete returns, and for that reason no estimate can as yet be presented.

According to the available records, the number of men serving with the different military organizations of the country is given below, and directly opposite is placed the estimated number of Jews in these branches of the service.

	War Department June 1915	Estimate of Jews January 1916
Infantry	28,998	1,709
Coast Artillery	17,901	1,020
Cavalry	12,823	784
Field Artillery	4,992	228
Total	64,714	3,741

These figures do not include the Porto Rico regiment and the Philippine scouts.

It will, therefore, be noted that these estimates and the figures given by the War Department show that Jews serving in the Army amount to six per cent of the total enlistment.

It may be asked, if the War Department does not keep a record of Jews, how can the commanding officer reply to our question?

In investigating this matter, it was found that in nearly all cases notices were placed on the bulletin board of barracks, with a request that Jews send in their names to the office. In many cases the men failed to do this; one company in the vicinity of New York City is known to have over eight per cent of Jewish men in it, yet only one sent in his name to the office. It can readily be seen, therefore, that the figures upon which our estimates are based are probably much below the real figures.

According to information furnished by officers, the actual number of Jews who are serving on 128 ships is 844. These figures do not include the men on the ships of the dreadnought type in the Navy, for which no estimate can be made. It, nevertheless, appears that there are 4,585 Jewish officers and men serving in our moderate military establishment.

N. B.—Since the preparation of this article the army has been increased by Congress to a very great extent.

EVENTS IN 5676

JUNE 1, 1915, TO MAY 31, 1916

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A. UNITED STATES

	PAGE
I. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND AFFAIRS OF INTEREST TO JEWS.....	84
II. GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS Bible in Schools; Religion in Public Schools; Facilities for Jewish Religious Observance; Miscellaneous.....	84
III. EUROPEAN WAR Congress and Conference Movements; Relief Work; Other Events	88
IV. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE Anniversaries; Activity of Organizations; Other Events	93
Synagogues and Homes of Societies Dedicated.....	96
V. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	99
VI. NECROLOGY	105

B. FOREIGN COUNTRIES

ARABIA

General	111
---------------	-----

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrol- ogy; European War.....	111
---	-----

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

I. GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS.....	112
II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	113
III. NECROLOGY	114
IV. EUROPEAN WAR General; Decorations; Promotions; Necrology.....	115

BELGIUM	PAGE
European War	120
BULGARIA	
European War	120
CANADA	
General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Euro- pean War	120
EGYPT	
European War	121
FRANCE	
I. GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS.....	122
II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	122
III. NECROLOGY	123
IV. EUROPEAN WAR	
General; Decorations; Promotions; Necrology.....	124
GERMANY	
I. GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS.....	127
II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	128
III. NECROLOGY	130
IV. EUROPEAN WAR	
General; Decorations; Promotions; Necrology.....	132
GREECE	
General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrol- ogy; European War	136
INDIA	
Appointments, Honors, and Elections; European War..	137
ITALY	
I. GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS.....	137
II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	138
III. NECROLOGY	138
IV. EUROPEAN WAR	
General; Decorations; Promotions; Necrology.....	138
V. JEWISH OFFICERS IN ITALIAN ARMY IN WAR, 1915-1916....	140
JAMAICA	
Necrology	148

NETHERLANDS	PAGE
General; Necrology	148
PALESTINE	208
PERSIA	
General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections.....	149
ROUMANIA	
General; Necrology; European War.....	149
RUSSIA	
I. PERSECUTION AND REPRESSION	
Anti-Jewish Propaganda	151
Attacks on Jews.....	154
Blood Accusation	154
Expulsions and Domiciliary Restrictions.....	155
Industrial and Professional Restrictions.....	157
Suppression of Zionist Propaganda.....	158
Educational Restrictions	159
Other Forms of Repression.....	163
II. GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS	
Growth of Pro-Jewish Sentiment.....	164
Duma Discussions and Legislation.....	169
Polish-Jewish Relations.....	173
Finland	175
Miscellaneous	175
III. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE.....	177
IV. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	178
V. NECROLOGY	179
VI. EUROPEAN WAR	
Places Destroyed; Accusations of Treachery; Expul-	
sions; Extension of Pale; Condition of Refugees; Re-	
lief Work; Miscellaneous; Decorations; Promotions..	179
SERVIA	
European War	206
SPAIN	
Appointment	206
SWEDEN	
General; Necrology	206

SWITZERLAND	PAGE
General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrology; European War.....	206
TRIPOLI	
General	207
TUNIS	
General; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrology	207
TURKEY	
I. TURKEY (EXCEPT PALESTINE)	
General; European War.....	208
II. PALESTINE AND SYRIA	
General Events Affecting Jews; European War; Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrology.....	208
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	
Appointments, Honors, and Elections; Necrology; European War	210
UNITED KINGDOM	
I. JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE	211
II. APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS.....	213
III. NECROLOGY	213
IV. EUROPEAN WAR	
General; Decorations; Promotions; Necrology.....	215

A UNITED STATES

I

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND AFFAIRS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

JUNE 2. New York City: Upon appeal of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Secretary of Labor Wilson suspends order deporting two hundred Russian immigrants, on ground that it is inhuman to subject them to hardships of trip to their homes via Archangel.—OCTOBER 29. United States Supreme Court decides that immigration authorities are not authorized to take into account alleged industrial conditions in place of immigrant's destination, in their supposed relations to immigrant's becoming a public charge.—DECEMBER 7. Senator William P. Dillingham, Vermont, introduces bill containing a literacy test and providing for the limitation of admissions in a year of any nationality to ten per cent of the residents of that nationality.—JANUARY 20-21. Washington, D. C.: Hearing before House Committee on Immigration on Burnett Bill (H. R. 10384). Louis Marshall appears for the American Jewish Committee, Leon Sanders for the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Manuel F. Behar for Liberal Immigration League, and Louis E. Levy for the Philadelphia Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants and for the Independent Order B'nai B'rith.—31. Burnett Immigration Bill, reported by Committee to the House of Representatives, practically exempts Jewish immigrants from Russia from literacy test.—MARCH 27. Literacy Test retained in Burnett Immigration bill by House of Representatives by vote of 225 to 82.—APRIL 17. Louis Marshall, president of American Jewish Committee, informs Department of State that the Committee has received cablegram stating that Jewish population of Russia fear new series of pogroms in cities and villages, where Jews are now congregated, during Easter.

II

GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

BIBLE IN SCHOOLS:—OCTOBER 29. Indianapolis, Ind.: Proposal to have Bible readings in the high schools opposed by Rabbi Feuerlicht, tabled by School Board.—FEBRUARY 28. Newark, N. J.:

Julius Silberfeld, rabbi, Temple B'nai Abraham, appears before New Jersey State Senate Committee to protest against bill for compulsory Bible reading in elementary schools.—MARCH 14. Albany, N. Y.: Rabbis Bernard Drachman and David de Sola Pool appear before the Senate Judiciary Committee to oppose the Greiner bill providing for reading of selected verses from the Bible in the public schools.—15. Trenton, N. J.: Senate passes Bill requiring the reading of passages from the Old Testament daily in the public school of the State, by vote of 17 to 4.—17. Greenville, Miss.: Reading of Bible in Public School eliminated through efforts of Rabbi Jacob Mielziner.—APRIL 7. Harry Plotz, physician of Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, awarded medal, at Uskub, for services in typhus epidemic.

RELIGION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS:—NOVEMBER 4. New York City: Board of Jewish Ministers considers Gary system of school organization with special reference to its provisions for religious instruction, and adopts resolution favoring introduction of the system into New York schools. Committee of five appointed to report to special meeting of the board some method of co-operation, by which all Jewish pupils may be reached effectively.—12. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Rabbis oppose introduction of Gary system in Public Schools.—13. New York City: Meeting of principals and directors of Talmud Torahs and representatives of organizations interested in teaching of Jewish children adopts resolution against introduction of Gary system, it being opposed to the spirit of equality now prevailing in the public schools and to the interests of the Jewish people.—24. New York City.: Isadore M. Levy, member of Board of Education, introduces resolution opposing religious instruction feature of Gary plan.—26. Independent Order Free Sons of Israel adopts resolution protesting against the religious education feature of the Gary plan.—28. New York City: Convention of Delegates of Jewish Community (Kehillah) discusses Gary system and a statement by the Bureau of Education on its probable effect on Jewish education. Resolutions adopted opposing any change in the traditional American attitude toward public education, in regard to its non-sectarian and non-religious character, and recommending a six consecutive hour school day, or less, thus affording Jewish parents opportunity of giving their children religious instruction outside of Public School hours.—DECEMBER. Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, First District, General Committee, adopts resolution opposing religious education feature of Gary plan.—JANUARY 17. Boston, Mass.: Nathan Ullian protests to School Committee against further use in Boston Public Schools of doctrinal song books.—MARCH 20. Boston: Boston School Committee holds public hearing on merits of petition to eliminate all Christological references from song books in public schools.—MAY

16-17. New York City: Annual convention of Orthodox Rabbis of United States and Canada adopts resolution opposing Gary plan in public schools.

FACILITIES FOR JEWISH RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES:—JULY 9. Camden, N. J.: Petition addressed to Board of Education by the Young Men's Hebrew Association praying that Jewish pupils be not made to suffer deduction marks for absence on holy days.—SEPTEMBER 18. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University declines to change date of examinations scheduled for Yom Kippur, but grants permission to Jewish students to dictate answers to stenographers.—OCTOBER 21. Lorain, O.: Board of Education receives petition signed by citizens asking for use of Garden Avenue school building for purpose of instructing Jewish children in Jewish religion.—NOVEMBER 5. Philadelphia, Pa.: Cyrus Adler, president, on behalf of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia, protests to Governor Brumbaugh against discrimination by hotels in the State against Jews, and urges passage of a law prohibiting such discrimination.—DECEMBER 6. Washington, D. C.: Secretary of War Garrison in reply to inquiry by Representative Chandler of New York denies charge that discrimination is practiced against Jews in admissions to West Point Military Academy.—MARCH 10. New York City: Interborough Rapid Transit Company, upon request of Jewish Sabbath Association, agrees to excuse Jewish employees on the Sabbath, upon receipt of individual applications.—21. Governor McCall, of Massachusetts, signs the Kosher Meat Bill.

MISCELLANEOUS:—JUNE 7-12. New York City: National Women's Trade Union League of America at fifth biennial convention expresses indignation against inhuman acts of Russian Government.—JULY 20. New York City: Strike of sixty thousand workers of the American Manufacturers' Association averted by agreement valid until Sept. 1, 1916, which guarantees employees from 12 to 15 per cent increase in wages.—22. In a letter to editor of Jewish Daily News of New York City, the Pope states that Holy See has in past acted in accord with dictates of justice in favor of Jews, and intends to follow that path on every propitious occasion that may present itself.—AUGUST 16. Leo M. Frank, leading figure in celebrated murder trial, victim of mob near Marietta, Ga.—20. St. Louis, Mo.: Eleven Jewish grocers summoned into City Court on complaint of police, because shops are open on Sunday.—OCTOBER 11. Conneaut, O.: "Merchant of Venice" removed from the curriculum of Public Schools.—NOVEMBER 19. Albert Bonnheim, of Sacramento, presents to University of California fund of \$100,000 to be known as the Joseph Bonnheim Memorial Fund.—JANUARY 20. George Alexander Kohut, New York City, presents father's collection of Hebrew and rabbinic literature to Yale Uni-

versity.—FEBRUARY 1. New York City: Columbia University includes in its curriculum a course in Yiddish, to be conducted by Elias Margolis.—11. New York Chamber of Commerce adopts resolution in favor of enactment of commercial treaties with Russia, Nicaragua and United States of Colombia, provided such treaties can be negotiated without departing from those principles of equality and justice for which the Government of the United States aims to stand in relation to all its citizens and to all foreign nations.—25. New Haven, Conn.: Board of Education votes to prohibit reading of "Merchant of Venice" in Public Schools. This prohibition applies also to Lamb's "Tales from Shakespeare" until an edition is published which omits this play.—26. New York City: Henry Morgenthau, Ambassador to Turkey, on visit home, given public reception at College of City of New York.—MARCH 3. New York City: Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society informed that Russian Government grants traveling permission to wives and children of men who emigrated to America before the war.—10. New York: Rabbis warned by District Attorney against solemnizing marriages for couples who had not obtained civil licenses.—21. Democratic State Convention, Missouri, adopts resolution endorsing nomination of Louis D. Brandeis as Associate Justice of Supreme Court.—27. Mobile, Ala.: Monument to Esau Frohlichstein, Jewish marine of Mobile, killed at Vera Cruz two years ago, to be erected in Fearn Way, on a plot to be called "Frohlichstein Square."—APRIL 25. Representative William S. Bennet (N. Y.), in a speech in House of Representatives, criticises Department of State for refusing to investigate case of Solomon Schwartz, an American citizen of Austrian birth, retained in an English prison for a year.—26. Mayor Mitchell, Jacob H. Schiff, Oscar S. Straus, Felix Adler, and others call conference of representatives of cloak and suit manufacturers with view to averting lock-out proposed for April 29th.—Henry Morgenthau resigns as Ambassador to Turkey.—MAY 13. Harper's Weekly, under title "Jews and Immigration," publishes an article by Louis Marshall, president of American Jewish Committee, refuting editorial statement by Norman Hapgood that the Committee had maintained a lobby in Washington to have the words "including Hebrew and Yiddish" inserted in literacy test provision in immigration bill, and also refuting charge of unfairness to Russia in book published by Committee entitled "The Jews in the Eastern War Zone."—26. Atlantic City, N. J.: General assembly of Presbyterian Church in United States of America adopts resolutions petitioning President Wilson that the United States participate in an international conference for alleviating condition of Jews in Europe.—Maurice Simmons, former national commander-in-chief of United States Spanish war veterans, presents to

Governor Whitman, of New York, formal charges against captain H. E. Sullivan, Battery D., 2d Field Artillery, National Guard of New York, accusing him of having refused to enroll Jews on account of their religion.

III

EUROPEAN WAR

CONGRESS AND CONFERENCE MOVEMENTS:—JUNE 7. Atlantic City, N. J.: Independent Order Brith Abraham at seventh annual convention adopts resolution declaring itself "in favor of the calling of a Jewish conference at the most opportune time to consider all Jewish questions."—17. Philadelphia, Pa.: Jewish Community adopts resolution leaving the American Jewish Committee to decide as to the advisability of calling a general Jewish Conference and the manner of constituting such a conference, if called.—20. New York City: American Jewish Committee at special meeting adopts resolution approving a conference of not more than one hundred and fifty delegates of Jewish national organizations, at Washington, D. C., about October 24, for sole purpose of considering the Jewish question as it affects Jews in belligerent lands.—27. Boston, Mass.: Provisional Committee for General Zionist Affairs adopts resolution in favor of the convening of an American Jewish Congress on a democratic basis, and that other national Jewish organizations in the United States be invited to issue a joint call for an American Jewish Congress, to consider the proper steps to be taken to obtain full civil status for the Jews in all lands and for the development of a home land for the Jews in Palestine.—JULY 11. Buffalo, N. Y.: Jewish National Workers' Alliance of America, at annual convention, endorses a Jewish Congress.—AUGUST 4. Atlantic City, N. J.: Executive Committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, adopts motion that the communication from the American Jewish Committee inviting the Order to participate in a conference and the invitation from Jewish Congress Organization Committee be referred to the president of the Order with a view of making an effort to secure a union of forces.—5. New York City: Nationalist Socialist Congress Agitation Committee holds mass meeting to promote Jewish Congress.—19. New York City: Mass meeting called by Jewish Congress Organization Committee adopts resolution favoring a Congress to consider the Jewish question in all its phases and that the Congress be democratically convened and constituted, and give free and public expression to the aims and aspirations of the Jewish people.—Arverne, N. Y. C.: Meeting under auspices of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism approves Conference of representatives of national

Jewish organizations called by the American Jewish Committee.—31. Philadelphia, Pa.: Meeting of conference of delegates of local organizations adopts resolutions favoring a Jewish Congress.—OCTOBER 3. Meeting called by Adolf Kraus, attended by heads of twenty-two national Jewish organizations and institutions, discusses the Congress.—10. Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee adopts resolution postponing the proposed Washington conference, pending negotiations with various organizations and bodies and in view of approaching annual meeting.—NOVEMBER 14. New York City: American Jewish Committee at ninth annual meeting adopts resolution that the American Jewish Committee join with other national Jewish organizations in the calling of a conference for the purpose of considering the rights of Jews in belligerent lands and in Roumania, and that it take steps to call a congress on a democratic basis after the termination of hostilities and at such place and in such manner as it may seem best for the securing of these rights.—21. New York City: Preliminary Conference of representatives from National Jewish organizations to discuss ways and means of convening a Jewish Congress.—JANUARY 16. Executive Committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith adopts resolutions to the effect that the organization stands ready to co-operate in emergencies with other recognized Jewish organizations in matters affecting the Jewish cause. It is not deemed advisable to participate in the proposed congress, but the Order will co-operate with the Jewish Congress if in the opinion of the Advisory Committee the plan and method adopted at such Congress, if held, shall be deemed practical and feasible.—17. San Francisco, Cal.: Meeting of two hundred delegates representing more than sixty Jewish organizations endorses Jewish Congress.—23. Chicago, Ill.: Meeting of Congress Convention adopts resolutions: (1) recommending consideration of Jewish immigration at Congress; (2) that the central committees of the Jewish national organizations be urged to call a Conference for arranging details of Congress; (3) that a permanent Executive Committee of twenty-five be elected in this convention.—24. New York City: Mass meeting under auspices of Jewish Congress Organization Committee. Addresses by Louis D. Brandeis, Adolph Lewisohn, Representatives Chandler and Siegel, and Immigration Commissioner Howe. Resolutions adopted calling on American Government to "secure for Jewish people their just and full rights."—FEBRUARY 22. New York City: Meeting of delegates of Jewish organizations of Borough of Manhattan, under auspices of Congress Organization Committee, adopts resolutions calling for equal rights and a home land in Palestine.—MARCH 19. Philadelphia, Pa.: Jewish Congress State Convention of Pennsylvania held.—26. Philadelphia, Pa.: Preliminary conference of national and central organizations

and of Jewish Congress Committees, to consider details regarding arrangements for a Congress, adopts resolutions: that Congress be convened as soon as practicable but not later than December 31, 1916, unless Executive Committee shall determine otherwise by a three-fourths vote; that Conference accepts principle of a democratic and universal suffrage in election of delegates to Congress; that Conference recommends that Congress consider question of acquiring equal rights for Jews and national rights in countries where these are recognized; the problems of Jewish development in Palestine, in all its phases; co-operation with Jews of all lands in furtherance of Congress program; the question of creating a commission to submit proposals of Congress to Peace Conference; the advisability of establishing Congress as a permanent institution; the problem of constructive relief in lands affected by war; and the problem of Jewish migration in all its aspects.—MAY 5. Executive Organization Committee for the American Jewish Congress addresses letter to leading Jewish organizations of Europe, South Africa, Australia, and South America, presenting platform and offering to co-operate with societies and committees of other countries.—9. Baltimore, Md.: Congregation Chizuk Emunoh at special meeting adopts resolution favoring Jewish Congress movement.—14. New York City: American Jewish Committee at additional meeting of General Committee adopts resolution that the executive committee be authorized to proceed, in conjunction with such other national Jewish organizations as are prepared to unite with it in issuing call for that purpose, to convene a conference of national Jewish organizations at some time during June, 1916, at a place and on basis of representation agreed upon, for the purpose of considering suitable measures to secure full rights for the Jews of all lands and the abrogation of all laws discriminating against them, it being understood that the phrase "full rights" is to be deemed to include civil, religious, and political rights, and, in addition, wherever separate group rights are recognized in any land, the conferring upon the Jews there of such rights, if desired by them.

RELIEF WORK:—JUNE 7. Atlantic City, N. J.: Independent Order Brith Abraham at seventh annual convention adopts resolution for collection of a voluntary per capita tax of twenty cents to aid Jews in the war zone.—18. American Jewish Relief Committee receives dispatch from chief rabbi Ehrenpreis, Stockholm, to effect that 200,000 Jews were expelled from provinces of Courland, Kovno, and parts of the province of Suvalk.—AUGUST 30. St. Paul, Minn.: Jewish Community levies tax of one cent on every pound of Kosher meat sold and two cents on every fowl killed by a Shochet; proceeds to be sent to the Central Relief Committee.—SEPTEMBER 21. American Jewish Relief Committee

receives communication from the Jewish Colonization Association of Petrograd stating that they are making all efforts to locate refugees about whom American Jews are inquiring.—OCTOBER 21. Isidore Herschfield, New York City, commissioned by Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society to locate in the war zone missing relatives of American citizens.—DECEMBER 21. New York City: Mass meeting arranged by American Jewish Relief Committee, to launch campaign for five million dollars. Addresses by J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, Bishop David H. Greer. Over \$800,000 contributed or pledged.—JANUARY 2. Baltimore, Md.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee \$64,603 is contributed in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—6. American Jewish Relief Committee informed by wireless from Berlin that Jews in Alexandria face starvation and disease.—Senator James D. Martine, New Jersey, introduces resolution requesting President Wilson to set aside a day for collection of funds for the relief of Jews in the war zone.—13. President Wilson issues proclamation designating January 27 as special day for the collection of funds for relief of Jewish war sufferers.—20. Washington, D. C.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee about \$10,000 is contributed in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—25. Cincinnati, O.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee \$60,000 is contributed in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—27. Jewish Relief Day in United States.—30. Philadelphia, Pa.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee \$200,000 is pledged in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—FEBRUARY 7. At request of Albert Lucas, representing the Central Relief Committee of New York, Hon. Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, permits Committee to send a cargo of medicine and matzos to Palestine on the U. S. Collier Sterling to leave on February 16th.—MARCH 20. American Jewish Relief Committee apportions \$225,000 for Poland, Lithuania, and Courland; for Russia \$150,000; for Galicia \$75,000; for relief of Jewish writers in Poland and Lithuania \$2500; for Palestine \$30,000; Palestine soup kitchens \$1000 monthly until September, 1916; Turkish Jews outside Palestine \$3000 monthly for ten months.—26. New York City: Meeting under auspices of National Jewish Workmen's Committee attended by five hundred delegates. Resolution adopted demanding equal rights for Jews in countries where they are oppressed and persecuted.—APRIL 28. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, donates \$10,000 to American Red Cross toward special fund for equipment of three military hospitals for the United States.—MAY 11. Chicago, Ill.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee \$350,000 is contributed in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—15. Philadelphia, Pa.: Two hundred and fifty delegates representing the War Relief

Organizations of fourteen States meet and render reports to the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering on Account of the War. Resolutions adopted for the continuation of their work.—21. Buffalo, N. Y.: At mass meeting under auspices of American Jewish Relief Committee about \$50,000 is contributed in response to appeal of J. L. Magnes.—31. During the year there was appropriated by the Joint Distribution Committee of the American Jewish, Central, and Peoples' Relief Committees, the following sums: Austria-Hungary, \$700,000; German-Poland, \$1,042,500; Russia, \$985,000; Palestine, \$190,282.60; Vulcan, \$64,506.09; Greece and Turkey (outside of Palestine), \$59,500; Alexandria, \$4000; Jewish students at Swiss Universities, \$2500. Total, \$3,048,288.69. These appropriations make the totals for the duration of the war as follows: Austria-Hungary, \$785,000; German-Poland, \$1,237,500; Russia, \$1,340,000; Palestine, \$292,788.69 (includes Vulcan); Greece and Turkey (outside of Palestine), \$73,325; miscellaneous, \$12,000 (includes Alexandria and Jewish students at Swiss Universities). Total, \$3,740,613.69.

OTHER EVENTS:—JUNE 4. Cablegram sent to Rockefeller Foundation from Poland states that conditions are worse than in Belgium or France.—Cable from American Ambassador at Constantinople to the American Jewish Relief Committee states that about fifteen hundred Jews from Gallipoli and Dardanelles obliged to leave their homes are in want in Pauderma, Rodosto and Constantinople. Chief Rabbi and local Committee ask for help.—SEPTEMBER 5. United Orthodox Rabbis of America, at special assembly in New York City suggest that all orthodox Jews observe this day as a special fast day on account of the war.—NOVEMBER 14. Chelsea, Mass.: Mass meeting to protest against persecution of Jews in Russia adopts resolution to ask the United States Government to use its good offices, when a peace conference of European nations is held, to obtain a guarantee of equal civil, political and national rights for Jews in all European countries.—DECEMBER 6. Cleveland, O.: Mass meeting adopts resolutions protesting against oppression of Jews and requesting the Government of the United States to use its friendly offices with the governments of the nations of Europe to bring about the emancipation of the Jews.—12. Cincinnati, O.: Mass meeting of Independent Order B'nai B'rith adopts resolutions requesting Government of United States to use its friendly offices at the Peace Conference toward securing for Jews of the world equal civil and political rights.—17. Seattle (Wash.) and San Francisco (Cal.): Jewish refugees arrive from Russia in large numbers. Organization of branch of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society planned.—JANUARY 21. Albany, N. Y.: Resolution introduced into

Legislature by Abraham I. Shiplacoff requesting United States to urge Governments at war "to remove political and civic discrimination" against Jews.—FEBRUARY 4. American Jewish Committee publishes book entitled "The Jews in the Eastern War Zone."

IV

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

ANNIVERSARIES:—OCTOBER 16. Cincinnati, O.: Bene Israel Temple celebrates centenary of birth of Rev. Dr. Max Lillienthal.—22. Philadelphia, Pa.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Congregation Beth Israel.—NOVEMBER 6. Philadelphia, Pa.: Congregation Keneseth Israel celebrates one-hundredth anniversary of birth of Dr. Samuel Hirsch, rabbi from 1866 to 1887.—21. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Beth El Sisterhood.—29. Boston, Mass.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Hebrew Industrial School.—DECEMBER 5. Washington, D. C.: Celebration of sixtieth anniversary of Washington Hebrew Congregation.—JANUARY 14. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Beth Israel Sisterhood.—FEBRUARY 11. New York City: Celebration of seventieth anniversary of Congregation Shaaray Tefila (West End Synagogue).—27. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Temple Israel Sisterhood.—MARCH 5. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of United Krakauer Charity and Aid Society.—10-14. Baltimore, Md.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home.—18. Boston, Mass.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Bnai Zion Educational Society.—19. New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Rodeph Shalom Sisterhood.—23. San Francisco, Cal.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Jewish Women's Club.—26. Natchez, Miss.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society.—27. Chicago, Ill.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Reform Advocate.—27-29. Richmond, Va.: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Congregation Beth Ahaba.—29. Philadelphia, Pa.: Louis Edward Levy elected president of Jewish community.

ACTIVITY OF ORGANIZATIONS:—JUNE 20. Boston, Mass.: Annual convention Independent Order Sons of Israel adopts resolution endorsing the Zionist platform and authorizing the collection of the Shekel from each enrolled member for Zionist purposes.—24. Cambridge, Mass.: Intercollegiate conference at Harvard

University for purpose of forming an Intercollegiate Zionist Organization.—25. Philadelphia, Pa.: Council of Jewish Clubs proposes to call meeting of presidents and rabbis of orthodox congregations to take action against missionaries.—26. Boston, Mass.: Wholesale Grocers' Salesmen Association resolves to support Zionist movement.—26-27. New York City: Federation of Roumanian Jews at eighth annual meeting adopts resolutions: (1) favoring a Jewish Congress and agreeing to co-operate in the Zionist movement; (2) recommending that the constituent organizations assess their members five cents a week toward the relief of Jews in belligerent lands.—28. Denver Council of Jewish Women becomes re-affiliated with the National Organization as Denver Section.—AUGUST 3. Atlantic City, N. J.: Independent Order of Bnai Brith, meeting of Executive Committee, appoints Immigration Committee, and decides to consider the practicability of the establishment of Boards of Inquiry in foreign ports for the examination and certification of all aliens at the ports of embarkation.—SEPTEMBER 7. American Jewish Committee takes over supervision of the work for the Falashas on account of difficulty of communicating with the main office at Frankfort.—20. New York Section of the Council of Jewish Women by vote of 37 to 27 secedes from the National Organization. Action repudiated by later meeting attended by several hundred members. (Sept. 27.)—OCTOBER 11. New York City: Council of Jewish Women decides to submit to arbitration the differences existing between the New York Section and the National Body. Resolution adopted annulling the withdrawal motion.—19-20. New York Jewish Community (Kehillah), through mediation of its Bureau of Industry, settles strike of leather bag workers.—NOVEMBER 21. Philadelphia, Pa.: Annual meeting of Jewish Community adopts resolution concurring in view of its president, Cyrus Adler, that professional politicians who hold out the Jew as a distinct entity in matters pertaining to local or national politics give rise to misapprehension.—DECEMBER 10. New York City: Guggenheim Memorial Building, gift of Guggenheim brothers, added to Mt. Sinai Hospital.—24. Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by Board of Directors of Jewish Theological Seminary as acting president of the Seminary.—30. American Jewish Committee submits to Pope Benedict XV, a copy of its booklet on "The Jews in the Eastern War Zone," with a petition praying him to exert his influence to ameliorate conditions in that region, especially in Poland. Reply of Holy See, dated Feb. 9, with statement that it is a virtual encyclical, and has been followed by directions to the Catholic clergy of Poland, admonishing them to use their best endeavors to put an end to persecution which has prevailed, published in Europe and America by joint agreement April 17.—JANUARY 9. New York City: Meeting of Board of Synagogue and

School Extension of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; \$25,000 subscribed for promotion of school extension in New York City.—16. Executive Committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith at annual meeting decides to cable to leading citizen of a neutral country requesting him to confer with leaders in belligerent countries with regard to means of presenting to a peace conference question of securing equal rights for all inhabitants of European lands.—30. Boston, Mass.: Independent Hebrews of America at annual convention adopt resolutions: (1) expressing appreciation to President Wilson for nomination of Louis D. Brandeis as Associate Justice of Supreme Court; (2) thanking President Wilson for appointment of Jan. 27 as Jewish relief day.—FEBRUARY. San Francisco, Cal., annual convention of District Grand Lodge No. 4, Independent Order B'nai B'rith appoints committee to consider advisability of establishing agricultural colonies for Jewish immigrants on the Pacific Coast.—18. Brooklyn Section, Council of Jewish Women, appeals to Eastern Council of Reform Rabbis to take action against objectionable missionary activities of Leopold Cohn, a converted Jew.—20. Newark, N. J.: Independent Order of King Solomon at annual convention unanimously endorses Zionist movement.—21. Baltimore, Md.: Baltimore Association of Jewish Women decides to re-affiliate with the Council of Jewish Women.—MAY 22. Louis Marshall, in letter to American Hebrew, condemns systematic attacks against the American Jewish Committee.—29. New York City: Group of delegates of the Kehillah, headed by Louis Lipsky, resolve: (1) to propose the termination of the connection of the Kehillah with the American Jewish Committee; (2) to ask Kehillah convention to unqualifiedly endorse the Jewish Congress; (3) to propose that members of the Executive Committee of the Kehillah resign from the American Jewish Committee; (4) to leave convention in a body if these demands are refused.

OTHER EVENTS:—JUNE 4. Jacob H. Schiff contributes \$20,000 and Julius Rosenwald \$10,000 to an international loan fund for the benefit of orange cultivators in Palestine.—17. New York City: Organization of Jewish Immigrant Bank to provide banking facilities and a safe depository for Jewish immigrants.—AUGUST 6. New York City: Jacob H. Schiff makes gift of \$5000 a year to the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.—SEPTEMBER 9. Mobile, Ala.: Congregation Shaarai Shomayim discontinues sale of seats or pews; synagogue to be open to all.—OCTOBER 21. Clarion, Utah: Jewish agricultural colony abandoned because of hard times due to poor crops. State Land Board cancels all contracts with the colony, and State reclaims land. (Nov. 24.)—DECEMBER 24. Boston, Mass.: A. C. Ratschfsky gives \$100,000 to start Jewish foundation.—JANUARY 3. Memorial meet-

ings for Solomon Schechter throughout the United States.—21. Alumni of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America decide to raise fund of \$100,000 in memory of Dr. Solomon Schechter to endow chair in Jewish Theology at the Seminary.—FEBRUARY 18. Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Straus give \$50,000 for Jewish charities in Southern California.—APRIL 21. Kansas City, Mo.: Nathan Schloss donates \$5000 to Jewish Educational Institute on occasion of sixty-eighth birthday.—MAY 14. American Jewish Committee at meeting adopts resolution expressive of loss to Jews of the world by death of Sholom Aleichem, and committee, consisting of Cyrus Adler, J. L. Magnes and Herman Bernstein, is appointed to draft a suitable memorial. Dr. Magnes pleads for establishment of fund of \$10,000, half of which is raised at the meeting.—19. New York City: Chas A. Wimpheimer gives \$150,000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital for endowment of the department of enteric surgery.

SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED ARKANSAS

HOT SPRINGS.—Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital, May 3, 1916.

CALIFORNIA

DUARTE.—Jewish Consumptive Relief Association—Women's Building, Oct. 24, 1915.

LOS ANGELES.—Home for the Aged, Aug. 29, 1915.

SAN FRANCISCO.—Ahabat Achim Synagogue, June 13, 1915.

Keneseth Israel Synagogue, Jan. 30, 1916.

Anshe Sfard Temple, Mch. 19, 1916.

CONNECTICUT

NEW HAVEN.—Jewish Home for the Aged, May 21, 1916.

GEORGIA

SAVANNAH.—Jewish Alliance, Jan. 26, 1916.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO.—Chicago Hebrew Institute Gymnasium, June 6, 1915.

Sons of Joseph Hebrew School, June 12, 1915.

Associated Jewish Charities, West Side Building, Nov. 28, 1915.

Kehillath Jacob Synagogue, May 2, 1916.

Hebrew Sheltering Home, May 21, 1916.

IOWA

OTTUMWA.—Temple B'nai Jacob, Aug. 22, 1915.

KENTUCKY

COVINGTON.—Temple Israel, Nov. 28, 1915.

LOUISIANA

BATON ROUGE.—B'nai Israel Temple, rededicated, Feb. 11, 1916.

NEW ORLEANS.—Chevra Thillim, July 25, 1915.

SHREVEPORT.—Hebrew Zion Congregation, Oct. 22, 1915.

MAINE

OLD TOWN.—Synagogue of the Hebrew Congregation, Dec. 19, 1915.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE.—Ahawas Sholom, Aug. 29, 1915.

B'nai Israel Synagogue, rededicated, Sept., 1915.

West End Talmud Torah, Oct. 17, 1915.

Machazika Hadath Synagogue, Jan., 1916.

Daughters of Hannah Home, Feb., 1916.

Hess Memorial Dispensary, Apr. 20, 1916.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON.—Frauen Verein Home for Convalescent Jewish Women,
Dorchester, Oct. 24, 1915.

LOWELL.—Anshe Sfard, Aug. 15, 1915.

SALEM.—Synagogue Anshe Sfard, July 25, 1915.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT.—Shaare Zedek Synagogue, Dec. 5, 1915.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER.—Synagogue Anshe Sfard, Apl., 1916.

NEW JERSEY

CAMDEN.—Ohav Zedek, June 13, 1915.

JERSEY CITY.—Agudath Yisroel, June 23, 1915.

LONGPORT.—Max and Sarah Bamberger Seashore Home, Aug. 1,
1915.

MONROEVILLE.—Crown of Israel Synagogue, Dec. 5, 1915.

NEWARK.—Ahawath Zion Synagogue, Aug. 29, 1915.

B'nai Jeshurun Temple, Dec. 3-5, 1915.

NEW YORK

BUFFALO.—Beth Zion Temple, Sept. 24, 1915.

FULTON.—Tifereth Israel, Dec. 5, 1915.

NEW YORK CITY

Brooklyn and Queens.—Petach Tikvah (Brownsville), Aug. 15, 1915.

Beth Israel Synagogue, Richmond Hill, Aug. 29, 1915.

Bnai Sholaum Synagogue, Sept. 26, 1915.

Zion Hospital (Borough Park), Sept. 12, 1915.

Beth Sholom Synagogue, Mch. 5, 1916.

Manhattan and the Bronx.—Hebrew Sheltering Society Home, June 28, 1915.

Bnai Israel Synagogue, Sept. 26, 1915.

West Side Young Men's Hebrew Association, Oct. 24, 1915.

Harlem Day Nursery, Nov. 28, 1915.

First Orthodox Rabbinical College, Dec. 5, 1915.

Hebrew Technical Institute Building, Feb. 27, 1916.

Sinai Temple of the Bronx, Mch. 12, 1916.

B'nai B'rith Building, Apl. 16, 1916.

Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary Apl. 16, 1916.

Central Jewish Institute, May 21, 1916.

NIAGARA FALLS.—Temple Beth El, Sept. 6, 1915.

NYACK.—Jewish Home for Convalescents of Federation of Roumanian Jews, Sept. 6, 1915.

SYRACUSE.—Synagogue of Central New York Jewish Home for the Aged, Dec. 12, 1915.

OHIO

CINCINNATI.—Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Synagogue, Aug. 29, 1915.
Temple Israel, Nov. 28, 1915.

Talmud Torah, May 28, 1916.

CLEVELAND.—Jewish National Workmen's School and Institute, Sept. 4-6, 1915.

COLUMBUS.—Tifereth Israel Synagogue, Sept. 26, 1915.

TOLEDO.—Anshe Sfard Synagogue, Sept. 5, 1915.

YOUNGSTOWN.—Rodef Sholem Temple, June 11, 1915.

PENNSYLVANIA

CANONSBURG.—Tree of Life Synagogue, June 20, 1915.

HAZLETON.—Beth Israel, Feb. 13, 1916.

KANE.—Hebrew Congregation, Feb. 20, 1916.

McKEESPORT.—Hebrew Institute, June 6, 1915.

PHILADELPHIA.—Ohav Zedek, Aug. 22, 1915.

Rothschild Memorial Synagogue, Beth El, Sept. 5, 1915.

Shaare Torah Anshe Sfard Synagogue, Aug. 27, 1915.

Tifereth Israel Synagogue, Sept. 9, 1915.

Uptown Home for the Aged, Dec. 5, 1915.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, rededicated, Dec. 16, 1915.

Montefiore Synagogue, rededicated, Feb. 6, 1916.

Hebrew Day Nursery, Feb. 13, 1916.

Jewish Sheltering Home, May 7, 1916.

Grace Aguilar Home, May 25, 1916.

PITTSBURGH.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Apl. 9, 1916.

SCRANTON.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Dec. 5, 1915.

SOUTH CAROLINA

COLUMBIA.—B'nai Sholom Synagogue, Aug., 1915.

TENNESSEE

MEMPHIS.—Congregation Children of Israel, May 12, 1916.

TEXAS

SAN ANTONIO.—B'nai Israel, Aug. 15, 1915.

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Oct. 23, 1915.

PETERSBURG.—Brith Achim Synagogue, Aug. 26, 1915.

RICHMOND.—Zion Institute, Sept. 26, 1915.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE.—Chevra Bikur Cholum Synagogue, July 25, 1915.

V

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ALSCHULER, SAMUEL, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Governor, chairman of State Railway Commission, July, 1915.—Appointed by President, Judge of the United States Seventh Circuit Court, Aug. 17, 1915; confirmed by Senate Jan. 18, 1916.

ALTMAN, EMIL, appointed by President, first lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 5, 1916.

ARANOW, FRANK, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

ARNOLD, PHILIP, JR. (deceased), Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Carnegie Hero Medal, Aug. 5, 1916.

ARNSTEIN, LEO, New York City, appointed by mayor, member of Board of Education, Dec., 1915.

BERGER, MRS. META, Milwaukee, Wis., elected president of the Milwaukee School Board, July 7, 1915.

BERNSTEIN, ALEXANDER, Cleveland, O., elected member of City Council, Nov. 2, 1915.

BERNSTEIN, MAURICE, Cleveland, O., elected Municipal Court Judge, Nov. 2, 1915.

BERNSTEIN, SAM, Kingston, N. Y., elected president of Board of Education, Jan., 1916.

BILLIKOPF, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., appointed lecturer on Sociology at University of Missouri, Oct., 1915.

BLEECKER, LEON, New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

BLOCK, D. MAURICE, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

BLOOMFIELD, MEYER, Boston, Mass., appointed faculty advisor in Vocational Guidance and Education at Columbia University, Apl., 1916.

BLUMENTHAL, WM. B., Cleveland, O., appointed assistant professor of History and Government at Ohio University, July, 1915.

BRANDEIS, LOUIS D., Boston, Mass., nominated by President, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, Jan. 29; confirmed by Senate, June 1, 1916.

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N., New York City, receives from Columbia University honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, June, 1915.

COHEN, AARON B., Toledo, O., appointed Commissioner of Playgrounds, Apl., 1916.

COHEN, CHARLES J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected president of Fairmount Park Art Association, Feb. 11, 1916.

COHEN, IRA, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, Mch. 15, 1916.

DANNENBAUM, HENRY J., Houston, Tex., appointed by Governor, judge of the 61st District Court, Oct., 1915.

DAVIS, HENRY LEVI, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, Dec. 17, 1915.

DEUTSCH, ISAAC, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of Common Council, Nov. 2, 1915.

DINKELSPIEL, H. G. W., appointed Consul-General of Siam, at San Francisco, June, 1915.

DOBLIN, LOUIS, appointed by Governor of Idaho, member of his staff with rank of colonel, May, 1916.

ECKSTEIN, NATHAN, Seattle, Wash., elected president of the School Board, Jan. 5, 1916.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, appointed American Minister to Bulgaria, Nov., 1915.

EISLER, SOLOMON, Hartford, Conn., re-appointed Fire Commissioner, Oct., 1915.

ELLENBOGEN, ABRAM, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

ETTELSON, HARRY W., Hartford, Conn., appointed by Mayor to serve as member of Juvenile Commission, Oct., 1915.

ETTELSON, SAMUEL A., Chicago, Ill., appointed Corporation Counsel, Nov., 1915.

EVANS, WM. S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

FERTIG, MOSES M., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

FILENE, E. A., Boston, Mass., appointed member of Governing Board of the United States Chamber of Commerce, Feb., 1916.

FISCHER, ABRAHAM, appointed a Commissioner of Health, Hartford, Conn., for three years, Apl., 1916.

FISCHER, HARRY M., Chicago, Ill., appointed Judge of Court of Domestic Relations, June, 1915.—Elected to preside over the Boys' Court, Dec., 1915.

FISCHER, JONAS, Williamsport, Pa., elected Mayor, Feb., 1916.

FLEISHHACKER, MORTIMER, San Francisco, Cal., appointed by Governor, member of the rural Credit Commission, Sept., 1915.

FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, receives from Johns Hopkins University, and from Washington University Medical School, degree of Doctor of Laws, June, 1915.—Decorated by Emperor of Japan with Third Order of the Sacred Treasure, Dec., 1915.—Appointed Cutler lecturer at the Harvard Medical School for 1915-1916, Apl., 1916.

FOLZ, SAMUEL, Kalamazoo, Mich., appointed by President, postmaster, Apl. 19, 1916.

FRANK, JACOB, surgeon-general of Illinois National Guard, elected president of the Army and Navy Club, Feb., 1916.

FRANKLIN, MELVIN M., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed orthopedic surgeon at the Philadelphia General Hospital, October, 1915.

FRIEDLANDER, WALTER J., Cincinnati, O., appointed by mayor-elect, Director of Public Safety, Dec., 1915.

GERSON, ARMAND J., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed district superintendent of schools, Dec. 8, 1915.

GINSBURG, EDWARD E., Worcester, Mass., appointed by Governor, trustee of Worcester Hospital for Insane, Jan., 1916.

GINSBURG, JACOB, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of Common Council, Nov. 2, 1915.

GOLDBERG, LEWIS, Boston, Mass., appointed Third Assistant U. S. District Attorney, Sept. 27, 1915.

GOLDBERG, MARK, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

GOLDSTEIN, BARNETT H., Portland, Ore., appointed third United States District Attorney for Oregon, Apl., 1916.

GOLDSTERN, JACOB, New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

GOODMAN, A., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

GREENBAUM, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected Judge of Supreme Court, Nov. 2, 1915.

HART, ISAAC, COL., Hopkinsville, Ky., re-appointed on staff of Governor, Feb., 1916.

HIRSCH, KARL, Chillicothe, Mo., elected city attorney, June, 1915.

HIRSCHBERG, HENRY, appointed District Attorney of Orange County, N. Y., Nov., 1915.

HIRSHFIELD, ALBERT CLIFFORD, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 6, 1916.

HOCHFELDER, MRS. A. W., Brooklyn, N. Y., receives from New York University, degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence, June, 1915.

HOLLANDER, JACOB H., Baltimore, Md., appointed by Secretary of Treasury McAdoo to serve on committee of the Pan-American Financial Conference, June, 1915.

HUSIK, ISAAC, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed assistant professor of philosophy at the University of Pennsylvania, Pa., May, 1916.

ISAACS, HARRY EZEKIEL, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 6, 1916.

JACK, EMANUEL, rabbi, Pueblo, Colo., elected for three year term, member of Board of Pueblo City and County Bureau of Charities and Social Service, Mch., 1916.

JACOBI, ABRAHAM, New York City, receives from Washington University Medical School, degree of Doctor of Laws, June, 1915.

JACOBS, DAVID S., elected president of American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York, Dec., 1915.

JACOBS, MANUEL JOSEPH, Berkeley, Cal., appointed Director of Education in Folsom prison, Dec., 1915.

JONAS, L., Nashville, Tenn., elected member of Board of Education, Feb., 1916.

JUDELL, ADOLPH, San Francisco, Cal., re-appointed member of Board of Public Works, Jan., 1916.

KAHN, NATHAN, Louisville, Ky., appointed by Governor, City Prosecutor, Dec., 1915.

KAPLAN, FRANK, McKeesport, Pa., elected member of Board of Education, Nov., 1915.

KOENIG, MORRIS, New York City, appointed by Mayor, City Magistrate, July, 1915.

KOHEN, HERMAN E., Cleveland, O., appointed by Mayor, police prosecutor, Jan., 1916.

KOHN, JOHN C., appointed by President, postmaster, Elgin, Ill., Mch. 15, 1916.

KOPALD, LOUIS J., Buffalo, N. Y., appointed member of Board of Education, Jan., 1916.

KOENFELD, JOSEPH, Columbus, O., re-elected member of Board of Education, Nov. 9, 1915.

KRAMER, SAMUEL E., Cleveland, O., elected Municipal Court Judge, Nov. 2, 1915.

KRIEGSHABER, VICTOR H., Atlanta, Ga., elected president of Chamber of Commerce, Dec., 1915.

LASKI, HAROLD J., appointed instructor in history, politics, and Government, at Harvard University, Mch., 1916.

LAUER, EDGAR J., New York City, elected Municipal Court Judge, Nov. 2, 1915.

LEIPZIGER, HENRY M., New York City, receives gold medal from National Institute of Social Sciences, Feb., 1916.

LEVENSON, JOSEPH M., Chelsea, Mass., elected to Massachusetts Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

LEVEY, PHILIP, Nebraska, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 16, 1916.

LEVY, FRED, Louisville, Ky., appointed colonel on staff of Governor, May 1, 1916.

LEVY, MEYER, New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

LEWIN, A. L., Pittsburgh, Pa., appointed member of Board of Education, Nov., 1915.

LEWIS, HARRY S., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed by Governor Whitman, District Attorney of Kings County, Apl., 1916.

LEWIS, WM. W., Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of Common Council, Nov. 2, 1915.

LEWISOHN, ADOLPH, New York City, receives gold medal from National Institute of Social Services, Feb., 1916.

LOEB, JACOB M., Chicago, Ill., appointed president of Board of Education, Dec., 1915.

LOEB, LEO, appointed professor of comparative pathology at the Washington University School of Medicine, Apl., 1916.

LOEB, MAX, Chicago, Ill., appointed by Mayor, member of Board of Education, Oct., 1915.

MANCOVITZ, DAVID, Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

MAY, MITCHELL, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected Municipal Court Judge, Nov. 2, 1915.

MENDELSON, ISAAC, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

MEYER, MILTON, San Francisco, Cal., appointed Immigration Commissioner for the District, June 1, 1915.

NEWMAN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-appointed member of Board of Education, Dec., 1915.

NUSBAUM, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Associate Superintendent of Schools, Jan., 1916.

PERLMAN, BENJAMIN, appointed by President, lieutenant (junior grade) in Navy, Dec. 17, 1915.

PERLMAN, NATHAN D., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

PRAGER, OTTO, appointed by Postmaster General, Second Assistant Postmaster General, Sept., 1915.

RIEGELMAN, EDWARD, elected Sheriff of Kings County, New York, Nov. 2, 1915.

RIPINSKY, SOL., Haines, Alaska, elected Mayor, Apl. 9, 1916.

ROSANOFF, MARTIN A., Worcester, Mass., appointed professor of research in pure chemistry at University of Pittsburgh, Dec., 1915.

ROSENBERG, HERBERT JEROME, appointed by President, lieutenant medical reserve corps, Mch. 15, 1916.

ROSENBERG, SAMUEL, Portland, Me., appointed by Governor, member of State Board of Charities and Corrections, Feb., 1916.

ROSENOW, E. C., Chicago, Ill., appointed director of the Mayo Foundation and chief of the department of bacteriological research, June, 1915.

ROSENSTEIN, LUDWIG, appointed professor of inorganic chemistry at Throop College of Technology, Pasadena, Cal., Mch., 1916.

ROSENTHAL, JONAS, Alexandria, La., appointed postmaster, Mch. 30, 1916.

ROWE, LEO S., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed by the Secretary of State, United States representative at the Pan-American Scientific Congress, at Washington, D. C., Dec. 27-Jan. 8, Nov., 1915.

SCHIMMEL, HENRY S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

SCHLOSSRACH, ISAAC, appointed by President, ensign in navy, Dec. 17, 1915.

SCHWARTZ, BENJ. H., Cleveland, O., elected to city council, Jan. 3, 1916.

SHAPIRO, NATHAN D., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM I., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

SILBERT, SAMUEL H., Cleveland, O., elected Municipal Court Judge, Nov. 2, 1915.

SILVERMAN, SAMUEL, Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

SLEPPACHER, W. MAURICE, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Carnegie Hero medal, May, 1916.

SOLOMON, HENRY, New York City, re-elected president of the State Prison Commission, Jan., 1916.

SPEYER, JACOB, Lexington, Ky., appointed by Governor, member of his staff with rank of colonel, May 1, 1916.

STACEL, JACOB, Cleveland, O., appointed claim adjuster and real estate agent in the Department of Public Service, Jan., 1916.

STEIGLITZ, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., appointed head of department of chemistry of Chicago University, Oct., 1915.

STEIN, SALO, Akron, O., appointed professor of languages at Kentucky State University, Oct. 1, 1915.

STERN, LEON, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed to take charge of Municipal Court's Desertion Cases, Jan., 1916.

STERNBERGER, HENRY S., lieut.-colonel, New York City, appointed chief quartermaster with rank of colonel, Mch., 1916.

STEINFELDER, JACOB JEROME, appointed by President, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 5, 1916.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, appointed by Governor, member and chairman of Public Service Commission, Dec. 6, 1915.

SULZBERGER, MAYER, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of the Philadelphia Board of City Trusts, Jan., 1916.—Awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by Temple University, Feb. 16, 1916.

SUSSDORF, LOUIS A., appointed by President, secretary of United States Embassy, class 4, May 9, 1916.

SWIG, SIMON, Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 2, 1915.

UNGER, ISIDOR MACK, New York, appointed by President, first lieutenant, medical reserve corps, May 16, 1916.

WALPER, DAVID, Chelsea, Mass., elected to School Commission, Dec., 1915.

WALTER, SIMON, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member of Common Council, Nov. 2, 1915.

WEINSTOCK, HARRIS, San Francisco, Cal., appointed by Governor, member of state commission on rural credits, Sept., 1915.

WESSEL, HENRY N., Philadelphia, Pa., elected Judge in Court of Common Pleas No. 2, Nov. 2, 1915.

WOLF, MORRIS B., Middletown, N. Y., re-elected president of the Chamber of Commerce, Feb., 1916.

ZALINSKI, MOSES, appointed by President, colonel, quartermaster corps, Dec. 17, 1915.

ZINNER, OTTO J., Cleveland, O., appointed United States Commissioner for Ohio, June, 1915.

VI

NECROLOGY

ADLER, ABRAHAM S., merchant, Baltimore, Md., aged 84, July 22, 1915.

ADLER, MAX, manufacturer and communal worker, New Haven, Conn., aged 75, Jan. 15, 1916.

APPEL, ALEXANDER M., Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 73, Nov., 1915.

- AYRES, T., mining expert, Oakland, Cal., aged 87, Feb., 1916.
- BARKHOUSE, LOUIS, communal worker, Louisville, Ky., aged 82, May 5, 1916.
- BARRON, ISAAC, member of Chamber of Commerce, Shreveport, La., aged 68, May 3, 1916.
- BAUM, ABRAHAM, rabbi, Augusta, Ga., July 12, 1915.
- BAUMANN, J. P., Civil War veteran, Glen Falls, N. Y., Apl., 1916.
- BAUMGARDEN, BERNARD, philanthropist, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 20, 1915.
- BAYERSDORFER, WILLIAM, merchant, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 80, Mch. 20, 1916.
- BERLINER, ADOLPH, Civil War veteran, St. Louis, Mo., aged 73, Nov., 1915.
- BERNSTEIN, SIMON, rabbi, Winthrop, Mass., aged 85, Feb. 20, 1916.
- BETTMAN, BERNHARD, internal revenue collector and communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 81, June 18, 1915.
- BLOCH, JACOB, rabbi, Portland, Ore., aged 70, May 3, 1916.
- BLUMENTHAL, SOLOMON, Civil War veteran, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 93, Feb. 18, 1916.
- BLYN, ISAAC, pioneer shoe manufacturer, New York City, aged 83, June 27, 1915.
- BOAS, JUDAH, financier, San Francisco, Cal., aged 79, July, 1915.
- BRANDON, JOSEPH RODRIGUES, importer, San Leandro, Cal., aged 88, Apl. 22, 1916.
- BROOKS, LUDWIG, rabbi, Seattle, Wash., aged 72, Oct. 29, 1915.
- COHEN, ABRAHAM, rabbi, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 78, Apl. 4, 1916.
- COHEN, MARCUS K., publisher, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 80, Dec. 2, 1915.
- COHEN, MENDES, civil engineer, Baltimore, Md., aged 84, Aug. 13, 1915.
- COHN, SAM, County Tax Commissioner, Toledo, O., aged 59, Nov. 10, 1915.
- CRANMER, —, rabbi, Civil War veteran, Washington, D. C., July 19, 1915.
- DALKOWITZ, SAMUEL, merchant, San Antonio, Tex., Mch. 11, 1916.
- DECKER, ADOLF, chess expert and physician, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 20, 1915.
- DEICHES, WILLIAM, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 73, May 24, 1916.
- DURST, WILLIAM, Civil War naval veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 77, Jan. 4, 1916.
- EINSTEIN, MORRIS, merchant, Chicago, Ill., aged 90, Jan. 11, 1916.
- EISEMAN, DAVID, merchant, St. Louis, Mo., aged 70, Aug. 23, 1915.
- EISFELDT, WM. T., Civil War veteran, Alameda, Cal., June, 1915.
- ELKIN, MEYER, rabbi, Hartford, Conn., aged 75, Dec. 11, 1915.

ELSNER, HENRY L., professor of medicine, Syracuse, N. Y., aged 61, Feb. 18, 1916.

ENGEL, MARTIN, politician, New York City, aged 68, July 15, 1915.

EPPINGER, HERMAN, real estate operator, San Francisco, Cal., aged 74, Jan. 15, 1916.

FABER, HENRY E., former Mayor of Montgomery, Ala., Yonkers, N. Y., at New York City, aged 78, June 26, 1915.

FEINBERG, ISRAEL, rabbi, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 62, Feb., 1916.

FEINBERG, MORDECAI, rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 28, 1915.

FINBERG, BENJAMIN, real estate operator and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 47, Oct. 21, 1915.

FLEISHMAN, SAMUEL G., pianist, San Francisco, Cal., Mch., 1916.

FOREMAN, EDWIN G., banker, Chicago, Ill., at San Francisco, Cal., aged 53, Aug. 26, 1915.

FRANKLIN, ANDREW, captain, Civil War veteran, East St. Louis, Mo., aged 79, June 4, 1915.

FREEDMAN, ANDREW, politician, New York City, aged 55, Dec. 4, 1915.

FREUDENTHAL, JOSEPH, manufacturer, Chicago, Ill., aged 70, June 28, 1915.

FRIEDMAN, DAVID, civic worker, Caldwell, O., aged 49, Mch. 10, 1916.

GALLAND, BONHAM, philanthropist, member of Nevada Legislature 1883, Seattle, Wash., aged 82, Nov., 1915.

GITTERMAN, HENRY, importer, New York City, aged 82, Jan. 21, 1916.

GLASS, HENRY, merchant and communal worker, New York City, aged 63, Feb. 27, 1916.

GOLDBERG, ISAAC, merchant and philanthropist, New York City, aged 62, Jan. 6, 1916.

GOLDEN, MORRIS N., rabbi, Bangor, Me., aged 57, May 31, 1916.

GOODHART, JOSEPH, formerly member of Board of Education, Cleveland, O., aged 70, Dec. 31, 1915.

GROSS, HERMAN, rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 63, Sept. 7, 1915.

GUEDELIA, MOSES, Hazan and teacher, New York City, at Arverne, N. Y., aged 76, Mch. 16, 1916.

HAAS, WILLIAM, merchant and philanthropist, San Francisco, Cal., aged 67, May 31, 1916.

HALLE, CHAS. K., merchant, Cleveland, O., aged 71, Feb. 5, 1916.

HANAW, HENRY, attorney, Mobile, Ala., aged 60, Feb. 9, 1916.

HARKAVY, ELCHANAN, Hebrew teacher and author, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 74, Apl. 26, 1916.

HARRIS, ALEXANDER, professor of music, Leavenworth, Kan., at Denver, Colo., aged 58, Apl. 30, 1916.

HARRIS, HENRY, author, Denver, Colo., Oct., 1915.

HART, ABRAHAM, captain, Washington, D. C., aged 84, July, 1915.

HASPEL, SIMON, organizer of Board of Trade, New Orleans, La., aged 74, Apl., 1916.

HAYS, KAUFMAN, philanthropist, former member of City Council, Cleveland, O., aged 81, Apl. 12, 1916.

HELLER, H. H., rabbi, Portland, Ore., aged 54, June 4, 1915.

HIRSCH, LAZARUS, Civil War veteran, Vicksburg, Miss., aged 73, Mch., 30, 1916.

HIRSHFIELD, HENRY P., physician and coroner of Mobile County, Mobile, Ala., aged 61, Nov. 14, 1915.

JACOBS, JOSEPH, scholar and litterateur, editor-in-chief of American Hebrew, Yonkers, N. Y., aged 61, Jan. 30, 1916.

JACOBSON, MRS. JANIE, author, New York City, aged 55, July 2, 1915.

JOSEFFY, ISRAEL, pianist, Tarrytown, N. Y., aged 63, June 25, 1915.

KALETZKY, JULIUS, rabbi, New York City, aged 68, July 2, 1915.

KAMENETSKY, HYMAN, rabbi, New York City, aged 75, June 1, 1915.

KATZENSTEIN, LEOPOLD, inventor, New York City, aged 73, Dec., 1915.

KESSLER, ADOLPH, physician, New York City, aged 82, Oct. 19, 1915.

KOHLMAN, LOUIS, manufacturer, New Orleans, La., aged 50, July 20, 1915.

KOHN, AARON, lawyer, Louisville, Ky., aged 61, Jan. 29, 1916.

KOHN, ARNOLD, merchant and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 77, Feb. 13, 1916.

KOHN, S. S., rabbi, lawyer, and physician, Boerne, Tex., aged 72, Apl., 1916.

KUHN, JOSEPH, Civil War veteran, Champaign, Ill., aged 78, Dec. 28, 1915.

LACHMAN, HENRY, Chevalier of the French Legion of Honor, San Francisco, Cal., aged 55, July 10, 1915.

LANGFELD, ABRAHAM M., manufacturer, Philadelphia, Pa., at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 71, Apl. 7, 1916.

LASKER, MORRIS, philanthropist, Galveston, Tex., aged 76, Mch. 3, 1916.

LEVINE, ABRAHAM, philanthropist, Hackensack, N. J., July 14, 1915.

LEVINE, MAX, rabbi, Chicago, Ill., Dec., 1915.

LEVINSON, MAXYMILIAN, civil engineer, New York City, aged 60, Sept. 19, 1915.

LEVINSON, SAMUEL, rabbi, Boston, Mass., aged 51, Jan. 26, 1916.

LEVY, ABRAHAM G., Confederate War veteran, Mobile, Ala., aged 75, Mch. 12, 1916.

LIPSHITZ, SANDER, rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 66, June 11, 1915.

LIVERIGHT, HENRY, mine owner, Philadelphia, Pa., at Clearfield, Pa., aged 74, Dec. 17, 1915.

LIVINGSTON, CHARLES, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 52, Nov. 1915.

LOEB, AUGUST B., financier and communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 75, Aug. 23, 1915.

LYONS, ALFRED, retired lawyer, New York City, aged 60, July 14, 1915.

MANDELBAUM, JACOB, philanthropist, Cleveland, O., aged 81, Dec. 16, 1915.

MARCUS, MENDEL, rabbi, Indianapolis, Ind., June, 1915.

MARKS, M. H., merchant and Civil War veteran, Cincinnati, O., aged 77, Mch. 5, 1916.

MARSHALL, MRS. LOUIS, communal worker, New York City, aged 44, May 27, 1916.

MARX, FRANKLIN, former member of Excise Board, Newark, N. J., Feb. 7, 1916.

MAYER, ABRAHAM, physician and author, Allenhurst, N. J., Aug. 20, 1915.

MERZBACH, FELIX H., lawyer, San Francisco, Cal., aged 64, Feb., 1916.

MEYER, SIEGMUND T., real estate operator, New York City, at Long Branch, N. J., aged 86, Oct. 11, 1915.

MINZESHEIMER, CHARLES, member of Stock Exchange, New York City, aged 79, Apl. 1, 1916.

MOSES, GUSTAVE, photographer, Civil War veteran, New Orleans, La., aged 79, Oct. 23, 1915.

MUHR, PHILIP, painter, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 54, Feb. 2, 1916.

MUNDHEIM, LEWIS, Civil War veteran, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 84, Nov. 28, 1915.

NAAR, SAMUEL GREY, judge, Trenton, N. J., aged 68, Sept., 1915.

NATHAN, ERNEST, internal revenue collector, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 74, Sept. 3, 1915.

NATHANSON, JULIUS, rabbi, San Jose, Cal., aged 53, Apl. 7, 1916.

NICKELSBURG, SIEGFRIED, merchant, vice-president of San Francisco Board of Trade, San Francisco, Cal., aged 66, June 18, 1915.

NOOT, MEYER, rabbi, Williamsport, Pa., aged 67, Mch. 23, 1916.

NURBIN, S., rabbi, New Orleans, La., aged 51, June 19, 1915.

OPPENHEIM, NATHAN, physician, New York City, aged 50, Apl. 5, 1916.

OPPENHEIMER, DANIEL, banker, Civil War veteran, San Antonio, Tex., aged 79, Dec. 14, 1915.

OSCHER, MAX, banker, New York City, aged 62, Feb. 7, 1916.

PFAELZER, DAVID M., member of Board of Assessors, Chicago, Ill., aged 63, Nov., 1915.

PHILLIPS, GUSTAVE, manufacturer, Boston, Mass., aged 86, Apl., 1916.

PHILLIPS, WOLFE, publisher, New York City, aged 70, Jan. 28, 1916.

PLAUT, ALBERT, chemist and financier, New York City, aged 59, June 18, 1915.

RABINOWITZ, SHALOM (Sholem Aleichem), Yiddish writer and humorist, New York City, aged 58, May 13, 1916.

RAUH, MRS. ROSALIE, philanthropist, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 82, Dec. 27, 1915.

REINSTEIN, SIMON, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 80, Feb. 18, 1916.

RICE, ISAAC LEOPOLD, lawyer and financier, New York City, aged 64, Nov. 2, 1915.

ROSENBERG, FELIX, colonel, Civil War veteran, Cleveland, O., aged 72, Mch. 23, 1916.

ROSENBERG, MAX, merchant, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 66, July 31, 1915.

ROSENFELD, ZACHARIAS, rabbi, St. Louis, Mo., aged 70, Sept. 2, 1915.

ROTHSCHILD, ALONZO, author and journalist, East Foxboro, Mass., aged 54, Sept. 28, 1915.

ROTHSCHILD, MAURICE, Stock Exchange, New York City, aged 50, Mch. 31, 1916.

RUBIN, MENDEL, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 39, Dec. 4, 1915.

SACHS, THEODORE B., physician, Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Chicago, Ill., aged 48, Apl. 3, 1916.

SALOMON, MARK M., communal leader, New York City, at Kensington, N. Y., aged 38, Jan. 6, 1916.

SAMFIELD, MAX, rabbi, Memphis, Tenn., aged 71, Sept. 29, 1915.

SCHACHET, MAX L., talmudic scholar, Cincinnati, O., aged 63, Apl., 1916.

SCHECHTER, SOLOMON, scholar and theologian, president of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York City, aged 68, Nov. 19, 1915.

SCHWERINER, THEODORE, Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 73, Dec. 8, 1915.

SEEMAN, GEORGE, communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 80, May 18, 1916.

SHARTENBERG, JACOB, merchant, Providence, R. I., July, 1915.

SHIELDS, JOSEPH, in Charlestown, W. Va., collector of internal revenue, Cincinnati, O., aged 82, Apl. 7, 1916.

SIEDENBACH, HENRY, financier, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 70, Apl. 1916.

STERN, MAX, member Board of Education and of City Council, Fargo, N. D., Mch., 1916.

STRAUSS, NATHAN, confederate army veteran, formerly member of State Legislature, New Orleans, La., aged 81, Nov. 2, 1915.

SUHLER, AARON, rabbi, Waco, Tex., aged 70, Mch. 1, 1916.

SULZBERGER, FERDINAND, founder of meat packing industry, New York City, at Konstanz, Germany, aged 84, Aug. 6, 1915.

THRELKELD, C. H., educator, Memphis, Tenn., Mch. 21, 1916.

ULMAN, ANSEL, formerly member of State Legislature, Williamsport, Pa., aged 51, Sept. 5, 1915.

WEBNER, WM. E., judge, Rochester, N. Y., aged 61, Mch. 1, 1916.

WIEDER, MORITZ, councilman and health commissioner, Hartford, Conn., aged 71, Nov. 27, 1915.

WILDBERG, SIMON, manufacturer, Cincinnati, O., aged 79, Jan. 28, 1916.

WOLF, HENRY, wood engraver, New York City, aged 64, Mch. 18, 1916.

ZUCKER, MAX, rabbi, Patchogue, L. I., aged 63, Oct., 1915.

B

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

ARABIA

JULY 8. Aden: Water shortage causes great distress among Jews. Government takes steps to ensure a sufficient supply.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL

JULY 23. Melbourne: Crown Law Department at request of Jewish lawyers provides copy of Old Testament at Courts for use in swearing Jewish witnesses.—NOVEMBER 7. Sydney: Consecration of Hall intended to form nucleus of Central Synagogue.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

MYERS, ARTHUR M., Auckland, N. Z., appointed Minister of Munitions and Customs, Aug., 1915.

NECROLOGY

COHEN, FOLK, former member of City Council, Wellington, N. Z., aged 70, June, 1915.

FOX, E. PHILLIPS, artist, at London, Dec., 1915.

GERSON, MORRIS, communal worker, Brisbane, aged 74, Dec., 1915.

SOLOMON, CHARLES, former Mayor, Cooma, N. S. W., aged 84, Nov. 15, 1915.

EUROPEAN WAR

DECORATIONS

OCTOBER 22. John Monash, colonel, temporarily brigadier-general, decorated Companion of Order of Bath.—DECEMBER 3. Distinguished Conduct Medal awarded A. L. Caselberg, Masterton, New Zealand, for gallantry on Aug. 22, 1915, at the Dardanelles.

PROMOTIONS

OCTOBER 29. H. E. Cohen, major, promoted lieutenant-colonel.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

OCTOBER 7. Keith Levi, captain, at Dardanelles.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

I

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

JULY 3. Vienna: Memorial Day for Theodor Herzl.—11. Marienbad: Memorial meeting for Theodor Herzl.—AUGUST 13. Vienna: Members of Jewish community petition for revision of Hilsner ritual murder case.—NOVEMBER 19. Committee for Enlightenment of Eastern Jewish Questions formed.—JANUARY 4. Vienna: West Austrian, Galician and Bukowinean Zionist Central Committee adopts resolutions expressing hope that the Jewish question will be discussed at the Peace Congress, and that the Actions Committee will find suitable ways and means to bring about unanimous demonstration of Jews of all countries for the demand for civil and political equality for Jews everywhere, and also national recognition in the states of composite nationality, and calling upon the Actions Committee to take steps to safeguard the interests of political Zionism at the Peace Congress.—28. Neu-Sandec, Galicia: M. Marshalk, Polish Assistant Public Prosecutor, during trial of a Jew, alleges that Jewish religion teaches that revenge on non-Jews is justified. Zionist organization protests to government against libel, and demands inquiry.—FEBRUARY 11. Bernard Wetzler, sets aside sum of fifty thousand crowns (\$10,000) to erect institute for study of technical aspects of food problem on basis of scientific discoveries in chemistry, biology, and physiology.—MARCH 3. Vienna: Conference of Galician and Bukowinean rabbis and communal workers forms Committee with view to working for solution of eastern Jewish problem.—7. Lemberg: Austrian Minister of Interior, prince Hohenlohe, receives deputation of Jewish Rescue Committee who hand him detailed memorandum containing following demands: (1) Creation of Central Care Office in Lemberg for Jewish fugitives of provincial towns; (2) granting of State aid to these fugitives, as to those in West Austrian provinces; (3) postponement of last date of return to end of April for fugitives of East Galician towns, some of which have been burned down, and others destroyed; (4) establishment of orphanages in co-operation with the Rescue Committee for at

least 10,000 war orphans whose total number exceeds 20,000; (5) establishment of homes for children of soldiers and of those transported to Russia, whose mothers are employed during the day; (6) maintenance and support of Jewish soup-kitchens for duration of war; (7) extension of law concerning relief grants and its application to "ritual marriages"; (8) consideration to be shown to Jewish tradesmen and artisans in the restoration of the country. —MAY. Celebration of twentieth anniversary of the enactment of complete equality of Jews and recognition of Jewish religious communities in Hungary.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BADASZ, LEOPOLD, awarded Commander's Cross of the Leopold Order, Feb., 1916.

BARANY, ROBERT, physician, Vienna, receives Nobel prize for medicine, Dec., 1915.

DERI, FRANZ, Budapest, elected Vice-Mayor, Jan., 1916.

FISCH, ERNST, appointed new Member of the Senate in Hungary, Feb. 25, 1916.

FLEISCHMANN, LEO, Vienna, appointed Professor in medical department of University, Mch., 1916.

FRANKEL, OTTO, Prague, elected dean of the German University, Aug., 1915.

GOLDZIHNER, IGNATZ, professor, Budapest, elected member of Royal Spanish Academy of History, as successor to Joseph Jacobs, May 19, 1916.

GROSS, SIEGFRIED, Vienna, appointed professor in medical department of University, Mch., 1916.

GRUENHUT, KARL SAMUEL, professor of law department, University of Vienna, receives title of Court Councillor, with decoration of Commander of the Orders of Francis Joseph and Leopold, Nov., 1915.

HITSCHMANN, FRITZ, Vienna, appointed professor in medical department of University, Mch., 1916.

KAPPELMACHER, JACOB, Vienna, receives Badge of Honor after 40 years' service as Head Master of schools, Aug. 6, 1915.

KOHN, SAMUEL, rabbi, Budapest, made royal Hungarian Court Councillor, Mch., 1916.

KRONLAND, DAVID, well-known Jewish opera singer of Lemberg, appointed professor of singing at Lemberg Conservatory of Music, Nov. 19, 1915.

PRIBRAM, ERNST, Vienna, appointed professor in medical department of University, Mch., 1916.

ROTHSCHILD, GUSTAV, appointed mayor of Jewish community of Eisgrund, Jan. 4, 1916.

ROTHSCHILD, LOUIS DE, Baron, Vienna, named as member of the Executive Committee of the Jewish community (Kultusvorstand), Jan., 1916.

SCHUR, HEINRICH, Vienna, appointed professor in medical department of University, Mch., 1916.

WEISSELBERGER, —, Czernowitz, created by Emperor a Noble of the Empire, Mch., 1916.

WEISZ, MANFRIED, Budapest, created member of Hungarian House of Magnates, Jan., 1916.

III

NECROLOGY

ADUTT, LICCO L., communal worker, Vienna, Mch., 1916.

BIHAR, ALEXANDER, opera singer, Sept. 10, 1915.

CARO, EZEKIEL, rabbi, Lemberg, at Vienna, aged 71, Jan., 1916.

COHEN, GUSTAVE, vice-president of Jewish community, Vienna, Oct. 22, 1915.

EPSTEIN, MORITZ, editor of "Neues Wiener Tageblatt," Vienna, aged 72, Nov., 1915.

FARKAS, ALBERT, publicist, Oct. 17, 1915.

FRANKL-GRUN, ADOLF, rabbi, Vienna, aged 80, Mch., 1916.

GOLDBAUM, M. J., Hebrew writer, Lemberg, aged 79, Nov. 2, 1915.

GOLDSCHMIDT, GUIDI, chemist, Vienna, aged 65, Sept., 1915.

HAAS, ERWIN, director of Insurance Co., aged 28, Aug. 6, 1915.

HAHN, SAMUEL VON, banker, Vienna, aged 79, Jan., 1916.

HERZBERG-FRAENKEL, LEO, author, Teplitz, Bohemia, aged 88, July, 1915.

HOHENBERG, EMANUEL, member of Tempelverein, Vienna, aged 72, Aug. 23, 1915.

KARMAN, MORIZ VON, professor, father of Hungarian pedagogics, and creator of model high school, Budapest, aged 72, Nov. 5, 1915.

KOHN, ALOIS, editor, Marienbad, Feb. 16, 1916.

KOHN, GUSTAV, lawyer, decorated with Iron Cross and Francis Joseph Order, Vienna, aged 75, Oct. 8, 1915.

LANDSBERGER, LOEB, rabbi, Segholm, Hungary, Sept., 1915.

LANGSTEIN, GUSTAV, lawyer, Vienna, Dec. 13, 1915.

MAHLER, ARTHUR, former Reichstag deputy, professor of classic archaeology, Prague, at Vienna, aged 48, Apl. 22, 1916.

MEYER, FRITZ, decorated with Iron Cross, Oct. 17, 1915.

PICK, RUDOLPH, cartoonist, Vienna, Mch., 1916.

POLLAK, KARL, editor, Vienna, aged 49, June, 1915.

SALLOS, JOSEPH, last of the Sabbatharians, Boezod Ujfalu, Hungary, Jan., 1916.

SCHEFTER-NAUMANN, Imperial Councillor, age 74, Aug. 6, 1915.

SCHRAMCK, ADOLF, Imperial Councillor, Vienna, aged 71, Dec. 17, 1915.

SCHUTZ, EDUARD, judge, Bruz, June 30, 1915.

SCHWARZFELD, DR. ELIAS, author, July 16, 1915.

STERN, BERNHARD (BERISCH), mayor, Buczacz (Galicia), Sept., 1915.

SZABOLCSI, MAX, editor, Barolon-Fured, aged 50, June, 1915.

WEINBERGER, JOHANN ISIDOR, Commercial Councillor, Vienna, Sept. 8, 1915.

ZIPFER, LAZAR, lawyer, Sept. 17, 1915.

IV

EUROPEAN WAR *

MAY 25. Vienna: Poalei Zion, Jewish Socialist Labor Party in Austria, publishes manifesto calling attention to distressing situation of Jews in present day, and urging their complete emancipation.—26. Hungarian Minister of Interior orders all Galician fugitives to be removed to Austria, following decision of latter Government to grant no state aid to such fugitives in Hungary, but to settle them in small groups in Bohemia, Moravia, and even Styria and Tyrol.—JUNE 4. Government deports all Galician Jewish refugees who fled to Hungarian towns.—Budapest: Many fugitives deported.—15. Trieste: Edoardo Almagià gives five thousand lire (\$1000) to Red Cross and fifteen thousand lire (\$3000) to families of soldiers.—17. Niemirow burned by Russians.—JULY 6. Sadagora: Seventy Jews transported to Russia because of alleged treachery.—Schipenitza: One hundred and thirty-two houses burned down and place plundered by the Russians, for alleged favorable attitude of population toward Austrian troops.—9. Alkotmany, anti-Semitic Budapest paper, praises warmly ensign Emanuel Beregi, a Jew, for valor.—Twelve hundred children from Galicia and Bukowina cared for in schools conducted by Baron Hirsch Fund, Israelitische Allianz, and Brunner Hilfscomité.—16. Bohemia and Moravia: Council of Baron de Hirsch Foundation with approval of Government establishes courses in elementary education for children of Galician refugees. Israelitische Allianz co-operates in Moravia.—16. Przemyśl: Jews either shot or sent to Siberia.—16. Dr. Rafael Taubenschlag receives special recognition from commanding officer.—16. Four thousand Jews driven out of Sniatyn by Cossacks.—23. Lemberg: Governor-general count Bobrinsky on retirement of Russians invites male population to emigrate to Russia, but expressly excludes Jews from invitation.—23. Tarnow: Austrians on their re-

* Owing to the war, the news for May came too late to be included in YEAR BOOK 5676.

entry accuse population of sympathy with the Russians and hang a Jew, Solomon Fasd, for assisting them.—AUGUST 6. The family of Bassevi v. Threwenberg erect home for war orphans in honor of anniversary.—14. Franz Ritter von Wikullil, general of artillery, announces forthcoming appointment of teachers in occupied districts, and that applications will be received only from invalid officers of the Roman Catholic or Greek Catholic religion.—15. Austrian Government orders all refugees, coming from places evacuated by the enemy, to return, under penalty of losing the privilege of free transportation and the claim to further subsidies by the Government.—17. Vienna: Schools opened for children of fugitives from Galicia and Bukowina under directorship of Dr. Fliegelman.—17. Lemberg: Polish anti-Jewish agitators accuse Galician Jews of friendship for Russia.—20. Jastrow: Grand rabbi Josef Rubin taken as hostage by Russians because he refuses to offer prayer for Czar instead of usual one for emperor Franz Josef.—25. Vienna: In a memorandum on work of restoration to be undertaken in Galicia and Bukowina submitted to the Imperial Government, Adolf Stand, president of the Central Committee of Galician Zionists, and Dr. Karl Pollak, president of the Executive Committee of the Austrian Zionists, declare that the economic, social, and political restoration of Galicia and Bukowina is an affair that concerns the whole Austrian Empire, and that only if the Central Government itself directs the work will a guarantee of justice be provided.—25. Cracow: Czar publishes article by Dr. Hupka, former member of Galician Diet, charging Jews of Lemberg with disloyal conduct during the Russian occupation. Herr Reizes, Jewish parliamentary deputy, refutes charges.—SEPTEMBER 2. Moravia: Governor telegraphs to Israelitische Allianz, Vienna, for assistance for six thousand fugitives in Nikolsburg.—16. Galicia: Synagogue dedicated in refugees' camp at Bruck-an-der-Leitha.—28. Austrian Minister of Interior, in interview with Heinrich Reizes, promises thorough inquiry into complaint against Galician authorities, and gives assurance that Central Government would not tolerate the oppression of any national group by any other.—The Poalei Zion in manifesto charges that anti-Semitism is systematically practiced by the Poles in Russian and Austrian Poland, and demands equality of opportunity and of rights for the Jewish people.—OCTOBER 7. Oesterreichische Wochenschrift reports two cases in which it is found that non-Jews are guilty of selling above the prescribed prices, with which Jews were charged.—12. Lemberg: In appeal issued by Jewish Relief Committee it is stated that nine-tenths of the Jews in Galicia are utterly ruined.—19. Tlust: Russians, in advance over Galician Sereth, hang nine Jews.—Zalerczski: Jewish farmer, Rubel, and son murdered.—NOVEMBER 12. In bulletin of diocese Roman Catholic community of Pest-St. Lorincz warm

praise given to a Jew for his help in caring for the wounded.—16. Vienna: Committee for Enlightenment of Eastern Jewish Questions established for purpose of disseminating correct information about the conditions of the Jews in Eastern Europe.—DECEMBER 25. Budapest: Jewish firm of Julius Wofner & Co. transmits to Hungarian Premier, Count Tisza, five hundred thousand crowns (\$100,000), as a fund for widows and orphans of war.—17. Bosnia: Jewish landowner suggests to leaders of Jewish community of Vienna settling Galician Jewish refugees in Bosnia as agriculturists.—FEBRUARY 9. Tschmientz: Eighty per cent of Jewish population in great distress, aggravated by fact that large proportion of population consists of artisans, especially furriers, at present unemployed.—Otinio: Town suffers two Russian invasions.—15. Cracow, Hamizpe, Hebrew weekly, suspended; editor called to the colors.—Vienna: Jewish National Society of Austria issues manifesto to Jews, stating that after the war the monarchy will be reconstructed into a modern state, and that all nationalities and classes will advance their claims.—23. Turka: three hundred and forty-five houses burned. Synagogues and all but fifteen Sefer Torahs destroyed. Cemetery devastated.—24. Budapest: Congregation subscribes nine hundred and twelve thousand crowns (\$182,400) to war loan fund. Huszt: Congregation subscribes three hundred thousand crowns (\$60,000) and its old copper vessels.—MARCH 17. Galicia: Turka, with population of 6080, 3000 being Jews, has 345 houses burned, all synagogues destroyed. Similar conditions in Podheize, Jewish population of 3800; Jaslowitz, 1500; Narejow, 800.—31. Reported that Yiddish language has been practically interdicted by Austrian censor for past six months.—Ban by Austrian military government against use of Yiddish resented by Jews; petition submitted to government authorities requesting removal of decree.—MAY 15. Pomorzany: Russians drive out all Jews, but permit them to return, after their houses were burned. Thirty-three Jews deported when Russians evacuate town. One hundred Jews die of cholera.—19. Circular letter distributed by Rabbis in Austria to their colleagues in the provinces suggesting that every husband leaving for the front give his wife a conditional divorce, so that a year after peace, if the husband does not return, the women may safely marry again.

DECORATIONS

Commander's Cross of Franz Josef on ribbon of Valor Medal: Alois Pick; Salomon Spitzer.—Officer's Cross of Franz Josef on ribbon of Valor Cross: Leopold Austerlitz; Karl Feiertag; Eduard Goldmann; Simon Heller; Alfred Herz; Josef Pewny; Siegmund Taussig; Otto Zuckerhandl.—In addition to the honors and decora-

tions enumerated, there are on record at the office of the Bureau of Statistics more names of Jews awarded decorations, as follows:

Knight's Cross of Franz Josef on ribbon of Valor Medal	104
* Signum Laudis on ribbon of Valor Medal.....	1060
Military Service Cross, 3d class, with war decoration on ribbon of Valor Medal.....	155
Gold Cross with crown on ribbon of Valor Medal	321
Gold Cross on ribbon of Valor Medal.....	176
Silver Cross with crown on ribbon of Valor Medal	541
Silver Cross on ribbon of Valor Medal.....	130
Gold Valor Medal	42
Silver Valor Medal, 1st class.....	478
† Silver Valor Medal, 2d class.....	1266
† Bronze Valor Medal.....	1575
Iron Cross, 2d class.....	32
Honors from Red Cross.....	113
Miscellaneous	21

PROMOTIONS

OCTOBER 15. Dr. Leopold Sofer appointed regimental physician.
 —NOVEMBER 4. Promoted lieutenant-colonel: Moritz Mansch; Eduard Goldmann.—19. Major Moriz Feldman promoted lieutenant-general.—19. General Leopold Austerlitz promoted major-general.—FEBRUARY 10. Joseph Neumann, Moravia, breveted colonel.
 —MAY 5. Colonel Julius Bauer promoted brigadier-general.
 —Promoted head surgeons: Dr. Leo Kurzweil, Josef Plautus.
 —Promoted sergeant-major: Norbert Erber, Salomon Schmierler.
 —Promoted majors: D. E. Bloch, Heinrich Friedlaender, Siegfried Strauss, David Thorman.—Promoted captains: Tobias Asckenase, Siegmund Defris, — Fritz, Siegmund Wertheimer.—Promoted lieutenants: Josef Abeles, Leopold Adler, Salomon Adler, Max Allerhand, I. Barbag, Maximilian Bardach, Geza Bergmann, Leopold Blumberg, Wolf Chypres, Bernhard Dattner, Ernst Deutsch, Eugen Deutsch, Hans Deutsch, Oskar Deutsch, Moses Dreifuss, Oskar Fischel, Karl Fischl, Max Fischl, Erich Flecker, S. Franken, Fritz Freund, Moriz Friedmann, Elias Gabriel, Wilhelm Gans, Motel Gingold, Julius Goldberg, Otto Goldstein, Paul Grünbaum, Max Hegedus, Moriz Heller, Herbert Hirsch, Rue Horowitz, Hugo Kauders, Eugen Kaufman, Nikolaus Kemeny, Samuel

* 256 of these not on file at the office.

† None of these on file at the office. All names can be obtained at the New York Public Library.

Kiska, Andor Konigstein, Erwin Korn, Max Krausher, Artur Kulka, Ernst Kulka, Karl Kulla, Robert Landau, Moses Laub, Isaac Lechner, Moses Leitner, Alfred Low, Artur Lowental, Julius Lowy, Moriz Mansch, Hugo Marmorek, Moriz Munk, Rudolph Naschitz, Paul Neustadtl, Wilhelm Offenbacher, D. E. Oppenheim, Jacques Ornstein, Karl Pollak, Wilhelm Pollak, Maximilian Prager, Moriz Pulicz, Maximillian Rechenberg, Heinrich Reichenberg, Artur Reiss, Ignaz Reisz, Alfred Rosenberg, Oskar Rosenfeld, Julius Rosenzweig, Hermann Saphier, Ferdinand Schon, Alexander Shay, Isak Steindling, Emil Stern, Ladislaus Stern, — Sternberg, Wilhelm Sternberg, Julius Strauss, Armin Taub, Ludwig Taub, Friedrich Taussig, Victor Taussig, Leopold Tugendhat, Karl Unger, Gustav Weinberger, Friedrich Zeckendorff.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

JUNE. Anselm Gorge, lieutenant; Edmund Honig, lieutenant; Max Rappaport, lieutenant; Hugo Schlesinger, lieutenant; Michael M. Stern, lieutenant, age 39.—JULY. Otto Herz, lieutenant; Arpad Katona, lieutenant, age 29; Emil Kortmeny, lieutenant, aged 38; Paul Pisk, lieutenant, aged 25; Johann Saborsky, lieutenant; Wilhelm Sonnberg, lieutenant.—AUGUST. Hugo Fadenhecht, lieutenant; Paul Muller, lieutenant; Theodore Steinberg, lieutenant, aged 22.—SEPTEMBER. Salo Allerhand, lieutenant, aged 30; Leo Bloch, lieutenant; Bela Fischer, lieutenant; Maximilian Gelehrter, lieutenant; Siegmund Ullmann, lieutenant.—OCTOBER. Alexander Friedlander, lieutenant; Emil Gottlieb, lieutenant; Rudolf Jellinek, lieutenant; Bela Leslauer, lieutenant; Josef Lichtenstern, lieutenant; Artur Maurer, lieutenant; Oskar Munz, lieutenant; Viktor Neumann, lieutenant; Samuel Bonis, lieutenant; Desider Schulz, lieutenant; Ladislaus Schwartz, lieutenant, decorated with military service cross and large silver valor medal.—NOVEMBER. Dr. Ludwig Fischl, lieutenant, aged 25; Eugen Geiringer, lieutenant, Signum Laudis and gold military cross; Hans Herzl, lieutenant; Eugen Knebel, lieutenant; Eugen Mayer, lieutenant; Wilhelm Revesz, lieutenant, aged 42; Abraham Werner, lieutenant.—DECEMBER. Leopold Deutsch, commander of field hospital, knight of Franz Josef Order, decorated with honor badge, 2d class, from Red Cross, gold service cross with crown; Aldo Padoa, Trieste, lieutenant, infantry; Marco Prister fu Moisè, Trieste, second lieutenant; Josef Zirner, aged 25.—JANUARY. Ander Wessel, lieutenant, aged 26.—FEBRUARY. Richard Fischer, lieutenant; Giorgia Piazza, Trieste, second lieutenant, bersaglieri.—MARCH. Hugo Zuckermann, lieutenant.

BELGIUM

EUROPEAN WAR

DECORATION

AUGUST 20. Otto Rabinovitch, corporal, Berdichev, Russia, receives from King Albert medal of the Chevalier of the Ordre de Leopold.—MAY 26. Charles Bloch, grand rabbin, sentenced by Von Bissing, German governor of Belgium, to six months imprisonment in Germany, because after service at synagogue he blessed Belgian royal family, and called the plagues of Egypt upon the invaders.

BULGARIA

EUROPEAN WAR

OCTOBER 20. Permission obtained from Government for Besarabian Jews, refugees from Russia, to settle in Bulgaria upon condition that Bulgarian Jewry provide them with all necessities, so that they do not become a burden to the State.

CANADA

JUNE 18. Montreal: Jewish Court of Arbitration proposed.—JULY 16. Ottawa: Jewish women's league formed to oppose Christian missionary activity.—FEBRUARY 25. Montreal: Private Bills Committee of Upper Canadian House passes Jewish philanthropies bill.—MARCH 24. Board of Deputies of Canadian Jews formed.—31. Montreal: In course of discussion on question of immigration in Canadian Parliament, Boulay, Conservative member for Rimouski, makes violent attack on Jewish immigrants, declaring them to be undesirable. A. Verville replies with forceful speech.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ABRAMOWITZ, HERMAN, rabbi, Montreal, appointed by major-general Hughes, chaplain for Jewish soldiers at Volcartier, Nov., 1915.

COHEN, E. ARAKIE, Winnipeg, appointed lecturer in law at the University of Manitoba, Oct., 1915.

GOLD, EDUARD, appointed mayor of South Vancouver, Dec. 24, 1915.

RUBENSTEIN, LOUIS, Montreal, chosen acting mayor by the City Council, Feb., 1916.

EUROPEAN WAR

NOVEMBER 14. Montreal: Conference of Canadian Jews adopt resolutions: (1) pledging loyalty to the British Empire; (2) expressing hope that the British Empire and its Allies will be victorious; (3) that the Jews in every land may be accorded those rights of equality and justice which are the prerogative of all mankind; (4) that in fixing terms of peace provision be made that in those belligerent countries in which Jews are deprived of rights accorded to other citizens, all disabilities burdening Jews and other peoples at present suffering from a denial of such rights be removed; (5) that steps be taken to get the Peace Congress to insure the absolute right of Jews now residing in the Holy Land, or who may settle there subsequently, to develop that land without any unjust discrimination or hinderance, and that all inhabitants of the land be accorded equal rights and full citizenship; (6) that a committee be elected to give effect to the resolutions passed at this conference, and to interest itself in all matters affecting Canadian Jews, and that it have power to add to its numbers, to organize and arrange by-laws and to appoint its own executive and replace those who may cease to be members.—15. Montreal: Canadian Jewish Alliance and the Canadian Jewish Workmen's Federation at meeting protest against the claim of the Conference that it represented all the Jews in Canada, whereas it represented only the Zionist section. Two delegates sent to the conference to urge the adoption of a resolution that all Jewish societies be included in the conference, and that the two executive committees work in harmony and at some future date call a Congress in Canada to take definite steps toward the amelioration of the condition of the Jews. Resolution adopted, and recognition extended to all societies.

DECORATION

FEBRUARY 4. Hyman Lightstone, Montreal, captain in royal army medical corps, receives Military Cross.

EGYPT

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 4. M. GROUCHKOWSKY, private, Zion Mule Corps, at Dardanelles, receives D. C. M. for bravery.—18. Alexandria: Arrival of Louis H. Levin, in charge of distribution of food-stuffs conveyed by steamship Vulcan, from the United States.—25. British military authorities order that Jewish dead be buried with Jewish rites in Jewish cemetery and that their names be inscribed in Hebrew on their coffins.—AUGUST 27.

Alexandria: Annie Landau opens new school for Palestine refugees.—DECEMBER 31. Alexandria: Up to this date eleven thousand two hundred and seventy-seven refugees arrived from Palestine.—MARCH 17. Alexandria: Osmania, Khedivial Mail Steamer, leaves for Cyprus with one hundred and ninety Jewish refugees from Palestine.

PROMOTIONS

JUNE. ——— Garodisky, Alexandria, gazetted first lieutenant. Claude Rolls, lieutenant, Alexandria, promoted captain.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

OCTOBER 22. ——— Garodisky, lieutenant, at Gallipoli.

FRANCE

I

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

JUNE 25. Nice: In name of municipality, mayor addresses letter to rabbi M. Bauer, condemning attack on Jews by Russian count Muraviev Amursky in L'Eclair de Nice, and expressing admiration for the French Jews at the front.—JULY 16. Gustave Hervé protests against anti-Semitic paper, Petit Parisien.—OCTOBER 29. Paris: Publications in La Guerre Sociale of open letter to Czar by Jewish professor of Sorbonne University asking whether Czar does not think that the persecution of Jews injures Russia.—DECEMBER 24. Rothschild brothers, Paris, give Prefect of the Seine, one hundred thousand francs (\$20,000) for purchase of fuel for poor.—JANUARY 7. French Minister of Interior in interview with representatives of press severely condemns agitation against Russian immigrants in Paris. The anti-Semites persist in referring to the immigrants as pro-Germans and deserters. With view to explaining to public, their position with regard to service in the army in Russia the immigrants are preparing a memorial.—28. André Vervoort, former anti-Semite, publishes book on Jews and the war, in which he renounces his former attitude and commends loyalty of the Jews.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BAKST, LEON, painter, Paris, receives Nobel Art Prize, Dec., 1915
BOKANOWSKI, MAURICE MOÏSE, Paris, receives order of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Mch., 1916.

DREYFUS, LOUIS, appointed consul-general for Roumania at Paris, June, 1915.

HELBRONNER, ———, captain, chosen as Cabinet Minister of War (administrative section).

KLOTZ, LOUIS LUCIEN, appointed president of the Budget Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, Nov., 1915.

LAROQUE, NAQUET, general, named member of commission on inventions for national defense, Dec., 1915.

WORMSER, ANDRÉ, awarded half of the Alphonse de Rothschild Prize, ten thousand francs (\$2000), by Academy of Fine Arts, Dec., 1915.

III

NECROLOGY

ARON, JULES, medical inspector of army, Commander of Legion of Honor, aged 86, April 10, 1916.

BRÉAL, MICHEL JULES ALFRED, philologist, former inspector-general of higher education. Officer and Commander of Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 83, Dec., 1915.

CAHAN, EMILE, grand rabbi, Lille, aged 76, Feb. 6, 1916.

DREYFUS, FERDINAND CAMILLE, Senator, politician and journalist, Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 64, July 19, 1915.

DREYFUS, GASTON, banker, Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 61, Sept. 14, 1915.

FRIBOURG, GERSON, retired inspector-general of Posts and Telegraphs, officer of Legion of Honor, Paris, Dec., 1915.

HATCHOWEL, ———, officer of Academy, aged 65, Aug. 8, 1915.

KANOWI, SIMON, president of Jewish Consistory of Oran, Dec 26, 1915.

LEVY, ABRAHAM, minister to Oran, Aug. 15, 1915.

LEVY, ERNST, Chevalier, judge, Paris, Dec. 17, 1915.

LEVY, KIFA, palm of officer of Academy, aged 90, Oct. 21, 1915.

NETTER, MOÏSE, former chief rabbi of Oran (Algeria), Paris, June, 1915.

REITLINGER, ALFRED H., Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 78, Oct. 14, 1915.

SCHWARZFELD, ELIAS, secretary of the Jewish Colonization Association, Paris, aged 60, June 25, 1915.

SELIGMAN, EDMOND, lawyer, journalist, and historian, Paris, June, 1915.

SÉLIGMAN-LUL, M. G., inspector-general of French telegraphs and director of the telegraphic service, Commander of Legion of Honor, Dec., 1915.

SORANO, AUGUSTE, chemical engineer, aged 23, Oct. 6, 1915.

WEILL, EMMANUEL, rabbi, Paris, Apl. 14, 1916.

IV

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 1. Paris: L'Echo de Russie, new weekly, started.—18. Libre Parole criticises grand rabbin of France for endeavoring to arrange religious services for German Jewish prisoners of war. The Action Française attacks Paris Rothschilds, alleging that they carry on business with German relatives.—JULY 2. Committee of the League of the Rights of Man resolves to appeal to the Government to exempt those Jews from being interned with Turkish Jews who served as volunteers in the Foreign Legion during the first stages of the War.—30. Russian Embassy issues appeal to Russians in France to report for military service in Russia, and appeals to Police Prefecture of Paris to round up the recruits.—M. Bokanowski, deputy of the Seine and lieutenant of the reserve at headquarters of the 42d division of infantry mentioned in Orders of the Day.—Nordmann, second lieutenant, mentioned in Army Orders.—AUGUST 9. Anti-Jewish press asserts that Russian Jews in France are parasites, while sons of France are bleeding for their country.—Journal Officiel confirms report that Minister of Interior, through effort of Gustave Hervé, promises the Jewish Russo-Polish Committee in Paris not to force Russians into military service nor to expel them.—13. Camille Lévi, brevet-colonel mentioned three times in Army Orders.—SEPTEMBER 3. Albert Hertz, rabbi, attached to 4th French Army Corps as Jewish chaplain, mentioned in Order of the Day of his corps.—Maurice Maier, Rheims, soldier of the First Class, named in despatches about ten times.—OCTOBER 1. Germain Mayer, lieutenant-colonel, appointed principal private secretary of the Under Secretary of State for Military Aeronautics at the Ministry of War.—8. Central Consistory of French Jews issues appeal to Jews of neutral lands to support the Allies.—22. Georges Dreyfus, recommended for British Distinguished Service Order. Haim Elie, formerly from Smyrna, in French Army Medical Corps, mentioned in despatches.—NOVEMBER 26. Paris: Municipality adopts resolution that all aliens living in Paris, who are citizens of England, Russia or Italy, must join the army, if of military age, or leave the country.—DECEMBER 10. Minister of Interior declines to comply with demands of anti-Jewish newspapers, several deputies and the Municipality of Paris, that Russian immigrants be compelled to join the army, return to Russia, or go to the concentration camps. (See also Nov. 26.)—17. Minister of Interior announces that a committee will examine immigrants eligible for service and willing to serve, but that committee would not possess any powers to compel enlistment.—JANUARY 14. French League of Mercy issues circular defending the Jews against calumnies and reciting Jewish suffer-

ing in the war zone. French ambassador in London expresses indignation at assertion that Jews are in sympathy with Teutonic allies.—23. Alfred Lévy, Grand Rabbin of France, cables Chicago Examiner as follows: I declare false the rumors regarding the hostile attitude of the French authorities toward Russian and Turkish Jews living in France.—FEBRUARY 11. — Picquart, interpreter, receives British D. C. M.—18. Ajaccio (Corsica): Refugees from Palestine to Corfu, removed here on demand of Greek Government.—MARCH 24. Arthur Reitlinger, Paris, mentioned in Army Order.

DECORATIONS

Order of Leopold: Otto Rabinovitch.—Military Cross: Abraham Baril, volunteer; Ya. Bruker, physician (given to his mother after his death); Émile Dreyfus, lieutenant; André Felix, lieutenant; A. Kaufman, second lieutenant; Mayer Soskin, volunteer.—Military Medal: Edmund Abraham, adjutant; Maurice Alexandre; Eduard Leopold Bamberger; Picard Blum, marshal; — Bouchera; André Caen; — Dahan; Maurice Ben Djem; Memoun Djiam; Ben Douyeb; Max Dreyfous; Isaac Oscar Dyehl; David Elbaz; Simon Fedida; Isaac Gabison; E. P. Gougenheim, sergeant in aviation corps; Hai Hannoun; Lionel Hart; Emil Herscivici; — Isaac, corporal; Albert Kalfon; Joseph Kaplan; Joseph Koubi; J. Kremper; Marc Levy; Djian Maklouf; — Masse; Francois Meyer; Joe Moïse; Elie Ozanne; Edmund Picard; Armond Charles Reinach; Henry Saffel; Gaston Salomon; Lucien Samuel; Felix Sevor; Maurice Stern; Leon Storek; Joseph Teboul; Alexander Varshavsky, Russian volunteer; Bourhuera Vidal; Rene Willard; Camille Wurms.—Cross of St. George: Michel Coreck; — Goloubtchik; — Grauberg; — Leifmann; — Leiserovitch; Isaac Rosenfeld, aged 17.—Medal of St. George with ribbon: Joseph Gutman, aged 13.—Medal of St. George, 4th class: — Schapiro, aged 13.—War Cross: Nedjar Albert; A. H. C. Bacharah, captain; M. R. Bloch, medical-major; — Dahan; Georges Dreyfus; — Gutman, lieutenant; Lionel Hart; Albert Hertz, rabbi; Henri Maru Isidor; Albert Kalfon; Jacob Kaplan; Camille Levy; Marc Levy; R. V. Levy; Maurice Maier, Rheims; Adrian Metzger; Henri Meyer, colonel; Joe Moïse; Jules Perquel; Edmund Picard; Daniel Pompé; H. E. Praeger, captain; Arthur Reitlinger, Paris; L. C. Rheims; L. A. Schill, lieutenant; Benjamin Schverzenzer; Jean Seligmann-Lui; Maurice Weill; Leon Wertheimer.—War Cross with Crown: Max Dreyfous; Joseph Koubi; Felix Sevor.—War Cross with Palm: Georg René Alexander; Robert Bloch, medical major; André Caen; Lionnel Hart; René Lang; Marc Levy; Maurice Maier.—War Cross with three palms: — Debenedetti; Camille Levi, brevet-colonel.—

War Cross with two stars: René Blum.—Commanders of Legion of Honor: Mayer, colonel of Colonial Infantry, and Commander of Expeditionary Column to the Cameroons; Seligmann-Levi.—Officers of Legion of Honor: — Franck; — Kahn; Camille Lévy, colonel; Leopold Levy; — Libman; Albert Lubetzki, Paris; — Wahl; — Weill; — Weiller, colonel.—Chevaliers of Legion of Honor: — Abraham; — Adda; — Beckart; — Beer, second lieutenant; — Bloch; Georges Bloch; Louis Bloch; E. Bloom, captain; — Blum; Pierre Braun; Emile Dreyfous; — Cerf; — Dreyfous; J. A. Ernst, quartermaster; — Fassina; M. Gompel; — Gougenheim, staff lieutenant; — Hauser, staff captain; Pierre Herzog; — Isidor; Louis Job, adjutant; — Kahan; — Kahn; Jacques Kahn, lieutenant; A. Kaufman, second lieutenant; — Kohn; — Long; — Lattes; — Levy; Camille Levy; Marcel Jean Baptiste Michel Levy; Michel Levy, captain; P. P. Levy, lieutenant, — May, second lieutenant; — Mayer; — Meyer, captain; Fernand Netter; Charles Nordman, lieutenant; — Pauin, second lieutenant; H. Polack; — Rheims; — Rothstein; Joseph Saffer; — Salomon, second lieutenant; — Schuhl; — Schwarz; Louis Schwob; Eugene Silz, captain; — Spire, surgeon major; Joseph-Levy Valensi, staff major; M. Weill; — Weiller, captain; — Wolff; — Wormser.—Cross of Legion of Honor: Henri Maru Isidor.

PROMOTIONS

Promoted brigadier-general: M. Levi.—Promoted lieutenant-general: — Bernheim.—Promoted chief of battalion: — Alvarez.—Promoted commandant: — Block.—Promoted commander: — Cohen; — Heyman.—Promoted staff major: — Leon Wertheimer.—Promoted brigade major: — Spire.—Promoted sergeant-major: — Grauberg.—Promoted lieutenant-general: — Bernheim; — Weiller.—Promoted captain: J. M. Dreyfous; M. Ettinghausun; J. J. Gompel; R. M. Gougenheim; G. Gumpel; André Hès; G. Lang; J. A. Levi; Michel-Levy; G. Meyer; C. Polack; — Rueff; E. Schwarzfeld; E. Weil; P. Weill.—Promoted lieutenant: H. Cahen; — Elkaim; Pierre Herzog; Georges Levi; Alexander Varshavsky, Russian volunteer.—Promoted second lieutenant: Lucien Dreyfous; Georges Dreyfus; Henri Halphen; Georges Sachs; Yona Zhuk, Russian volunteer.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

MAY. Charles Halphen, lieutenant, at Neuville-St.-Vaast, aged 29.—JUNE. Jacques Blumenthal, second lieutenant; M. Boris, rabbi, Luneville; Georg Lévy, lieutenant; Jean Rotwand, second lieutenant; Leon Wertheimer, lieutenant.—JULY. Royer Carvalho,

second lieutenant; Léon Lévy, captain (Algeria); Meyer Toubiana, chazan, Constantine (Algeria).—AUGUST. Maurice Bloch, second lieutenant; Andre Felix, lieutenant aviator; Robert Hildeheimer, adjutant; Lucien Salomon, lieutenant.—SEPTEMBER. Henry Braun, captain; ——— Cahen, Chevalier of Legion of Honor; Victor Kiefe, lieutenant; A. Kopelman, staff major, aged 38; Paul Lerylier, second lieutenant; ——— Levy, second lieutenant, Bordeaux; Jacques Daniel Mayer, lieutenant; M. Rosfelder, captain; Joseph Henry Sciama, second lieutenant.—OCTOBER. Jacques Brucker, staff major; Emile Dreyfous, second lieutenant, Chevalier of Legion of Honor, aged 24; Henri Franck, captain, Paris; Edward Godchau, major; Raymond Levy, second lieutenant, age 21.—DECEMBER. Emile Dreyfus, lieutenant, aged 24.—MARCH. René Weill, brigadier, age 27; Jean Seligman-Lui, brigadier, aged 18.—APRIL. Pierre Braun, lieutenant, Chevalier of Legion of Honor, aged 21; Maurice Ettinger, second lieutenant; Max Frank, quartermaster, age 20; Jacques-Emile Debray, medical staff major, Chevalier of Legion of Honor; Georg Meyer, captain.—MAY. Raoul Bloch, captain; André Blumenfeld-Sciama, second lieutenant; Ya. Bruker, physician; Maurice Levy, second lieutenant; Marcel Levy-Salomon, sergeant, aged 22; Jean Rotwand, second lieutenant.

GERMANY

I

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

JUNE 4. Berlin: At annual meeting of Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden Paul Nathan, vice-president, states that Haifa Technicum was purchased in order to create a sound state of affairs, but that further decisions as to working of institution would not be taken until after the war.—SEPTEMBER 1. East Prussian Synagogue Association appoints special committee to deal with work of restoration of Jewish communal life.—2. At instance of Prussian Minister of Instruction, German Imperial Chancellor grants to non-Government Jewish teachers' seminaries in Hanover, Munster, Cassel and Cologne, authority to issue certificates entitling bearers to the one year's volunteer military service.—4. Elberfeld: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of synagogue.—7. Wilhelmshaven-Rustringen: Synagogue dedicated.—17. Interberg: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Synagogue.—OCTOBER. 20. Strehlen: Town Council announces bequest from Paul Ehrlich of ten thousand marks (\$2500).—Berlin: Julius Rodenberg bequeaths twenty-five thousand marks (\$6250) for benefit of needy students.—NOVEMBER 16. Frankfort-on-the-Main: Free

Association for the Interests of Orthodox Judaism obtains grant from Imperial Grain Dépôt of necessary flour to supply matzos.—19. Hermann Jacoby, Berlin, bequeaths \$40,000 to Berlin.—JANUARY 12. Association of German Commercial Travellers renews petition made to German Imperial Chancellor in 1911 asking same rights for Jewish travellers as for non-Jewish travellers.—14. Herr von Bonin, Neu-Stettin, Conservative member of Parliament, distributes large number of copies of pamphlet containing insinuations against, and libels on, German Jews. He urges Government not to be deceived by the Jews who should in future be treated as elements dangerous to the State.—21. Anti-Jewish agitators favor plan of anti-alien agitators to introduce severe immigration laws imposing educational, financial, and sanitary tests in order to bar entrance to Polish and Russian Jews who are described as an undesirable element.—MARCH 21. Number of university professors request Prussian Minister of Education to establish chair in Jewish science in the Philosophical Faculty of Frankfort University.—MAY 5. German authorities, in reply to appeal of Polish Jews for representation on Committees to register losses to citizens through the war, state that Jews could not be represented as such, although some of those named may be Jews.—18. Weiner, member of Reichsrat, recommends strong measures against admission of Polish Jews to Germany, and denounces Lodz chief of police for having suggested sending of Jewish mechanics to Poland to relieve the dearth of male labor.—Formation of German Union for the Interests of the Jews of Eastern Europe; James Simon, president.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BERGSTRAESSER, GOTTHELF, Leipzig, accepts call to Constantinople University, Dec., 1915.

BERNHAIMER, SAMUEL, judge, Nuremberg, appointed to bench with rank of Oberlandesgerichtsrat, Mch., 1916.

CASSEL, OSCAR, Berlin, re-elected president of city council, Mch., 1916.

DAVIDSON, ROBERT, elected ordinary member of Munich Academy of Sciences, Feb., 1916.

EHRLICH, PAUL, receives Royal Roumanian Cross of the first class for *Sanitats-verdienst*, June, 1915.

GOLDSCHMIDT-ROTHSCHILD, RUDOLF VON, Frankfort-on-the-Main, awarded by king of Wurtemberg, grand Gold Medal for Science and Art attached to ribbon of the Crown Order, Dec., 1915.

HAAS, LUDWIG, Karlsruhe, appointed to civil administration of Warsaw, Sept. 30, 1915.

HAUSMANN, AUGUST, Bavaria, appointed high counsellor in the railroad service, Nov., 1915.

HEILBRUNN, LUDWIG, Frankfort-on-the-Main, appointed to Prussian Diet, Mch., 1916.

ISRAEL, JAMES, receives from the Sultan of Turkey the Osmanieh Order, 1st Class, Aug. 6, 1915.

JAFFE, —, appointed extraordinary professor of physics at Leipzig, Apl., 1916.

KAREWSKI, FERDINAND, appointed on Board of Health of Berlin, Dec. 3, 1915.

LURIE, —, engineer, Hamburg, appointed mayor of Pinsk, Dec., 1915.

MANNHEIM, D., Graudenz, elected to Board of City, Nov. 19, 1915.

MORRIS, MAX, named as honorary professor in Leipzig University, Nov. 5, 1915.

MOSER, HENRI, Charlottenfels, awarded doctor's degree honoris causa by faculty of philosophy of Berne University, Dec., 1915.

NOSSIG, —, Berlin, decorated with the Order of Medjidieh, Nov., 1915.

OPPENHEIM, HERMANN, neurologist, named as honor member of Society for Psychiatry and Neurology, July 30, 1915.

SCHOWER, RUDOLPH, appointed by German Government as chief justice of Belgium, Sept., 1915.

SCHWARZSCHILD, KARL, Potsdam, appointed honorary professor of University of Berlin, Apl., 1916.

SILBERMANN, EDUARD, lawyer, Munich, appointed Crown Attorney, Bavarian Supreme Court, May, 1916.

SIMON, G., Berlin, decorated with Order of Medjidieh, Nov., 1915.

STEINBERG, MAX, Munich, appointed public prosecutor, Nov., 1915.

STERN, WILLIAM, Breslau, appointed professor at Hamburg Public Lecture Institution, Apl., 1916.

UHLMAN, ALFRED, judge, Augsburg, appointed to bench with rank of Oberlandesgerichtsrat, Mch., 1916.

WILLSTÄTTER, RICHARD, Munich, appointed to chair of chemistry at the University, September, 1915; receives Nobel prize for chemistry, Dec., 1915.

WOLFF, DAVID, Berlin, re-elected president of the American Chamber of Commerce, Dec., 1915.

ZWEIG, ARNOLD, awarded prize of Kleist Foundation for Meritorious Writers, Dec., 1915.

III

NECROLOGY

ALPORT, JULIUS, merchant, Posen, aged 73, Aug. 20, 1915.

BENDEMANN, FELIX VON, retired admiral, Jan., 1916.

BLUMENTHAL, JULIUS, physician, Berlin, Apl., 1916.

BRAUN, HENRI, municipal councillor, Strasburg, Sept. 5, 1915.

BUCHOWETZKY, —, former member of Royal Opera in Moscow and Petrograd, June, 1915.

CARO, RUDOLF, physician, member of Board of Health, Landsberg, aged 54, Aug. 11, 1915.

COHN, LEOPOLD, librarian and titular professor, aged 60, Jan., 1916.

COSTA, MEYER DA, merchant, Hamburg, aged 80, July 16, 1915.

EHRlich, PAUL, discoverer of salvarsan, winner of Nobel prize, Bad-Homburg, aged 61, Aug. 20, 1915.

EIFERT, ISIDOR, member of Board of Representatives, Graudenz, aged 86, Feb. 22, 1916.

EISNER, JULIUS, Court Tailor, Karlsbad, Aug. 13, 1915.

FEUCHTWANGER, SIEGMUND, merchant, Munich, aged 67. Feb., 1916.

FINDER, ISAAC, teacher, Cammin, aged 92, Oct. 31, 1915.

FRANKEL, HEINRICH, member of City Council, Leobschutz, aged 75, Sept., 1915.

FRANKENSTEIN, LOUIS, rabbi, Berlin, aged 83, Jan. 7, 1916.

FREUND, SIEGFRIED, rabbi, Grlitz, aged 87, Nov. 21, 1915.

FREUND, WILLIAM S., lawyer, Breslau, aged 84, Aug. 26, 1915.

FREUNDLICH, M., head of Jewish community, Neustettin, aged 80, Sept. 12, 1915.

FRIEDLANDER, MAX, journalist, Berlin, aged 62, Sept. 20, 1915.

FROMM, JOSEPH, member of Municipal Council, Frankfurt, aged 63, Feb., 1916.

GALLAND, GEORG, professor of history of art and classical literature in Royal Academy High School for Art Students, Charlottenburg, aged 58, Sept., 1915.

GOLDE, LAZARUS, Order of Crown, Stolp, aged 80, June, 4, 1915.

HARBURGER, HEINRICH, judge, Munich, aged 65, Apl., 1916.

HEILBRONNER, LUDWIG, Iron Cross, Memmingen, Sept. 20, 1915.

HERRMANN, LOUIS, author, Schwerin, aged 79, Nov. 9, 1915.

HEYMAN, JULIUS, vice-president Board of Trade, Breslau, aged 90, July 9, 1915.

HEYMAN, WALTER, Königsberg, poet, June 15, 1915.

HOLLERBAUM, MAX, major, decorated with Iron Cross and Bavarian Military Service Order, Munich, aged 66, Sept. 26, 1915.

HORSCH, AUGUST, merchant, Nierstein, aged 65, Jan. 20, 1916.

ISRAELOWITSCH, —, rabbi, Tomaschow, aged 64, Oct. 2, 1915.

JACOBSON, MORITZ, head of Jewish community of Harburg, aged 85, June 15, 1915.

JACOBY, ISIDOR, lawyer, Berlin, aged 58, June, 1915.

LACQUER, SIEGFRIED, insurance, Berlin, Sept. 29, 1915.

LANDSBERG, MAX, judge, Berlin, Oct., 1915.

LANDSBERG, THEODOR, government surveyor, Berlin, aged 68, Oct. 20, 1915.

LEDERMANN, GUSTAV, communal worker, Gotha, aged 74, Dec. 24, 1915.

LEISER, JAKOB, merchant, Exin, aged 54, Nov. 30, 1915.

LEO, LUDWIG, honorary citizen of Königsberg, Aug., 1915.

LEVI, ADOLF, teacher, Dresden, aged 48, Feb. 4, 1916.

LEVIN, LOUIS, member of Board of Trade, Berlin, Oct. 19, 1915.

LEVY, ISIDOR, banker, Hohenfalza, aged 60, July 23, 1915.

LIEGNER, FERDINAND, magistrate, Steinau, Aug. 5, 1915.

LOEWENGARD, MAX, musical critic, Hamburg, aged 56, Jan., 1916.

LOEWENSTEIN, WOLFF, banker, Cottbus, Nov. 19, 1915.

LOMNITZ, BERNHARD, city delegate, Königshütte, Nov. 5, 1915.

MAGNUS, DAVID, engineer, Leipzig, aged 80, Nov. 19, 1915.

MANNHEIMER, JOSEPH, magistrate, Jnowitz, Nov. 12, 1915.

MARCUS, AARON, writer on Cabbala, Hamburg, Apl., 1916.

MARX, MAXIMILIAN, major, Munich, aged 74, Apl., 1916.

MEIDNER, WILHELM, president of Community, Ramslau, aged 69, Sept. 21, 1915.

MEYER, MORITZ, professor Technical High School, Charlottenburg, aged 74, July 16, 1915.

MÜNSTERBERG, OTTO, member of Prussian Diet, Danzig, aged 62, Aug., 1915.

NEUBURGER, THEODOR, physician, Frankfurt, aged 84, Dec. 10, 1915.

NORD, SEMMY, member of Board of Trade, Hamburg, aged 86, Sept. 29, 1915.

NUSSBAUM, MORITZ, director of Biological Institute, Bonn, Nov. 26, 1915.

OPPENHEIMER, ADOLPH, banker, Wiesbaden, aged 62, Aug., 1915.

PRINS, PHILIPP, Frankfurt-a.-M., scholar, Oct. 24, 1915.

PROSKAUER, BERNHARD, Privy Councillor, Berlin, aged 65, July 25, 1915.

RATHENAU, EMIL, Privy Councillor, Berlin, aged 76, June, 1915.

RAWICZ, VICTOR MEIER, rabbi, Berlin, aged 69, Oct. 10, 1915.

RIESENFELD, HUGO, member of Board of Representatives, Ohlau, aged 62, Nov., 1915.

ROTHMAN, MAX, neurologist and privat-dozent, Berlin, aged 48, Aug. 12, 1915.

ROTHMAN, OSKAR, physician, Berlin, aged 81, Dec. 28, 1915.

RUELF, GUTMANN, rabbi, Brunswick, aged 64, Jan., 1916.

SACHS, ISIDOR, banker, Berlin, aged 64, Oct., 15, 1915.

SARASOHN, JAKOB, head Cantor, Hamburg, aged 71, Mch. 2, 1916.

SCHAEFER, JULIUS, president, Board of Representatives, Loslau, aged 90, July 15, 1915.

SCHREIBER, BENJAMIN, teacher, decorated with Order of House of Hohenzollern, Danzig, aged 71, July 9, 1915.

SCHWARZFELDER, ELIAS, religious teacher, Schluchtern, aged 80, Jan. 14, 1916.

SELIGSOHN, HERMANN, alderman, Samotschin, aged 79, July 23, 1915.

SILBERBERG, BERTHOLD, board of Representatives, Düsseldorf, Jan. 14, 1916.

SILBERSTEIN, LEWIN, founder of Synagogue of Schwiebus, Schwiebus, aged 87, Nov. 14, 1915.

SKLAREK, WILHELM, professor, medical writer, Berlin, aged 80, Oct. 9, 1915.

STEIN, ISAAK, rabbi, Memel, aged 38, July 18, 1915.

STEIN, LEOPOLD, rabbi, Berlin, aged 42, Jan. 15, 1916.

STEINSCHNEIDER, MAX, lawyer, Berlin, Nov., 1915.

STRASSBURGER, —, rabbi, Ulm, Sept. 18, 1915.

UHRY, ADOLPH, chief rabbi, Strasburg, aged 66, Aug. 26, 1915.

WAIL, HERMAN, president of Jewish Community, Barmen, aged 75, Dec., 1915.

WALTER, LOUIS, teacher, Berlin, aged 85, Feb., 1916.

WEIL, ARTUR, physician, Karlsbad, aged 27, Nov. 26, 1915.

IV

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 18. Leipzig: Der Hammer suspended by Government for anti-Jewish attacks and accusation that Jews are responsible for the war.—Zionist organization refuses request of Government that it issue appeal to all Zionists asking for sympathy with Germany, replying that it could not involve the Zionist movement in world politics.—JULY 23. Lichterfelde: Alex Baerwald appointed regimental architect.—AUGUST 18. Ortelsburg, Neidenburg, Soldau, Johannisburg, Lyck, Marggrabowa, Goldap, Angerburg, Schmalleningken, Gerdauen, Friedland, Tapiau, Stalluponen, Eydtkuhnen, and Darkehmen, partially destroyed or plundered during retreat of Russian army.—20. Rabbis of Germany issue appeal to Polish rabbis to render all possible assistance to the German troops in their endeavor to convert Poland into a German province.—23. Renewal of order of German War Office, of Oct. 3, 1913, exempting from participation in the common food arrangements individuals who desire to cater for themselves on ground of religious scruples.—Mrs. Marie Breslauer, Breslau, gives \$4000 to war widows and orphans of Breslau.—SEPTEMBER 3. Ber-

lin: Vossische Zeitung publishes plea for safeguarding the rights of Jews in Poland, no matter what the final disposition of that territory may be.—6. Berlin: Vorwärts, in editorial entitled "Jewish Ghetto," opposes plan for the creation of a Pale for Jews in Russian districts occupied by Germany, advocated in pamphlet entitled "The Eastern Jewish Question, Zionism, and Border Protection," by Geo. Fritz.—8. Saxony: Order issued permitting children of Russian Jews to study at higher educational institutions.—10. Berlin: Official announcement of State Bureau, that rights of Jews in conquered provinces will be fully safeguarded.—14. Resolution adopted in Reichstag providing that Jewish army chaplains be salaried.—16. Berlin: Traditionell Gesetzestreue Rabbinervereinigung and Verband Orthodoxer Rabbiner of Frankfurt-am-Main form a central bureau, headed by rabbi P. Kohn of Ansbach, to examine all cases of reported death on battlefield in order to pass on question of remarriage of widows.—OCTOBER 20. The Commercial Treaty Society, the Hansa Bund, and the Society of German Manufacturers and Exporters for trade in Russia, address joint petition to the Imperial Chancellor praying that the future Peace Treaty with Russia be made to include articles permanently exempting Jews from the existing restrictions in Russia.—NOVEMBER 4. German Society for Commercial Treaties petitions the Chancellor not to conclude any peace with Russia without demanding equal rights for Jews.—12. Reichstag deputies belonging to the anti-Semitic Economic Union (Wirtschaftliche Vereinigung) petition German Imperial Chancellor to secure in the Peace Treaty a provision closing the present frontiers of the German Empire to Jewish immigration.—Herman Pick, Berlin, appointed censor of German municipal government of Lodz, with full titles and privileges of an officer in the German army.—22. Berlin: German branch of the Alliance Israélite Universelle issues protest against circular sent abroad by the French secretary general of the organization.—DECEMBER 17. Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant states that at annual meeting of Society for Combating anti-Semitism held in Berlin it was asserted that anti-Jewish feeling, which had diminished at beginning of war, is again showing itself boldly, and that anti-Semites are only awaiting removal of censorship to renew their opposition to Jews.—JANUARY 12. Friedrich Wagner, commercial traveller, who made anonymous accusation to commander of Third Bavarian Army Corps in Nuremberg against commander of local prisoners of war camp and against two Jewish soldiers stationed there, sentenced to one month's imprisonment for slander, and his appeal to German Imperial Court of Justice rejected.—FEBRUARY 10. Bavarian war department permits Jewish soldiers, who prove they always observed dietary laws, to abstain from official mess, and whenever possible to have food

brought into barracks from outside. They receive equivalent of food in money.—MARCH 3. Frankfort: Community agrees to rebuild synagogues and other Jewish institutions in Loetzen and Johannisburg, E. Prussia, destroyed during Russian invasion.—APRIL 7. Headquarters of pro-Palasha Committee removed from Frankfort to Basle.—MAY 19. Berlin: Die Sueddeutsche Monatshefte devotes an entire issue to east European Jewish question. Among contributors are Franz Oppenheimer, Bodenheimer, Adolph Friedmann, and Eliasberg.—26. Government rejects petition of trade unions to restrict immigration of Polish Jews, and requests Agudas Yisroel and Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden to attract a large number of Jewish workmen to Germany from Poland.

DECORATIONS

Iron Cross, first class: Albert Ballin; Fritz Beckhardt; Otto Beer; Arthur Bornstein; Fritz Charig; Georg Davidsohn; Max Elias; Wilhelm Frankl; Julius Gerstl; Dr. Ludwig Haas; George Herzog; Joseph Hesselberger; Josef Kuhnberg; Kurt Levinsohn; Berthold Lewin; Fritz Meyer; Erich Nathan; Paul Pulvermacher; Andreas Ruelf; Max Samuel; Leopold Seligmann; Josef Strasburger; Max Thalheimer; Arthur Waitski; Alfred Wiener; Fritz Zernik; Hugo Zweig.—In addition to the honors and decorations enumerated, there are on record at the office of the Bureau of Statistics more names of Jews awarded decorations, as follows:

Bavarian Military Service Cross	30
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 1st class, with sword..	18
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 1st class, with crown and sword	12
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 2d class.....	7
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 2d class, with sword..	2
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 2d class, with crown and sword	7
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 3d class	6
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 3d class, with sword..	9
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 3d class, with crown and sword	11
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 4th class	12
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 4th class, with sword..	14
Bavarian Military Service Cross, 4th class, with crown and sword	8
Iron Cross, 2d class.....	2364
Iron Cross, 2d class, on black and white ribbon.....	4
Hess Valor Medal.....	40
Baden Silver Medal.....	23

Bavarian Silver Medal.....	7
Mecklenburg Cross	6
Wurttemberg Cross	2
Wurttemberg Silver Medal.....	16
Meiningen Medal	3
Saxe Meiningen Medal.....	3
Saxe Friedrich August Medal.....	6
Friedrich August Medal.....	4
Braunschweig Military Service Medal.....	2
Oldenburg Friedrich August Cross.....	2
Hesse Sanitary Cross.....	6
Knights Cross of Royal Saxe Albrechts Order with sword.	2
Honors from Red Cross.....	33
Miscellaneous	91

PROMOTIONS

Head surgeons: Dr. Abraham; Dr. Danziger.—Lieutenant-colonels: — Friedmann, Bavaria; Bertold Lewin.—Majors: — Bloch; Siegfried Sismann; Siegfried Straus; David Thor-
mann.—Sergeant-majors: Manfred Burg; Martin Mendelsohn; Philipp Selig.—Captains: Ruben Braun; Leopold Neuberger; Leopold Schweizer; Siegmund Wertheimer.—Lieutenants: Benno Abraham; Erich Adam; Fritz Arndt; Heinrich Auerbach; Fritz Behren; George Bing; Hans Block; — Blumenthal; Walter Callmann; — Cohn; Fritz Dessauer; Paul Drey; Emil Fried-
mann; Martin Friedmann; August Herz; — Herzfeld; Josef Hesselberger; Hans Hirschberg; Ludwig Katz; — Katzmann; Felix Kauffmann; Wilhelm Kiefe; — Levy; Paul Liepmann; Albert Lustig; — Marmenberg; — Matthias; — Mendel-
sohn; Hermann Mendelsohn; Erich Nathan; Oskar Neu; Wilhelm Offenbacher; — Orgler; — Perl; Paul Prager; Edmund Rebst-
stein; Ignatz Reis; Felix Rosenbluth; Eugen Rosenfelder; — Rothfels; Fritz Schneider; Ernst Selig; Artur Simon; Walter Sieberth; Walter Simon; Ernst Sondheimer; Bruno Stern; Walter Sternberg; Karl Taussig; Bernhard Trier; Curt Walter; —
Weigert; Franz Weil; Karl Weil; Wilhelm Weil; Kurt Wolff; Richard Wolfsohn; Max Wronker; Walter Zadig.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

MAY. Joseph Rosenbaum, lieutenant.—JUNE. John Gutwillig, lieutenant; — Sender, lieutenant, Iron Cross, 1st and 2d class, Berlin.—JULY. Hartmann, lieutenant, Iron Cross and Austria-Hungary Valor Medal, 1st class; Leo Leyser, lieutenant, Order of the Crown, aged 55; Hans Philipp, lieutenant, Berlin, aged 38; Max Rappaport, chemist, Leipzig, at Ypres, aged 25.—AUGUST.

Bertram Ascher, Iron Cross, Hamburg; Karl Mossmann, lieutenant, Iron Cross and Bavarian Military Service Order, Berlin.—OCTOBER. Max Hollerbaum, major, aged 65; Max Littauer, army surgeon, aged 37; Max Rosenthal, vice-field marshall, Iron Cross, Ostrowo, aged 43; Heinrich Steiner, first clown of Berlin circus; Alfred Story, lieutenant, Berlin, at Gorlice.—DECEMBER. Jacob Möller, physician, Altona, on Western battle front; Joseph Zundorfer, flight lieutenant of the reserve, Relingen.—FEBRUARY. Carl Ettlinger, writer. Maximilian Marx, major, Munich.—MARCH. Joseph Gumperz, lieutenant, age 38.

GREECE

AUGUST 10. Salonica: Chief rabbi receives telegram from Minister of Interior stating that Government has taken adequate measures to ensure the tranquility of the Corfu Jews in the matter of the recent revival of the blood accusation.—SEPTEMBER 10. Salonica: Lemaan Zion Society formed which will make monthly collections for benefit of Palestine.—APRIL 21. Greek Government officially declares that Jews are entitled to complete equality in Greece and its dependencies, and that the Government expects them to respond readily to call for arms whenever necessary.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

COFFINAS, M., Volo, elected to Parliament for Salonica, June, 1915; re-elected Jan., 1916.

COHEN, HAYM ELIA, Tricala, elected to Parliament for Salonica, June, 1915; re-elected Jan., 1916.

CURIEL, ALBERT, elected to Parliament for Salonica, June, 1915.

GATTAGNO, LEON, elected to Parliament for Salonica, Jan., 1916.

MALLAH, JOSEPH, elected to Parliament for Salonica, June, 1915; re-elected Jan., 1916.

MATALON, DAVID, elected to Parliament for Salonica, June, 1915.

MEIER, JACOB, chief rabbi, Salonica, receives from King of Greece the honor of the Commander of the Order of the Redeemer, June, 1915.

MEIR, SALOMON, elected to Parliament for Salonica, Jan., 1916.

NECROLOGY

SALOMON, MAÏR, philanthropist, Volo, June, 1915.

EUROPEAN WAR

NOVEMBER 24. Salonica: Government considers call on Jews to serve in army, though heretofore exempt. They will be employed

for auxiliary service, and can no longer receive foreign passports.—
 FEBRUARY 4. Salonica: Anglo-French military authorities arrest number of persons on suspicion of espionage in interests of Germany, among whom are two Jews, proprietor of café and a shipping agent. Chief rabbi assured by commander and chief of expeditionary force and by commander of the English forces that all would be liberated whose innocence could be established.

INDIA

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

GUBBAY, MOSS MORDECAI SIMEON, Indian Civil Service, receives C. I. E., Jan., 1916.

NISSIM, MEYER, J. P., M. A., elected president of the Bank of Bombay, Jan., 1916.

EUROPEAN WAR

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

NOVEMBER. David Samson Shapoorkar, major, at Mesopotamia.

ITALY

I

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

JUNE 25. Italian Government publishes decree to assure the execution of terms of bequest of 10,000 lire (\$2000) by Emilio Treves, to be awarded as prize for publication written in Italian to combat anti-Semitism. Competition international; MSS. to be sent to Minister of Education, Rome, before February 1, 1916.—

JULY 30. Committee of the Association of Young Jews adopts resolution of sympathy for the cause of Italy in the campaign for completing the liberation of all Italians.—DECEMBER 15. Committee of Roman Community submits to the Minister of Foreign Affairs a memorandum pointing out the necessity of his intervention to put a stop to the terrible state of affairs in regard to the Jews of Russia. The Minister of Foreign Affairs answers that he is enlisting the interest of the Russian ambassador at Rome in the question.—JANUARY 21. F. Servi, editor of *Il Vessillo Israelitico*, Turin, addresses letter to number of Italian statesmen and politicians, calling attention to situation of Jews in various European states, especially Russia and Roumania.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BARZILAI, SALVATORE, Trieste, appointed by King Victor Emanuel, member of the Cabinet, without portfolio, for the Italian provinces of Austria, for the so-called Irredenta, July, 1915.

COLOMBO, ADOFE, professor, Turin, appointed director of National Museum of the Italian Renaissance of Turin, Jan. 15, 1916.

LEVI, UGO, Venice, appointed Chevalier of the Order of the Crown of Italy, June, 1915.

MORTARA, LUDOVICIO, senator, promoted president of the Court of Cassation, July, 1915.

PIPERNO, GINO, Venice, appointed Chevalier of the Order of the Crown of Italy, June, 1915.

ROSSELLI, ANGELO, Leghorn, receives from king Cross of Commander of the Italian Crown, Dec., 1915.

TEDESCHI, FELICE, appointed by king Officer of Order of St. Maurus and Lazarus, entitling him to be styled "cousin of the king," Nov. 24, 1915.

III

NECROLOGY

SACERDOTI, VITTORIO, professor of commercial law in University of Ferrara, Modena, Feb. 27, 1916.

ZAMMATTO, ALESSANDRO, chief rabbi, Padua, aged 72, Apl. 15, 1916.

IV

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 15. Salvatore Segrè places at disposal of Premier Salandra ten thousand lire (\$2000).—Padua: Donated to Red Cross: Baron Camillo Treves de Bonfili, fifteen thousand lire (\$3000); Baron Mario Treves de Bonfili, ten thousand lire (\$2000); Baron Ugo Treves de Bonfili, ten thousand lire (\$2000); Giuseppe Da Zara, ten thousand lire (\$2000); Romanin Jacob, five thousand lire (\$1000); Maurizio Wollemburg, five thousand lire (\$1000).—JULY 15. General Zuppelli, Minister of War, accepts Enrico Garda's gift of ten thousand lire (\$2000) for Italian aviator achieving greatest distinction during war.—SEPTEMBER 18. Milan: First field hospital for wounded opened gift of Signora Fanny Finzi Ottolenghi, widow of Senator Ottolenghi.—JANUARY 31. Aristide Luria, captain of engineer corps, collaborates with vice-admiral Leonardi-Cattolica in authorship of naval book of importance,

"Fari e Seguali Maritimi."—APRIL 28. Cameri (near Novara): At aviation ground two machines collide in mid air; lieutenant Luigi Cassin and Mario Lattes, Turin, both Jews, killed.

DECORATIONS

JULY 31. Cesare Formiggini, second lieutenant, Modena, receives medal for bravery.—Giuseppe Zamorani, second lieutenant, Ferrara, awarded silver medal for bravery.—DECEMBER 15. Aldo Padoa di Vittorio, second lieutenant, Venice, awarded medal for bravery.—JANUARY 15. Leone Ascoli, Perugia, made Chevalier of the Crown of Italy at proposal of Minister of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce.—Vittorio Emanuele Debenetti decorated with Cross of Chevalier of the Crown of Italy.—FEBRUARY 7. Eurico Vitale, lieutenant, commended for bravery.—29. Emanuele Pugliese, major, receives medal and Cross of Chevalier of Military Order of Savoy in recognition of heroic conduct at battle of Due Palme.—Moise Leone Diena, captain, Turin, receives silver medal.—MARCH 15. Giacomo Esdra, Rome, appointed Commander of the Crown of Italy.—24. Adolfo Vitule, Turin, lieutenant, mentioned in despatches for daring flights as aviator.

PROMOTIONS

Arrigo and Aurelio D'Ancona, Venice, and Giorgio and Bruno Usigli, Treviso, promoted to officers in Royal Army.—Vittorio Piperno and Abrama Volacco di Davide promoted to staff officers.—Colonel: Marco Levi, Venice.—Lieutenant-colonels: Paolo Errera, Venice; Luigi Magrini, Venice; Emanuele Pugliese.—Majors: Emilio Franco, Venice; Giuseppe Pardo, Venice; Umberto Ravenna, Ferrara.—Captains: Mario Deangelis; Umberto Debenetti, artillery; Guido Friedmann, Livorno; Giulio Levi, Rovigo; Fuginio Levi, Venice; Ugo Modena, Modena; Gino Ravà, Bologna; Pacifico bi Segni, Rome; Attilio Soave, Venice; Ciro Soliari.—Lieutenants: Angelo Castelfranco; Giuseppe di Giacomo Coen, Rome; Marco Lampronti, Venice; Ernesto Nathan, Rome; Bruno Scazzocchio, Rome.—Second lieutenants: Abrama Polacco di Davide, Turin; Armando Desossi, Turin; Beniamino Grünwald, Venice; Mario Levi, Rovigo, Mario Murgi, Ancona; Ettore Senigaglia, Padua.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

JULY. Amedeo Soave, second lieutenant, Alpines; Angelo Levi, captain, at Isonzo.—AUGUST. Piero Cassuto, second lieutenant, Livorno; Ugo Castelfranco, captain, in Red Cross hospital at Modena; Leone Diena, captain, at Isonzo; Riccardo Finzi, lieu-

tenant, Genoa; Alessandro di Veroli, second lieutenant, Rome.—SEPTEMBER. — Sacuto, second lieutenant, Genoa.—DECEMBER. Elio Cassuto, second lieutenant, Livorno; Sergio Levi, second lieutenant, Florence; Ippolito Segrè, lieutenant, Rome; Giacomo Venetiani, major; Aldo Padoa de Vittorio, second lieutenant, Venice; Emilio Vitta Zelman, second lieutenant, Rome.—JANUARY. Angelo Astrologo, captain; Giorgio Levi, lieutenant; Abrama Polacco, second lieutenant, Turin; Decio Pontecorvo, captain; Gualtiero Verchio, captain.—FEBRUARY. Moise Leone Diena, captain, Turin; Lelio Levi, captain, Saluzzo; Amedeo Dello Strologo, second lieutenant, Livorno, at Port Said.—MARCH. Osvaldo Servi, lieutenant, Florence, aged 22.—APRIL. Luigi Cassin, second lieutenant, Cuneo, aged 23; Mario Levi, second lieutenant, Modena, aged 22; Mario di Carlo Leonir, Genoa, second lieutenant; Roberto Liebman, second lieutenant, at Carso; Aldo Rosselli, second lieutenant, at Pal Piccolo.

V

JEWISH OFFICERS IN ITALIAN ARMY IN WAR, 1915-1916

ALHAIQUE, FU ANGELO, Naples, commander, submarine.
 AMAR, PIO TOBIA, Turin, captain, reserves.
 ANAVING, RENZO, Florence, second lieutenant, artillery.
 ARCHIVOLTI, CARLO DI RAFFAELE, Bologna, major, fort artillery.
 ANCONA, ASDRUBALE, Verona, major.
 ANCONA, AURELIO DI GUIDO, Venice, second lieutenant, infantry.
 ANCONA, EMELIO DI LAZZARO, Ferrara, lieutenant, Bersaglieri.
 ANCONA, UGODI LAZZARO, Ferrara, lieutenant, fort artillery.
 ANGELI, BRUNO DI MOISE, Padua, second lieutenant, infantry.
 ARTOM, ARTURO, Turin, lieutenant, infantry.
 ARTOM, CAMILLO FU MICHELE, Asti, lieutenant-colonel, cavalry.
 ARTOM, CESARE FU MICHELE, Asti, second lieutenant.
 ARTOM, ELIA, Turin, chaplain.
 ARTOM, GIULIO DI GUIDO, Asti, lieutenant-colonel, infantry.
 ARTOM, MARIO DI GUIDO, Asti, engineer, radio-telegraph.
 ARTOM, SAMUELI FU ALESSANDRO, Asti, second lieutenant, medical corps.
 ARTOM, VITTORIO FU ISRAELE, Asti, captain, cavalry.
 ASCARELLI, DAVID FU MOISÈ, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 ASCARELLI, GIORGIO DI PACIFICO, Naples, second lieutenant, C. V. automobile corps.
 ASCARELLI, MARIO, Rome, captain, infantry.
 ASCOLI, ARRIGO DI CARLO, Ancona, second lieutenant, artillery.
 BACHI, ALDO DI OTTAVIO, Turin, second lieutenant, commissariat.
 BACHI, ARMANDO DI OTTAVIO, Turin, captain.

BACHI, SANSOME FU LELIO, Turin, lieutenant-colonel, engineer corps.

BASEVI, AFREDO, Verona, second lieutenant, infantry.

BASEVI, UMBERTO DI ENRICO, Verona, lieutenant, infantry.

SASOLA, ENRICO, Turin, lieutenant, aviation corps.

BASSANI, EDGARDO DI GIACOMO, Venice, second lieutenant, infantry.

BASSANI, ENRICO DI DAVIDE, Ferrara, second lieutenant, medical corps.

BASSANI, EUGENIO FU FELICE, Ferrara, major, engineer corps.

BASSANI, FELICE FU LEONELLO, Ferrara, second lieutenant, infantry.

BASSI, GIROLAMO DI GIUSEPPE, Venice, second lieutenant.

BEER, ARNALDO DI VITTORIO, Ancona, second lieutenant, artillery.

BEER, GUIDO DI VITTORIO, Ancona, second lieutenant, artillery.

BEMFOTAD DI SABUTINO, Florence, captain, medical corps.

BERGMANN, GIACOMO, Verona, lieutenant, medical corps.

BERGMANN, GIULIO FU DI GIUSEPPE, Milan, second lieutenant, artillery.

BIANCHINI AVV. GIUSEPPE FU SUMVELE, Padua, second lieutenant, infantry.

BLANES, ENZO DEL FU EMANUELE, Rome, corporal major, infantry.

BONDI, ATTILIO DI PACE, Rome, corporal major, infantry.

BONDI, ROMEO DI PACE, Rome, corporal major, infantry.

CABIB, EZIODI ISACCO, Genoa, second lieutenant, infantry.

CABIBBE, ARTURO FU CESARE, Siena, second lieutenant, medical corps.

CABIBBE, RENATO DI FERRUCCIO, Siena, second lieutenant, infantry.

CALABI, D. TULLIO, Verona, lieutenant, medical corps.

CALÒ, AFREDO, Rome, lieutenant, medical corps.

CALÒ, SILVIO DI ABRAMO, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.

CAMEO, GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.

CAMERINO, MARIO DI SALVATORE, Florence, adjutant-officer, cavalry.

CANTONI, ALDO FU ACHILLE, Modena, second lieutenant.

CARMI, GIUSEPPE DI EUGENIO, Florence, second lieutenant, territorial.

CARPI, CLAUDIO DI TIMOLEONE, Rome, second lieutenant, cavalry.

CARPI, LEONE DI TIMOLEONE, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.

CASSUTO, PIERO FU GUGLIELMO, Livorno, second lieutenant, infantry.

CASTELFRANCO, —, Venice, captain.

CASTELNUOVO, ANGELO, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.

CASTELNUOVO, TEDESCO GUIDO, Florence, second lieutenant, engineer corps.

CASTIGLIONI, GIUSEPPI ENRICO, Florence, second lieutenant.

CASTRO, MAURIZIO, Venice, officer, reserves.

CAVAGLIONE, EMANUELE DI ABRAMO, Genoa, second lieutenant, infantry.

- CAVALIERI, DEODATO, Bologna, captain.
- CAVALIERI, DEODATO, Rome, captain, aviation corps.
- CAVALIERI, LUCA FU PACIFICO, Ferrara, lieutenant, bersaglieri.
- CAVALIERI, PICODI DI GIUSEPPE, Ferrara, captain, cavalry.
- CAVIGLIA, MARCO DI SABATO, Rome, corporal major, infantry.
- CHIMICHI, D. GIORGIO, MODENA, lieutenant, medical corps.
- CHIMICHI, GIORGIO, Florence, lieutenant, medical corps.
- CITONI, BENIAMINO, Rome, second lieutenant, medical corps.
- COEN, D. ALESSANDRO DI FEDERICO, Urbino, lieutenant, medical corps.
- COEN, GIORGIO DI GIULIO, Venice, captain, engineer corps.
- COEN, PIRANE GIORGIO DI PARIO, Florence, second lieutenant, infantry.
- COEN, PORTO AUGUSTO DI MOSÉ, Venice, captain, medical corps.
- COEN, SILVIO RENZO DI GIUSEPPE, Venice, second lieutenant, commissariat.
- COEN, VITO DI MARCO, Rome, second lieutenant, grenadiers.
- COEN, VITO UMBERTO, Livorno, second lieutenant, infantry.
- COLOMBO, GUIDO FU GIUSEPPE, Vercelli, second lieutenant, territorial militia.
- COLOMBO, MARIO DI GIUSEPPE, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
- CUZZERI, GINO, Verona, second lieutenant, automobilists.
- CUZZI, LEONE DI ANGELO, Venice, lieutenant, medical corps.
- DA FANA, CORRADO DI ALESSANDRO, Milan, captain, medical corps.
- DA ZARA, LEONE, Parma, captain, territorial cavalry.
- DA ZARO, MARCO DI GIUSEPPE, Padua, second lieutenant, infantry.
- D'ANCONA, NAPOLEON, Parma, colonel, Red Cross.
- D'AUDELI, PELLEGRINO FU ELIA, Venice, vice-brigadier, carabinieri.
- DEANGELI, MARIO FU ABRAMO, Turin, lieutenant, infantry.
- DEAUGELLO, EMANUELE, Turin, lieutenant, Alpines.
- DE BENEDETTI, EDOARDO FU ALESSANDRO, Milan, lieutenant-colonel.
- DE BENEDETTI, ERMANNO DI ZACCARIA, Padua, second lieutenant, infantry.
- DE BENEDETTO, ENRICO, Turin, second lieutenant, Alpines.
- DE BENEDETTI, ETTORE DI ISRAEL, Asti, second lieutenant, medical corps.
- DE BENEDETTI, GUIDO, Turin, lieutenant, navy.
- DE BENEDITTI, LIONELLO FU SAMUELE, Milan, captain, infantry.
- DE BENEDETTI, UGODI ISAACO, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.
- DE BENEDETTI, UMBERTO DI ISRAEL, Asti, lieutenant, artillery.
- DEBENEDETTI, GIACOMO FU GABRIELE, Asti, second lieutenant, commissariat.
- DEBENEDETTI, GUIDO FU ISAIA, Turin, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- DEBENEDETTI, MARIO, Turin, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- DEBENEDETTI, MARIO DI GIACOMO, Turin, second lieutenant, navy.

DEBENEDETTI, SALVATORE DI GIACOMO, Turin, second lieutenant, artillery.

DEBENEDETTI, UGO DI ISRAEL, Asti, second lieutenant, artillery.

DE CORI, VERONA, lieutenant-colonel, fort artillery.

DELLA PERGOLA, RAFFAELLO, Ancona, lieutenant, medical corps.

DELLA ROCCA, CARLO, Rome, lieutenant, navy.

DELLA SETA, AUGUSTO, Rome, second lieutenant, grenadiers.

DELLA SETA, EDOARDO, Rome, second lieutenant, grenadiers.

DEL VECCHIO, ADRIANO DI GIULIO CESARE, Rome, lieutenant, cavalry.

DEL VECCHIO, GUALTIERO DI GIULIO, Rome, captain, infantry.

DE PAZ, GIULIO DI GUSTAVO, Livorno, second lieutenant, infantry.

DEUNGELI, EMANUELE FU ABRAMO, Turin, second lieutenant, infantry.

DE VEROLI, ALESSANDRO, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.

DI CAPUA, EMILIO FU ALBERTO, Genoa, lieutenant, infantry.

DIENA, GIACOMO FU EMILIO, Turin, second lieutenant, engineer corps.

DI CORI, ROLOLFO, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.

DIENA, LEONE, Turin, captain, infantry.

DI NOLA, ANGELO DI SABUTO, Rome, captain, medical corps.

DI NOLA, GASTONE DI PACIFICO, Florence, lieutenant, medical corps.

DI NOTO, UGO FU GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.

DI SEGNI, ENRICO DI GIACOMO, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.

DI SEGNI, SALVATORE FU AMADIO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.

DIENA, JACOBO DI BENETTO, Genoa, lieutenant, infantry.

DONATI, ANGELO, Modena, second lieutenant, infantry.

DONATI, ANGELO DI SALVATORE, Turin, lieutenant, infantry.

DONATI, FREDERICO, Modena, second lieutenant, infantry.

DONATI, FRÉDERICO DI SALVATORE, Milan, second lieutenant, infantry.

DONATI, LAZZARODI SALVATORE, Milan, captain, infantry.

DONATI, LAZZARO, Modena, captain, infantry.

EMINENTE, UMBERTO, Naples, lieutenant.

ERRERA, BELLINO FU VITTORIO, Florence, second lieutenant, infantry.

ERRERA, MARIO DI PAOLO, Venice, officer, reserves.

ERRERA, PAOLO, Venice, major, territorial militia.

FANO, ———, Parma, colonel, artillery.

FINZI, AMLETO FU DARIO, Ferrara, lieutenant, infantry.

FINZI, CARLO, Ferrara, field marshal, red cross.

FINZI, GIORGIO, Parma, second lieutenant, territorial militia.

FINZI, POLIUTO FU DARIO, Ferrara, lieutenant, engineer corps.

FINZI, RUGGERO DI OSCAR, Venice, second lieutenant, artillery.

FOÀ, ALDO DI FEDERICO, Parma, second lieutenant, artillery.
 FOÀ, RAFFAELLO DI MOSÈ, Ancona, lieutenant, commissariat.
 FOÀ, SANSON RICCARDO DI SALVATORE, Turin, second lieutenant,
 aviation corps.

FOLIGRA, ALFREDO DI MOISÉ, Milan, lieutenant, artillery.
 FORLÌ, ENRICO DI GIUSEPPE, BOLOGNA, second lieutenant, infantry.
 FORMIGGINI, CESARE, Modena, second lieutenant, infantry.
 FORMIGGINI, LEONE FU GIACOBBE, Padua, lieutenant, infantry.
 FORMIGGINI, VITTORIO FU ANGELO, Modena, second lieutenant,
 infantry.

FORTI, EMILIO FU ALESSANDRO, Milan, major, infantry.
 FORTI, PAOLO DI CARLO, Florence, captain, artillery.
 FORTI, PAOLO DI CARLO, Naples, adjutant major.
 FORTI, UGO DI CARLO, Naples, lieutenant, infantry.
 FRANCO, EMILIO, Venice, captain, medical corps, infantry.
 FUÀ, EMILIO DI GEREMIA, Ancona, lieutenant, medical corps.
 FUÀ, RICCARDO DI GEREMIA, Ancona, lieutenant, medical corps.
 FUBINE, EMANUELE DI SAMUELE, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
 FUNARO, GIUSEPPE, Livorno, second lieutenant, artillery.
 FUNARO, MARIO, Florence, field-marshal, coast artillery.
 GALLICHI, RAFFAELE ALFREDO FU VOLUNIO, Florence, major, in-
 fantry.

GALLICO, GUGLIELMO DI RAFFAELE, Turin, second lieutenant.
 GENTILI, CARLO, Verona, lieutenant, infantry.
 GHIRON, ERNESTO CAMILLO DI PACIFICO, Turin, officer, artillery.
 GOEDSCHMIEDT, ALBERTO, Verona, second lieutenant, automobilist.
 GOLDSTAUB, GIORGIO FU DANTE, Genoa, second lieutenant.
 GREGO, EMILIO FU GIUSEPPE, Genoa, lieutenant, medical corps.
 HAZZAN, ABRAMO, Bologna, officer aide infantry.
 HIRSCH, GIACOMO DI CARLO, Florence, captain, lancers.
 HIRSCH, WALTER FU EMILIO, marine.
 JARACH, GUIDO DI LEONE, Turin, lieutenant, navy.
 JONA, OTTAVIO FU CESARE, Vercelli, second lieutenant, infantry.
 JONA, ETTORE, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
 JONA, VITTORIO DI GIACOMO, Florence, second lieutenant, artillery.
 LATTES, ADOLFO FU ALFREDO, Turin, second lieutenant, infantry.
 LATTES, ALDO DI GUGLIELMO, Turin, chaplain.
 LATTES, ALESSANDRO DI CESARE, Naples, lieutenant, infantry.
 LATTES, ATTILIO DI RAFFUELE, Turin, second lieutenant.
 LATTES, BENVENUTO DI RAFFAELE, Turin, captain, royal cavalry.
 LATTES, CAMILLO DI GIUSEPPE, Genoa, second lieutenant, medical
 corps.

LATTES, ENRICO DI GIOBBE, Turin, lieutenant.
 LEONI, EMILIO, Verona, captain, medical corps.
 LEVI, ACHILLE, Parma, lieutenant.
 LEVI, ALFREDO, Parma, second lieutenant.
 LEVI, ANTHONY, Florence, second lieutenant, Savoy cavalry.

- LEVI, AUGUSTO FU DONATO, Turin, captain, artillery.
- LEVI, BIANCHI ACHILLE DI MICHELUNGELO, Padua, captain, infantry.
- LEVI, BIANCHINI ANGELO, Parma, captain.
- LEVI, CARES ARMANDO, Parma, second lieutenant, artillery.
- LEVI, CATTELAN ADOLFO FU GIACOMO, Padua, major, infantry.
- LEVI, EDOARDO FU CESARE, Genoa, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, EMILIO, Parma, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- LEVI, ENRICO FU DONATO, Turin, captain, infantry.
- LEVI, ERNESTO DI SALOMONE, Genoa, lieutenant, medical corps.
- LEVI, FERRUCCIO, Parma, captain, commander royal marines.
- LEVI, GINO DI IGINO, Venice, lieutenant, medical corps.
- LEVI, GINO DI SALOMONE, Genoa, lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, GIORGIO DI ENRICO, Florence, officer, reserves.
- LEVI, GIORGIO, Parma, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- LEVI, GIORGIO DI CLEMENTE, Rome, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- LEVI, GIULIO FU GIACOMO, Turin, captain, artillery.
- LEVI, GUIDO DI GUILIO, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
- LEVI, GIUSEPPE DI ALESSANDRO, Genoa, second lieutenant, artillery.
- LEVI, IVO DI ENRICO, Florence, second lieutenant, Alpines.
- LEVI, LEONE FU GIUSEPPE, Genoa, captain, medical corps.
- LEVI, LEONE FU SAMUELE, Turin, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, LIVIO DI AUGUSTO, second lieutenant.
- LEVI, MARIO DI REMIGIO, Florence, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, MARIO FU GIUSEPPE, Turin, second lieutenant, fort artillery.
- LEVI, MARIO FU SALVATORE, Turin, lieutenant, artillery.
- LEVI, MINZI ALDO, Parma, captain, infantry reserves.
- LEVI, MOREUS ALBERTO DI CARLO, Venice, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, MORTARA ALDO, Venice, second lieutenant, grenadiers.
- LEVI, MORTARA ENRICO, Venice, captain, bersaglieri.
- LEVI, OSCAR, Parma, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
- LEVI, RENATO DI REMIGIO, Florence, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LEVI, SALVATORE FU SABATO, Padua, captain, medical corps.
- LEVI, UGO, Parma, captain, engineer corps.
- LINENTANI, GIOVANNI DI GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
- LIUZZI, GIORGI, Turin, second lieutenant, artillery.
- LIUZZI, GIUDO, Turin, lieutenant-colonel.
- LOLLI, ENZO DI EUDE, Turin, officer, aide, engineer corps.
- LORIA, CESARE DI LEONARDO, Livorno, second lieutenant, infantry.
- LURIA, ARISTIDE, Naples, captain, engineer corps.
- LUSENA, EDGARDO FU LEONARDO, Florence, lieutenant, infantry.
- LUSENA, GUSTAVO, Genoa, captain, medical corps.

- LUSTIG, GUIDO, Milan, second lieutenant, grenadiers.
 LUZZATTI, DARIO DI EMANUELE, Asti, second lieutenant, infantry.
 LUZZATTI, IPPOLITO, Bologna, lieutenant, medical corps.
 MALVANO, MARIO DI GIUSEPPE, Turin, captain, artillery.
 MALVANO, SALOMONE FU ALESSANDRO, Turin, major, infantry.
 MELLI, CARLO, Parma, second lieutenant, medical corps.
 MILANO, ROMOLO DI GIUSEPPE, Rome, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
 MILLA, ROMEO, Verona, captain.
 MINERBI, GUGLIELMO DI FELICE, Ferrara, second lieutenant, infantry.
 MISANI, GIACOMO FU ANGELO, Rome, lieutenant, artillery.
 MODIGLIANO, PROF. ENRICO, Rome, captain, medical corps.
 MONTALCINI, ALESSANDRO FU SALVATORE, Turin, captain, medical corps.
 MONTALCINI, VALERIODI TOBIA, Asti, second lieutenant, infantry.
 MONTEL, LELIO FU SALOMONE, Turin, captain, medical corps.
 MORAIS, ANGELO, Bologna, second lieutenant.
 MORPURGO, EDGARDO FU MARCO, Padua, lieutenant, medical corps.
 MORPURGO, RENZO, Parma, second lieutenant, infantry.
 MORPURGO, UMBERTO FU SALOMONE, Ancona, lieutenant, artillery.
 MORTARA, GIULIO, Florence, second lieutenant, artillery.
 MOSCATI, ROBERTO FU SALVATORE, Florence, lieutenant, infantry.
 MOSCATO, UGO DI PACE, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.
 MUGGIA, ACHILLE, Turin, major, engineer corps.
 MUGGIA, CAMILLO FU ISACCO, Vercelli, captain, infantry.
 MUSATTI, ALBERTODO CESARE, Venice, second lieutenant, infantry.
 NAVARRO, ACHILLE, Rome, captain, infantry.
 NEPPI, MODENA DI LEONE, Florence, second lieutenant, infantry.
 NISSIM, ANSELMO DI GUGLIELMO, Turin, lieutenant, infantry.
 NIZZA, UMBERTO FU TEODORO, Turin, second lieutenant, artillery.
 NORSA, PAOLO DI DIONISIS, Bologna, second lieutenant.
 OREFFICE, FAUSTO FU MOISÉ, Venice, captain, medical corps.
 ORVIETO, GINO DI GIACOMO, Florence, second lieutenant, volunteers.
 OTTOLENGHI, ENRICO, FU SAMUELE, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.
 OTTOLENGHI, SIMONE A. DI CAMILLO, Turin, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
 OTTOLENGHI, VITTORIO, Turin, lieutenant-colonel, infantry.
 OVAZZA, ERNESTO FU VITTORIO, Turin, captain, infantry.
 OVAZZA, MICHEL ANGELO, Turin, captain, infantry.
 PACIFICI, ENRICO, Florence.
 PADOVA, ENRICO, Parma, second lieutenant.
 PARDO, DIEGO DI NAPOLEONE, Bologna.
 PASSIGLI, ALESSANDRO DI ADOLFO, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.

- PAVIA, ALLEGRO, Turin, major, infantry.
 PAVIA, CALIMAN, Turin, major, medical corps.
 PAVIA, CLEMENTE, Verona, major, medical corps.
 PESARO, ADOLFO DEL CARLO, Milan, lieutenant, cavalry.
 PESARO, MAX DEL COMM CARLO, Milan, second lieutenant, cavalry.
 PESCAROLO, ALFREDO GIACOMO DI NATALE, Turin, lieutenant, infantry.
 PESCAROLO, DANIELE FU MOISÈ, Naples, captain, infantry.
 PIAZZA, ISACCO DI MOSÈ, Ancona, second lieutenant, infantry.
 PIPERNO, BENEDETTO FU AMADIO, Rome, second lieutenant, infantry.
 PIPERNO, GUALTIERO FU GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 PIPERNO, RUGGERO DEL FU GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 PISA, LUIGI FU UGO, Milan, second lieutenant, cavalry.
 PIZA, ALBERTO FU LUIGI, Ferrara, lieutenant, cavalry.
 POLITI, DI MARCO, Naples, infantry.
 PONTECORVO, DECIO FU BENEDETTI, Rome, lieutenant, grenadiers.
 PROCACCIA, DANIELE DI ANGELO, Florence.
 PROCACCIA, GIORGIO DI ANGIOLO, Florence, lieutenant, infantry.
 PROVENZAL, GIUSEPPE DI ALFREDO, Naples, lieutenant, infantry.
 PUGLIESE, ALESSANDRO DI ISACCO, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
 RAVÀ, GINO DI ARISTIDE, Bologna, lieutenant, medical corps.
 RAVÀ, GIULIO DI GIUSEPPE, Venice, second lieutenant, artillery.
 RAVENNA, BRUNO DI SAMUELE, Ferrara, second lieutenant, infantry.
 RAVENNA, ENRICO DI SAMUELE, Ferrara.
 RAVENNA, GIORGIO FU GUIDO, Bologna, second lieutenant, artillery.
 RAVENNA, RENO DI TULLIO, Ferrara, lieutenant, artillery.
 RAVENNA, SILVIO DI CLEMENTE, Ferrara, lieutenant, medical corps.
 RAVENNA, UMBERTO FU GIUSEPPE, Ferrara, captain, medical corps.
 REICHENBACH, CARLO, Verona, second lieutenant.
 REVERE, AMEDEO DI GIUSEPPE, Padua, second lieutenant, infantry.
 RIGNANI, —, Parma, second lieutenant, infantry.
 ROCCA, GIUSEPPE DI LEONE, Turin, second lieutenant, infantry.
 ROMANELLI, MICHELE, Rome, lieutenant, infantry.
 ROMANIN, JACUR LEONE DI EMANUELE, Venice, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
 ROSEL, MARIO FU FILIPPO, Naples, lieutenant, cavalry.
 SACERDOTE, AMECDEO DI SAMUELE, Turin, lieutenant, artillery.
 SACERDOTI, CESARE DI GIORGIO, Siena, lieutenant, aviation corps.
 SACERDOTE, UMBERTO DI VITTORIO, Turin, second lieutenant, artillery.
 SACERDOTI, MASSIMO, Rome, second lieutenant.
 SANGUINETTI, ANGELO, Bologna, second lieutenant, medical corps.

- SANGUINETTI, GIUDO, Bologna, second lieutenant.
 SANGUINETTI, VITTORIO, Bologna, major, infantry.
 SEGRE, CESARE DI NAPOLEONE, Turin, second lieutenant, infantry.
 SEGRE, GIULIO FU NAPOLEONE, Turin, lieutenant, medical corps.
 SEGRE, GIUSEPPE FU GIACOMO, Turin, captain, lancers.
 SEGRE, GUISEPPE FU GIACOME, Rome, captain, cavalry.
 SEGRE, LEONE FU GIACOMO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 SEGRE, LUCIANO G. FU ABRAMO, Turin, second lieutenant, engineer corps.
 SEGRE, MARIO DI GIACEBBE, Turin, second lieutenant.
 SEGRE, MASSIMO DI GIUSEPPE, Vercelli, lieutenant.
 SEGRÈ, SALVATORE FU GIACOBBE, Milan, second lieutenant.
 SERENI, GIULIO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 SERRAVALLE, RAFAELE FU AUGUSTO, Padua, captain, Alpine regiment.
 SFORNI, VITTORIO DI GIUSEPPE, Parma, lieutenant.
 SONNINO, ALESSANDRO FU DAVIDE, Rome, captain, infantry.
 SONNINO, BRUNO DI GIUSEPPE, Naples, second lieutenant.
 SONNINO, CESARE DI GIUSEPPE, Naples, second lieutenant, artillery.
 SONNINO, GUSTAVO DI VITO, Venice, second lieutenant, infantry.
 SONNINO, RODOLFO DI VITO, Venice, second lieutenant, artillery.
 SORIA, GASTONE DI CARLO, Naples, lieutenant, territorials.
 SPAGNOLETTI, ENRICO DI GIUSEPPE, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.
 STERNFELD, OSCAR, Verona, lieutenant, infantry.
 STERNFELD, OSCAR DI GIACOMO, Venice, lieutenant, infantry.
 SUPINO, PAOLO, Rome, second lieutenant.
 SUPINO, RENATO, Rome, second lieutenant, artillery.

JAMAICA

NECROLOGY

MYERS, FREDERICK LOUIS, merchant, Kingston, at New York City, aged 63, Oct. 5, 1915.

NETHERLANDS

GENERAL

JULY 3. Hague: First number of Jüdische Arbeiter Korrespondenz published.—9. Hague: Private conference of prominent Dutch Jews discusses Jewish emigration after the war; appoints committee to place itself into communication with leading Jews in various countries.—AUGUST 10. Committee to provide for requirements of Jewish emigrants after the war favors establishment of a

world-wide organization in connection with an emigration bank, the opening of information bureaus and of classes for intending emigrants.

NECROLOGY

GOMPERTZ, B. L., banker, Amsterdam, Feb. 2, 1916.

OSORIO, E. COLAÇO, communal worker, Amsterdam, Dec., 1915.

PRINS, LIEPMAN PHILIP, Hebrew scholar, Amsterdam, Dec., 1915.

VAN AMERINGEN, M. L., inspector of Jewish religious education in Holland, Amsterdam, aged 89, July, 1915.

PERSIA

GENERAL

AUGUST 6. Arag: Persians vainly attempt to create a pogrom by libelling member of Jewish community.—SEPTEMBER 17. Kendera: During fight between Turks and Persians, property of entire local Jewish community plundered; Jews flee to Kermanshah.—JANUARY 21. Ispahan: Municipality, prompted by Sheikh ul-Islam, forbids sale of grapes and raisins to Jews on pretext that wine and brandy, forbidden to Mohammedans, are made from these fruits.—21. Kermanshah: Without sanction of Central Government, financial agent levies heavy tax on grapes and raisins, thus preventing Jews from manufacturing wine.—MARCH 17. Yezd: Society Ohabé Aniyim, for relief of Jewish poor, established.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

NEHORAY, MARCO, Mechedser, appointed director of the Financial Administration, Apl., 1916.

ROUMANIA

GENERAL

JUNE 1. Bucharest: A. P. Cuza, professor of the Bucharest University, dismisses principal of a students' home for admitting a Jewish girl student; the girl is expelled, and other students reprimanded for having tolerated her.—JULY 16. Union of native Jews of Roumania approach the king with a memorial, presented to the king by president Dr. Stern, praying for conferring of civil rights on Jews.—AUGUST 19. Appeal to Jewish intellectual circles calls upon them to form a national Jewish association, with the motto "Judaism above all," and with the object of rejuvenating and fortifying Jewish national life.

NECROLOGY

LIPPE, KARPEL, educationalist, Jassy, at Vienna, aged 85, July 26, 1915.

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 9. In response to criticism of the press, Roumanian Government officially states that it expelled only Jews of foreign nationality and Roumanian Jews who were conducting speculative transactions.—Mamornitza (Dorohoin), Bistricioara, Bicaz, and Prisacani (Neamtz), Valea Glodulin, Silishte, and Picsheshti (Suceava): All Jews expelled on account of order to all districts bordering on Austria-Hungary.—JULY 2. Telegram from Odessa to the Den (Petrograd) states that, according to persons arriving from Roumania, the premier has ordered expulsion of Jews from seven frontier districts and interior provinces on twenty-four hours' notice; gendarmes chased those who did not execute order quickly enough. A telegram from Bucharest to the Utro Rossiya (Moscow) confirms this report.—30. Expulsion of Jews from the frontier districts proceed despite assurance of Ministry that they would be stopped. Local Jewish communities send protest to Government on assumption that expulsions were being carried out by local authorities without knowledge of the Ministry.—AUGUST 19. Bucharest: Local authorities of districts situated near East Hungarian frontier receive secret order from the Roumanian Government that Jews may not inhabit those districts. Expulsions occur from Marmowitza (Doroboi district), Bicaz, Bistricioara, Prisecani, Plesesci, Palanci, Predeal, Caineri Comanesci, etc.—20. Galatz: Jews organize meeting to protest against expulsion of their co-religionists from frontier districts and against Jewish disabilities in general.—27. King orders suspension of expulsion of Jews from the frontier towns.—SEPTEMBER 3. Jassy: The Gloria, new organ of the Conservative-democratic party, commenting on attitude of Jews, accuses them of not standing on Roumania's side, and of espousing German cause.—OCTOBER 1. Bucharest: Vitorul, official organ of Liberal party, states that reports of expulsions are incorrect; that Minister of the Interior did not intend to expel Jews as such, but only hostile foreigners and native Jews who, although they do not live in the frontier towns, travel there as corn brokers. The independent organ Adeverul in reply states that it can publish a list of the "peaceful Jewish population" which has been the object of official oppression, of reservists who were mobilized in the hour their children were driven from home.—JANUARY 20. Bucharest: Government orders further expulsions of Jews from villages near Hungarian frontier. Families, whose fathers or sons have been for months with troops, commanded to leave within three days. Good conduct certificates are demanded from the mayors of villages in which banished Jews formerly lived,

but are seldom obtained.—Bucharest: Congress of Roumanian Jews, attended by one hundred and thirty-five delegates, adopts resolution to solicit the Government to grant equal rights to all Jews of the land.—MARCH 10. Bucharest: Report of expulsion of large number of Jews from frontier towns.

RUSSIA¹

I

PERSECUTION AND REPRESSION

ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA

JUNE 25. Fine of one hundred roubles (\$50) imposed on the Rostov Listok for publishing incendiary articles against Jews.—JULY 2. Archangel Michael Real Russian Union publishes official statement announcing the exclusion from its ranks of a member who favored emancipation of Jews.—16. Kishinev Real Russians submit to their partisans inquiry in circular whether it is possible to extend to Jews the rights enjoyed by Orthodox Russians, and if so, on what grounds.—SEPTEMBER 4. Luminiee: Anti-Jewish riot lasting three days; all Jewish shops destroyed. Authorities inactive.—OCTOBER 1. Den, liberal paper, declares that great pressure was brought to bear on the Czar by the Holy Synod and Premier Goremykin to postpone extension of rights of the Jews.—15. Moscow: Zemstchina and other anti-Jewish organs, accuse Jews of having been promoters of recent Zemstvo and municipal conferences.—22. In telegram to members of Cabinet reactionary leaders declare that the Jews are still "the enemies of Russia"; M. Purishkevitch asserts that the "nation" would not allow the Duma to emancipate the Jews, even if it passed a bill to this effect.—Anti-Jewish agitators protest against election of M. Weinstein to the Upper House, on ground of an old law prohibiting even converted Jews to sit in the Council of the Empire, though law was repealed upon reconstruction of Council.—29. Upon appointment of M. Khvostov as Minister of Interior, group of bureaucratic ladies present to Czar anti-Semitic memorial, denouncing the demands of the Moscow conferences for reforms and the emancipation of subject nationalities.—Kostroma and Ivanovo-Voznesensk: Anti-Jewish agitators openly distribute pogrom literature among populace until police intervene.—30. Kostroma: Leaflets spread broadcast appeal for extermination of Jews.—No-

¹ The items for May, 1915, were received too late for inclusion in YEAR BOOK 5676.

VEMBER 5. Theodosia: Municipality unanimously resolves to ask authorities to remove priest Serapion, who carries on violent agitation against Jews in educational institutions and communal circles.—12. Golos Russi, semi-official organ, disavows declaration made in London by Minister Bark regarding further privileges for Jews, and states that alliance with England and France does not give these powers right to interfere in internal affairs of Russia.—Moscow: Conference of reactionaries issues manifesto in which Government is severely criticized for taking up the solution of the Jewish problem at the present time. The manifesto states that unless the Government desists from these reforms, a split will be created in the Russian people, which might have more terrible consequences than the war itself.—26. Real Russians issue manifesto urging active preparations to combat the Liberals and the Jews, and advising their followers to arm themselves. Several Real Russian branches petition the Synod to send bishop Panteleimon, Dvinsk, to a monastery, because he visited a synagogue and praised the Jews.—Theodosia: Priest Serapion, enraged by municipal petition praying for his removal, preaches violent sermon against the Jews; many worshippers leave the church in protest.—DECEMBER 10. Manifesto issued by fifty-four students' organizations against activity of the anti-Jewish Students' Union.—17. Kiev: Conference of Orthodox clergy resolves to recommend to its members to preach against demands of Liberals to emancipate subject nationalities.—Theodosia: Archbishop of Taurida informs municipality of his disapproval of policy of priest Serapion in sowing hatred against Jews. Priest addresses insulting letter to mayor, announcing intention to continue his campaign. Governor summons priest, and warns him to desist.—24. Petrograd: Conference of Black Hundred leaders complains that Moscow merchants have sold themselves to Jewish bankers, and states that Jews have captured the press, the schools, and city of Odessa. Conference adopts resolution opposing emancipation of Jews and religious tolerance. In resolution proposed by Markov for transmission to Czar, Government is asked to destroy influence of aliens in Russia and ruthlessly to suppress enemies at home.—JANUARY 3. By order of Russian Department for Press Affairs, anti-Jewish pamphlet "The Truth About the Jews" has been confiscated.—7. Real Russians organize conferences to counteract progressive congresses. In conference at Nizhni-Novgorod, Real Russians boast of approval of their policy by the Government, condemn Minister of Education for his pro-Jewish policy, and adopt resolutions demanding closing of Chedarim, expulsion of Jews from all schools, re-establishment of the Pale after the war, confiscation of land held by Jewish colonists, and rejection of any plan aiming at assimilation of Jews. The reason given is because they are harmful and are guilty of murder of

Yuschinsky.—Orenburg: Governor, at request of Jewish deputation, orders removal from streets of Real Russian proclamations inviting the people to initiate a campaign against the Jews.—14. Reactionaries revive agitation for Russification of credit, and advocate exclusion of Jews from all joint stock companies and prohibition of Jewish lawyers to represent non-Jewish clients.—28. Real Russians resolve to urge Holy Synod to declare talmudic Judaism harmful to the Church and State, inasmuch as the Jewish doctrines teach the Jews to maintain an intelligence department which is acquainted with all Imperial secrets.—Real Russians in circular draw attention to attempt of Liberals and Jews to utilize crisis for purpose of overthrowing the Government. They demand help of Governors in agitation against Jews and Liberals, and ask that every constable be empowered to arrest persons denounced by Real Russians. They appeal to Government not to assist Jewish refugees.—FEBRUARY 4. Moscow: At conference of Real Russians, Jewish question cause of quarrel between the ultra-nationalists and the moderate group led by M. Orlov.—Purishkevitch, in speech at Kiev, speaks against extending additional privileges to Jews.—Real Russians open campaign against metropolitan archbishop of Petrograd for visiting and bestowing praise on Jewish military hospital.—Ekaterinoslav: Real Russians renew their anti-Jewish agitation.—Odessa: Anti-Semites determine to inaugurate campaign, with a Real Russian Conference.—11. Representatives of various parties, including the nationalist party, charge that Government funds are used to support Black Hundred anti-Jewish agitation.—25. Real Russian organization urges branches to request Government to prohibit exchange of amenities between clergy and Jews, such as visits of former to synagogues and Jewish hospitals.—MARCH 10. Holy Synod and Government yield to representations of the mayor and nobility of Theodosia, and remove the anti-Jewish agitator, priest Serapion, from his post.—17. M. Bark, Minister of Finance, confers with representatives of press with reference to action in connection with the government loan; press representatives call attention to circular of Police Department which accuses Jews of working against success of loans and of hiding small coins, and demand that circular be revoked.—31. Government circles blame M. Kaffarov, vice-director of Police Department, for publishing circulars containing charges against Jews as official communications, without consulting his superiors.—Russkoe Znamya commences campaign against Jewish medical men, and specially urges Orthodox clergy to boycott Jewish physicians.—MAY 5. Briansk: Governor of Oryol reprimands chief of police for creating disorder in the town by officially stating that Jews were responsible for the high prices of food. Liberal organs demand that Government prohibit such actions of anti-Semitic officials.—20. Alexandrovsk (Ekaterinoslav): Bishop Agapit de-

livers sermon on cowardice of Jewish soldiers, alleging that they surrender voluntarily and induce Russians to follow them; that of 18,000 Russian prisoners in Japanese war 12,000 were Jews for whom Russia had to pay large indemnity; that if not for Jewish espionage the Russians would not have been driven out of Galicia and Poland.—26. Minsk: Jewish shopkeepers send delegation to governor to protest against attacks made on them in connection with increase in food prices.—Kherson: Authorities still treat circular of M. Kaffarov, assistant director of police department, accusing Jews of raising prices of food, as being in force, despite assurance of the Government that it has been recalled.

ATTACKS ON JEWS

JULY 23. Ihumen (near Minsk): Mob attacks and plunders Jewish shops. Forty-seven arrests made.—AUGUST 6. Tokmak (Taurida): Mob attacks and plunders Jewish shops and houses. Authorities suppress disturbance, and chief of police declares such attacks at present time equivalent to treason.—Ihumen: Trial of forty-seven ringleaders of anti-Jewish riots. Seven acquitted and forty sentenced to imprisonment for four to eighteen months. Thirteen thousand seven hundred roubles (\$6850) granted to sufferers from riot.—OCTOBER 22. Rovno, near Elizabethgrad: Anti-Jewish riot follows rowdyism of crowd at the market.

BLOOD ACCUSATION

JUNE 11. Petrograd (Ochta district): Accusation by a Tartar that Jew had abducted his two children for ritual purposes, energetically investigated; missing children are found.—JULY 2. Senate dismisses appeal of Gontcharuk, sentenced to twelve years penal servitude for murder of Jewish boy Pashkov at Fastov, which gave rise to blood accusation in 1914. (See YEAR BOOK 5676, p. 242.)—9. Rogatchev (Moghilev): Loss of Christian girl leads to blood accusation by Black Hundred.—OCTOBER 29. Senate dismisses appeal of Dr. Dubrovin, Rakitsky, and Eremetchenko to set aside sentence of imprisonment of Smolensk court for instigating blood libel against a Jew in 1915.—NOVEMBER 12. Kiev: Acquittal of advocate Wilensky, accused of having instructed the pro-Beilis witnesses.—February 11. Court rejects request of advocate Grusenbergl that inquiry be instituted into selection of jury which tried Beilis, in view of trial of the famous novelist Korolenko who published article during trial criticizing composition of jury.—APRIL 7. Blood accusation revived against Jews in Novoselie, town near Petrograd, and in Petrograd. In both cases police disprove charges, and Jews are saved from riots.—28. Riga: Ritual murder charge against Hinda Kopilin collapses on investigation of police.

EXPULSIONS AND DOMICILIARY RESTRICTIONS

JUNE 4. Petrograd: Municipal authorities plan new restrictions on domicile of Jews in summer resorts in vicinity.—Minister of Interior prohibits Jewish students from residing outside the Pale where the high schools are situated, thereby frustrating plan of Minister of Education, who wished to admit Jewish students who had studied abroad to private Russian high schools and to permit them to take State examinations.—Ministry of Interior orders authorities to take care that converts, who went to Finland and adopted Protestantism in order to obtain permission to return to war zone, be not permitted to return to their homes.—10. Minister of Interior permits Jewish delegates to attend the convention of stock exchange delegates at Petrograd, provided that in addition to the regular passport they produce a certificate of membership in this convention, and that their stay terminate with the convention.—Berditchev: Senate rules that house bought by Jew, incorporated within the city and paying city taxes, is not to be classed as rural property, and may be legally held.—JULY 9. New order issued in Kovel, Rovno, Dubno, Zonerinka, Proskurov, and Novoselitz, to the effect that all non-permanent residents must obtain permits to remain there.—16. Senate permits Jewish physicians born in Siberia to reside and practice throughout Asiatic Russia.—30. Kiev: Organization of the Schools of Commerce protests to Ministry of Interior against refusal to permit Jewish pupils to reside in the summer home of the Organization. Despite appeal of Organization for Development of Russian Spas, authorities in resorts on the Black Sea intimate that only Jews possessing special permits would be allowed to stay.—Vinnitza: Court sentences Jewess Pochish and three children to expulsion from village despite plea that her husband was killed in battle in Carpathians.—AUGUST 10. Kharkov: Jews possessing right to live in vicinity, who have taken summer residences, are prohibited from moving there; order later revoked.—13. Minsk: Jewish community appeals to ministry to allow Jewish refugees from war zone to remain there, notwithstanding expulsion order of Governor.—Tambov: At request of Military Industrial Committee Government agrees to employ Jews in Government ammunition factories instead of expelling them to Ekaterinoslav.—16. Petrograd: Minister of Interior permits Jews, who have admission tickets for sessions of the Twelfth Russian Convention of Millers made out to them personally, to remain from August 18 to 30.—Slobodka (Kovno): One hundred and eighty Jewish families expelled on three days' notice, because they spent a day in Kiev and returned to Slobodka in evening. Passports taken from them, and temporary certificates given them.—19. Nizhni-Novgorod: Jews permitted to attend the fair.—27. Kharkov: Governor Protassiev

abolishes restrictions introduced by his predecessor with regard to residence of Jews in neighboring summer resorts.—31. Petrograd: Police order immediate departure of small group of skilled Jewish laborers who were transferred by Military Industrial Committee from Baltic provinces to capital.—JANUARY 7. Moscow: Government refuses to permit Jewish female delegates without right of domicile to attend conference convened by workers in aid of the war sufferers.—FEBRUARY. Moscow: Produce Exchange surrounded by police who arrest merchants of Jewish appearance, close Exchange, force way into hotels and private houses, and arrest eighteen hundred Jews charged with illegal residence; about three hundred and eighteen released by evening, about sixty expelled. House searches take place daily; Jews blamed for increase in prices of provisions.—Odessa and Kiev: Similar arrests take place.—11. Petrograd: Police inspector expels daughter of Jewish hereditary honorary citizen, M. Lurie, and orders her to report to police at her place of registration, Wilna, occupied by the enemy.—13. Kiev: Chief of military district permits first semester Jewish students of Dental School to reside here, but without their families.—Chiefs of provinces of Tersk, Kuban, Zakaspyisk and chief of Don Cossacks petitioned by Council of Imperial Russian Theatrical Society for permission for Jewish artists of the Drokuli Opera Company to remain in the cities of these provinces during their engagement. The Kuban province gives permission for short stay; others reject the petition.—Petrograd: Minister of Interior, petitioned by Jews for permission to remain until end of war, grants greater number of these petitions. All refugees may remain provided they reside with their relatives.—18. Ekaterinoslav: Authorities cancel order expelling Jews working in mines, following petition of Military Industrial Committee.—20. Senate rules that a Jew who served in a field hospital during Japanese war has unrestricted right of residence only if the division including the hospital actually participated in battle.—Senate rules that police have right to deprive Jew, residing outside Pale, of the life passport issued to him by police of his city.—25. Moscow: At Corn Exchange, thirty Jews ordered to police station on question of right of domicile. Subsequently freed.—27. Kiev: Police receive orders that Jewish merchants of both guilds are to be permitted to attend winter and summer fairs, and to live in Kiev during that time.—MARCH 3. Petrograd: Mayor, prince Obolensky, fines fourteen Jews one hundred roubles (\$50) each for coming to the capital without permission.—6. Perm: Governor announces that Jews may not settle in villages of the Ural mill district, nor in places where there are mines or pits.—17. Senate annuls circular of a Governor permitting only Jews possessing higher educational certificates to stay in summer resorts. Police to decide each individual application on its merits, irrespective of privileges of the

petitioner.—27. Council of Congress of Mine Operators in south of Russia petitioned by representatives of Jews employed in mines of the Association of South Russian Coal Industry to assist in obtaining permission for them to remain despite demand of provincial administration that they be discharged for lack of right of residence.—APRIL 13. Senate reverses decision of authorities who annulled purchase of estate by Jew in name of Christian friend on ground that Jew and not Christian is the owner; Senate declares purchase valid.—16. Shero (Yeniseisk): Ministry of Interior permits Jews permanently residing in Siberia to remain at this resort for two months of the summer. At same time Ministry requests authorities to report regarding granting of permission to Jews to reside in health resorts in Cossack territories in the Caucasus.—MAY 26. Kazan: Crown rabbi placed under arrest for one month for visiting the capital without first obtaining right of domicile.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROFESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS

JUNE 1. In response to petition of sugar refining companies of Khrenovetz and Vendichansk for permission to acquire land for their plantations in provinces of Podolia and Bessarabia, Council of Ministers rules: (1) That persons of Jewish faith be not elected on board of directors; (2) that foreigners and persons of Jewish faith be not appointed director-manager, manager, or superintendent of the real estate of the company.—AUGUST 6. Moscow: Tcheglovitov, Minister of Justice, resigns, after rejecting petition of the Council of Advocates to promote four Jewish lawyers to rank of advocate.—13. Kharkov: Government assures Pharmaceutical Society that Jewish dentists, apothecaries, and medical assistants residing outside the Pale would continue to possess right to trade there.—SEPTEMBER 24. Minister of Justice appoints commission to consider advisability of facilitating promotion of Jewish lawyers to advocates.—NOVEMBER 11. Kiev: Petition of Council of Barristers to Minister Khvostov, to allow Jewish lawyers full freedom of practice, refused.—19. Cabinet grants to Ministry of Commerce right to allow Jewish joint stock companies, which had been removed from the war zone to the interior provinces, to acquire as much real estate as they needed.—26. In response to appeals of Christian lawyers to Ministry from Petrograd, Moscow, Kiev, Odessa and Kharkov, to abolish restrictions for Jews in legal profession, the Government set up a commission to consider the problem.—DECEMBER 3. Pravitelstvenni Viestnick, official Government organ, publishes communication from Ministers of Interior and Finance and State Controller, informing Senate of their decision to permit Jews to trade without restriction in all non-Pale towns thrown open to them by prince Shcherbatov.

Minister of Interior in additional statement makes it clear that no further restrictions against Jews are contemplated.—Ministerial Conference considers question of admission of Jewish lawyers to the bar without restriction, but decides only to extend percentage norm to fifteen per cent in the Pale, and to ten per cent outside the Pale, and that all Jewish lawyers recommended for admission be permitted to practice at once, but no new ones should be admitted until the percentage norm becomes regulated. Demonstrations of protest against this decision are made by barristers' associations in various places.—24. Ministry of Interior does not consider favorably petition of Military Commercial Conference praying for complete emancipation of the Jews. While disinclined to allow Jewish factory owners from the war zone to transfer their factories to villages in the interior, a circular will be issued permitting certain categories of Jewish refugees to settle at Petrograd and Moscow; difficulties for Jews in coal mines in south of Russia to be removed.—JANUARY 7. Count Ignatiev orders that Russo-Jewish medical students who had studied abroad could sit for the final Russian University examination without matriculating or obtaining the sanction of the Ministry in each case.—Senate decides that Jews are not eligible for appointment as rural judges, that Jewish doctors may settle and practice unhindered in Siberia, and that Jewish colonists may sell or lease their land.—FEBRUARY 4. Cabinet publishes new regulations with regard to promotion of Jewish lawyers. In Warsaw, Vilna and Odessa the number must not exceed fifteen per cent of the total; in Petrograd and Kiev, ten per cent, and in remaining districts, five per cent. In addition, about one hundred qualified assistant advocates are to receive rank of advocate, irrespective of the norm. New regulations disapproved of by Liberal Advocates' Councils and the pro-Jewish press.—18. Revel: Governor removes restrictions on trade, formerly in force, which his subordinates declined to revise after publication of Ministerial order permitting Jews to trade in cities outside Pale.—25. Twenty-nine Jewish advocates admitted to bar by Ministry of Justice out of one hundred and eight Jews recommended by Council of Lawyers.—Nikolaiev: Ministry of Interior orders prefect to withdraw all trade restrictions against Jews in the city.—MAY 12. Czar sanctions proposal of Government to permit Jewish joint stock companies, removed from invaded territories, to acquire a limited area of land in interior provinces.

SUPPRESSION OF ZIONIST PROPAGANDA

JUNE 10. Volhynia: Twenty-two Jews imprisoned for being members of a Zionist society.—JULY 9. Petrograd: Razsviet, the local Zionist organ, suspended, and documents on file confiscated.—JANUARY 14. Vitebsk: Authorities search residences of number

of leading Zionists; sixteen arrested; one, M. Solovei, released on forty thousand roubles (\$20,000) bail.—APRIL 14. Krasnoyarsk: Four Jews acquitted after trial on charge of belonging to the Zionist movement.

EDUCATIONAL RESTRICTIONS

JUNE 8. Minister of Commerce orders that percentage norm be strictly observed at all technical schools.—Count Ignatiev, Minister of Education, permits Jews, admitted to a University, to study in any faculty they please without regard to number of Jews already there; order abolishing ballot system in Kiev extended to all secondary schools.—10. Special commission on petitions to the Czar refers those of Jews asking for admission of their children to secondary schools to Minister of Education; he favors granting of requests, but declares that, as the order of 1887, excluding Jews from these schools, was part of the code of law, it was necessary to obtain the Czar's approval to abrogate these disabilities.—Petrograd: Authorities raise question of percentage norm in case of Jewish University student returned from war because of illness. Faculty compelled to make special plea to Minister of Education for permission for student to re-enter University.—Minister of Education permits pupils of preparatory schools to be admitted to the regular classes of gymnasia without being subjected to balloting, provided that sons of men at the front be first considered.—In registering pupils for the preparatory classes the percentage limit is to be abandoned, and merit is to decide admission.—Minsk: Minister of Education grants right to Jewish Technical School to issue certificates to its graduates entitling them to practice their craft.—11. Kharkov: Conference of educational authorities resolves that no Jews shall be admitted during the year to the private secondary schools for males.—JULY 23. Minister of Education declines to confirm existing regulations for admitting Jews to Universities, and is particularly dissatisfied with the ballot system. Majority of rectors agree with him.—23. Liberals demand more rational regulations for Jewish students, in face of refusal of Petrograd Commercial Institute to re-admit Jewish students who returned home invalided from the front.—24. Circular to Curators of districts by Minister of Education prescribes following rules regarding admission of Jews to higher institutions of learning: (1) Jews are to be admitted to vacancies in universities who have themselves participated in the war, or whose fathers have been called to the colors or volunteered; Jews, members of whose families, on whom they were dependent, are serving in the war and have received the military order, or were killed, or wounded in action; Jews mentioned previously who have not yet received their military order and whose life and health

were not impaired in military service. (2) This order extends to students of pharmaceutical courses, and assistants of pharmacists who do not belong to groups mentioned are admitted to remaining vacancies according to superiority of their pharmaceutical stage. (3) Admission of persons of Jewish faith to other higher institutions are to take place in the same order.—AUGUST 6. Ekaterinoslav: One hundred matriculated Jewish students petition president of the Duma for legislation enabling them to acquire a technical education with a view to assisting the country in the war.—Petrograd: Ministry of Education informs Psycho-Neurological Institute that, by introducing percentage norm, it may receive status of a governmental college.—10. Council of Ministers decide: (1) To admit into all schools children of persons in active service in the army and of those discharged on account of wounds and sickness, irrespective of their nationality and creed, of competitive examinations, and of all other existing restrictions, even though number exceeds vacancies. (2) To admit Jewish students whose parents are in service of the department of public education, irrespective of the percentage norm.—13. Count Ignatiev issues circular to all Curators, providing for abolition of the ballot system of admission of Jews and Jewesses to Universities and higher educational institutions.—Baku: Viceroy of Caucasus permits opening of Jewish high school with instruction in Jewish language, history, and religion.—Ministerial Commission prepares a bill providing for opening of new type of gymnasium for all citizens without distinction of religion, but according to the authorities the right to petition the Government to introduce religious restrictions into each institution.—Ministry decides it is inopportune to proceed with the opening of specifically Jewish gymnasia, granting matriculation certificates without restrictions.—Jewish students at foreign Universities, whose appeals to former minister Kasso were rejected, petition Count Ignatiev to enable them to enter Russian Universities; prominent members of the Duma are working in interest of petitioners.—Odessa: Meeting of Jewish communal workers and merchants resolves to raise again the question of founding a Jewish University in Russia.—Kishinev: School of Commerce opened to all Jews who studied in similar institutions which have closed on account of the war.—19. Kiev: University publishes warning that at the fall term the percentage norm will be rigidly enforced.—Count Ignatiev refuses petition of a hundred Jewish students to be admitted to technical institutes, and action is confirmed by a convention of university presidents who unanimously favor retaining existing restrictions.—20. Odessa: One hundred and eight Jews admitted in all departments of the University; sixty-six in excess of prescribed percentage.—26. Minister of Education drafts measures calculated to fill shortage of physicians in the country. In addition

to Jews who are admissible according to percentage norm, others are to be admitted as special students, with privilege of taking final examinations on par with all others.—SEPTEMBER 2. Conference of Council of the Petrograd University grants only 686 of 1160 applications for admission for the year. Seventeen Jews in excess of percentage were admitted. Of forty-nine vacancies for Jews, twenty-two given to students with gold and seventeen to those with silver medals. Remaining ten reserved for others who have taken part in the war.—3. Petrograd: Curator Kultchitzky expresses himself in favor of abolition of percentage norm in the secondary schools.—Ministry allows Jewish students of the Universities of Warsaw and Yuriev to enter Petrograd University regardless of percentage norm.—8. Jews, whose relatives participated in war, and who applied for admission to Forest Institute, in accordance with new regulation of Council of Ministers, refused, because circular of Minister of Agriculture, bearing on applications, contained no reference to new regulation.—24. Several agricultural schools, closed to Jews, now permitted to admit relatives of Jewish soldiers. Count Ignatiev definitely expresses himself in favor of gradual abolition of all educational restrictions.—OCTOBER 1. Petrograd: Sixty-eight Jews admitted to University, within limits of the percentage norm, and 504 gained admission above the norm.—Odessa: Three hundred Jews admitted to University.—Count Ignatiev issues circular ordering Curators to provide room in the schools for children of refugees, without distinction of race or creed.—15. Odessa: Minister of Education orders University to admit above the norm two hundred Jews, relatives of soldiers, and to reinstate Dr. Hochman as lecturer at the University, who, after leave on account of illness, had been informed that he could not return to his post.—Kiev: Ministry abolishes percentage norm for Jews in two Schools of Commerce.—29. Final figures of number of students admitted to the University of Odessa show that fifty-five Jews were enrolled within the percentage norm and four hundred and forty-four above the norm; five hundred and fifty Christians were admitted.—NOVEMBER 19. Riga Polytechnic, transferred to Moscow, admits seven hundred Jews in total of twelve hundred newly enrolled students.—Count Ignatiev permits University authorities to transfer Jews from other departments to the medical faculty irrespective of the norm, and promises deputation of the Moscow Pharmaceutical Society to consider favorably the petition to admit Jews above the norm to the pharmaceutical faculties.—26. Nikolaiev and Nizhni-Novgorod: Norm for Jews in the Schools of Commerce substantially increased.—Yusovka: Scheme for reducing number of Jews at the School of Commerce abandoned.—Ministerial Commission on Elementary Education decides to recommend that primary schools be open to all children, without dis-

inction of creed; that where non-Orthodox children predominate, teachers of other nationalities should be eligible for appointment, and that all religious sects should be represented on educational councils.—DECEMBER 10. Count Ignatiev submits report to Cabinet generally unfavorable to the introduction of a percentage norm in the Psycho-Neurological Institute, Petrograd, and particularly objecting to any new restrictions which would harass the students already attending.—Count Ignatiev issues special order directing his subordinates to abandon the practice of refusing to admit children of Jewish refugees without domicile certificates to schools, because verification of right of residence of applicants was not part of their business.—Petrograd: Curator declines to establish scholarships offered by the Metallurgical Society, because it refused to limit its benefits to non-Jews.—Ministry of Education permits opening of Chedarim throughout the Empire.—24. Odessa: Conference of merchants offers to erect a School of Commerce for females, on condition that admission of Jewesses shall be unrestricted. Conference requests Ministry to raise norm of Jews in local male School of Commerce to fifty per cent.—31. Commission of Ministry of Education approves scheme of new type of gymnasias, admission to which would be unrestricted, unless the founders of the schools demand introduction of a percentage norm for the applicants of a particular creed or nationality.—Rashkov (Podolia): Ecclesiastical authorities permit admission of sixteen Jewish children to church school.—FEBRUARY 18. Saratov: Authorities declare that no restrictions will be imposed on Jewesses seeking admission to the higher courses.—Odessa: Governor refuses permission to Jewish hospital to open a private medical institute in order to increase present number of physicians, which is far below the demand.—MARCH 25. Duma deputy Voronkov inquires of Minister of Public Education as to provision for support of teachers in Jewish elementary and public schools in places occupied by the enemy. Minister replies that those in elementary schools must be given material relief from military fund. As regards teachers in public schools, the ministry will make representations to Cabinet.—APRIL 14. In Cabinet discussion count Ignatiev opposes restrictions on Jews in private higher educational institutions, on ground that at outbreak of war, eight thousand five hundred Jewish students were attending foreign Universities under non-Russian atmosphere. If Jewish students had a bad influence on their colleagues, so did Jews who adopted Christianity and thereby entered the University. M. Krizhanovsky, Secretary of State, supported him, but Ministers of Interior, Justice, and Commerce were in favor of extending the anti-Jewish educational restrictions to private high schools.—28. Cabinet returns to count Ignatiev the bill providing for conversion of the Psycho-Neurological Institute of Petrograd into a

Government institution, on ground that Minister of Education had omitted to state definitely what restrictions for Jews would be enforced in the Institute under the new régime.—MAY 12. Senate annuls circular of former Minister of Education abolishing privilege granted by Czar in 1905 to descendants of Jewish Crimean veterans to enter the University regardless of the norm.—19. Baku: Grand Duke Nicholas, Viceroy of the Caucasus, permits Jews to open a gymnasium where the Hebrew language, Jewish history, and religion will be taught.—26. Kiev: Count Ignatiev, Minister of Education, inspects educational institutions, and orders authorities to allow also Jewish pupils to pass from preparatory classes into upper parts of schools without examinations and without recourse to ballot.

OTHER FORMS OF REPRESSION

JUNE 4. Authorities decline to receive resolution favoring abolition of anti-Jewish restrictions adopted at the Siberian Municipal Conference.—Government stops inquiry instituted by the Liberal Russian writers, Andreiev, Gorki, and Sologub, on the participation of Jews in the war and on the attitude of the Christian population.—11. Odessa: Authorities suppress Hashiloach, Hebrew monthly.—JULY 13. Governor-general of the Pri-Amur Province notifies military governor of Amur Province that, according to the regulations of Ministry of Interior, Jewish religious communities have no right to possess real estate; Minister therefore points out necessity for liquidating property of the Khabarovsk Jewish community.—Blagovestschensk: Jewish community having real estate, governor-general instructs military governor to order community to liquidate its property within three months and to transfer synagogue to private-rented quarters.—20. Delegation of Jews appeal to Minister of Interior against suppression of Yiddish press. Minister asks them to submit written memorial which he promises to transmit to military authorities, who, he claims, are responsible.—25. Warsaw and Vilna: Military authorities stop publication of all Jewish papers.—30. Amur: Governor of the district, acting on ministerial instructions, announces that he will no longer permit the local Jewish communities to possess real estate; community at Khabarovsk requested to liquidate all its property.—AUGUST 19. Khvostov, Minister of Justice, declares that Jewish restrictions are necessary and are demanded by the country.—OCTOBER 8. Saratov and Taganrog: Authorities suppress efforts of local municipalities to raise their voice on behalf of Jews. Taganrog, under the authority of the military, wished to apply for permission for all Jews to live there.—22. Yiddish journalists assured that the ban on the publication of Yiddish newspapers in Russia will be removed.—NOVEMBER 26. Kishinev: Depu-

tation of Jewish community rebuffed by new governor, M. Voronovitch, who declined to listen to their greetings, accused Jews of an inclination to evade the law, and threatened to expel them.—DECEMBER 10. Ministry directs governors not to permit publication of speeches supposed to have been delivered at Washington by representatives of the American Jewish Committee, who dealt therein with the future of the Jews in Russia.—Tog and Petrograder Tagblatt suspended again after issuing a few numbers.—13. Smolensk: Publisher of the Smolenski Telegraph fined three thousand roubles (\$1500) for publishing pro-Jewish resolution of peasants in Government of Smolensk, and editor sentenced to three months' imprisonment.—16. Ministry of Interior forbids appearance of Yiddish newspapers and correspondence in that language. Four Jews sentenced to four months' imprisonment each or fine of two hundred roubles (\$100) for speaking Yiddish on streets of the capital.—24. Ministry forwards to highest military authorities report of the censor, praising loyalty of Yiddish organs and dwelling on their utility; military authorities refuse to sanction the removal of the ban against these publications during the war.—JANUARY 3. Director of Russian Press Department, prince Urusov, declares there is no valid ground for prohibition of Yiddish newspapers, and forwards petition of Jewish editors to Czar's headquarters.—28. Perm: Petition of Zemstvo to allow Jews to settle in villages of the province rejected.—FEBRUARY 4. M. Bramson, member of first Duma, arrested; home searched, and documents and correspondence seized; released for lack of incriminating evidence.—Minister of Interior refuses to grant petition of Military Commercial Committee to permit Jews to reside in industrial villages.—18. Kiev: Books and newspapers written in Hebrew and Yiddish prohibited.—Minsk: Governor refuses to permit publication of a Yiddish newspaper, despite earnest petition.—24. Novo Tcherkask: Jews complain to Senate against persecution by the police, which, they assert, is more intense than ever.—MARCH 27. Perm: Zemstvo petitions Minister of Interior to permit Jews to reside in mill settlements outside city limits, without presenting trade certificates endorsed by police. Minister Khvostov replies that he sees no reason for granting petition.

II

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

GROWTH OF PRO-JEWISH SENTIMENT

JUNE 8. Petrograd: Stock Exchange Conference protests against commercial restrictions imposed on Jews, and expresses wish that commercial travelers have right to travel beyond the Pale, that Jews be not restricted in right to found limited com-

panies, and that technical schools be open to them.—10. Saratov: Resolution introduced and adopted by board of aldermen that all disabilities imposed on Jews be abrogated.—11. Saratov: Deputy Maslennikov visits Ministry of Interior, and protests against regulations excluding Jews in his district from summer resorts.—18. Russian Imperial Technical Society submits memorial to Cabinet, to members of both Houses of Parliament, and to heads of all commercial and trade organizations, dealing with requirements of Russian commerce, and containing a strong recommendation that the Empire must adopt as its fundamental policy the principle of securing for all citizens, irrespective of race and creed, the full right to develop the resources of the country by means of their capital and labor.—25. Petrograd: Ninth conference of Trade and Commerce favors abolition of Jewish restrictions.—26. Odessa: Mayor in interview in Ruskoe Slovo says: "As far as the Jewish question is concerned, we are trying to meet all demands and interests of local Jews whose loyalty and patriotism we do not doubt; the local Jewish population is an example of readiness to sacrifice everything for the army."—JULY 16. Moscow: Split in Archangel Michael Union. M. Purishkevitch recommends policy favoring the Poles as against the Jews; others urge necessity of uniting all nationalities. The pro-Jewish leaders of the opposition, as well as the editor of the Moskovskia Viedomosti, secede, and form the Fatherland Union, willing to admit Jews as members.—19. Moscow Merchants' Association for Combatting German Influence in Commerce and Industry addresses commercial and manufacturing interests, pointing out that main cause of economic backwardness of Russian industry is the restriction against Jews, abolition of which is first step toward emancipation of Russian commerce and industry from influence of foreign capital.—23. Orlov, organizer of the Fatherland Union, in outlining policy says: "This is no time for attacks on Jews. They have no territory of their own, and they must be allowed to breathe wherever they reside. It is absurd to suggest that the Jews side with Germany against England and France where they have complete freedom, and therefore the Jews cannot be anti-Russian. In fact they are not dangerous at all, and they are not revolutionaries."—30. Moscow: In reply to questionnaire of Merchants' Organization many expert bodies and individuals emphasize necessity of abolishing the Pale, because the Jews are specially qualified to compete with the Germans and to develop commerce of Russia.—AUGUST 6. Grand Duke Nicholas issues proclamation condemning pogrom movement and the spreading of false rumors, sowing discord among various nationalities.—10. Petrograd: Conference of Russian Military Industrial Committees favors permitting Jewish factory owners to move from vicinity of the war zone to the interior provinces outside the Pale and to ac-

quire land anywhere. Prof. Yuboshev points out that Jews are fighting for a fatherland which treats them like stepchildren, and proposes that Conference express itself in favor of abolition of all anti-Jewish restrictions. Conference adopts resolution to that effect.—13. Moscow: Merchants' Organization petitions Government to abolish the Pale and the anti-Jewish restrictions in joint stock companies.—Teberdi: Leading non-Jews petition Ministry of Interior to permit Jewish consumptives to visit the local resort, pointing out that disease knows no distinction of race or creed.—20. Timiriazev and Kobilinsky, members of Upper House, favor a few immediate concessions to Jews in view of burden borne by them in present struggle.—27. Siberia: Bishop Nikon in message to press states it is time to unite all nationalities completely.—Mayor of Petrograd and prominent members of municipalities of non-Pale cities favor abolition of restrictions.—Petrograd: Christian Society in aid of Jewish exiles formed under leadership of count I. Tolstoi, deputies Shingarev and Roditchev, Maxim Gorki, and others.—SEPTEMBER 10. Yaroslavl: Conference of twenty Zemstvos adopts resolution sympathizing with Jews in their sufferings, recognizing that they are heavily affected by invasion, and hoping that they will be compensated after the war. Conference also telegraphs to president of Duma, expressing hope that Duma will emancipate all nationalities.—Penza: Non-Jews prepare petition that Jewish exiles be permitted to live in local villages.—Kiev: Influential petitions to Government to cancel expulsion of one hundred and eighty Jewish families from a suburb of Kiev (regarded as a village).—17. Samara: Municipality adopts resolution in favor of abolition of Pale.—Ekaterinoslav: Zemstvo decides to ask Government to permit all Jewish refugees to live in the villages.—17. Orthodox archbishop of Warsaw declares that existence of the Pale is contrary to Christianity and that he hopes that present concession will mark beginning of new era.—Russo-American Chamber of Commerce sends deputation to Ministers of Finance and Education. Prof. Ozerov and M. Protopopov point out advantages of a commercial and financial understanding with America, and urges that such rapprochement necessitates revision of anti-Jewish laws, especially the residential and educational restrictions.—24. Rostov (on the Don): Non-Jews petition Government to permit all Jews to live there; Cabinet consents.—Khabarovsk: Municipality petitions Duma to emancipate the Jews.—Military Industrial Committees ask Government to permit Jews to work in Ural mining industries and in Jewish factories to be removed to the capitals.—OCTOBER 1. The Military Technical Organization, the Advocates' Council of Saratov, and the Co-operative Conference at Smolensk endorse the part of the program of Progressive *Bloc*, dealing with concessions to Jews and demanding their complete and immediate emancipation.—

8. Poltava: Conference of Christian tradesmen expresses itself as opposed to anti-Jewish restrictions.—Nikolaiev and Kiev: Merchants petition Government to increase norm for Jews in educational institutions.—Progressive *Bloc* receives support through the influx of pro-Jewish petitions.—15. Petrograd: Influential society of Christian politicians and authors formed to assist Russian Jews in their struggle for emancipation, to make the struggle the general concern of progressive Russia, and to induce Government to abolish restrictions.—NOVEMBER 12. North-Western and Perm Military-Industrial Committees appeal to Ministry to grant Jewish factory owners and workmen facilities to settle outside the Pale, even in the villages.—19. Kiev: Conference of Administrators, Nobles, and Zemstvos and Municipal Workers, to consider improving condition of the refugees. Representatives of Zemstvo of Ekaterinoslav propose resolution calling attention of Government to fact that towns are congested and to the desirability of opening villages to Jews. Conference shows that fears of Government that peasants would oppose settlement of Jews were groundless, as they were favorably disposed not only to the Russian Jews but to the Galician Jews brought to Russia.—DECEMBER 10. Mayor of Petrograd, count Tolstoi, deputy Friedman, and advocate Sliosberg receive satisfactory reports on the relations of Jews and peasants outside the Pale; in some cases peasants invite Jews to settle in their midst.—17. Central Military Industrial Committee addresses appeal to Government to allow all Jewish workmen to settle in villages in which there are factories and large businesses. Gutchkov, member of Upper House, and two colleagues from Rostov petition Ministry not to expel wives of Jewish military physicians.—31. Petrograd: Christian Council of the Metallic Industry in south of Russia sends special delegate to defend right of Jews to work in local mines.—JANUARY 7. Deputy Purishkevitch declines to participate in Real Russian gatherings, and censures their activity as criminal provocation. He promises to convene a Real Russian conference after the war to initiate a policy of peace among all nationalities.—14. In interview accorded representatives of leading local newspapers, Minister of Interior opposes demands of progressive *Bloc*. He favors granting to Jews outside the Pale right to trade, work, and erect factories in towns recently opened to them.—Moscow: Orlov, founder of Real Russian Fatherland Union, in memorial to Premier, advises him not to create dissatisfaction among the Jews, but to gain their friendship for Russia, as their support is valuable.—21. Minister of Interior states his desire to Jewish deputation that Jewish shopkeepers be permitted to live outside Pale, as they are a guarantee for low prices of food.—Archangel: Christians petition Minister of Interior to withdraw order for expulsion of all Jews who arrived in city after Nov. 1.—Petrograd: Maxim Gorki outlines work of Christian Society for Study of Jewish Life. Intention is to open branches throughout Empire,

particularly in new Jewish centers outside the Pale; to collect material with regard to Jewish question; to organize lectures, concerts, and exhibitions dealing with Jewish life; to establish a Press Bureau and publish books and pamphlets. Anonymous contribution of ten thousand roubles made toward publication of a book on the Jews.—MARCH 30. Association of Technical Societies appeals to Government to open all technical institutions, especially the civil engineering and architectural courses, to the Jews.—31. Petrograd: All-Russian Military Industrial Conference expresses itself in favor of emancipation of Jews, and adopts resolution repudiating with contempt all charges made in certain circulars accusing Jews of "creating artificial disturbances in economic world for benefit of the eternal foe."—APRIL 7. Central Military Industrial Committee, at request of deputy Friedman, petitions Government to allow Jews, employed in undertakings that are of benefit to the defence of the country, to reside throughout Russia.—21. Labor section of Central Military Industrial Committee sends protest to president of Duma against conduct of progressive *Bloc* in allowing anti-Jewish demonstrations in the House.—Moscow: Conference of Municipalities of all Russia adopts resolution in favor of equality to all citizens, without distinction of race or creed, and condemns the anti-Jewish pogrom agitation.—MAY 19. Petrograd: Pirogov Medical Conference, acting on report that Jewish physicians are held in suspicion, and that circulars prohibiting their despatch to the front were sent to the authorities, adopts resolution condemning the anti-Jewish libels as attempts to sow hatred against Jews at a time when they are showing their love for Russia despite all restrictions; expresses hope that time is near when Jews would receive their full rights, extends to Jewish physicians its deepest sympathy, and calls upon all Russian organizations to counteract the anti-Jewish libels.—26. Petrograd: All-Russian Conference of Lawyers adopts resolution condemning anti-Jewish restrictions.—Conference of Exchange Committees adopts resolution condemning recent *obiavas* (raids) at Moscow Stock Exchange, declaring the domicile restrictions in force for Jewish merchants to be one of the causes of the rise of prices, and demanding the abolition of anti-Jewish restrictions.—Conference of Siberian Municipalities adopts resolution protesting against anti-Jewish libels, the sowing of hatred against subject nationalities, and expresses the view that blame for hardships resulting from war cannot be attached to any nationality.—Government receives petitions of various non-Jewish bodies that Jews be permitted to reside in villages in view of congestion in towns. Government decides it cannot open villages to Jews without restrictions, but promises to consider favorably applications for permission to settle in a particular village, whether made by an individual Jew or by a group, provided sufficient ground were given for relaxing the regulations.

DUMA DISCUSSIONS AND LEGISLATION

JULY 19. Deputies Kerensky and Friedman report that, upon visit to Kuzhi and investigation into story of treachery of its Jewish population, they found no evidence to support charge.—AUGUST 2. Premier Goremykin, in course of speech in Duma, says: "At present, the Emperor has deigned to empower me to inform you that his Majesty has ordered the Council of Ministers to work out law projects on granting to Poland, at end of this war, right of free development of its natural, cultural, and economic life on the principles of autonomy, under powerful sceptre of Russian emperors, and by preserving unity of the Empire. But as the Poles are not the only ones who have shown their loyalty to Russia, our internal policy must be permeated by the principle of impartial and benevolent attention to interests of all loyal citizens of Russia, without distinction of nationality, language, and religion."—7. Duma by vote of 191 to 162 rejects resolution to grant equal rights to all nationalities in the Russian Empire.—16. Petrograd: Speeches delivered in Duma on the Jewish sufferings by Socialist leader Tchkhaidze and Labor leader Dziubinsky supplement speech of Friedman. The former charges Government with attempt to make Jews scapegoat of their own defeats.—19. Interpellation of extreme left of the Duma to the Prime Minister Goremykin concerning position of Jews.—20. Kerensky, Labor Party leader, states that Government is attempting to shield its own representatives who have committed faults by throwing blame on the Jews, and that his personal investigations in the Pale convince him that accusations of disloyalty made against the Jews were falsehoods invented by corrupt officials. Prof. Miliukov protests against the wholesale expulsion of Jews.—27. Octobrists reconsider their original plan, and decide to insert in their bill for the removal of restrictions against all nationalities "with the exception of the Jews."—Polish deputies, on invitation of Russian Premier, draft Polish Autonomy Bill, which provides that Jewish question should be left to the discretion of the future Polish Diet.—M. E. Skobelev, social-democrat, states that question of Jewish Pale was brought up in Council of Ministers only when wave of Jewish refugees, forcibly removed from their homes, had swept away this medieval dam.—SEPTEMBER 4. Baron Rosen, in a speech in Council of the Empire, urges removal of all restrictions against Jews.—6. M. K. Bomash, Jewish deputy, in speech in Duma, proves unfairness of military censorship toward Jewish press.—Labor Party deputies propose that Duma confirm following principles: (1) Immediate abolition of all existing laws limiting rights of any Russian citizen on account of religion or nationality. (2) Immediate revocation of all administrative orders issued so far, particularly those referring to freedom of movement, educa-

tion, use of native language in schools, free press, right of assembly, etc. (3) Persons violating this principle of equality of citizens should at once be prosecuted according to the Criminal Code.—9. Conference between representatives of Progressive *Bloc* and Cabinet, which displays vigorous opposition to consideration of Jewish question.—17. Committee on Interpellations reports interpellation condemning methods of expelling Jews, the taking of hostages from among them, the spreading of accusations of espionage and treachery.—Program of the Progressive *Bloc* in the Duma and in the Council of the Empire includes the complete cessation of religious persecution and the removal of restrictions on Jews.—19. Minister of Interior finishes draft of decree to be presented to Cabinet proposing following changes in laws regarding Jews: To abolish requirement of a license for engaging in commerce; to change article 1071 of Penal Code punishing Jews for unlawful commerce by expelling them from city and confiscating their property; to drop all prosecutions started by virtue of this article; to grant right to acquire real estate in cities now open to Jews; to abolish restrictions in connection with registry of Jews by artisan and trade guilds; to admit Jews to educational institutions of the Ministry of the Interior, such as nurses' schools and schools for midwifery, both within the Pale and beyond it, to extent of fifteen per cent; civil restrictions are, however, to be continued in force.—24. Deputies Skobelev and Milyukov, in debate on censorship, severely criticize suspension of Jewish press, prohibition of transmission of Yiddish letters by post, and difficulties placed by censor in way of publication of accounts of acts of heroism by Jews and of high tributes to Jews by officials, whereas anti-Jewish libels and pogrom literature are freely disseminated.—OCTOBER 1. In reply to memorandum presented by the liberal deputies, Cabinet states that under present régime it is impossible to make changes in the laws affecting Jews.—Representatives of the *Bloc* submit program to Ministers of the Interior, Commerce, and Justice, and the State Controller. Cabinet considers that enough is being done already to extend rights of Jews.—Minister of Justice admits that policy of withholding from Jewish lawyers promotion to rank of advocate was unjust, and promises amendment. Minister of Commerce points out that a committee was considering advisability of removing the restrictions against Jews in joint stock companies.—18. Octobrists and Nationalists declare they have abandoned their former principles, and that Jewish question must wait until after the war.—NOVEMBER 26. Committee fails to persuade the Cabinet that in view of opening of non-Pale towns to Jews the percentage norm for latter in schools ought to be increased; the ministerial representative states that the non-Pale regulations are only temporary.—DECEMBER 24. Progressives of the Imperial Council and the Duma issue

declaration demanding the creation of a coalition Cabinet of persons enjoying confidence of the country and in accord with legislative bodies, with regard to execution of a definite program at the earliest date and decisive change of method of administration, in particular: (a) strict observance of the law; (b) abrogation of dual authority, military and civil, in questions that have no direct relation to the conduct of military operations; (c) restoration of local administration; (d) a wise and continuous policy directed to the preservation of domestic peace and removal of discord between nationalities and classes. The declaration is signed by count V. A. Bobrinsky, for the Progressive group of Nationalists; V. Lvov, for the Centre; I. I. Dmitriukov, for the Octobrists; S. Shidlovsky, for the group of the Union of October 17th; I. Yefremov, for the Progressives; P. Miliukov, for the party of People's Freedom; D. D. Grimm, for the Academic group of the Imperial Council, and V. Meller-Zakomelsky, for the group of the Centre.—JANUARY 7. In Duma committee the Liberal deputies protest against expulsion of Jews from the spas and against maintenance of restrictions against Jews in legal profession.—21. Progressive *Bloc* utilizes discussion of estimates of Ministry of Interior in Budget Committee to challenge Government's internal policy. Ministry asked to explain benevolent attitude toward recent Real Russian conferences in contradistinction to refusal to permit Liberal gatherings. Professor Miliukov complains of withdrawal of circular permitting Jewish refugees to stay in the two capitals for a short time and failure to carry out many of the plans of prince Shcherbatov; Yiddish press is not allowed to reappear, and censor creates difficulties even in case of Hebrew quotations from the Bible. Minister of Interior in reply denies hostility to Jews, and assures deputies he is interpreting the circular of prince Shcherbatov in widest possible sense.—FEBRUARY 24. Deputy Markov attacks deputy Shulgin for siding with the Jews and leaving the Nationalist party; demands that the State Bank cease to assist Jewish banks, and asserts that former commandant of Kovno, general Grigoriev, was a converted Jew, and that the Zemstvos were influenced by the Jews.—27. Labor party and Social Democrats introduce Bill into Duma demanding abolition of all national and religious disabilities.—MARCH 3. Left of the Duma resolves to interpellate the Government on the prohibition of the publication of Hebrew and Yiddish newspapers. It demands introduction of a bill during session for purpose of removing all restrictions against various nationalities, including the Jews.—17. Purishkevitch, notorious anti-Semite, declares in Duma that while he still "hates" the Jews, he would disappoint deputy Friedman and all others who expect him to uphold the charge that the Jews were responsible for Russian defeats; that people who think so are wrong. The assertion that all evil

arises from Jews is incorrect.—Mohammedan deputies demand abolition of restrictions against all nationalities. Original plan of the representatives of all nationalities for a joint declaration in the Duma fails through refusal of co-operation by the Poles.—24. Deputy Godnev demands that circular relating to opening of non-Pale towns to Jews be legalized by a bill in the Duma, to deprive governors of excuses for disregarding it.—Deputy Bomash speaks on suspension of Jewish press and of correspondence in Yiddish. He demonstrates that the Jewish press was loyal, and describes hardships imposed on Jews who were not able to read or correspond in any language but Hebrew or Yiddish.—Conference of Constitutional Democrats adopts resolution to demand emancipation of all nationalities, even at the present juncture.—31. During discussion of estimates of Ministry of Interior, deputy Bomash criticises non-fulfilment of prince Shcherbatov's domicile circular at Kiev, the Caucasus, Amur, and Vladimir, and expulsion of Jews from the provincial cities near Petrograd.—APRIL 7. Duma decides to add to Censorship Bill clause to effect that language in which a newspaper is published cannot serve as reason for its suspension.—Official statement made that new Government Municipal Bill provides for direct Jewish representation on municipalities, limiting them to a fifth of the Assembly, except in the Caucasus, where one-half may consist of non-Christians. Jews prohibited from being elected as mayors.—21. Premier informs Cabinet that he regards Labor Party Bill, providing for immediate emancipation of all nationalities, as measure which would revolutionize the present system, and that he could not accept it. Premier also declines to approve of the Bill abolishing restrictions on formation of joint stock companies, fearing that adoption of such a measure would lead to loss of all control by the Government of ownership of land by Jewish companies.—In Duma committee on bill removing civil disabilities of rural population, Liberals propose an amendment admitting Jews residing in the villages to the civil service. Octobrists vote with the anti-Semites, and amendment is rejected.—Markov and Levashev attack count Ignatiev, Minister of Education, for "crowding the educational institutions with Jews." Deputy Gurevitch shows that no Christian was refused admission on account of suspension of percentage norm, and that some institutions still ignore the circulars of count Ignatiev.—28. Cabinet discusses Labor Party's Bill providing for immediate emancipation of all nationalities, and adopts recommendation of the Premier that it be rejected.—Number of leading Jews, headed by ex-deputies Frenkel and Jacobson and by Dr. E. Chlenow, publish appeal to Jewish deputies to withdraw from *Bloc*. Large section of influential Jews oppose action.—*Bloc* carries in Duma an amendment providing for admission of Jews to the Land Institute.—Deputies of Left,

who independently of *Bloc* made stand for Jews, receive numerous messages of congratulations from Jews and non-Jews.—MAY 5. Poltava: Meeting of South Russia Relief Committee adopts resolution calling upon Jewish deputies to leave the Liberal coalition and to protest against the withdrawal of the interpellation from the Duma. M. Weinstein, member of Imperial Council, disapproves such a step.—12. Bill in hands of Ministry of Interior provides for the abolition of the dual system of crown and communal rabbis, by making the secular examination required for post of crown rabbi accessible to communal rabbis who possess only a slight knowledge of secular subjects. The passing mark of examinations will be higher for rabbis who seek to occupy posts in larger towns, and still higher for those desiring appointments in the capital cities of provinces, who will be styled chief rabbis, and will control the rabbinical affairs of the entire province.—Jewish candle tax to be abolished, but meat tax will be maintained.—19. At meeting of Bureau of Progressive *Bloc*, Maklakov suggests that at coming discussion of the Bill providing for the abolition of restrictions upon peasants, all questions regarding restrictions upon aliens, particularly Jews, be excluded, so that only those parts of the Bill may be passed immediately which would not cause any dissension among the factions constituting the *Bloc*. Maklakov's suggestion is approved, and it is decided to devote a special session of the *Bloc* to the Jewish question.

POLISH-JEWISH RELATIONS

MAY 16, 1915. Warsaw: Jewish Teachers' Society submits to prince Lubomirsky a memorandum in which are set forth the views of the society concerning the necessity of a separate national management of the schools.—JUNE 4. Leonid Andreiev, famous author, appeals to Polish people in behalf of Jews, warning them that unless they change their attitude the Russian cultured classes will not support their claim for autonomy. He demands a promise that when autonomy is granted them, all nationalities, including the Jews, will be given complete freedom and equality.—Warsaw: Prominent Jews and Poles meet and discuss formation of a society and publication of an organ and pamphlets which should aim at a permanent peace between the two peoples.—25. Polish Literary Society, in reply to articles by Georg Brandes on anti-Semitism, denies that Poles had participated in pogroms, and complains of the influx of Russian Jews into Poland and of the attacks on Poles in Jewish and Russian Liberal press.—Warsaw: Polish anti-Jewish agitators clamor for prohibition of Shechitah.—JULY 2. Warsaw: Representatives of various parties among the Poles and Jews, except Nationalists, consider Polish-Jewish relations, and decide to issue a joint declaration in favor of peace between the

two nationalities.—5. Warsaw: Shops established by the Citizens' Committee, with orders to serve all customers without distinction of religion or nationality, boycott Jewish women. Similar boycott applies to labor.—23. Yadvov (Poland): Jews, who form nine per cent of population, protest to governor against Polish Sanitary Committee which threatened them with exile unless they undertook to keep the whole townlet clean, instead of only their own quarter.—AUGUST 22. Polish anti-Jewish press agitates for suppression of Yiddish, styling it a "German" language. The *Gazetta Varshavska* demands annulment of all contracts written in Yiddish or in any language employing Hebrew characters.—23. Warsaw: Protest meeting appoints commission to establish Jewish national schools, and to devise means for getting Polish authorities to subvention them when established.—SEPTEMBER 24. Homel: Polish charge that the three hundred thousand refugees, mostly Jewish, have hidden most of the copper coins, causes panic. Police promise to protect Jews; they stop anti-Jewish agitation in the hospitals by prohibiting importation of anti-Jewish literature.—OCTOBER 15. Polish Citizens' Committee decides to introduce first in Warsaw and vicinity, and later throughout Poland, compulsory attendance at Polish schools. It is optional for Jews to make use of Polish schools, but Polish instruction must be introduced into the *Chedarim* "in order that there should be no illiterates among the Jews." Jews of Warsaw demand that a proportionate part of school budget, largely contributed to by the Jews, should be allowed for the upkeep of Jewish schools, under the control of a special Jewish Education Commission.—Warsaw: Flour section of Jewish Merchants' Union issues report enumerating the lawless acts committed by the militia against Jewish population.—NOVEMBER 25. Warsaw: Polish circles agitate about Jewish student question in connection with University of Warsaw; anti-Jewish agitators demand introduction of percentage norm.—DECEMBER 17. Warsaw: Jewish workmen meet and decide to demand exclusion of notorious anti-Jewish agitators from the Factory Committee and appointment of factory inspectors able to speak Yiddish.—24. Warsaw: Citizens' Committee presented with petition, signed by three hundred thousand Polish Jews, demanding opening of Jewish schools, with Yiddish as language of instruction.—JANUARY 7. Warsaw: Liberal Poles in large number protest against demand of anti-Jewish workers to introduce percentage norm for Jews into higher educational institutions.—Warsaw: Authorities prohibit members of militia from searching Jewish shops without permission of police, because searches were frequently carried out from dishonest motives.—26. Jewish students at Warsaw University separated from non-Jewish in special classes formed for those desirous of learning Latin.—28. Warsaw: Polish Teachers' Association at conference

decides to continue boycott against Jews and to endeavor especially to keep Jews out of teaching profession.—MARCH 31. Parisian paper *L'Humanité*, in article on Polish intrigues against Jews, criticizes attempt of Poles to make Allies believe that Jews are pro-German, whereas to Central Powers they complain of pro-Russian influence of Jews in Poland.

FINLAND

OCTOBER 1. Petrograd: It is reported that large numbers of Jews expelled from grand-duchy of Finland, with three days' notice.—29. Domicile regulations affecting Jews are applied with increased severity.—NOVEMBER 16. Authorities refuse to allow Jews to remain there despite Shcherbatov circular.—Viborg, Helsingfors, and Abo: Jews with right of residence must renew permit every six months. Passport may be withdrawn at any moment. Every Jew must leave the country on reaching a certain age, and anybody who marries a Jewess without right of residence is to be immediately expelled.—JANUARY 10. Systematic persecution of Jews. Police expel women and children, including those whose bread-winners are in the war.

MISCELLANEOUS

JUNE 18. Fire destroys three hundred Jewish houses in Polotzk (Vitebsk), two-thirds of Derevno (Vilna), and large parts of Luban (Minsk) and Alexandria (Kovno).—Tokmak and Tchernigovka (Taurida): Severe damage from floods.—25. Warsaw: "Wozwaga," New Jewish monthly in Polish, appears.—Slutsk: One hundred and thirty buildings and the Great Synagogue destroyed by fire.—Stolbzi: Almost entirely burned down.—JULY 2. Petrograd: Death of anti-Jewish agitator, M. Lutostansky.—Senate rules that petitions of Jews for conversion of minor children, when petitioners themselves remain Jews, cannot be granted.—Moscow: *Yevreiskaya Nedelya*, a new Jewish-Russian weekly, replaces *Novi Voschod*.—23. Berezina: Fire destroys six hundred houses, shops, and other structures, as well as some synagogues. Damage amounts to half a million roubles (\$250,000).—Kaznitza (Grodno), Rudna (Vitebsk), large portions of Ponevezh (Kovno), Leipun (Poland), Berezina (Minsk), and Timkovitch (Minsk) destroyed by fire.—Moscow: Communal building, housing most of the Jewish institutions, and two libraries burned down.—Fire destroys three hundred houses in Komai (Vilna) and one hundred and forty-five houses in Kopatkevitch (Minsk).—SEPTEMBER 3. Warsaw: New Municipal Council consists of twelve Germans, twelve Poles and six Jews, the latter representing interests of Polish Jews remaining in the city, the Russian Jews who had resided there, as well as those who had connections with Russia,

having left before arrival of the invaders.—10. Caucasus: Native Jews are allowed to hold municipal offices.—17. Vitebsk: Plan of Chief of Police, to place local synagogues occupied by the exiles at disposal of military authorities, abandoned by the Governor, upon appeal of Jews.—24. Lodz: Jewish workingmen demand that German authorities provide means for teaching Yiddish to Jewish children in the public schools, recently established in that city.—Petrograd: Jewish Conference adopts resolution affirming demands of Progressive Russia for a coalition Government, and declares that the opening of the non-Pale towns to Jews could not entirely satisfy Jews. Abolition of all restrictions was necessary to remedy injury done to Jews during the war.—NOVEMBER 1. Warsaw: Society founded to secure use of Yiddish as language of instruction in Jewish elementary schools.—Lodz: Mass meeting resolves that Yiddish be introduced as medium of instruction in Jewish schools, and repudiates action of "Poles of the Mosaic confession" who collected signatures for a manifesto favoring introduction of Polish language.—Petrikov: Austrian authorities open number of elementary schools with Polish as the medium of instruction; attendance of Jewish children compulsory.—DECEMBER 17. Warsaw: Governor-general forbids subordinates to prevent Jews from observing Sabbath.—24. Lublin: German authorities forbid Jews wearing long Eastern coats to enter parks.—Poland: German Government cancels order prohibiting Jewish workmen from Poland to enter Germany.—JANUARY 7. Warsaw: Yiddish interpreters appointed at factories.—Zionist movement legalized.—Warsaw: Prohibition to hold conference of Jewish communal leaders of Poland on educational and charitable questions revoked, but only concession obtained for Jewish schools is permission to use Yiddish as language of instruction until children understand Polish.—14. Lomzha: German Government permits Dr. Goldwet to open gymnasium for Jews.—20. Warsaw: Special commission appointed to draft a new and more democratic constitution for the Jewish community. Draft proposes that suffrage be based on minimum contribution of fifteen roubles (\$7.50) a year.—28. Vilna: Three Jews appointed members of municipal council.—FEBRUARY 11. Warsaw: Yiddish papers agitate for status as nationality in the public census about to be taken.—Lodz: In census, all Jews, with exception of 2107, gave nationality as Jewish.—18. Lublin: Gymnasium opened with Yiddish as medium of instruction.—Warsaw: In reply to petition of Jewish Community to the German Civil Board of Education, police president states that German is the only language in which instruction should be given in Jewish schools. Authorities allow continued use of Polish language in those Jewish schools in Warsaw which, prior to issue of order, already used Polish language, and are regarded as Polish schools. Education Administration promises

that Town Council will open a greater number of Jewish schools where Yiddish will be common language. Polish will also be taught in schools using Yiddish.—MARCH 3. Last official quinquennial report on political crimes in Russia emphasizes steady decrease of crime among Jews, despite severe laws in force against them. Average of eight per cent of political crimes committed by Jews, and only eight per cent of offenses against person of the Czar are accountable to Jews.—10. Cabinet resolves to permit synagogues to sell wine but no spirits for Passover. Sale will be subject to control of the authorities, and in districts where martial law is in force, subject to control of military commanders.—17. Siberia: Group of Jews petitions Government for an agricultural colony, pointing out that Jewish population of Siberia has increased considerably since prince Shcherbatov's domicile circular.—24. Warsaw: Governor-general permits importation into Poland of wheat and corn flour for manufacture of matzos. Jewish ecclesiastical authorities permit use of corn flour for matzos in view of exceptional circumstances.—APRIL 7. M. Margolin gives twenty-five thousand roubles (\$12,500) to the Russian Council of the Jewish Territorial Organization, to be applied to the Mandelstamm Colony.—28. Jews mourn death of Prof. Kovalevsky of Upper House.

III

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

DECEMBER 10. Nizhni-Novgorod: Zemstvo votes monthly grants toward maintenance of the Chedarim.—13. Moscow: Committee of Friends of the Hebrew Language create special fund for restoration of Yeshiboth and for investigation into present whereabouts of Yeshiboth evacuated out of Lithuania and Poland.—24. Poland: Austrian Government contemplates measure of Jewish communal organization in parts of Poland occupied by it.—JANUARY 4. Suwalki: Citizens' Committee introduces compulsory attendance at school for all children. Jewish community provides room and school materials for nine hundred children. Jewish Council elected, which collects communal dues from butchers, and pays salaries of rabbis and shochetim.—7. Ministry of Interior is framing a circular permitting Jews to found synagogues and schools in towns recently opened to them outside the Pale.—14. Moscow: Jewish leaders decide to open a rabbinical college.—26. Warsaw: Jewish Authors' Society formed.—Workingman's Home established upon initiative of local Poale Zion.—Seminary for training of Jewish religious teachers for intermediate schools established.—Council of Jewish community asks permission of city authorities to collect debts of one hundred roubles (\$50) and more with aid of city militia, a measure usually adopted in such cases.—

31, Slobodka (Kovno), now called Wilhelmpol: Great Yeshibah reopened.—FEBRUARY 22. Warsaw: Union of about fifty representatives of synagogues form General Synagogue Association to facilitate the relief measures for the community.—25. Senate decides that synagogues like churches are exempt from paying tax on bequests.—MAY 12. Warsaw: Binyan Haneherosoth (Rebuilding of the Devastated) Society organized for rebuilding of synagogues, yeshiboth, schools, etc., and to subvention rabbis, chazamin, shochetim, and mohelim. Only orthodox persons eligible for membership.

IV

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BOLTER, —, Singapore, receives from Czar gold medal, Dec., 1915.

DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, Petrograd, appointed professor of mathematics at University, Jan., 1916.

EISENSTADT, SIMEON, Petrograd, created Councillor of State, by imperial order, July 9, 1915.

FLEISHITZ, —, Jewess, obtains degree of Master of Roman Law, Apl., 1916.

FRIEDBERG, SALOMON, named as mayor of Petrikov, Dec. 24, 1915.

GORDON, NOAH, appointed by Czar Commercial Councillor, Jan. 14, 1916.

GUREVITCH, —, deputy, elected secretary of the Duma Committee on National Health, Mch., 1916.

HANDELSMAN, MARCELL, Petrograd, appointed professor of history at University, Jan., 1916.

ISRAELSKY, DAVID, Singapore, awarded medal of St. George, Dec., 1915.

LAZERSON, —, appointed lecturer at Psycho-Neurological Institute, Apl., 1916.

LURIE, —, appointed mayor of Pinsk, Oct. 12, 1915.

MANITZ, JOSEPH, Sieradz (Province of Warsaw), appointed by German civil authorities inspector of district, Feb., 1916.

MINTZ, —, Dr. appointed lecturer at University of Saratov, Apl., 1916.

SHAPIRO, JACOB, appointed by Czar Commercial Councillor, Jan. 14, 1916.

SZIRMONTSKY, —, appointed lecturer on West European literature at Petrograd University, Dec., 1915.

WARSCHAUER, ADOLPH, appointed director of the archives of Warsaw, Nov., 1915.

WEINSTEIN, M., Odessa, elected member of Council of Empire, Oct., 1915.

V

NECROLOGY

- CHANELES, —, crown rabbi, Minsk, Feb., 1916.
 CHAZANOWITZ, JOSEPH, organizer of the Abarbanel Library in Jerusalem, Bielistok, aged 70, June, 1915.
 EPSTEIN, JOSEPH, rabbi, Jusefov, June, 1915.
 FEINBERG, DAVID, director of the Jewish Colonization Association, Petrograd, aged 76, Apl., 1916.
 GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER, legal authority, Kiev, June, 1915.
 GRANATSTEIN, —, rabbi, Novobrudno, June, 1915.
 GUREVITCH, BERMAN, notary, Odessa, Jan., 1916.
 HOCHMAN, HAYYIM, mathematician, Odessa, aged 65, Feb., 1916.
 ILION, ISAAC, rabbi, Riga, June, 1915.
 KAHANA, DAVID, scholar and writer, Odessa, aged 76, Aug. 24, 1915.
 LINETZKI, ISAAC JOEL, rabbi, Odessa, aged 76, Oct. 6, 1915.
 REINES, ISAAC JACOB, rabbi, Lida (Vilna), aged 76, Sept. 22, 1915.
 SACKS, —, philanthropist, Kiev, Oct., 1915.
 SLONIMSKY, STANISLAUS, physician, scientist, and author, Warsaw, May, 1916.
 SOLOVEITCHIK, M., State Councillor and director of Siberian bank, Petrograd, Feb., 1916.
 ZAM, HERZL, captain, Tomsk, aged 80, Mch., 1916.

VI

EUROPEAN WAR

PLACES DESTROYED

MAY 26. Slonim, Grodno: Town in ruins, half of houses burned down. Only 13,000 inhabitants of 30,000 remain.—JUNE 4. Schipenitz: One hundred and thirty-two houses burned.—11. Krasno: Houses burned; some Jews taken as hostages, and others forced to clean streets even on Sabbath.—JULY 2. Eivagola, Vekshni, Shadovo, Grozdi, and Yanishki (Kovno): Almost entirely destroyed during battles.—9. Telzhi, Ludvinov, and Polangen suffer severely from the battles in their vicinity.—AUGUST 13. Stavishki, Leipolinga, and Popelani burned by Germans.—SEPTEMBER 17. Malkin destroyed by artillery; population of Jews take refuge in capital.—OCTOBER 21. Sochachzev, Hasidic center in Russian Poland, ruined.—Shavli, having twenty thousand Jewish inhabitants, completely destroyed.—29. Dokshitz (Minsk): Town plundered; Jewish quarter suffers heavily from fire of German troops.—NOVEMBER 5. Kreva and Lubtcha (Minsk): Totally destroyed. Inhabitants transferred to Minsk.—5. Baranovitchi:

Totally destroyed in course of battles.—Smorgon burned.—DECEMBER 10. Pinsk: Jewish quarters in townlets burned.—17. Chartorisk, almost totally burned, but inhabitants, mostly Jews, escape.

ACCUSATIONS OF TREACHERY

MAY. Order issued by Russian Military Headquarters that watch should be kept on Jewish soldiers, to see whether they did not voluntarily allow themselves to be captured and how they demeaned themselves in general.—18. Kuzhi: Government organ, *Pravitelstvenni Viestnik*, publishes report which is widely reprinted that Jews harbored German spies in cellars, and at night fired the town and annihilated garrison including Commander Col. Vavilov. Report ends with following statement: "This sad incident again demonstrates the need of keeping constant guard, particularly over all Jewish towns which have at any time been held by the enemy."—JUNE 4. Satanoy: Seventy Jews in province of Podolia arrested and removed to Austria because of charge that Jews of town fired on Austrian troops when they occupied Satanov.—Petrograd: House of Warshavsky, president of Jewish community, searched by order of military commander; the presence of electro-technical apparatus creates suspicion that Jews were in communication with the enemy.—11. Copciovo (Poland): Jews denounced for assisting Germans. Twenty-six arrested and held for court-martial, but set free on evidence of the *Obshtchina* (Peasants' Council).—18. Nemново: Three Jews executed on similar denunciation of alleged treachery.—M. Menshikov, writing of Polish libels in *Novoe Vremya*, declares that all Jews are to a certain extent responsible for acts of treachery and that the culprits ought to be expelled.—JULY 8. Brigadier-general Shdanovitch in Order No. 7383 to subordinate commanders declares that the Jews either dodge military service, or, when entering the army, betray their country. The Commanders should enlighten all Russian soldiers, so that they tell this at home, to prevent any movement leading towards emancipation, which the Jews are expected to begin after the declaration of peace. Such a notification is a patriotic duty, else popular indignation will find another solution of the Jewish question.—12. According to *Berne Tagwacht*, organ of the Social-Democratic Party in Switzerland, paid agitators visit Russian hospitals, and distribute to the wounded leaflets accusing Jews of treachery and demanding vengeance. Order issued to the army warns soldiers against intercourse with Jewish physicians and intellectuals.—19. Official investigation by Social-Democratic Party shows Kuzhi story (May 18) of Jewish treachery was deliberate fabrication, that only six Jewish families had lived there; only one house had cellar, nine by seven feet and too low for a man to

stand in; that colonel Vavilov was not killed in Kuzhi, and that Jews had left town with permission of authorities on day before alleged attack.—Commander-in-Chief of the Army issues order prohibiting postal and telegraph communications, within the district occupied by the army, in the Jewish, German and Hungarian languages.—23. Poltava: Crown rabbi refuses to accept a Zemstvo grant of two thousand roubles (\$1000) for Jewish exiles, until the Chief of Police and the chairman of the Zemstvo publicly repudiate the insinuation that the exiles were traitors.—AUGUST 11. Lomzha: Two officials of Reconnaissance Department sentenced to imprisonment for six years each for falsely accusing Eisenbiegel, a Jew, of espionage; another official released upon confession.—SEPTEMBER 3. Poltava: Head of Pirogov medical corps announces that investigations undertaken by him and few other officials show that ninety per cent of trials of Jews charged with treason resulted in acquittal.—OCTOBER 21. Copenhagen reports increase of anti-Semitism in Russia. Incendiary newspapers, long discontinued, revived with official support; in Petrograd the Zemtschina founded which depends entirely on Real Russians. Daily incitements to pogroms published in issues distributed gratis, declare Jews to be spies in German pay, who alone are responsible for Russia's misfortunes. As result hundreds of Jews are crucified during march of the Russians.—NOVEMBER 5. Serious complaints reach Petrograd from Minsk to effect that the governor and some of the rural officials of the province are aiding the anti-Jewish agitators to expose alleged Jewish disloyalty.—8. Deputy Friedman receives telegram from Z. Strieltsin, Gadiach (Poltava), stating that he was condemned to two months' imprisonment for having pronounced false the newspaper reports about treachery of Jews in Kuzhi. Friedman writes to Minister of Interior that falsity of report was demonstrated in Duma by many deputies, that proofs are in possession of Ministry, and requests repeal of order of Poltava governor.—DECEMBER 31. Christian nurse from Lodz, who returned to Russia, asserts that statement that Jews welcomed Germans on their entry into Lodz was an invention of the Germans.—FEBRUARY 11. Brezin: Libel originated by Letopis Voini (Annals of the War), to effect that Jews had betrayed a force, disproved by publication of letters from officers of Russian garrison thanking Jews for their excellent behavior and loyalty.—25. Moscow: Government Commissioner investigating local food prices suggests expulsion of Jews from Corn Exchange as remedy against high charges; but Exchange authorities assert that Jews tend to lower and not to increase prices.—APRIL 22. Moscow: Major-general Shebeko issues notice that spreading of false rumors is punishable with imprisonment up to three months or a fine up to three thousand roubles (\$1500).

EXPULSIONS

MAY 14. Order of Middle Section of 18th Army Corps that the Jews be driven back toward the enemy; none must be allowed to remain in the war district.—24. Grand Duke Nicolai Nicolaievitch, commander-in-chief of the Russian army, issues order that regarding particular localities to which Jews shall be banished, the authorities of the Minsk military district have to apply to the Minister of Interior. Telegram to commander-in-chief of Minsk military district pronounces attitude of Jewish population of Poland, Galicia, and Bukowina as hostile, and holds them responsible for cruel measures adopted by enemy against non-Jewish population; to protect latter from treachery practiced by Jews all along the front, it is necessary to banish the Jews upon retreat of enemy, and to take hostages; these are to be warned that they will be held responsible for every severe measure adopted by the enemy toward the loyal population.—25. Radom and Kielce, Poland: Governors increase pressure on Jews, and compel them to leave provinces; only a few permitted to carry away property.—JUNE 4. Druskeniki: Jews expelled.—Courland: All Jews ordered to leave province, and the district of the Ust-Dvinsk fortress. The Jews in latter place given five days to liquidate their affairs.—Kovno: Orders issued to expel all Jews from city and district; also from districts of Ponevezh, Vilkomir and Shavli, and from Druskeniki. District near Reval closed to Jews, and further restrictions against residence of Jews are enforced at Pavlovsk and other places near Petrograd. Later order permits Kovno Jews to return.—Kiev: Two thousand Jews expelled from Galicia, and treated as prisoners of war because count Bobrinsky, Russian military governor of Galicia, suspected them of disloyalty to Russia.—Courland: Government exiles all Jews for alleged help to Germans, except in Alukst, Jacobstadt, and Friedrichstadt. Twenty-five thousand Jews expelled.—Estimated that twenty-five thousand Jews are being transported from Courland to more remote provinces of Pale as result of libel that Jews guided invaders in the region of Shavli.—8. Warsaw: Twenty-five thousand Jews expelled and forbidden to settle in Kovno, Grodno, and Vilna. One hundred and forty Jews sent to Siberia. Novoe Vremya puts number of expelled from Kovno at twenty thousand.—11. Russian merchants petition Government to provide for the ninety thousand Jews expelled from Courland and Kovno, and to arrange that their property be not ruined during their enforced absence. Merchants allege that trade has become paralyzed through these wholesale expulsions. Government orders Jews of several places in Courland to return home, and suspends threatened expulsions from Kovno.—Petrograd: Jewish Committee sends appeal to Jews of Odessa to provide shelter for Jews expelled from Lomzha and Vilna.—Authorities cancel order of expulsion of thirty thousand

Jews from parts of provinces of Vilna and Grodno, close to war zone.—Vilna: Fifty rabbis, expelled from various towns, arrive in destitute condition.—Yanovo (Kovno): Jews, ordered to leave town or to give ten hostages, are unable to comply with latter request, as prominent Jews have fled.—18. Knishin and Goniondz (near Bielistok): Expelled Jews permitted to return home.—Lublin: Fifteen thousand Jews, expelled from Radom and Kielce, permitted to settle here.—Strong representations made to Cabinet by Jewish communal leaders and by United Russian Council of Trade and Commerce on damaging effect on both Jews and Christians in the places whence the entire Jewish communities were expelled. Cabinet requested to safeguard property left behind by Jews. Minister of Commerce declares himself not competent to deal with the matter which is controlled by military authorities; Cabinet resolves to draw attention of the latter to the fact that wholesale expulsion of Jews caused economic distress in districts affected and overburdened the charitable institutions in the places designated to receive the exiles.—Deputy Gurevitch, rabbi Nurok (Mitau), and M. Warshavsky, president of Petrograd community, call upon Premier and Maklakov, Minister of Interior, in connection with expulsion of Jews from Courland. Premier declines to interfere, but M. Maklakov promises to communicate with military authorities.—Lipsk (Suwalki): During a battle one thousand inhabitants, including two hundred Jews, imprisoned in the church for ten days. Jews subsequently expelled.—JULY. Ulasszkowce, Jezierzany, Jagielnica, Tluste and Czortkow: One thousand Jews, expelled from Zaleszczyki and Skla, die of cholera.—2. Kovel, Roons, Dubno, Brody, Prosku, Novoselitza and Zhrnerinka: Jews forbidden to stay without special permit from military authorities.—Kovno: Two hundred and fifty Jews, expelled from province, allowed to return for three days to liquidate their affairs.—Twelve hundred and forty refugees arriving in Vilna transported to south Russia.—Homel: Two hundred and fourteen families from province of Grodno given shelter.—Molnitztza (Warsaw): Five thousand expelled Jews compelled to remain in the fields for three days without shelter or food. Deputy Friedman intercedes, and receives permission for them to remain in Atvatzk.—Petrograd: Conference of Merchants adopts resolution protesting against Jewish expulsions from Kovno, which are characterized as inhuman and as undermining Russian commerce and industry.—Kovno: Exiles not permitted to return to immediate neighborhood of the fortress.—Ekaterinoslav: Three thousand families of Jewish exiles dispersed throughout the province; deputation to governor fails to secure for them permit to remain in the city.—Kovno, Grodno, Warsaw, Brest Litovsk, Siedlece, Lublin, and Khelm practically closed to new settlers; even persons who are not permanent residents must obtain permits to remain.—Mogilnitztza:

Jews ordered to leave.—Makov, Goniondz, and Knishin; expulsions cancelled.—Vitebsk: Jews receive official assurance that they would not be exiled.—Warsaw: Jews forbidden to travel in the direction of Radom and Ivangorod.—9. Kovno: Council of the Trade and Commerce Conference and several of the Exchanges approach Ministry of Interior on behalf of Jews not yet permitted to return to province.—Kovno: In answer to question on status of Jewish exiles, governor states that it has been resolved to allow Jewish exiles to return only east of the line Riga-Bausk-Ponevezh-Vilcomir-Kovno, subject to their finding sureties.—Rozan (Lomzha): One hundred and fifty Jewish families expelled.—Grodno and neighborhood: Three hundred and fifty Jewish families transported to South Russia.—9. Mitau (Courland): Seven thousand Jews driven out.—16. Grodno: New expulsions in progress in Sokol district.—23. Satanov, Tarnorud, Gusatin, and Szvanetz (districts of Proskurov and Kamenetz): All Jews ordered to leave in three days.—Minsk: Jewish community appeals to Ministry of Interior to allow Jewish exiles to remain in province notwithstanding order of the governor.—30. Kovno: Governor allows all exiles to remove their property from the towns and townlets outside immediate fortress area, provided that not more than ten arrive daily in each town and no more than two in each townlet.—AUGUST 6. Vilna: Telegram denies report in Petrograd papers concerning alleged rescission of order for expulsion of Jews from Koroman and Kovno.—Riga: Coast cleared of all Jews.—Grodno: Families containing minor children sent to Voronezh; free transportation offered.—13. Zhosli (Vilna): Deputy Friedman persuades Ministry to allow expelled Jews to remain; also at neighboring townlets.—Grodno and Sokol: Jews notified by governor to be ready for expulsion on short notice.—19. Courland: Two hundred thousand Jews expelled.—Riga: Seven thousand Jews expelled.—20. Ponevezh: Deputy Friedman expelled with other Jews.—27. Minister of Interior informs deputation of Jewish journalists that expulsion of Jews and suspension of Jewish press were carried out without knowledge of the Ministry.—Slonim, Vilkovisk, and Albertin (Grodno): Expulsion of Jews cancelled.—OCTOBER 8. Vilna: Male inhabitants of military age transported into the interior.—15. Moscow: Conference of the Union of Towns and Zemstvos, and commission of statesmen, deputies, and officials, convened by Government to discuss subject of refugees, express themselves strongly against expulsion from war zone.—22. Khotin (Bessarabia): All Jewish males of military age ordered inland.—Oshmiany: Jewish population expelled; thirty thousand Jews homeless.—NOVEMBER 5. Smorgon: After capture of town Germans seize twenty Jews as hostages, who were released upon retreat of invaders. On re-entry of Russians, population ordered to leave. Townlet burned, and Jewish community

goes to Minsk.—12. Bessarabia: Removal of inhabitants of the northern districts suspended.—16. Kiev: Military governor decrees that Jewish inhabitants who left temporarily should not be allowed to return after the 18th.—JANUARY 14. Mlinov (Volhynia): All Jews transported in course of two hours, and no permits issued to save their property.—FEBRUARY 8. Kiev: In reply to petition of hostages and exiles from Galicia, commander-in-chief orders that (1) Jewish hostages and exiles be deported to Siberia; (2) Christians may settle anywhere outside war region upon permission of authorities.—11. Siberia: Expulsion of Jewish hostages from Galicia indefinitely postponed as result of petition of count Ignatiev.—MAY 26. Podolia: Governor instructed by Commander of South Western Armies to guard property of Jews expelled from the townlets, and authorized to call for military assistance, if necessary.

EXTENSION OF PALE

AUGUST 17. Cabinet adopts following minute: "It has been observed of late, in connection with the military situation, that Jews are migrating en masse from the theatre of war, and are gathering in certain interior governments of the Empire. This is explained, on the one hand, by the endeavor, on the part of the Jewish population, to depart in good time from the localities threatened by the enemy, and, on the other hand, by the order issued by our military authorities to clear certain localities in the line of the enemy's advance. The further concentration of these refugees, whose number has been growing ever greater, in the limited area now available to them, is causing unrest among the local native population, and may lead to alarming consequences in the form of wholesale disorders. This excessive accumulation of Jewish refugees also impedes the Government seriously in its efforts to provide food, work, and medical attention for them. Under these circumstances, deeming it urgently necessary to take prompt measures to avert undesirable possibilities, the Acting Minister of the Interior has made a representation with respect to this matter before the Council of Ministers. Taking up this immediate subject for deliberation, without touching upon the question of the general revision of laws now in force concerning Jews, the Council of Ministers has found that the most advisable way out of the situation created would be to grant the Jews the right of residence in cities and towns beyond the Pale of Settlement. This privilege, established because of the exigencies of the military situation, must not, however, affect the capital cities (Petrograd and Moscow) and the localities under the jurisdiction of the Ministries of the Imperial Court and of War.—27. Imperial sanction given to this decision.—28. Minister of Interior

issues circular calling attention of governors, mayors, and other officials to decision of Cabinet.—28. Voronezh: Government prohibits Jewish refugees to go from one town to another, or even to change dwellings in same town. Minister of Interior telegraphs supplementing telegram No. 753: "I inform you that Jewish refugees, Russian subjects, have the right to live and move about in your Government and in all places beyond the Pale, except in the theatre of war or sections under martial law."—SEPTEMBER 3. Riga: Petition of one thousand Jews to transfer their business to Petrograd granted.—3-6. Petrograd: Jewish War Relief Committee adopts resolution that right of domicile in the towns beyond Pale of Settlement is incapable of satisfying the acute demands, of the day, and leaves untouched the foundation of Jewish legal disability. Conference expresses its deep indignation at persecutions of and slanders against Jewish population, and declares that only by the legal abolition of all restrictions will the State discharge its duty toward the Jewish people and make the repetition of such persecutions impossible. Resolution also adopted protesting against suppression of the Jewish press.—10. Bielostok: Five hundred Jewish manufacturers receive permission from Minister of Interior to settle in interior provinces.—Petrograd, Moscow, Yalta, Tsarskoe Selo, Peterhof, Gatchina, the Cossack districts, Turkestan, and the villages: Jews still restricted in matter of domicile. But in special cases Cabinet empowered to grant privilege to Jews.—11. Moscow: City chief, general Ek. Klimovitch, orders police chiefs to deal with petitions of Jewish exiles concerning permits to live in Moscow till end of war as follows: Only those petitioners, who may present to police chiefs indisputable proof that they have really arrived from localities situated in the war zone, and those who have in Moscow near relatives, whose material support is not needed by them, shall be considered by office of city chief for further procedure.—17. Cabinet issues statement that in the non-Pale towns open to Jews they will have right to trade and buy real estate.—Tomsk: Orders to expel wives of Jewish exiles and to transport from Gadiatch (near Poltava) to Siberia exiles who reside there withdrawn as result of influential petitions.—Expected that Jewish factory owners and their employes from the Polish villages, where they had right of domicile, will be permitted to settle in the non-Pale villages.—24. Ekaterinoslav: Jewish factory workers allowed to reside in villages of the province where factories are situated.—OCTOBER 1. Government gives negative reply to request of mayor of Petrograd, count Tolstoi, and Senator Ivanov who favor allowing Jews to reside at Petrograd.—8. M. Ippolit, director of the police department of Ministry of Interior, Assistant Minister of Interior, and the Governor of Volhynia resign because of disapproval of extension of the Pale.—Minister of In-

terior urges Cabinet to remove restriction on right of trading by non-privileged Jews in places outside the Pale, to permit Jews freely to enter artisans' guilds and to increase the norm in all medical schools to fifteen per cent.—Kiev: Commander of the Forces directs local authorities not to carry out for the present the Ministerial Order permitting all Jews to reside in non-Pale cities.—15. Czar grants petitions of Zemstvos and municipalities in Don districts, and permits Jewish medical assistants to remain in the province during the war for purpose of combating epidemics.—Archangel and Baku: Local governors refuse to comply with new regulations permitting Jews to reside in all towns, and also endeavor permanently to exclude these cities from the new Pale.—22. Czar cancels all actions instituted against Jews for trading in the non-Pale cities without adequate rights of domicile. Order affords relief to many thousands of families.—Count Ignatiev requests Ministry of Interior to grant right of domicile to Jewish students admitted to the Petrograd Psycho-Neurological Institute and to the Moscow Judicial Institute.—Ministry informs deputy Friedman that it could not interfere with the military authorities, who set up restrictions against settlement of Jews at Baku and Taganrog, despite Government circular permitting Jews to reside there.—29. Vladivostok: Governor announces that the old restrictions for Jews would remain in force in his province.—Kiev: Military authorities prohibit even privileged Jews from settling in the city. Tiflis: Police pretend ignorance of existence of new regulations.—Prince Shcherbatov, before his resignation from the Ministry, prevents, by his interference, the governor of Moscow from carrying out his desire that his province be excluded from the new Pale regulations and be allowed to maintain the old laws.—In provinces of Kharkov, Razan, Nizhni-Novgorod, Yaroslav, Saratov, and Smolensk and at Rostov Jews are allowed to settle, but are prohibited from trading and buying real estate.—NOVEMBER 1. Kiev: Ministerial Circular concerning abolition of Pale of Settlement not regarded as valid by authorities. Jews recently arrived, as well as Jewish inhabitants of the city, subjected to house searches, especially at night.—Imperial Ukase orders immediate withdrawal of all legal actions taken against Jews because of illegally residing and trading beyond Pale of Settlement.—4. Reported that circular of Minister of Interior which opened all of Russia to the Jews is disregarded by provincial governors; that new interpretations are constantly given; that new restrictions have been promulgated in Vladivostok; that in Finland conditions are worse than ever before.—5. Kiev: Influential circles protest against regulations prohibiting entry of Jews. Acting mayor points out to military authorities that trade of city suffers heavily as result of restriction. Military authorities summon conference which decides that privileged Jews be permitted to settle in Kiev in accordance with

the regulations in force before non-Pale towns were opened to the Jews.—Ministry of Interior issues circular making it mandatory for governors to allow Jews to settle in the non-Pale towns.—Kiev: Jewish contractors for army supplies permitted to remain temporarily.—6. Military Industrial Committee, organized to mobilize Russian commerce for war purposes, petitions Government to permit Jews to settle in villages.—12. Amur district: Governor, who declined to enforce the circular permitting Jews to live in all towns, receives special order to grant the concession to the Jews without delay.—Jewish refugees allowed to settle in the Jewish colonies in South Russia.—Nizhni-Novgorod: Governor's Council decides to allow Jews to settle permanently in six of the larger villages. Jews to be permitted to open special schools in the entire province.—Caspian district: Ministry of War rejects petition of deputy Friedman to allow Jewish refugees to settle there.—19. Turkestan, Akmolinsk, and Tomsk: Governors, influenced by agitation of Real Russians, petition Government to suspend operation in Siberia of circular opening all towns to Jews, alleging dissatisfaction among local inhabitants, and that cities are already overcrowded.—Narim district: Residence of the families of twelve hundred Jewish exiles, who wish to live together with their heads, permitted, despite action of local police who began to expel them.—Turkestan: Cabinet orders governor-general to stop returning refugee Jews to Pale, and to allow them to remain until end of the war.—21. Director-in-chief of Committee on Refugees on the Caucasus front informs Stavropol governor that the Viceroy did not object to settlement of Jews in Stavropol.—24. Russian Jews permitted by edict of the Cabinet to live in towns outside the Pale, but have not expressly been accorded right to engage in trade in these towns, on account of which new Jewish arrivals in various towns encounter difficulties.—26. Government authorities resolve to permit Jewish stock companies to acquire real estate outside the Pale, provided that no more is purchased than is necessary to conduct their business.—DECEMBER 3. Blogovestchensk: Rabbi wires to Siberian deputies informing them that despite all Ministerial Orders the governor of the Amur district persisted in ignoring circular opening all towns to Jews. Deputies request Ministry to make execution of orders binding on all authorities.—Saratov: Governor takes liberal view that all Jews may reside there, and that they require no domicile documents from police. Authorities, however, decline to give trading permits to Jews who do not present domicile documents, while police refuse to issue latter. Jews therefore are unable to trade there as heretofore.—13. Decree permitting Jews to dwell outside Pale of Settlement carried out without restriction in towns of Government of Kharkov, Rostov-on-the-Don, Saratov, Smolensk, Nizhni-Novgorod, Ufa, Vologda, Kazan, Samara, Tomsk, and Orenburg.—

Rostov-on-the-Don: Special decree of Czar permits all Jewish physicians and surgeons to live in the Don district for period of the war in order to cure population of infectious diseases raging there.—Archangel and Kiev: Rietsch reports expulsion of all Jewish war victims despite abolition of Pale.—Petrograd: Government permits wounded and discharged Jewish soldiers from invaded part of Pale to reside there until expulsion of Austro-German forces from Russia.—Kolpino: Jews, recently settled in accordance with prince Shcherbatov's circular, ordered to leave town.—Sotchi: Jews, coming for a cure, ordered to leave.—Caucasus: Viceroy, in reply to repeated petitions, permits all Jewish refugees from Baltic provinces and aged parents of persons, permanently residing in provinces under his control, to remain.—18. Petrograd and Moscow: Minister of Interior repeals order of his predecessor which permitted Jews to remain there one week.—24. Petrograd: Jewish merchants, in compliance with representations, allowed to visit the Caucasus.—JANUARY 3. Petrograd: Governor orders three hundred students of Psycho-Neurological Institute living at Kolpino, an hour's journey from Petrograd, to leave within two days.—10. Petrograd: Black Hundred conference adopts resolution against abolition of Pale and against any change in position of Jews, "as it has been shown that the whole of Jewry, in union with Germany, is carrying on war against Russia."—13. Nizhni-Novgorod: Congress of Real Russians adopts resolutions that after the war Jews should be returned to Pale, that estates in Kherson and Ekaterinoslav should be confiscated, in order that Russians damaged by the war should be settled on them, and that Jews should be excluded from the Universities to which a small percentage of them have been admitted.—14. Ministers of Interior and Justice decide to recommend Cabinet to modify decision in regard to Shcherbatov's circular, and to prohibit Jews from acquiring real estate in the towns outside the Pale. Ministry refuses to allow Jews to reside in Ural district where shortage of labor gravely affects trade.—Jewish merchants from the Pale allowed to join the guilds in towns outside Pale, and governor of Vladivostok yields to Ministerial Order, and enforces prince Shcherbatov's circular, making exception only for exiles from war zone.—20. Minister of Interior takes under advisement right of Jews to build synagogues in cities newly opened to them, there being no mention of this in Ministerial Order of Aug. 13.—28. Viceroy of Caucasus issues order forbidding any more Jewish refugees to settle in that province; any Jew arriving after Dec. 1 sent back.—FEBRUARY 4. Minister of Interior Khvostov recommends to Cabinet need of modifying circular of Shcherbatov, former Minister of Interior, by which Jews were permitted to reside outside Pale, so as to prohibit their acquiring real estate in towns outside Pale.—11. Minister of Interior facilitates issue of

registration books to Jewish merchants from war zone enabling them to travel in places where Jews are not permitted to reside.—Moscow: Conference of merchants demands that Government facilitate settling of Jews in the district in order to stimulate development of local fuel production.—25. Novotcherkask: Municipality petitions Government to permit Jews to reside in Don district.—Ministry of Interior announces that in last four months it had to deal with eighteen thousand petitions from Jews concerning right of domicile. Latter have not diminished since publication of circular allowing Jews to reside in non-Pale cities.—MARCH 3. Government announces that prohibition of arrival of new Jewish settlers in towns in the Caucasus effective only for duration of the war.—Territory of Caucasus closed to Jews.—17. Kislovodsk: *Oblavas* (raids) carried out, and even privileged Jews ordered to leave the city. Expulsion order relating to a few withdrawn in individual cases where strong protest is made.—27. Military governor of the Primorskaya province issues circular forbidding Jews, under threat of expulsion, from coming within the limits of the province, without obtaining permission.—31. Kiev: Authorities issue circular permitting all Jewish residents to live in any part of the city.—APRIL 14. Question of status in Russia of Jewish companies of Allied countries confronts Government in connection with schemes of the Allies for economic co-operation. Premier concludes that, however desirable the old restrictions were, he preferred to consult the Ministry of Commerce in view of necessity of developing commerce of Empire. Cabinet resolves to permit Russo-Jewish companies producing articles useful for defence to acquire small tracts of land in provinces east of Moscow and in Siberia, with exception of Amur.—21. Archangel: Governor refuses to allow Jewish refugees to remain.

CONDITION OF REFUGEES

MAY. Warsaw: Exiles received amount to 140,000.—Mogilnica: 5000 exiled.—Kovno: 20,000 exiled.—Vilna received 200,000 Jews from Kovno and Courland.—Riga: 30,000 Jews camp in the streets.—JUNE 11. Government arranges an inter-departmental conference on problem of settlement of exiles heretofore permitted to reside in Pale.—JULY 2. Makov, Prosnitz, and Ostrolenka Jews, who fled to Minsk, are expelled from there.—9. Anti-Tuberculosis League, the Vilna branch of the Municipal Union, and the Municipality of Poltava petition Government to permit Jewish exiles to settle outside the Pale, in order to prevent overcrowding and epidemics.—Minsk: Governor orders Jewish refugees to remove inland.—30. Tambov, Voronezh and Penza, thrown open to Jewish exiles.—AUGUST 6. Kiev: Kievlianin announces intention of Government to repatriate Galician exiles transported to Russia.—19. Naval com-

mander of the Reval district issues order that Jews who fled from the theater of war be not permitted to come to this district.—Volhynia: Two hundred and fifty thousand refugees located here. Feeding stations established. Concentration camps organized, and refugees distributed on lands vacated by German colonists who are being expelled.—Moscow: Jewish Relief Society informed that Jewish refugees who come from Moghilev have been expelled from there and sent to Penza.—Moscow: In last few days three hundred Jewish refugees have been given quarters by the City Board.—23. Vilna: Small towns in vicinity so overcrowded with refugees that many had to live in barns, stables, and in open. Near Zhosli many lived in woods, and local population called them "Waldmenschen."—Ufa Committee of Union of Cities decides to complain to governor against Evashenko, a police official, for not permitting Jewish Relief Committee to feed refugees who stopped at station en route to destination.—Petrograd: Convention of delegates of Jewish Relief Committees for War Sufferers. Commission appointed to consider details of co-operation with Jewish Relief Committee of Petrograd. Penza delegates report that twelve thousand Jewish refugees gathered, and that six thousand will have to be removed soon.—Director of Police Department orders that Jewish refugees who were working in factories in province of Ekaterinoslav are not to be disturbed by local authorities. Deputy A. M. Alexandrov receives telegram stating that Metlenko, local chief of police, has issued order that Jewish refugees be not accepted in factories, especially the Bryansk pipe works.—27. Petrograd, Moscow, and Vilna: Jewish committees appeal to Ministry to assign new centers for accommodation of Jewish refugees. Minsk and Pinsk officially declared overcrowded. Moscow committee suggests the provinces of Orel and Smolensk be opened to Jews, and mayor of Petrograd asks Ministry to permit Jewish war refugees to settle in the capital.—Czar confirms decision of Ministry not to entrust feeding and settlement of Jewish exiles to private organizations only. Two official departments guided by prince Urusov and M. Zubtchaninov, of Upper House, entrusted with the task.—Minister of Interior decides to invite a Jew to act as adviser to new department to deal with settlement of exiles. Government allocates large funds to the department and Duma proposes to vote twenty-five million roubles (\$12,500,000) for benefit of refugees.—At meeting of Duma Committee, deputy Friedman protests to Minister of Interior against restrictions of residence imposed on exiles. Minister replies that he is anxious to avoid raising Jewish question at present juncture, and that to allow the Jewish exiles to settle anywhere might result in persecution in some localities.—Order issued that all Jewish refugees from northwestern war zone, who fled to Kiev military district, be sent to Penza and Tambov. Kiev Jewish Relief Committee telegraphs petitions to have this

decree, affecting ten thousand Jewish refugees in Tchernigov alone, revoked.—Ministry instructs governors of provinces near war zone to ask all Jews to hold themselves in readiness to evacuate their homes on short notice.—31. Kiev: Minister of Interior orders expulsion of all Jews who previously lived in Galicia and are Austrian subjects; these Jews are to be turned over to custody of governor of Tarnopol.—SEPTEMBER 1. Elizabethgrad: Nine hundred and eighty-five persons sent here by Vilna Jewish Committee.—Merechi: Refugees forced to leave within twenty-four hours; about eight hundred persons distributed in surrounding villages.—Marinpol: Jewish refugees sent on to Tambov. 2. Prince Urusov notifies railroads that refugees, Jews not excepted, should be transported gratis, provided they present certificates from local administration or from district committees.—Transportation of Jews by freight papers (bills of lading) abolished.—Prince Urusov, envoy of Red Cross in charge of distribution of refugees, telegraphs Governor of Kherson that, as Jews have been permitted to reside beyond Pale, it is now necessary to direct district committees to send Jews to places where they were unable to settle before.—Petition of Provincial Committee for Refugees that exiles be permitted to occupy empty wine shops refused by chief of Internal Revenue "in view of accumulation of large quantities of spirits in wine depôts."—Provincial Committee for Refugees of opinion it would be possible to place in Kherson six hundred and fifty thousand refugees, counting only one refugee on each peasant holding.—Minsk: City Council decides to rid town of the twenty thousand refugees, most of them Jews.—Penza: Nine thousand five hundred refugees reported living in most unsatisfactory state.—3. Petrograd: One thousand Jewish refugees from Riga given permission to settle and remain during the war.—Kiev: Conference of Committees of all nationalities asks Government to admit children of Jewish refugees to schools without restrictions, and to allow some forests to be cut down for the purpose of erecting barracks to accommodate the Jews who are now shelterless.—Irkutsk (Siberia): Jews of Bielistok expelled in large numbers.—6. Petrograd: Mayor petitions Assistant Minister of Interior to remove restrictions on residence of Jewish refugees. Assistant Minister declines to do more than to permit refugees to stay for short period while in transit to other cities.—17. Ufa and Troitzk: Jews protest against the authorities, who did not permit them to feed the Jewish exiles at the local stations.—24. Authorities place passenger trains at disposal of Jews fleeing inland.—OCTOBER 1. Vilna: Many Jews leave. Only fifteen of eighty Jewish physicians and only one of eleven Jewish municipal workers remain in the city.—Moscow: Jewish Community receives news from Dvinsk (Dünaburg) that twenty-eight thousand Jewish fugitives are on way to Moscow.—7. Reported that up to August

1, town of Vitebsk received forty thousand Jewish fugitives from Vilna, Dvinsk (Dünaburg), Riga, Jacobstadt, and other evacuated towns in the war zone.—Bielistok: Jews transported to Irkutsk.—Smolensk: Twelve thousand Jews homeless.—8. Baranovitchi: Communities of Jewish townlets in vicinity, flee eastward for safety.—Dvinsk: Twenty-eight thousand Jewish refugees moved to interior provinces.—Zhitomir: Large groups of Jewish refugees arrive from districts of Rovno, Dubno, Kremenetz, and Novgorod-vohlynsk.—14. Poltava: Governor orders twelve thousand Jewish refugees to leave government.—Tambov: Jewish refugees compelled to leave.—15. Kiev: Governor issues instructions not to expel from the city any Jewish refugees who settled there previous to publication of order prohibiting non-privileged Jews to remain.—Moscow: Cabinet, in reply to petition of Jewish community, permits Jewish refugees to remain in province.—22. Tambov: Jews ordered to leave.—Poltava: Jewish refugees ordered to leave in five days.—29. Setzinsk: Central Jewish Relief Committee informed that railway authorities destroyed food brought by local Jews to refugees at station.—Minsk: Jewish refugees arrive in large numbers from Volozin, Mir, Nesviz, Lebedevo, Korelitz and Novogrudok.—NOVEMBER 1. Conference of Jewish War Relief Committee adopts resolution that the work of transplanting fugitives must be carried out in accordance with economic as well as with national cultural requirements of the Jews.—Moscow: Police ordered to expel all Jewish refugees who are dentists, druggists, and midwives, and who are unable to secure regular occupation within two weeks.—Rostov-on-the-Don: Fugitives of this category permitted to remain, although Don district has been excluded from the general extension of right of domicile of Jews.—5. Baku: Jews appeal to new Viceroy to allow refugees to settle there.—12. Minsk: Authorities resolve to transport eighteen thousand Jewish refugees to interior provinces.—Belotzerkov (near Kiev): Notice given to large number of Jewish refugees to prepare to move to the central provinces.—26. Kiev: Conference of municipal representatives in South Russia decides to recommend to Government that Jewish fugitives be permitted to reside in villages.—DECEMBER 3. Poltava: Order to transfer Jewish refugees into interior cancelled.—Moscow: American Consul appeals to Governor of Kazan to accommodate there the Galician Jewish hostages excluded from Nizhni-Novgorod, though they were sent there by the authorities of Kiev.—10. Berditchev: Jewish refugees settled here transported to Orel.—17. Ministry orders Governors to discontinue practice of transporting to other provinces refugees settled in their districts.—Nizhni-Novgorod: Jewish committees and Zemstvos appeal to Ministry to accommodate Jews recently transported from Minsk at Tula and Razan on account of congestion in Nizhni-Novgorod.—Tchelabinsk (Siberia):

Arrival of hundreds of carriages with refugees.—24. Warsaw: Return of Jewish refugees to neighboring townlets is proceeding satisfactorily. Refugees receive small subsidy to help them to re-settle. Eight thousand Jewish families must remain temporarily in Warsaw.—Jewish refugees in Narva, Yamburg, Lutsk and Gdovsk districts (near Petrograd) ordered to leave.—JANUARY 14. Moscow: Orders issued not to permit more Jewish refugees to remain there unless possessing right of residence.—Eniseisk and Narim (Siberia): Jewish refugees suffer from cold and starvation, though assisted for a time by peasants.—20. Telegram of Staff of 30th Army Corps Commander orders annulment of forcible removal of inhabitants before the retreat; fugitives who voluntarily come from Galicia and frontier inhabitants shall be deported to eastern districts of Governments of Volhynia and Podolia, but Galician Jews are not permitted in these domains, and those already there must be expelled.—Jewish Relief Committee in Russia reports that up to Nov., 1915, there were 65,624 registered Jewish fugitives settled in one hundred and forty-eight towns. These include Penza, 5500; Nizhni-Novgorod, 4300; Kharkov, 2117; Samara, 2000; Tambov, 1997; Astrakhan, 1518; Taritzin, 1500; Voronezh, 1400; Perm, 1250; Borisoglebsk, 1093; Yaroslav, 1030.—28. Minsk: Government suspends order for expulsion of Jewish refugees. One hundred and twenty-five of them receive permits to remain at Petrograd for six months.—Perm and Lutsk: Petition of the Zemstvo, to allow Jews to settle in villages of the province, rejected.—Authorities reject petition of Galician Jewish hostages and exiles who asked to be repatriated, and resolve to deport them to Siberia.—Tarnopol: Governor appeals for urgent help to maintain two thousand three hundred and thirty-seven utterly destitute Jewish exiles in city.—FEBRUARY 2. Reported that seven hundred Galician Jews are transported in sealed cars from Kiev to Siberia. Arrived at Moscow, train is sent back to Kiev, where new order is issued for Siberia.—22. Vladivostok: Military Governor orders immediate expulsion of Jews recently arrived in the city.—28. Moscow: Jewish Society for Relief of Victims of War submits report showing it had located and registered two hundred and ninety-eight thousand two hundred Jewish refugees.—29. Minsk: Transportation of fugitives begins. Two thousand to be distributed over Bobrinsk, Borissov and Retschiza.—MARCH 5. Volhynia: Reported that two thousand three hundred Jews are being sent to Kursk. Moscow Jewish Committee submits petition praying that this be discontinued.—Moscow: Jewish Committee petitions that Jews be not sent from Murom, Government of Vladimir, as there is a Jewish community there.—12. Dvinsk: Transportation of Jewish refugees, numbering 5500 persons, announced by administration. The Special Committee on refugees at suggestion of M. Sliosberg petitions for

postponement.—17. Volhynia: Twenty-three thousand Jewish refugees transplanted to province of Kursk.—24. Moscow Jewish community appeals to Government not to transport two thousand three hundred Jewish refugees from Volhynia to Kursk, and not to transfer all Jewish refugees at Murom (Vladimir) to another place.—31. Upon request of Jewish Community of Kiev, transportation of one hundred and fifty Jewish families of Volhynian refugees is cancelled.—Attempt of leaders of Right to oust representatives of non-Russian nationalities from State Commission dealing with the refugees fails.—APRIL 7. Satanov, Podolia: Military authorities permit all Jews transported last year to return home.—Volhynia: Following upon petitions of Jews, all expulsion orders issued to Jewish refugees are cancelled.—14. Petrograd: Jewish Committee appeals to Government to postpone the transportation of Jews from the Volozin district, as well as five thousand five hundred Jewish refugees from Dvinsk.—Berditchev: Fifty expelled Jews permitted to return.

RELIEF WORK

JUNE 4. Satanov: Russian authorities permit Jews to appropriate three thousand roubles (\$1500) from the meat tax which Austrian authorities promise to distribute among prisoners interned in Tyrol.—Warsaw: Representatives of the All-Russian Union of Towns, after inquiry into pitiful condition of the Jewish refugees, resolve to open a number of free restaurants for their benefit.—10. Vilna: Committee receives twenty thousand roubles (\$10,000).—Warsaw: Monthly appropriation increased to fifty-five thousand roubles (\$27,500).—Grand duchess Tatiana, daughter of Czar, leads relief committee in three day collection. Jewish communal leaders issue appeal to all Jews to contribute freely to this committee which has always shown willingness not to discriminate against Jews.—25. Cabinet grants 500,000 roubles (\$250,000) to Petrograd Committee in aid of Jewish war sufferers.—JULY 2. Warsaw: Jews impose tax on themselves for upkeep of 140,000 Jewish refugees, as Petrograd Relief Committee must devote its resources to new sufferers of Kovno and Courland.—Petrograd and Moscow: Russian notables secure co-operation of many deputies, professors, and authors for purpose of equipping and maintaining medical centers in Pale. Jewish committees resolve to invite all Jews to contribute five per cent of their incomes to relief fund.—9. Meeting of Society for Helping Poor Jewish Sufferers from the War. It proposes to send supplies to places of greatest congestion and to open branches of the Society to consolidate local workers for organization of various kinds of aid to Jewish exiles.—23. Kiev: M. Halpern gives one hundred and fifty thousand roubles (\$75,000), and promises ten thousand roubles (\$5000) a

month for upkeep of new section of Red Cross Society.—30. Moghilev: Exiles receive maintenance allowance from the State in accordance with ministerial instructions.—August 13. Government permits use of proceeds of meat tax for assistance of Jewish fugitives.—Lodz: Jews subscribe forty per cent of five million municipal loan in aid of local sufferers, and only receive ten per cent of the free bread tickets, despite fact that Jews number more than one-third of the population.—Kiev: M. Brodsky gives one million roubles (\$500,000) to Committee for Mobilization of Commerce and Trade.—22. Committee of Russians (non-Jews) for Relief of Jewish Sufferers from the War meets with sympathy of all classes. Russian Bank of Foreign Commerce donates one thousand roubles (\$500), Commercial Bank of Petrograd donates five hundred roubles (\$250).—Orlov: Governor informs Moscow Jewish Relief Society that he cannot grant its request that druggist Karabovsky be permitted to collect things and money in Sevsck because frequent collections are being made for local needs and for the aid of sick and wounded soldiers, and the families of those in army.—SEPTEMBER. Warsaw: Account of Central Citizens' Committee at time of dissolution by German Government shows that of eleven million roubles (\$5,500,000) distributed, Jews, who form a sixth of population of Poland, were allowed scarcely one hundred thousand roubles (\$50,000). In disposing of balance of one million two hundred and ninety thousand roubles (\$645,000), the Liquidation Commission allotted six million roubles (\$3,000,000) to the Catholic archbishop of Warsaw, three hundred thousand roubles (\$150,000) to Polish schools, and rest for other Polish purposes; the three hundred thousand Jews of Warsaw received nothing, though in desperate need.—3. Special relief department established to assist refugees and exiles; two Jews appointed members.—3-6. Petrograd: Jewish War Relief Committee adopts resolution that as Jewish philanthropic and social institutions are not in position to give adequate help to the Jewish fugitives and exiles, this duty must devolve upon the Government. The monies collected by the Jewish relief committees should be devoted to satisfying the national and cultural needs of the fugitives.—6. Minsk: Jewish Committee secures work for two hundred and fifty-one of five hundred refugees from Vilna. Store clerks and trades-people impose on themselves tax of five per cent of their earnings for benefit of refugees. Merchants refuse to tax themselves or to attend meetings.—Moscow: Of twenty-three thousand six hundred and forty-four roubles (\$11,822) collected in two days, Jews receive ten per cent instead of nothing, as at first intended.—10. Cabinet for benefit of Jews supplements gift by five hundred thousand roubles (\$250,000).—17. Cabinet votes one million roubles (\$500,000) in aid of Jewish war sufferers. Fund of the grand duchess Tatiana grants one hundred thousand

roubles (\$50,000).—24. Petrograd: Conference of Jewish communities, participated in by one hundred and seventy delegates, to devise ways of assisting the refugees, announces that two and one-half million roubles (\$1,250,000) reached Petrograd for Russo-Polish Jews. Conference expresses view that all Russian Jews must impose a tax on themselves in aid of the sufferers, and that the State must come to the assistance of Jewish refugees.—NOVEMBER 5. Warsaw: Jewish community and press protest against manner in which one million two hundred and ninety thousand roubles (\$645,000) were disposed of by the Central Polish Relief Committee. Germans recently dissolved the Committee, which placed its funds at disposal of Catholic organizations only, despite great need among the Jews.—DECEMBER 31. Petrograd: Government grants for clothes and boots for refugees, one million roubles (\$500,000) instead of 1,300,000 roubles requested by Central Jewish Committee.—JANUARY 4. Swiss Relief Committee forwards ten thousand roubles (\$5000) for Jewish victims of war in Poland.—7. Moscow: Council of the Moscow Jewish Committee for the Relief of the War Victims adopts resolution that in view of the fact that it has been proved that members of English Missionary Societies are pursuing missionary aims under the guise of distribution of help, the Council regards it as imperative not to receive any further donations from them, and to return to them all gifts that have been accepted.—13. Warsaw: Conference of American Section of Jewish Relief Committee and Communities Commission for purpose of concerting measures of relief and allotting grants; Americans at Conference, Messrs. E. W. Lewin-Epstein and Hershfield.—Society for Relief of War-Distressed Jews requests Public Works Section of Warsaw Citizens' Committee to employ war-distressed Jews in agriculture to a greater extent than before. Commission for Cultivation of New Land requested to engage unemployed Jews. Society to purchase land in vicinity of Warsaw.—14. Tambov: Jewish refugees receive weekly stipend from Government treasury.—21. Tambov: Ministry orders authorities to provide all needy Jewish refugees with same State allowance as given to Christian refugees.—Fund of grand duchess Tatiana votes another fifty-five thousand roubles (\$27,500) in aid of distressed Jews.—28. Warsaw: Archbishop hands to Lodz Jewish committee ten thousand roubles (\$5000) as part of funds originally held by Warsaw Citizens' Relief Committee.—Penza: Government officials establish asylum for children of Jewish refugees.—Moscow: Jewish Committee informed that Jewish refugees are permitted to settle in many villages of Nizhni-Novgorod; that Christian population provides clothes, food, and shelter; and that committees, headed by priests and teachers, are to give them regular assistance.—Ekaterinoslav: All nationalities join providing for refugees, without distinction of race or creed. Jews

relieved of anxiety caused by governor's threat to expel all Jewish refugees for whom no provision is made.—FEBRUARY 8. Petrograd: At second meeting of Central Committee of Jewish War Relief Organization, Sliosberg reports that Government will grant Relief Organization fifteen roubles (\$7.50) per head for sixty per cent of needy fugitives in its care for clothing. Wants of remaining forty per cent must be met by Jewish Relief Organization. Central Committee recommends that all district and local committees keep accurate list of Jews in need of clothing, and collect, buy, or manufacture necessary articles.—15. Vronsk, Kursk, Voronezh, Rasan, Kozlov, Vladimir, and Tambov: Jewish Loan Societies organized by the Jewish Relief Organization. Petrograd to create central institute to organize and finance these loan societies, now subsidized by private persons and by the Central Committee of the ICA.—Minsk: Conference of Jewish War Relief Committees, under presidency of O. Lunz, reports that there are in Minsk about fifteen thousand refugees; collection raised by local committee realizes eighty-six thousand roubles (\$43,000). Resolutions adopted: (1) The Relief Committee, which must be elected by the broad masses of the people, shall take in hand all Jewish national affairs; (2) in the near future a Congress of the Jews of the entire Russian Empire shall be convened upon a democratic basis to elect a legal representative council of the Jewish people in Russia, which shall, at this grave moment, undertake the leadership of Jewish national life in Russia.—25. Government announces that Galician Jews who have been transported to Russia are entitled only to State allowance made to prisoners of war, and cannot receive support from Jewish aid committees.—MARCH 24. Skieriewice, Sochaczew, Lowicz, Lodz, and Kalish: Commission for Relief of War-Distressed Jews opens bureaus of communication between Jews of these places and their relatives in America, upon the model of the Bureau in Warsaw.—27. Tambov: Governor receives telegram from Plehve, Assistant Minister of Interior, stating that in view of question raised by the Borisoglebsk Committee for Relief of Refugees, Jewish refugees must be given Government relief on equal terms with the needy refugees of other nationalities.—APRIL 7. Cabinet approves Bill for State assistance to refugees, which recognizes Central Jewish Committee in Aid of the War Sufferers as a fit agency for administering relief to the Jewish refugees.—Odessa: Nearly fourteen thousand Jewish families appeal to communal authorities for urgent help in connection with the Passover.—21. Petrograd: Ministerial Commission votes two million roubles (\$1,000,000) for Jewish refugees.

MISCELLANEOUS

MAY 25. Protest sent to Minister of War against attempt to create ritual murder agitation by sending to troops in Poland Easter eggs adorned with a caricature and a Polish inscription

inciting the soldiers to violence.—31. Warsaw: Notice signed by station master, posted in station, states that by order of military authorities Jews are forbidden to travel from the right bank of the Vistula through Ivangorod, or from other provinces beyond the Vistula, toward Radom. Sale of tickets to Jews stopped.—JUNE 4. Petrograd: Bourse Gazette prints statement about Jewish soldier Ginzburg, who despite torture by the Germans, which totally disabled him, refused to give them information, and later escaped to Russian lines.—Snekshni: Germans desecrate synagogue by slaughter of swine. Atrocities committed on Jewesses.—Goldingen: Jews publicly flogged by German invaders for concealing their goods.—11. Weiselberg, former mayor of Czernowitz, and ——— Lazarus, noted attorney, after several months' detention in Kiev, pending negotiations for exchange of prisoners, are sent to Siberia, for refusing to give names of prominent men.—18. Military authorities receive special order to send Jewish military physicians to such places where there can be no danger of their spreading revolutionary ideas.—Jacobstadt (Courland): Authorities stop anti-Jewish agitation.—Ministry permits wounded Jewish soldiers discharged from military hospitals to stay for a period not exceeding two months in the Jewish convalescent home at Petrograd, if, in opinion of medical authorities, further treatment is necessary.—Yusefov: Five Jews, who volunteered to save the Sefarim during the battle, perished in the attempt.—JULY 2. Warsaw: German governor informs rabbis of town that Jews, who came to town from districts now occupied by the Germans, will be permitted to remain, but fugitives from other districts may be compelled to leave city.—Romanov Committee decides that children of Jewish soldiers killed or wounded in war may be admitted to agricultural colonies.—19. Moscow: Society for Mutual Aid of Jewish Pharmacists, newly formed, offers its aid to chairman of Military Industrial Committee.—23. Slaviansk district: Prince of Odenburg asks authorities not to send a Jew expelled from war zone there on ground that it is already overcrowded with Jews.—25. Bishop Nikon states that the only way to make the war popular is to stop insulting non-Russian nationalities of Russia.—30. Moscow: During anti-German riots mob demands that Jews with German names prove their Russian nationality; on presentation of proof rioters leave Jews unmolested.—AUGUST 6. Libau: Invaders confiscate huge timber stock worth one million roubles (\$500,000) belonging to firm of Katzenelsohn.—Germans search Jewish cemeteries for copper articles.—German authorities close synagogues because crown rabbi refused to direct community to eliminate prayers for the Czar and the Russian imperial family. Rabbi and some notables arrested, but subsequently released.—Odessa: Jewish exiles from Kovno and Courland permitted to work in the fields, provided they remain four miles from

the sea.—10. Council of Ministers issues order, approved by Czar, admitting to all institutions of learning, without distinction of nationality or religion, without competition, and without regard to other existing limitations, the children of persons serving in the army, and of those who were discharged from the army on account of wounds or sickness.—16. Deputy Friedman petitions Prince Shcherbatov, Minister of Interior, to grant unrestricted right of residence to wounded soldier, Emanuel Aaronsberg, who is in Riga Military Hospital, and who had come from America, where he had all rights, to enter the army.—20. The Bund issues appeal to friends in neutral lands and in countries of the Allies detailing indictment of corruption and incompetence of the Russian bureaucracy; gives details of connivance of police and military authorities against the Jews.—Windau (Courland): Germans appoint a Jew as police inspector.—22. Count A. Bobrinsky, Conservative member of Imperial Council, declares that the necessities of war must lead us to sanction future concessions to the Jews whenever the need thereof will be recognized by the Government, in order to be able to place a Government loan in America.—SEPTEMBER 2. Children of Jewish pharmacists, serving in connection with war, permitted to enter educational institutions regardless of percentage norm.—3. Minsk: Jews decide to work on the Sabbath in Government ammunition factories, regarding work of vital importance to welfare of land.—Moscow: M. Günzburg publicly denies at conference the assertion of anti-Semites that there is any ill-feeling among Russian Jews against their country, and appeals to all to help the Jews to gain their freedom.—Czar confirms Cabinet's decision to admit to the Universities above the percentage norm all Jewish students who took part in the war and children of Jews at the front, and extends the privilege to all secondary schools. In addition, children of Jews serving under Ministry of Education (*e. g.*, teachers and medical officers attached to Government schools) will be admitted above the norm to educational institutions.—Lida, Telzhi, and Lomzha: Yeshiboth closed on account of war.—5. Russian hostages from Galicia and other Austrian districts transported from Kiev to Siberia and Turkestan, particularly to city of Samarkand.—6. Warsaw: Germans reopen court, and appoint Jews as well as Poles judges from local jury.—German authorities permit use of Polish, German, and Yiddish on all inscriptions placed in streets or private schools, and signs of lawyers, physicians, dentists, and midwives.—10. Government releases most of four hundred Jewish hostages taken during earlier part of campaign in Poland.—Lodz: German military governor issues proclamation forbidding use of other languages than German, Polish, and Yiddish.—13. Reval: Jews prefer to leave the town rather than give hostages. Agitation due to report that

Jews hid money in the synagogues.—17. Warsaw: Germans arrest several leading Jews for manifesting pro-Russian sympathies.—22. In Warsaw and other Polish cities Jews are ill-treated by civilian militia. Jewish bakers deprived of bread, which is given to Polish bakeries and sold in Polish shops, while Polish shopkeepers openly refuse to sell Jews anything.—24. Vilna: Five hundred Jews, headed by eight Jewish sub-inspectors, enlist in militia.—OCTOBER 1. Petrograd: Jews under arrest released, in order that they might participate in the festival services.—8. Minsk: In view of great distress, rabbis give permission to bakers and tradesmen to bake bread and sell food on the Sabbath and holy days.—15. Warsaw: General Beseler, German governor-general, in conversation with Polish leader, prince Lubomirsky, declares that Germany could easily come to terms with the Poles, but that its real enemies are the Russians and the Jews. Jews subject to the same restrictions as Russians with regard to leaving Poland.—22. Petrikov, Kielce, and Lublin (Russian Poland under Austrian occupation): Jews badly treated; compelled to work at construction of trenches and as scavengers; not permitted to observe Sabbath and holy days. Earlier restrictions imposed on Jews maintained with great severity. Tobacco monopoly introduced, depriving thousands of Jews of means of livelihood. War taxes levied on Jews in places occupied by Austria to amount of three thousand crowns per head. Polish civil officials announce that even after war everything will remain unchanged as far as Jews are concerned.—Minsk: Governor grants petition and exempts Jewish ecclesiastical authorities from military field work.—Deputy Friedman receives reports of release of Jewish hostages at Chernigov, Kherson, and Rovno.—29. Deputies Friedman and Bomash appeal to Ministry of Education to admit Jewish students called to active service to enter the Officers' Training Corps. Ministry of War states that, inasmuch as Jewish students could not become officers, and as there is no necessity for them to join as privates, they would not be called to the colors (Dec. 3).—NOVEMBER 5. School board appointed in Russian Poland now under German Rule, consisting of two Catholics, two Jews, and one Protestant.—Zhitomir: Governor declares that military authorities must employ Jews in erection of earthworks.—Vilna: Germans compel Jews to trade on the Sabbath.—Government appoints a commission to consider advisability of releasing hostages taken at Lemberg, also to consider petitions of about one thousand Galician Jews transported to Nizhni-Novgorod and Perm, praying for release and repatriation.—Ministry of War requests Holy Synod for opinion on question of promotion of Jews to commissioned officers. Missionary Council informs Ministry that such promotion was undesirable, as Jews would not be able to partici-

pate in church parades.—12. Lodz: Jewish community object to order to use German as the vernacular in Jewish schools, while Poles are permitted to use Polish.—Government announces that it cannot undertake at present to repatriate the Galician Jewish hostages in Russia.—16. Commission of the Warsaw Jewish Community reports decrease in population at Sosnowice, 17,000 to 13,000; Bendin 30,000 to 18,000; Petrikov Jews total 15,000.—Radom, twenty towns wiped out of existence.—18. Pinsk and Vengrovo: German administration appoints Jews as mayors.—Leading representatives of German commercial interests, the Handelsvertragsverein, the Exportverein, and the Hansabund, in memoir to the Chancellor, recommend that in peace treaty the full equality of foreign Jews in Russia must be guaranteed.—25. Moscow: Jewish community petitions Government to allow Galician Jewish hostages to earn a livelihood, so that they may not become a burden upon the poor communities.—26. Warsaw: German governor revokes decree compelling the Jews to keep places of business open on the Sabbath.—DECEMBER 3. Government releases Russo-Jewish hostages still in prison, as well as Jews exiled from the war zone to Siberia.—Four hundred and twelve Jewish military nurses in the service.—Warsaw: German governor-general prohibits Polish Jews from holding conference on charitable and educational matters; forbids delivery of Yiddish lectures and opening of Jewish courses; orders Yiddish press to refrain from severe criticism of attitude of Poles.—10. Moscow: American Consul appeals to Governor of Kaluga to release thirty Galician Jewish hostages imprisoned there.—Warsaw: Leiba Samerfeld, a Jew, executed by German authorities on charge of rendering assistance to Russian Army.—Petrograd: Christian students of University criticize Government action in refusing to admit Jewish students to the Officers' Training Corps. It is stated that "high spheres" object to the Ministerial Commission's decision not to summon Jewish students at all. Their opinion is that Jewish students should serve as privates.—Jews transferred by Germans from Korelitz to Novogrudok, and forced to work for the invaders.—11. Ministry of War decides that Jews may not be admitted to the medical and artillery departments of war colleges. It also denies them admittance to schools of Empress Mary.—17. Kherson: Czar receives deputation of Jews, who present him with five thousand roubles (\$2500) for war purposes.—31. Sukov (Siedlece): As result of representations made by leaders of citizens' militia, German authorities dismiss anti-Jewish agitators from the force, and Jews are appointed to patrol Jewish quarter.—JANUARY 7. Warsaw: German military administration legalizes establishment of Zionist organizations in Polish provinces, and permits convening of Conference of Jews of Polish provinces to discuss improvement of their economic and cultural conditions.—13.

Praga (suburb of Warsaw): German authorities permit resumption of activities of Jewish Literary Society suppressed by Russians.—14. Jewish students protest against decision of Ministry of War not to call them to the colors in view of fact they are ineligible for appointment as officers.—20. Russian Consuls abroad inform Jewish medical students who have graduated at foreign Universities as physicians, that upon return to Russia they will be admitted to medical posts in army. This proves false, as physicians who qualified abroad have been sent to the front as ordinary soldiers. Only Jews who presented themselves for examination in Russia can act as army physicians.—21. Petrikov: Solomon Friedberg appointed by German commander, general Schneider, to be mayor.—26. Kiev: Jews accused of hiding small coin; rabbi summoned before military authorities.—FEBRUARY 2. Moscow: American consul addresses request to Russian governor-general of Galicia demanding release of men deported in November from Galicia and imprisoned.—Chief in command of provision and transport affairs of the southwestern front, in order to suppress criminal propaganda in military hospitals, prohibits admission of Jewish physicians and nurses in hospital trains and institutions connected therewith.—8. Petrograd: Jewish community petitions Government to exempt Jewish rabbis from military service at the front.—Warsaw: German civil Government opens classes in Yiddish and Hebrew language for Jewish elementary school teachers.—18. Eight Jews and two Jewesses tried for alleged attack on Polish militia. Seven sentenced to from four years to a few months' imprisonment; three acquitted.—22. Minsk: Commander-in-chief of Russian Army issues special order forbidding publication of Yiddish newspapers.—25. Bielistok: German authorities issue an official gazette in Yiddish.—27. All-Russian Union of Cities, which delayed execution of order to dismiss all Jews from service at front, receives another order, and is compelled to comply.—Moscow: Bureau of United Technical Organizations sends to committee of the Zemstvo and City Unions memorandum to effect that report of engineer Pertzov states that admission of Jews to the engineering detachment is forbidden. The Council of the Members of the Bureau votes for the abolition of this restriction, and asks the chief committee to take necessary measures. This committee finds it necessary to petition the military authorities for maintenance of the former condition.—MARCH 5. German authorities of Warsaw governmental district, *i. e.*, Lomzha, Plotzk, Kalish, Warsaw, parts of Siedlece and Petrikov, permit residents to communicate with relatives in America through Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. Letters may only contain the addresses and signatures and words: "We are all well, but in immediate need of money and aid. Please help us. We send hearty greetings," and the

notice of death of any member of the family.—10. Vilna: Jewish population sends representatives to German governor to support general protest against imposition of a war tax.—Pinsk: Over ten thousand of the inhabitants transported by German authorities into interior of Poland on account of lack of food in the city.—Warsaw: German authorities invite three orthodox Jews in Berlin to reorganize the chedarim in Poland.—17. Census shows Jewish population of Chenstokhovo 27,000 (formerly 12,000); Bendin, 49,000; Lodz, 220,000 (formerly 150,000).—31. Czar exempts rabbis from military service; those already enlisted to be drafted into non-fighting units.—APRIL 21. Warsaw: German Government recognizes demand of nationalist Jews and forbids use of Polish in Jewish schools, where Yiddish only may be used.—Archduke Frederick receives deputation of Central Committee for Rights for Jews in Poland, which urges need for amelioration of cultural and political position of Polish Jews. The Archduke states that despite some protests the Austrians deviated from Hague Convention, and granted Jews equal rights, although they were bound to administer the Russian laws in the occupied territory.—Warsaw: Jewish Conference attended by advocates Bodenheimer and Friedman, and Prof. Sobernheim on behalf of German Jews, decides to demand for Jews in Poland cultural autonomy only, and to reject idea of a separate curia for Jews in the elections. All sections of conference except nationalists approve of program.—MAY 12. Moscow: At meeting of Union of Russian Cities prefect accuses Union of having employed a number of Jews in order to enable them to evade military duty.—19. General Shuvaiev, Minister of War, receives deputation pleading for confirmation of opinion of Ministry of Interior that spiritual rabbis (like crown rabbis) be exempted from military service.—21. M. Protopopov, vice-president of Duma, on visit to London, assures English press that after the war Jews will be granted equal rights in Russia, and that a commercial treaty between Russia and the United States will soon be negotiated.

DECORATIONS

Order of St. Ann: Leo Benyash, senior physician, field hospital; Abraham Chaskin, physician, field hospital; Goda Edelman, senior regimental physician; S. M. Frumkin, senior physician; ——— Levin; W. A. Munster; Dr. ——— Shapira.—Order of St. Stanislaus: Abraham Chaskin, physician, field hospital; Moses Hyman Kreiz, senior regimental physician; David Tzivkin, junior regimental physician; Goda Edelman, senior regimental physician; G. S. Varshaver, physician; E. Shainman.—St. George Cross: Jacob Aisenberg; Laiba Akados; David Auerbach; Yefum Baran; Hersh Barbus; Aaron Barfeld; Ari Barovsky; Jacob Basielevitch; Maisel

Beryuk; Jacob Blyakher; Chanan Bogatch; David Botch; Jona Bradsky; Yelizar Bradstein; Joseph Brilianshtchisk; L. Dubovitzky; Chain Fedarovitch; Zalman Feibisovitch; Leva Feingar; Abram Fogel; Hirsh Fraindel; Aaron Freedman; Isaac Frenkel; Mendel Golubchik; Abram Gorodovsky; Isaac Gordinky; Jacob Garovitch; Jacob Garovsky; Chaim Geisman; Meyer Gildin; Mardko Gilshtein; Laizer Girshovitz; Moses Mendel Glickman; Hersh Gollander; Abram Goldberg; Joseph Goldin; David Goldshmidt; Abram Goldstein; Laizer Gershovitz; Abram Graitel; Lazar Greenberg; Samuel Greenberg; Hersh Greenblat; Leo Gusenberg; Ruvin Guzeferitch; Avisia Elias Jakobson; Joseph Kagan, volunteer; Nachman Kagan; Boris Kaganovitch; Leo Kagarlitzky; Aaron Kalika; Michael Kan; Aaron Kanter; Grigor Kazhdan; Simon Khaderov; Joseph Khvashnyansky; Hyman Kon; Srul Korabko; Israel Kroshkin; Nuchim Kuralapark; Laibus Kurtz; Jacob Leederman; Hersh Leizerovitch; Boris Lev; Laizer Levender; Chaim Leokovitz; Laivik Levitzky; Samuel Levy; Joseph Liberman; Abram Libner; Israel Linden; Samuel Lipshitz, sub-officer; Israel Lipnik; Rubin Lyasberg; Jacob Mogilevsky; Isaac Maltwissky; Zion Mandel; Isaac Mestman; Carl Mikhel; Leo Milberg; Laibka Misser; Isaac Moigen; Zakhar Morgenstern; Mayer Moshkovsky; Carl Mukhel; Wolf Narkin; Zalman Novitzky; David Pabyak; Leo Palman; Vladimir Pasternak, sub-officer; Jacob Pomerantzer; Samuel Presnim; Isaac Rabinovitch; Isaac Raichbaum; Isaac Moses Reznikov; Gadel Rosen; Isaac Rosenfeld; Yuda Rubin; David Rubinstein; Laiba Rudy; Elias Ryeznik, senior sub-officer; Jacob Sabovsky; Feivel Sandel; Nachman Sandler; Yosel Senderov; Abram Shapiro; Aaron Sheingart; Abram Shneider; Jacob Shpilberg; Isaac Shpirelman; Joseph Shpolyansky; Binim Shriber; Isaac Silin; Hyman Sklyar, senior sub-officer; Moisei Skudnitzky; — Smuklyar; Baruch Snitko; Jacob Sukhonitzky; Pinas Svyatochevsky; Kalman Tafish; Alter Tenenbaum; Selig Teterovsky; Zelmon Tetzberg; Samuel Toffre; Abram Ulengaik; Solomon Valatzinsky; Solomon Vanyarsk; Eli Verbitzky; Semen Vilgelm; Movsha Vilken; Isaac Volynsky; David Vurtzel; Solomon Weismann; Salomon Yevzerovitch; Jacob Zagoshchinsky; Laiba Zhelyazo.—Cross: Benzion Eli Aksenfeldt; Moses Baradavsdz; Samuel Chasan; Germa Gaupman; Michel Kark; M. Levit; Isaiah Izrielevitch Riabakov; Boris Zingerman, senior sub-officer. In addition to the above decorations, the following honors, too numerous to mention by name of recipients, were received. The names are on file in the bureau of Statistics. Medals, 65; St. George medals, 74; silver medals on Stanislaus ribbon, 5; medals on St. George ribbon, 11; miscellaneous, 7.

PROMOTIONS

Promoted sub-officer: M. I. Bloch; L. Dubovitzky; Michael Izretz; Boris Kaganovitch; Jacob Sabuvsky; Joseph Shpolyansky; Pinas Svyatochevsky.—Promoted corporal: Philip Bass; Valko Drin; Shulim Gutelischer; Isaiah Izrielevitch Riabakov; Kalman Kavensky; Samuel Kertzman; Froim Shterngamer; Movsha Zelmanov.

SERVIA

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 1. Belgrade: Publication of memorandum on distress of Serbian Jews. Communities on the Danube, Save, and Drina destroyed; thousands of Jews ruined and compelled to leave their homes.—OCTOBER 15. Belgrade: During bombardment, hundreds of Jews buried under ruins of synagogue.—JANUARY 28. Belgrade: Not a house in Jewish quarter remains. Large numbers of Jews emigrate to Greece.

SPAIN

APPOINTMENT

YAHUDA, ABRAHAM SHALOM, Madrid, appointed ordinary professor ("Catedrático numerario") of rabbinical literature in philosophical faculty of the Central University, Dec. 7, 1915.

SWEDEN

MAY 19. Stockholm: League of representatives of non-Russian nationalities who are subjects of the Czar sends cablegram to President Wilson appealing for assistance of American people in struggle for existence.

NECROLOGY

LEIPZIGER, HAROLD, author, Stockholm, aged 50, Jan. 21, 1916.

SWITZERLAND

SEPTEMBER 3. Berne: Jewish students from Russia, Roumania, and other parts of East Europe, form organization for study of Jewish history and literature, and for the advancement of the Zionist movement.—JANUARY 21. Russian students boycott professor at Geneva University because he referred to their Jewish compatriots as traitors.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

MAMELOK, ARTHUR, appointed chief magistrate of Zurich, Mch., 1916.

REICHENBACH, M., St. Gall, elected president of the Town Council, Dec., 1915.

NECROLOGY

ROTH, M., professor of pathologic anatomy and history of medicine, University of Basle, June, 1915.

EUROPEAN WAR

MARCH 3. Geneva: Formation of Committee for relief of Jewish prisoners of war, under auspices of Jewish community, to render assistance to Jewish prisoners of war interned in Germany and Austria.—MAY 12. Pro Causa Judaica formed to take action in this and other neutral States in interest of Jews affected by the war.

TRIPOLI

SEPTEMBER 13. Governor lieutenant-general Ameglio tells Federico Ortono that he has affairs of Jewish community at heart, and that Jews would soon be accorded definite and dignified status.—OCTOBER 15. Seventy thousand dollars bequeathed for benefit of poor Jews by late Eugenio J. Arbib of London.

TUNIS

OCTOBER 1. Large Jewish emigration to Algeria, Morocco, and France is in progress.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ATTIA, GUISEPPE, created Commander of Crown of Italy, Feb., 1916.

CARDOSO, M., created Knight of Crown of Italy, Feb., 1916.

CARLÒ, S., merchant, created Knight of Crown of Italy, Feb., 1916.

LUMBROSO, EUGENIO, created Knight of Crown of Italy, Feb., 1916.

MORPURGO, —, president of Tunis section of Italian Red Cross, created Knight of Crown of Italy, Feb., 1916.

NECROLOGY

LUMBROSO, GIUSEPPE, linguist, aged 44, Jan., 1916.

TURKEY

I

TURKEY (EXCEPT PALESTINE)

GENERAL

NOVEMBER 1. Organization of Ottoman Jewish Union to foster friendly relations between Jews of different countries and the Ottomans, and closer association of the Ottoman Jews with the other nationalities in Turkey.

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 18. Report from London, that Government has decided to prohibit Zionist activity.—JULY 9. Non-Mohammedan population expelled from several townlets near Constantinople. Property seized by the authorities. Police compel Jews to remove Hebrew sign boards at Constantinople.—NOVEMBER 19. Turkish Embassy in United States publishes announcement setting forth advantages offered to Jews, now refugees within its territory, who become Ottoman subjects: Access to Ottoman soil, acquisition of Ottoman nationality, and immunity, for a certain period, from payment of taxes and from military service.—FEBRUARY 11. Bassorah (Persian Gulf): English military governor obtains from chief rabbi a list of important Jewish holidays, and directs that Government offices be closed on these days.

PALESTINE AND SYRIA

GENERAL EVENTS AFFECTING JEWS

JULY 2. Jerusalem: Dr. Bogratcheff, Director of the Jaffa Gymnasium, arrested for allowing a pupil to detain an Arab boy who had beaten a Jewish child.—DECEMBER 24. London correspondent of New York Morning Journal reports that eight members of British Cabinet favor establishment of strong Jewish settlement in Palestine after the war.—31. New railway line opened between Merhawiah and Beer-Sheba crosses the Jaffa-Jerusalem line at Lida, and passes Kastinieh and Rechamah in South Judea, and Ben Shamen.—JANUARY 10. Jerusalem: Nuri Bey, president of police, announces that the Committee for Charity and Labor (Vaad li-zedaka u-melacha), founded by the chief rabbi, has been given necessary authority by local Government to suppress mendicancy. Committee is to provide work for physically able and to give relief to those unable to work.—FEBRUARY 4. Petach Tikvah colony sells eucalyptus-trees to amount of twelve thousand francs

(\$2400), and the society "Pardes" sells 7000 trees for forty thousand and sixty francs (\$8012) to railway company.—APRIL 7. — Wilbuschewitz assigned important military construction work in Damascus, by Djemal Pasha.—MAY 19. Jaffa: New Jewish hospital to be named after late Hermann Moscovitz.

EUROPEAN WAR

JUNE 11. Djemal Pasha examines reports of various Zionist congresses and other Zionist literature, and warns Jewish colonists that despite their success in the past the Government would in future make establishment of colonies more difficult.—14. Jewish families associated with Tel Abib, Mercaz Hamorim (the teachers' union), and other Zionist institutions, to be expelled, in spite of being Ottoman subjects.—18. Odessa Choveve Zion Committee issues appeal in behalf of Jewish colonists, intimating that relations between Turkish Government and Jews are not as good as before the war, and that colonists are in great distress.—Authorities decide that 55 per cent of food supplies sent from United States on the Vulcan be allowed to the Jews, remainder to Mohammedan and Christian population.—Djemal Pasha prohibits Jews to pray at the Wailing Wall, because their prayers include plea for the re-establishment of Jewish State.—JULY 4. Jerusalem: Evelina de Rothschild School controlled by local authorities during enforced absence of Miss Landau, at Alexandria, on her refusal to become an Ottoman subject.—16. Application for naturalization of forty leading Jewish colonists rejected, with threat of deportation if they do not emigrate voluntarily.—AUGUST 13. Djemal Pasha announces that the Government has become convinced of the necessity of destroying the entire Jewish colonization work in order that the colonies should not become a danger to the integrity of Turkey.—20. Turkish authorities object to transfer of money from Alexandria to Palestinian Jews through medium of the American Cruiser, because in this manner Jews have advantage over Arabs; Ambassador Morgenthau succeeds in arranging matter favorably.—SEPTEMBER 3. Through efforts of officers of the Jewish Colonization Association, Paris Central Relief Committee is established for Jews of Palestine.—NOVEMBER 2. Jaffa Hebrew weekly, Hapoel Hazair, reports that Djemal Pasha, commander of Turkish Army, orders barricade to be placed across approach to Wailing Wall, thus preventing Jews from visiting it. Order said to be based on sanitary grounds.—MARCH 3. Djemal Pasha offers to give Jews free access to Wailing Wall for from eighty thousand to one hundred thousand francs.—Jaffa: Dr. Thon takes over direction of Palestine Zionist Bureau and chairmanship of American Relief Fund, in place of Dr. Ruppin who is not an Ottoman subject.—31. Drs. Ruppin, Bohm, and Thon and MM. Feldman and Ulitzky, accused of promoting sale of stamps of National Fund, acquitted.—

APRIL 7. Djemal Pasha, military governor of Palestine, appoints Arthur Ruppin supervisor and controller of the commissary department of the army in Jaffa.—MAY 22. Reported by Henry Morgenthau, late American ambassador to Turkey, that he broached to Turkish Ministry subject of sale of Palestine to the Zionists after the war, and that Turkish Ministers heartily approved the project.

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

COHEN, MOÏSE, appointed professor of finance at Ottoman University, Constantinople, Dec. 10, 1915.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY, American ambassador, receives honorary degree of LL. D. from University of Constantinople, June 11, 1915.

SCHONMANN, LEO, Constantinople, appointed professor of public law at Ottoman University, Feb., 1916.

NECROLOGY

MOSCOVITZ, HERMANN, physician, member of Zionist first Actions Comitè, Rechobot, aged 46, May, 1916.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ALEXANDER, MORRIS, Cape Town, re-elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915.

BENDER, A. P., rabbi, Cape Town, re-elected to School Board, Oct., 1915.

BOWMAN, MARCUS, elected mayor of Koffyfontein, Orange Free State Province, May, 1916.

GRAUMANN, HARRY, Johannesburg, elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915; appointed Minister of Finance, Dec. 24, 1915.

HARRIS, SIR DAVID, Kimberley, elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915.

KENTRIDGE, MAURICE, Durban, elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915.

NATHAN, EMILE, Johannesburg, elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915.

ROBINSON, C. P., Durban, elected member of South African Parliament, Oct., 1915.

STODEL, H., Cape Town, elected member of City Council, Oct., 1915.

NECROLOGY

SOLOMON, A. M., lecturer on Jewish subjects, Cape Town, Jan., 1916.

EUROPEAN WAR

MAY 12. Johannesburg: Zionist Congress adopts resolutions to demand equal rights for Jews at time of peace negotiations, and a Jewish homeland in Palestine. Resolution also expresses loyalty and devotion of Jews to the British Empire.

UNITED KINGDOM

I

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

JUNE 6. Manchester: United Synagogue adopts resolution that the final solution of the Jewish question will be facilitated by the formation of a Jewish political and spiritual center, preferably in Palestine, under the protection of the British flag.—BRADFORD: Thirty-eighth annual meeting of branch of the Anglo-Jewish Association adopts resolutions: (1) that the situation of the Jews in belligerent countries is being carefully watched; (2) that adequate steps will be taken in conjunction with the Board of Deputies to endeavor at the proper time to secure for Jews in all countries equal rights with their fellow citizens; and (3) that they will consider any scheme of co-operation with other Jewish bodies on questions in which such bodies are specially interested.—JULY 23. Leopold de Rothschild elected president of London United Synagogue.—30. Russo-Jewish Committee dissolves, and transfers funds to Board of Guardians.—AUGUST 20. Rev. Dr. Hockman resigns as minister of the New West End Synagogue.—SEPTEMBER 7. London: Committee composed of the Anglo-Jewish Association and the Board of Deputies takes steps to help Jews of Russia.—17. Bristol: Trades' Union Congress adopts resolution presented by Amalgamated Jewish Tailors, etc., Union of Leeds: That this congress fervently hopes that civil and political rights will be granted to the Jews of those countries where these common rights are at present denied to them, in recognition of the great sacrifices the best manhood of Jewry is making on the sides of the Allies in our common fight for the liberties of the world, and that the Parliamentary Committee shall petition the British Government to use its good offices in that direction when the opportunity will arise.—OCTOBER 29. Glasgow: Board of Shechitah formed for all the synagogues.—DECEMBER 10. London: Jewish Bureau of Social Service organized by B'nai B'rith.—24. Dublin: Shechitah Board established with approval of London Beth Din.—JANUARY 1. London: Conference of eighty delegates, consisting of rabbis, presidents of synagogues, and representatives of Trade Unions and

Friendly societies adopt resolution expressing sympathy with aims of Zionist movement, and pledge themselves to endeavor to secure support of the organizations which they represent.—19. Cardiff: Hebrew school in memory of Isaac Samuel, J. P. dedicated.—20. London: Society for Hebraic Studies organized.—21. London: At conference of delegates of congregations motion defeated by majority of five to amend the constitution of United Synagogue so as to allow congregations who have hitherto refused to recognize the authority of the chief rabbi to become members of the United Synagogue.—28. London: Organization of National Union for Jewish Rights to protect Jewish rights in all lands, to secure equal rights for Jews where now oppressed, and to obtain privilege to establish colonies in Palestine with complete political and municipal rights.—London: Council for Jewish Education organized.—FEBRUARY 5. London: Zionists, rabbis, and synagogue representatives hold second conference, and resolve that rabbis and officers of the synagogues endeavor to induce their congregants to subscribe to Zionist declaration and to pay a shekel as part of the contribution to the synagogue.—MARCH 6. Sub-committee of Liverpool Old Hebrew Congregation dismisses Rev. John Harris on account of his appearing before recruiting tribunals to assist Jewish conscientious objectors.—26. Jewish Board of Deputies adopts resolution empowering the Conjoint Foreign Committee, upon similar authorization by Anglo-Jewish Association, to appoint six additional members of the Conjoint Committee to serve until six months after the close of the war.—28. Liverpool: Members of Old Hebrew Congregation resolve to present resolution asking for re-instatement of Rev. John Harris.—APRIL 8. Edinburgh, Scotland: Central Synagogue consecrated.—10. Council of Zionist Federation decides that Zionist Societies associated with the Council should inform Union for Jewish Rights that, while they are in full accord with the first two paragraphs of its program (see Jan. 28), they request the Union either to amend the third paragraph relative to Palestine, so that the Union should express its adherence to the Basle program, or withdraw the whole paragraph.—14. Liverpool: Management of Princess Road Synagogue re-instates Rev. John Harris. But unable to accept conditions imposed on him, Mr. Harris is compelled to resign once more.—22-23. London: Conference of Jewish Workingmen's Union for Rights of Jews adopts resolutions demanding complete citizen rights where Jews fulfil citizen duties, complete national and political rights where they form a substantial majority of the population; free immigration to, and colonization of, Palestine. Conference also resolves to participate in an International Jewish Workers Congress regarding Jewish rights.—MAY 19. Leeds: Association Shomeri Shabbos formed for agitating for a stricter observance of the Sabbath.—28. Manchester: Jewish National

and Communal Council formed: (a) to represent and protect all Jewish interests within and without the Jewish community, and to interest itself in all Jewish institutions in Manchester; (b) to defend Jewish national interests wherever and whenever they are endangered or assailed; (c) to demand political emancipation and religious liberty for Jews wherever such are denied; (d) to work and co-operate with other Jewish bodies that strive for the same objects.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

ABRAHAM, SIDNEY S., London, appointed magistrate at Zanzibar, June, 1915.

FRIEND, SYBIL, awarded Order of League of Mercy by Princess Alexandra of Teck on behalf of the King, Dec. 21, 1915.

FURST, ISAAC, Edinburgh, appointed justice of the peace, Dec., 1915.

HARRIS, PERCY A., Harborough, elected to Parliament for Harborough Division of Leicestershire, Mch., 1916.

HOWARD, JOHN, Brighton, knighted, Jan., 1916.

ISAACS, SIR RUFUS DANIEL, Lord Reading, K. C. V. O., appointed by the King an additional member of the Civil Division of the First Class Knight Grand Cross of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath, June, 1915.

KAUFMANN, AMELIA, awarded Order of League of Mercy by Princess Alexandra of Teck on behalf of the King, Dec. 21, 1915.

LEVY, HYMAN, M. A., B. Sc., elected Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, Apl., 1916.

MONTAGU, EDWIN, appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, with seat in Cabinet, Jan., 1916.

SAMUEL, HERBERT, appointed Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, with seat in Cabinet, Dec., 1915; appointed Home Secretary, Jan., 1916.

SANDLER, LOUIS J., Mardyke, Cork, appointed by Lord Chancellor of Ireland to Commission of the Peace, Aug., 1915.

STUNGO, S. S., Edinburgh, appointed justice of the peace, Oct., 1915.

III

NECROLOGY

BEHRENS, OSCAR HENRY, West Hampstead, member of Manchester Chamber of Commerce, aged 68, June 20, 1915.

BURNHAM, LORD (Edward Levy), journalist, London Daily Telegraph, London, aged 83, Jan. 9, 1916.

CAPLAN, ISRAEL DAVID, Hebrew scholar, Manchester, Oct., 1915.

COHEN, PHILIP, communal worker, Newcastle, aged 61, Oct. 17, 1915.

EMANUEL, WALTER L., author and publisher, London, aged 46, Aug. 4, 1915.

EPHRAIMSON, JULIUS, communal worker, Bradford, aged 76, Nov. 3, 1915.

FRANKAU, MRS. JULIA (Frank Danby), author, London, aged 52, Mch. 17, 1916.

GREENBERG, ISRAEL, rabbi, London, Jan. 15, 1916.

HAES, FRANK, photographer, North Kensington, aged 84, Jan. 7, 1916.

HALLSIDE, JAMES, communal worker, Glasgow, aged 38, Nov., 1915.

LEVI, SAMUEL M., communal leader, Birmingham, Oct. 24, 1915.

LIPMAN, CALEB, communal worker, Leeds, Oct., 1915.

MACCOBY, CHAYIM Z., preacher and scholar, London, aged 56, Apl. 4, 1916.

MELDOLA, RAPHAEL, F. R. S., professor of chemistry, London, aged 68, Nov. 16, 1915.

MERTON, ZACHARY, communal worker, London, aged 72, Dec., 1915.

MOSES, DAVID, member of London County Council, London, Nov. 8, 1915.

MOSES, VICTOR (Mansell), editor, London, Oct. 12, 1915.

MYER, HORATIO, member of London County Council and Liberal member of Parliament for North Lambeth, 1906, Henley-on-Thames, aged 65, Jan. 1, 1916.

NATHAN, SIR NATHANIEL, magistrate at Jamaica, 1888, acting judge of Supreme Court, Kingston, 1891, senior Puisne judge, Trinidad, 1898, attorney-general, Trinidad, 1898, London, aged 76, Feb. 18, 1916.

PERLMAN, S. M., author and scholar, London, Jan. 31, 1916.

REYENTOVITZ, MENACHEM MUNISH, rabbi, Manchester, aged 79, June, 1915.

ROSENBERG, MOSES, communal worker, Manchester, aged 64, Dec. 21, 1915.

SOLOMON, JOSEPH M., lawyer, London, aged 76, Feb. 26, 1916.

STONE, ISAAC, Yiddish journalist, London, aged 61, May, 1916.

TRENNER, SAMUEL, communal worker, London, aged 90, Oct. 10, 1915.

VICTOR, JOSEPH, communal worker, London, aged 55, May 12, 1916.

WALLER, LEWIS, actor, London, aged 50, Nov., 1915.

IV

EUROPEAN WAR

GENERAL

JUNE 4. The Jewish Times, a London Yiddish daily, suspended for a week for having, contrary to Press Bureau's warning, printed statements dealing with places attacked by aircraft.—13. London: Board of Deputies reports that Law and Parliamentary Committee is of opinion that question of internment or repatriation of aliens is not a specifically Jewish question, and that it is not within the province of the Board's activity to assist Jewish aliens, since such duties can safely be relegated to Committee of the Achei Brith which is being formed.—27. Birmingham: Council of Jewish Friendly Societies adopts resolution expressing profound sympathy with suffering endured by Jews of Poland, Palestine, and Serbia through war, and pledges itself to come to their assistance to the utmost of its power.—JULY. Hull: Meeting at Working Men's Social Institute to consider action to be taken, in view of assaults on members of the community.—2. Committee of the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith formed to assist applicants for exemption from internment or repatriation.—23. Glasgow: Scottish Office authorizes the Representative Council to deal with Jewish cases of "alien enemies." Lord Dewar expresses satisfaction with work of the Council in this regard.—27. Russian vice-consul states with regard to person born in Berlin, of Russian parents, who lived in England since age of two: "The man is a Russian and I will give him a certificate enabling him to return to Russia, but I will not give him a certificate certifying him of Russian nationality."—AUGUST 4. Chief rabbi directs holding of special service at the Great Synagogue on anniversary of declaration of war. Special rubric introduced into morning service to be followed by the provincial congregations.—6. London: Resolution adopted that Order of Ancient Maccabeans affirms its adherence to the Zionist program and its conviction that the present world-crisis has made more than ever urgent the energetic prosecution of the movement.—24. Anglo-Jewish Association asks permission of Foreign Office to continue its grants to the Evelina de Rothschild School, now conducted by the Ottoman Government.—SEPTEMBER 28. London: Meeting to consider measures to be taken for raising a fund for the relief of the Jewish victims of the war in Russia adopts resolution that such a fund be raised, that the appeal presented to the meeting be issued and circulated, and that the clergy be invited to co-operate.—OCTOBER 22. North Hackney Liberal and Radical Association resolves that in view of the Premier's declaration that this is a war for liberty and freedom and for the rights of small nationalities, this association greatly

deplores the continued serious persecution of the Jews in Russia, 400,000 of whom are fighting their countries battles; and having regard also to the unfavorable impression this is making in neutral countries, urges the Government to use its influence to alleviate the sufferings of these people.—31. London: Mass meeting presided over by Leopold de Rothschild, C. V. O., adopts resolution that the appalling condition of the Jewish war victims in Russia calls for urgent help, and demands the greatest sacrifices from all who are able to assist.—NOVEMBER 12. Lord Robert Cecil, Under Secretary of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, in interview with editor of Russian paper *Gazett Kopeika*, states that English Government, though sympathizing with the Russian Jews, is unable to do anything in their behalf.—Leeds: Lord Derby urged to rule that Russian-born Jews who received their education in England are eligible for enlistment in the British Army.—26. Sir Ernest Cassel and Sir Edgar Speyer, accused of pro-German sympathies, re-instated by House of Lords.—FEBRUARY 5. At meeting under auspices of Belgian Young Jews' Committee Israel Zangwill expresses regret at attitude of Central Committee in severing its connection with the Committee of the Edinburgh Fund, established to collect money for relief of the Jews in Russia, because of its missionary character.—6. Edinburgh: Jewish Socialist Labor Party, Poale Zion, adopt resolution congratulating the London Central Relief Committee for withdrawing from the Polish Missionary Relief Committee, and appealing to Edinburgh Representative Council to follow that example.—11. Jewish Relief Committee severs connection with Edinburgh Fund which is managed by a missionary society. Lord Swaythling, Leopold de Rothschild, and Claude G. Montefiore withdraw their patronage from the latter, and refuse to accept any aid from it.—25. Edinburgh: Jewish Representative Council decides to sever connections with Edinburgh Fund, and withdraws its delegates.—MARCH 3. London: Education Committee of County Council decides to name school in Whitechapel the Robert Montefiore School in memory of late Sebag-Montefiore.—10. Chief rabbi obtains from War Office exemption from military service for students of Jew's college, the London Yeshibah, and the Manchester Yeshibah, as theological students.—12. Manchester: National Jewish Communal Council established.—14. London: At City Tribunal, major de Rothschild, M. P., announces that in view of claims for exemption made by Cohanim, he had consulted the chief rabbi who stated that "when the safety of the country is at stake, no exemption from military service can be justly claimed by any person on the ground that he is a Cohen."—24. London: Organization of Jewish Naval and Military Association to befriend Jewish sailors and soldiers passing through the city.—APRIL 7. London County Council passes resolution that all students of Russian

nationality, enrolled in London colleges, must either prove that they are excused from military service by the Russian authorities, or leave the institutions.—9. National Union for Jewish Rights sends memorial to the Government asking for release of Jews interned as alien enemies.—MAY 12. London County Council decides not to expel Russo-Jewish students in London colleges who are to be graduated within one year.—London: Government grants petition of Jewish Board of Deputies not to molest Russian Jews who reside in districts where foreigners are not permitted, even if they cannot establish their Russian affiliations through documentary evidence.—14. Manchester: Annual meeting of Old Hebrew Congregation adopts resolution expressing loyalty and devotion to Empire, confidence in cause of the Allies, and hope that British government will emerge victorious; and trusting that end of war will see creation of a Jewish political and intellectual centre in Palestine, the ancient Jewish home, preferably as a part of the British Empire.—28. Newcastle-on-Tyne: Annual meeting of Old Hebrew Congregation adopts resolution requesting Jewish Board of Deputies that in efforts to secure liberty and equality for Jews in all countries prominence should be given to demand for the restoration of Palestine to the Jewish people.

DECORATIONS

Victoria Cross awarded to Leonard Keysor; Israel Schmulovitch.—Distinguished Conduct Medal awarded to F. Ableson; I. E. Balaban; H. D. Cohen; V. C. Cohen; J. Cowen; S. Diamond; H. Epstein; — Jacobs; W. C. Meyestein; E. Michael; E. Michaels; Jack Ovitch.—Distinguished Service Order awarded to C. J. Elkan, captain; Reginald Hubert Joseph, major; A. R. Kino, captain; Frederick H. Kisch, captain; Sidney J. Lowe, major.—Military Cross awarded to Bernard Russell Abinger, second lieutenant; Albert Baswith, lieutenant; B. R. Durlacher, lieutenant; L. Harris, captain; David Henry Hartog, lieutenant; Hyman Lightstone, captain; Victor H. Simon, captain; H. J. Solomon, major.—French Military Medal awarded to Edward Leopold Bamberger, troop-sergeant-major; J. Kemper, sergeant-major.—Mentioned in Despatches: O. Baswitz, lieutenant; E. H. L. Beddington, captain; A. F. Behrend; F. H. Benporath; M. Cohen; Maurice Cohen; M. Coplans, captain; J. de Meza; F. Depres; Anthony G. de Rothschild, lieutenant; B. D. Durlacher, lieutenant; H. Edelstein; Meyer Eishcovitz; H. R. Friedlander, captain; L. G. R. Harris; A. C. Hart, captain; C. L. Hart; D. H. Hartog; P. A. Henriques, captain; H. F. H. Hertzberg, lieutenant; F. Hirschfeld; Alan Edward Aflalo Jacobs, second lieutenant; S. H. Jacob; V. V. Jacob; H. Jacobs, captain; M. Jacobs, sergeant-major; F. Jacobson; R. H. Joseph, major; F. H. Kisch, captain; A. Ladenburg, lieutenant; G. R.

F. Levenson, captain; Keith M. Levi, captain; — Monash, brigadier-general; J. Monash; A. N. Richardson; Nissel Rosenberg; F. D. Samuel; H. S. Seligman, lieutenant-colonel; V. H. Simon; H. J. Solomon, major.—Territorial Decoration awarded to Charles D. Enoch.—Medal for services at Ypres awarded to H. Epstein.—Order of St. George, 4th class, awarded to Israel Schmulovitch (Corporal Issy Smith); David Wolfe, No. 5 Field Ambulance, R. A. M. C.—Iron Cross, 2d class, on black and white ribbon to Alfred Berliner.—Military Medal received by — Dahan.—Golden Cross of Merit awarded to Samuel Lemberger, military chaplain.—War Cross Medal awarded to Dahan and Haim Elie (Smyrna).

PROMOTIONS

Appointed colonels: Stanley G. Cohen; B. J. Friend.—Promoted lieutenant-colonels: Stanley G. Cohen; Chas. S. Myers; Henri S. Samuel; H. S. Seligman.—Promoted majors: I. M. Heilbron; L. B. Isaacs; E. M. Levy; W. H. Levy, A. S. C.; Reginald I. Marians; Edward S. Marks; Nathaniel Marks; W. M. Micholls; Charles Moss; Harry L. Nathan; A. C. Oppenheim; Herbert H. Raphael; William Schonfield; Mark H. Schversee.—Promoted captains: Adolphe Abrahams; Montague Abrahams; Reginald Abrahams; John A. Benjamin; Julius Bernstein; Eric P. Blashki; Edward Bromet; Harry Caplan; Basil W. Cohen; Cedric K. Cohen; Lionel L. Cohen; M. Cohen; A. Sefton Cohen; Walter S. Cohen; A. Maurice Davis; Jacob de Meza; Ernest Duveen; Ellis A. Franklin; Isidore Gluckstein; I. M. Goldberg; S. C. Goldman; Osmond E. D'Avigdon Goldsmid; Stuart M. Green; I. H. Greenwood; Malcolm Gross; Cecil L. Hart; Arthur Cecil Jacobs; Cyril Jacobs; G. L. Jacobs; A. Jacobson; Sidney Jennings; H. C. Joel; Herbert V. Landsberg Geoffrey H. Langdon; Wilfred M. Langdon; Louis Lazarus; Alfred G. Levy; W. H. Levy; L. Loewe; W. A. Lowy; — Lorie; Harry N. Marks; S. E. Mendl; L. C. Mandleberg; Manfred Moritz; S. Myer; Leo M. Myers; David Nathan; Sidney H. Nathan; Basil J. Phillips; Jacob E. Rothband; Percy L. Rothband; Bertram B. Samuel; Edward Samuel; Julian H. Samuel; F. Sassoon; C. E. Simon; Charles Singer; Julius Sinson; David C. Solomon; J. B. Solomon; Norman W. Steinberg; Benjamin Strump; A. Waley; E. G. S. Waley; Arthur B. Waring; A. S. Wilks; Maurice Wilks; E. S. Woolf; Harry Zeffertt.—Promoted lieutenants: I. Abrahamson; Sidney Michael Adler; H. T. Bamberger; Benjamin Barnett; A. F. Benjamin; Lawrence A. Benjamin; Philip B. Berliner; Raphael A. Besso; C. A. M. Bingen; Geoffrey Blanckensee; Henry Bloom; J. H. Cansino; Donald H. Cohen; E. V. Cohen; Edgar Cohen; Maurice D. Cohn; Edward H. de Groot; Harry Emanuel; Oliver Emanuel; Harris Fineberg; Ellis A. Franklin;

S. C. Goldman; Frederick Gosschalk; Cyril M. Green; Stuart M. Green; G. R. S. Greenberg; I. Herbert Greenwood; E. E. Grossman; Lionel W. Hart; R. G. Hoffnung-Goldsmid; G. Hyams; George Hyman; Henry Isaac; Gerald R. Isaacs; Ben Jacobs; Harry J. Jacobs; L. H. Jacobson; Aaron Joseph; Ernest R. Kisch; G. H. Langdon; L. L. Levene; Leon E. Levy; Maitland B. Levy; Roland Levy; P. J. Linden; Geoffrey M. Lindo; Abraham Lion; Leonhard H. Lion; Alfred C. Lotinger; Walter A. Lowy; J. Marsden; R. M. Meyers; Charles D. Mocatta; Aaron J. Mosely; M. A. Myers; Harold L. Nathan; Julian Nathan; L. M. Nathan; Frederick L. Norden; R. Stanley Novis; Albert I. Polack; Lionel L. Price; R. A. Raphael; Henry S. Rosen; Julius Rosenfeld; Hermann H. Roskin; George E. Samuels; Paul Sherek; Gerald H. A. Sington; Jack Solomon; Gerald S. Soman; Herbert Soman; Claude M. Spielman; Theodore Stern; Arthur Stibel; Nathan Strump; Cecil W. Tabbush; Leslie B. Tobias; W. V. Tobias; J. H. Vanden Bergh; Frank R. Waley; Harold E. Weiss; N. J. Wigram; Harold Woolf; Victor A. V. Zacharias.—Promoted second lieutenants: Robert B. Abrahams; Herbert M. Adler; Albert M. Afriat; Samuel A. Alexander; I. Amschewitz; Victor Aronson; Lewis Barned; Harold L. Benjamin; Philip B. Berliner; Maurice Besso; Alfred M. Blaiberg; Howard Boas; Harold Levi Bromet; Henry W. Cohen; Moss Cohen; Norman H. Cohen; Abraham Da Costa; Algernon Da Costa; M. Richard Da Costa; Lionel L. Falck; Sidney Freedman; Morris Friend; Nathan Goldberg; Joseph W. Goldman; Louis P. B. Goldsmith; Leslie Goldstein; Victor Gollancz; Wilfred M. Guttman; Sidney Harris; Arthur M. Hart; H. R. Hart; Basil L. Q. Henriques; W. H. Hurstbourne; Arthur H. Jacobs; Ivan A. Jacobs; John H. Jacobs; Simon R. Jacobs; Trevor Jacobs; Jack B. Joseph; M. G. Klean, H. A. C.; Edward J. Leon; Albert M. Levy; Selig W. Levy; Harris Lewis; Arthur H. Lewy; Saul E. Lyons; David M. Mann; J. Marsden; Cyril Meyers; — Morris; Hector E. Moss; Max Murock; Charles G. Myer; A. P. Myers; George Nathan; Neville Newman; Lehmann J. Oppenheimer; Isaac G. E. Phillips; Ivan B. Phillipowsky; Joseph Platnauer; Philipp Ernest Posener; Henry Robinson; Lawrence B. Rosenbaum; Cyril M. Rosenberg; A. Rothfield; Randolph B. Samuel; Marcus Segal; Walter F. Solomon; Claude D. Soman; Sydney L. Stein; Saul Stern; Edward Vandyk; Henry Wolf; Victor M. Wollrauch.—Appointed chaplains: Arthur Barnett; A. A. Green; Vivian G. Simmons.—Miscellaneous appointments: E. Y. C. Chapman, lieutenant, railway transport officer on Headquarters Administrative Staff; C. J. Elkan, captain, quartermaster general; B. J. Friend, captain, assistant commandant of the O. T. C. at Felixstowe; ordnance officer in charge of the White City; P. L. Linden, quartermaster with honorary rank of lieutenant; Henry

Lyon, recruiting officer in the Midlands; George Nathan, second lieutenant, musketry officer and assistant adjutant; A. Pulverness, chief gunner; Joseph Sanders, sergeant-major and gunnery instructor; Sir Phillip A. G. D. Sassoon, second aide-de-camp on personal staff of Sir John French; private secretary on personal staff of General Sir Douglas Haig; William Schonfeld, major, signaling officer; Harold J. Solomon, major, deputy assistant quartermaster.

NECROLOGY ON ACCOUNT OF WAR

JUNE. P. B. Henriques, second lieutenant, aged 20; N. A. Krohn, second lieutenant; Walter Alfred Leland, lieutenant, aged 22; Joseph Miller, captain; Leonard N. Walford, lieutenant.—JULY. Herbert W. Barnett, captain; Robert P. Behrens, lieutenant; Harold Cohen, second lieutenant, aged 19; Edward Hearsch, lieutenant; J. C. Routh, captain; Ph. H. Weinberg, lieutenant.—AUGUST. Leo E. Davis, lieutenant, aged 20; Chas. M. Harris, R. A. M. C., lieutenant; Keith M. Levi, A. I. F. captain, aged 25; E. C. Simon, captain; Harold L. I. Spielmann, captain, aged 23.—SEPTEMBER. Victor B. Barnett, lieutenant, aged 29; Oliver Emanuel, second lieutenant; André Felix, flight lieutenant, aged 25; Cyril Charles Henry, lieutenant, aged 23; Philip M. Marks, lieutenant, aged 26; Grant M. Michaelis, lieutenant, aged 20; Walter Richard M. Woolf, second lieutenant.—OCTOBER. Bernard Russell Abinger, second lieutenant, aged 21; Braham A. Franks, second lieutenant, aged 22; Victor Jacob, lieutenant; Cecil H. Marks, captain; Ellis J. A. Paiba, lieutenant, aged 36; D. Reginald Salomons, captain; J. Wallace, second lieutenant.—NOVEMBER. Gerald Barnett, second lieutenant, aged 29; Hamo Sassoon, second lieutenant; Robert M. Sebag-Montefiore, captain, aged 33; K. M. H. Solomon, lieutenant.—DECEMBER. Owen S. Welhado, second lieutenant.—FEBRUARY. C. A. M. Bingen, lieutenant, aged 20; Arthur G. Lezard, captain; Euston Salaman, R. F. A., lieutenant, aged 44; Edgar Barnett Samuel, lieutenant.—MARCH. J. T. Leon, physician military hospital.—APRIL. B. J. Polack, second lieutenant, aged 25.—MAY. Harry G. Byng, second lieutenant; Ernest Henry Lifetree, second lieutenant, aged 22; B. P. Steinman, captain.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston (2). Worcester.—New Jersey: Hoboken, Jersey City.—New York: Elmira, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION

(ITO)

Org. Apl., 1906. OFFICE: New York City

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 516 West End Av.; Solomon Solis Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Daniel Guggenheim, Herman Rosenthal, N. Y. C.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—New York: New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

For report, see pp. 288-410.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-fourth Annual Meeting, Feb. 20-21, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 380.

Has issued twenty-three volumes of Publications and an Index to Publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects in its Room in the Building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gotthell; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenber, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, Denver, Colo.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

* AMERICAN JEWISH PRESS ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 25, 1914. OFFICE: 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Members, 24.

PURPOSES: To increase the influence and efficiency, enlarge the field and scope, and foster the growth of Jewish Journalism in America; to make Jewish publications more profitable, worthier, and better appreciated, by co-operative effort and collective bargaining; to discourage the indiscriminate establishment or multiplication of Jewish journals, and encourage them where need exists; to afford an organized medium of conference and co-operation with other press, publishing, and newspaper advertising organizations.

OFFICERS: Pres., ———; Treas., Leo Wise Cincinnati, O.; Sec., A. Rosenthal, St. Louis, Mo.

AFFILIATED PUBLICATIONS: California: San Francisco, Emanu El, The Hebrew, The Jewish Times.—Georgia: Atlanta, American Jewish Review.—Illinois: Chicago, The American Israelite, B'nai B'rith News, The Jewish Sentinel, The Reform Advocate.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Jewish Ledger.—Maryland: Baltimore, The Jewish Comment.—Massachusetts: Boston, The Jewish Advocate.—Missouri: St. Louis, The Jewish Voice, The Modern View.—New York: The American Hebrew, The Hebrew Standard, The Maccabæan.—Ohio: Cincinnati, The American Israelite; Cleveland, The Jewish Independent, The Jewish Review and Observer.—Oregon: Portland, The Jewish Tribune.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, The Jewish Exponent; Pittsburgh, The Jewish Criterion.—Tennessee: Memphis, The Jewish Spectator.—Texas: Houston, The Texas Jewish Herald.

ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 E. Broadway, New York City

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, May 2-8, 1916, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Members, 51,008.

Branches, 568.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abr. Epstein; Treas., Max Perlowitz; Sec., J. Baskin, 175 E. Bway., N. Y. C.

GENERAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Botwinik, S. Boulgatch, I. Dinerstein, J. Dryshpel, S. Epstein, M. Evensky, H. Feldman, N. Freiman, M. Golding, R. Guskin, J. Kluff, A. Langer, S. Linn, G. Metz, M. Mindlin, L. Rosenzweig, L. Rothman, A. S. Sacks, I. Sashinsky, A. Seldin, H. Sherr, J. Siegel, S. Silverberg, M. Spinrad, M. Weinblatt, M. Wolberg, A. Zucker.

BRANCHES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, San Diego, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Danbury, Hartford, Meriden, Middletown, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Stamford, Wallingford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Tampa.—Georgia: Atlanta, Macon, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago, Englewood, Maywood, Rock Island, Springfield.—Indiana: Evansville, Hammond, Indianapolis, South Bend.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kansas: Wichita.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: Shreveport.—Maine: Auburn, Bangor, Biddeford, Lewiston, Portland, Waterville.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Detroit, Grand Rapids.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha, South Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bayonne, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth, Hoboken, Jersey City, Long Branch, Morristown, New Brunswick, Newark, Norma, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Red Bank, Roselle, Trenton, Union Hill, Vineland, West Hoboken, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, Camillus, Centerville Station, Ellenville, Glens Falls, Gloversville, Hudson, Jamestown, Kingston, Mamaroneck,

Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York City, Newburgh, Niagara Falls, Oswego, Patchogue, Port Chester, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Rockaway, Schenectady, S. Fallsberg, Staten Island, Syracuse, Tarrytown, Troy, Utica, Yonkers.—North Dakota: Devils Lake, Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, East Liverpool, Toledo, Youngstown.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Carbondale, Connelville, East Pittsburgh, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Lancaster, Monessen, New Kensington, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton, Shamokin, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Central Falls, Newport, Providence, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, Madison, Milwaukee, Racine, Sheboygan.—Canada: Calgary, Hamilton, London, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Vancouver, Winnipeg.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting, Feb. 6, 1916, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.
- II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C.; offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco, and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.
- III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.
- IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes and
- V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 104 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Herbert H. Lehman; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Blijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretski, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; Simon F. Rothschild, Bklyn., N. Y.; Mayer Sulzberger, William B. Hackenburg, S. S. Fleisher, Phila., Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

CANTORS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: New York City

Fifth Annual Meeting, May 26, 1914, New York City.

Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Baum; Vice-Pres., Sol. Grafman, M. Schechter; Sec., Isidore Frank, 327 Central Park West; Treas., Ed. Kartschmaroff, 1125 Lexington Av., N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: M. Arnoff, A. Frachtenberg, J. Mandelberg, R. Minsky, D. Plotkin, M. Rabinovitz, S. Saperstein, A. Singer, M. I. Wolfberg.

BRANCHES: Chicago, New York City, Philadelphia, San Francisco.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1889. OFFICE: 10311 Lake Shore Boulevard, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-Seventh Annual Convention, June 30-July 7, 1916, Wildwood, N. J.

Members, 207.

Has issued twenty-two volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion, and various other publications.

OFFICERS 1915-1916: Hon. Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Max Merritt, Evanston, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Isaac Landman, 4841 Pulaski Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, 1915-1916: G. Deutsch, Cincinnati, O.; L. M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; J. Kornfeld, Columbus, O.; Maurice Lefkowitz, Duluth, Minn.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Schulman, N. Y. C.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Martin Zielonka, El Paso, Tex.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Seventh Triennial Convention, Dec., 1914, New Orleans, La.

Sections, 73; Junior Auxiliaries, 20.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Reciprocity, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections engage in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Eli Hertzberg, San Antonio, Texas; Second Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treasurer, Jenny K. Herz (Mrs. Leo H.), New Haven, Conn.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Harry Glicksman, New Haven, Conn.; Executive Secretary, Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1911-1917) Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. Nathan Glauber, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Paul Kessel, Kansas City, Mo.; Mrs. Max Thalheimer, Syracuse, N. Y.; (1914-1920) Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. Max Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Bernard E. Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. A. Leo Well, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SECTIONS: Alabama: Birmingham, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arkansas: Hot Springs, Little Rock.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Stamford.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis, Lafayette, Terre Haute.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, New Bedford, Worcester.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Elmira, New York City, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Utica, Yonkers.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Dayton, Marion, Toledo, Youngstown.—Oklahoma: Tulsa.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Bradford, Easton, Farrell, Hazleton, Oil City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Pottsville, Sharon, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Virginia: Alexandria, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Charleston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Toronto.

JUNIOR AUXILIARIES: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Stamford.—Indiana: Indianapolis, Lafayette, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New York: Brooklyn, Elmira.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Virginia: Norfolk, Richmond.—Canada: Toronto.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

First Annual Convention, Nov. 8, 1914, New York City.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Council is in communication with the following **YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS:** Alabama: Birmingham, Montgomery.—Arkansas: Little Rock.—California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Danbury, Derby and Ansonia, Hartford, New Haven, Norwich, South Norwalk, Stamford.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago (2), Rock Island.—Indiana: Evansville, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Beverley, Boston (4), Brockton, Cambridge, Chelsea, Dorchester, Everett, Fall River, Fitchburg, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lowell, Lynn, Malden, Marlboro, New Bedford, North Adams, Peabody, Plymouth, Quincy, Revere, Salem, Somerville, South Framingham, Springfield, Taunton, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Louis (2).—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester, Nashua, Portsmouth.—New Jersey: Asbury Park, Atlantic City (2), Bayonne, Bergen County, Camden, Elizabeth, Hudson City, Hudson County, Jersey City, Long Branch, Morris County, Newark, New Brunswick, North Hudson, Orange, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Roselle, Somerville, Trenton.—New York: Albany (2), Binghamton, Brooklyn (9), Buffalo (2), Ellenville, Elmira, Gloversville, Hudson, Kingston, Long Island City, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York (7), Newburgh, Port Chester, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Schenectady, Staten Island, Syracuse, Troy, Utica, White Plains, Yonkers.—North Carolina: Asheville, Wilmington.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Columbus, Dayton, Toledo.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Butler, Carbondale, Coatesville, Easton, Harrisburg, Hazleton, Johnstown, Latrobe, McKeesport, Mahanoy City, New Castle, New Kensington, Norristown, Oil City, Olyphant, Philadelphia (2), Phoenixville, Pittsburgh, Pottstown, Pottsville, Reading, Scranton, Sharon, Shenandoah,

South Bethlehem, Steelton, Wilkes-Barre, York.—Rhode Island: Bristol, Newport, Providence, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, El Paso, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Canada: Calgary, Hamilton, Ontario, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATIONS: Arkansas: Little Rock.—Connecticut: Hartford, New London.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Bangor, Lewiston, Portland.—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Boston (3), Cambridge, Chelsea, Dorchester, Everett, Fall River, Fitchburg, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lowell, Lynn, Malden, New Bedford, Revere, Salem, South Framingham, Worcester.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Hampshire: Manchester.—New Jersey: Asbury, Bayonne, Camden, Hudson City, Hudson County, Long Branch, New Brunswick, Newark, North Hudson, Orange, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Trenton.—New York: Bath Beach, Brooklyn, Long Island City, Mount Vernon, New Rochelle, New York City, Port Chester, Poughkeepsie, Troy.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Carbondale, Easton, Mahanoy City, New Castle, Pittsburgh, Pottsville, Reading, Scranton, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre, York.—Rhode Island: Bristol, Newport, Providence, Woonsocket.—Canada: Montreal.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, William B. Hackenburger, Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, Phila., Pa.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Heschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 530 McDonough, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Ninth Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 30-May 2, 1916, New York City. Members, 46.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Silverman; Vice-Pres., J. Leonard Levy and Rudolph Grossman; Treas., Joseph Gorfinkel; Sec., Max Raisin, 530 McDonough, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Sidney E. Goldstein, Maurice H. Harris, Nathan Krass, Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, Isaac S. Moses, Max Reichler, Stephen S. Wise, all of Greater New York; Charles Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Nineteenth Annual Meeting, July 4, 1915, Cleveland, O.

Members, 1474.

OFFICERS: Pres., Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Harry Cutler, R. I.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Mrs. B. Beitman Ottenheimer, Ky.; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Sec. Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. S. R. Fell, Omaha, Neb.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Edgar A. Hahn, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Michael Heller, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Gerald J. May, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; A. Peskind, Cleveland, O.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Pansy Schlossman, Chicago, Ill.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Harry Simon, St. Louis, Mo.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.

The members are distributed as follows: Alabama: Mobile, Montgomery.—Arkansas: Little Rock.—California: Los Angeles.—Colorado: Denver.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Champaign, Chicago, Danville, Glencoe, Madison, Peoria.—Indiana: Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Kendallville, Lebanon, Ligonier, Madison, Muncie, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Albia, Carroll, Davenport, Des Moines, Lake City, Sioux City.—Kentucky: Covington, Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: Baton Rouge, New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Calumet, Detroit, Houghton, Jackson, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: Duluth, Moorhead, Renville, St. Paul, Winona.—Mississippi: Natchez.—Missouri: Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Webster Groves, Windom.—Nebraska: Beatrice, Grand Island, Omaha.—New Jersey: East Orange, Newark.—New York: Brooklyn, Buffalo, New Rochelle, New York City, Rochester.—North Carolina: Asheville.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Elmwood Place, Fremont, Ottawa, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—South Carolina: Sumter.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis.—Texas: Dallas, San Antonio.—Washington: Spokane.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Milwaukee.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org. 1897. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Nineteenth Annual Convention, July 2-5, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.

Number of Shekel-payers, 50,000.

Societies, 156; Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 87; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 72; Hadassah Chapters, 25.

The Federation issues leaflets, pamphlets, etc. Also the Maccabæan, a monthly, in English; Dos Yiddishe Folk, a weekly, in Yiddish; and the Young Judean.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman of Executive Committee, Louis Lipsky; Treas., Louis Robison; Hon. Sec., Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Abel, J. Barondess, Sophia Berger, Charles A. Cowen, Abr. Goldberg, Mrs. J. C. Guggenheimer, S. Melamed, Benj. Perlstein, David de Sola Pool, Max Raisin, B. G. Richards, M. Rottenberg, Joshua Sprayregen, Lawrence Steinhardt.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles (2), Oakland, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver (2).—Connecticut: Hartford (3), New Haven (2), New London.—District of Columbia: Washington (2).—Georgia: Athens, Atlanta (2), Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Kentucky: Louisville (2), Newport.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore (5).—Massachusetts: Boston (2), Brockton, Chelsea, Dorchester, East Boston, Fitchburg, Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence, Lowell, Lynn, New Bedford, Newburyport, North Adams, Salem, South Bridge, Springfield (2), Worcester (3).—Michigan: Detroit (3).—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Mississippi: Hattiesburg.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Hampshire: Manchester, Nashua, Portsmouth.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Hoboken, Jersey City, New Brunswick, Newark (5), Orange, Perth Amboy.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (3), Buffalo, Elmira (2), Glens Falls (2), New Rochelle, New York City (16), Rochester (3), Rome, Schenectady (2), Syracuse (3), Troy.—North Carolina: Durham.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cincinnati (2), Cleveland (4), Columbus, Dayton, Youngstown.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Beaver Falls, Greensburg, Hazleton, Johnstown, Philadelphia (6), Pittsburgh (4), Punxsutawney, Reading, Washington, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence (2).—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, Fort Worth, Houston (2), San Antonio, Terrell, Wharton.—Vermont: Burlington.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk (2), Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond (2), Roanoke.—Washington: Seattle (2).—West Virginia: Charleston.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, Dec. 5-8, 1915, New York City.

Members, 1178.

Societies, 63.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Pres., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.; Vice-Pres., I. D. Wolf, Centerville Station, N. Y.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., P. Abelson, 200 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Wm. A. Belkin, Cranbury, N. J.; J. H. Cohen, Woodbine, N. J.; Nathan Cohen, N. Y. C.; Harry Goldberg, Kiamasha, N. Y.; Ely Greenblatt, Botsford, Conn.; Solomon Grudin, Perrineville, N. J.; Samuel Hein, N. Y. C.; Abraham Kaufman, Colchester, Conn.; Sam Krouner, Nassau, N. Y.; Chas. Levine, Rockville, Conn.; Julius Lichtman, Livingston Manor, N. Y.; Simon Rosano, Norwich, Conn.; S. Shindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Isaac Teplenko, Taunton, Mass.; Adolf Tiger, Ferndale, N. Y.; Jacob Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Connecticut: Colchester Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., David S. Lerner; Connecticut Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., C. Levine, Rockville; Cornwall Bridge Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. Ososky, R. F. D. 3, Sharon; Hartford Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Becker; Independent Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Chesterfield, Sec., N. Traistman; The Jewish Farmers Assn. of Vernon, Sec., Benj. Kanter, R. F. D. 1, Rockville; The Jewish Farmers Assn. of Willimantic, Sec., Gerson Woolfson, Columbia; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Fairfield County, Sec., Benj. Rose, Route 14, Stepney; Ladies Auxiliary of Branch No. 6, Sec., Anna Snow, Long Hill; Lebanon Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Nathan Glotzerman, Leonards Bridge; New Haven Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., B. Sinoway, North Haven; North Canton Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Max Kavalier, Collinsville; Norwich Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Simon Rosano, R. F. D. 6; Rocky Hill Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Jacob Appelbaum, Wethersfield; Turnerville Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. H. Aronowitz, Hebron; Uncasville Jewish Farmers

Assn., Sec., Louis Ratner, Box 1, Oakdale; Yantic Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., L. Weber, R. F. D. 1.—Delaware: First Jewish Farmers Assn. of Dover.—Massachusetts: Becket Center Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Rod; Bristol County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Charles Fine, Attleboro.—New Jersey: Cape May County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., J. H. Cohen, Woodbine; Carmel County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Norovlansky; First United Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Hightstown, Sec., S. Grudin, Perrineville; Flemington Jewish Farmers Circle, Sec., A. Kaufman, Croton; Irvington Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Marcus Levin, Union; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Middlesex County, Sec., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin; Kinkora Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Hyman Selzer, Columbus; Middlesex County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. A. Halprin, R. F. D. 4, New Brunswick; Norma and Alliance Farmers Assn., Sec., J. C. Reis, R. F. D. 6, Vineland; Perrineville Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Wolf; Pinebrook Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Louis Waxberg.—New York: Fleishmann's Station Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Dlasnow; Glenwild Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., L. Rosenblatt; Hebrew Aid Society of Briggs Street, Sec., A. Hoffman, R. F. D. Box 124, Ellenville; Hebrew Benevolent Farmers Assn. of Rensselaer County, Sec., A. Smith, Nassau; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Centerville, Sec., Wolf Shapiro, Centerville Station; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Fallsburg, Sec., Charles Volpin, South Fallsburg; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Ferndale and Stevensville, Sec., A. Tiger, Ferndale; Hebrew Farmers Assn. of Hurleyville, Sec., Simon Kove, Hurleyville; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Kerhonkson and Accord, Sec., A. Kazazkof, Kerhonkson; Jewish Farmers Assn. of Manlius, Sec., M. Rothman, R. F. D. 3.; Livingston Manor Farmers Assn., Sec., J. Lichtman; Long Island Dairymen's Assn., Sec., Harry Sacks, 426 Hegeman, Bklyn.; Maplewood Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Philip Goldstein; Mountindale Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Maurice Levy; New Lots Dairymen's Assn., Sec., B. Z. M. Gordon, Bklyn.; Orange County Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Abraham Mishulow, Godeffroy; Parkville Farmers Assn., Sec., Harry Fiddle; Ulster Heights Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., S. Tenenbaum, R. F. D., Ellenville; Woodbourne Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., Harry Weintraub, Hasbrouck.—Ohio: Jewish Farmers Assn. of North Eastern Ohio, Sec., J. Golumb, R. 4, Geneva.—Pennsylvania: Eastern Pennsylvania Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., M. Moskowitz, Neshaminy; Frenchtown and Uhlers-town Jewish Farmers Assn., Sec., B. Zeitlin, Sundale.—Washington: Jewish Farmers Assn. of the State of Washington, Sec., B. Alt, R. R. 1, Lake Bay.—Wyoming: Jewish Farmers Assn. of Goshen County, Sec., M. J. Wind, Allen.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Third Annual Meeting, June 11, 1916, New York City.

Members, 1000.

PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatal Menachem, Jacques Varon; Treas., David Carasso; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sander, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Montgomery, Ez Achalm.—Georgia: Atlanta, Ahavat Shalom.—New York: New York City, Ahava Ve-Ahva Janina, Achi Ezer Damascus, Agudath Achim of Rhodes, Agudath Talmud Torah Mizrahi, Ahvat Shalom Monastir, Chaim Va-Chessed Gallipoli, Chesed Ve-Emeth Castoria, Ez Achalm Society, Ezrat Achim Society, Keneseth Israel Janina, Keter Zion Angora, Mekor Chaim of Dardanelles, Oriental Aid Society, Oriental Hebrew Association, Oriental Jewish Community of New York, Oriental Jewish Education Society, Oriental Jewish Maccabai of America, Oriental Jewish Social Club, Oriental Ozar Dalim, Oriental

Progressive Society, Rodfe Zedek of Aleppo, Seror Achaim Society, Shearith Israel Miturkia, Society of Zionist Sephardim, Tchorlou Society, Tikva Tova; Rochester, Or Israel Monastir.—Oregon: Portland, Chesed Israel Anshe Rhodes.—Washington: Seattle, Anshe Rhodes, Ahavat Shalom Marmora.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 42 7th, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 5, 1915. New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, Max Rubinger, and Herman Speier; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff and Wm. Schreiber.

DIRECTORS: H. Altbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, S. Kramer, Mrs. E. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schaffner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speier, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weitzner.

BRANCHES: Illinois: Chicago, Pres., J. Gartenstein, 12th and Ashland Av.—Michigan: Detroit, Sec., Sam Weinberg, 210 Elizabeth.—Ohio: Cleveland, Chairman, O. J. Kohn, 2348 E. 28th.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh, Sec., J. Greenfield, 1127 Centre Av.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 185 Forsyth, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, May 27-28, 1916, New York City.

Members, 20,000.

Branches, 40.

PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews in Roumania; local charity activities, and to participate in all movements of Jewish National Character.

Maintains Home for Convalescents, Solomon Schechter Memorial Jewish Home for Convalescents at Grand View, N. Y.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Weiss; Vice-Pres., Nathan Siegel, Betty Weiss, Philip Yeger; Treas., Ph. L. Bereano; Sec., S. Diamant.

TRUSTEES: Isaac Aberman, Jacob Aranowitz, Herman Braunstein, Morris Caesar, Philip Goldstein, I. Korman, Joseph Landes, M. Lazarus, Max Ornstein.

ADVISORY BOARD: Joseph Barondess, D. M. Hermallin, Albert Kruger, Albert Lucas, H. Maslansky, Leon Sanders.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Third Annual Convention, July 2-4, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.

Chapters, 24, Subchapter, 1.

PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Sophia Berger, Mrs. Richard Gottheil, Rose A. Herzog, Lotta Levensohn, Mrs. B. A. Rosenblatt, Jessie E. Lampster, Alice L. Seligsberg, Nellie Straus, Henrietta Szold, 2 Pinehurst Av., N. Y. C.

CHAPTERS: Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: New London, Norwich.—Illinois: Chicago.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Worcester.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Jersey: Newark, Perth Amboy.—New York: New Rochelle, New York City, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cleveland, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Reading.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Tennessee: Chattanooga.—Virginia: Norfolk-Portsmouth.

SUBCHAPTER: Florida: Jacksonville.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Eighth Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-30, 1915, Denver, Colo.

Members, 265.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Maurice W. Goldsmith, St. Louis, Mo.; Council Prophet, Melvin Schlesinger, Lincoln, Nebr.; Council Scribe, Rudolf W. Loeb, Atlanta, Ga.; Council Regent, Edgar C. Haas, Atlanta, Ga.; Chairman of the Installation Committee, Alan L. Littman, Cleveland, O.; Editor-in-Chief, Morris W. Hirsh, Memphis, Tenn.; Fraternity Historian, Leon S. Schembeck, St. Joseph, Mo.

CHAPTERS: Ilm Chapter, St. Joseph, Mo.; Maj Chapter, Kansas City, Mo.; Sar Chapter, St. Louis, Mo.; Hav Chapter, Lincoln, Nebr.; Rem Chapter, Denver, Colo.; Gan Chapter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Wen Chapter, Memphis, Tenn.; Ves Chapter, Omaha, Nebr.; Jem Chapter, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Beb Chapter, Twin Cities, St. Paul and Minneapolis, Minn.; Fil Chapter, Pueblo, Colo.; Vil Chapter, Louisville, Ky.; Tae Chapter, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Nic Chapter, New Orleans, La.; Epf Chapter, Little Rock, Ark.; Lam Chapter, Des Moines, Ia.; Lesh Chapter, Atlanta, Ga.; Mur Chapter, Cleveland, O.; Blar Chapter, Dayton, O.; Wal Chapter, Portland, Ore.; Hew Chapter, Salt Lake City, Utah.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society organized 1901.

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention, Feb. 27, 1916, New York City.

Members, 52,052.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligible from emigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Nathan Hutkoff; Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Louis Edward Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Meyerson, Newark, N. J.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., John L. Bernstein; General Manager, I. Irving Lipsitch, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.; Isaac W. Bernhelm, Louisville, Ky.; Louis D. Brandeis, Boston, Mass.; Moses Fraley, St. Louis, Mo.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Jacob H. Schiff, Isaac N. Seligman, N. Y. C.; Ben Selling, Portland, Ore.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, Joseph Barondess, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, H. Brightman, Abel Cooper, Abram I. Elkus, Harry Fischel, M. Girsdansky, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Nathan Hutkoff, Ph. Jaches, Mrs. Leon Kamalky, Leon Kamalky, Louis Edward Levy, H. Linetzky, A. Lubarsky, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Masliansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel, Max Meyer-son, M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn, Israel Shapiro, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Nathan Weisbaum, Harry K. Wolff.

For Baltimore, Md.: Louis Cohen, Adolph Kres, M. E. Selenkow.

For Boston, Mass.: M. Alman, Samuel Kabatchnik, Harris Poorvu.

For Philadelphia, Pa.: Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.

For San Francisco, Cal.: I. J. Ascheim, Martin A. Meyer, M. Spiegelman.

For Seattle, Wash.: Nathan Eckstein, Julius C. Lang, Henry C. Pickard.

AFFILIATED SOCIETIES: California: San Francisco, Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 149 Eddy.—Maryland: Baltimore, Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 1212-1220 E. Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 104 Salem.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants, 275 S. 4th.—Washington: Seattle, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, 811 Yesler Way.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 256.)

INDEPENDENT HEBREWS OF AMERICA

Org. July 15, 1914. OFFICE: 18 Boylston, Boston, Mass.

Second Annual Convention, Jan. 30, 1916, Boston, Mass.
Members, 3028.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Manashe Krantzman; First Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Leondar; Second Deputy Grand Master, Solomon Gotthardt; Third Deputy Grand Master, Harry Leich; Grand Treas., Isaac Shapiro; Grand Sec., Louis Davis. 18 Boylston; Grand Guide, Isaac Rosenfield; Grand Inner Watch, Louis Barker; Grand Outer Watch, Max Berkowitz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: J. H. Danzig, H. Gitlin, Harry Gradetsky, Louis Lemon, Morris Lichtenstein, J. S. Sibulkin, Louis Wolensky.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.
Members, 40,083.

Lodges, 442 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN

ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa., and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Tilmendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria; J. Nieg, Constantinople, Turkey.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 48. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Sec., Reginald Zunder, 1784 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 39. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 45. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Louis Sulzbacher, 421 Mills Av., Braddock, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 24. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 20. Territory: Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., George Solomon, 1516 Drayton, Savannah, Ga.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 46. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Quebec, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 79. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., Nat. Strauss, 1208 Phillips, New Orleans, La.

LODGES: Alabama: Anniston, Bessemer, Birmingham (2), Blockton, Demopolis, Eufaula, Gadsden, Huntsville, Mobile, Montgomery (2), Selma, Talladega, Tuscaloosa, Uniontown.—Arizona: Tucson.—Arkansas: Camden, Fort Smith, Helena, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff.—California: Bakersfield, Berkeley, Fresno, Los Angeles, Marysville, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco (10), Stockton.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Denver, Pueblo, Trinidad.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport (2), Danbury, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Stamford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington (2).—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Pensacola, Tampa.—Georgia: Albany, Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Rome, Savannah.—Idaho: Boise City.—Illinois: Bloomington, Champaign, Chicago (3), Danville, Lincoln, Peoria, Springfield, Urbana.—Indiana: Evansville, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Ligonier, Madison, Terre Haute, Vincennes, Wabash.—Iowa: Burlington, Council Bluffs, Des Moines, Keokuk, Sioux City.—Kansas: Kansas City, Leavenworth, Topeka.—Kentucky: Lexington, Louisville, Owensboro, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Bayou Sara, Crowley, Donaldsonville, Lake Charles, Monroe, Natchitoches, New Orleans (6), Opelousas, Shreveport.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston (2), Holyoke, Pittsfield, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Bay City, Calumet, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Kalamazoo, Lansing, Marquette, Saginaw.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Virginia.—Mississippi: Canton, Clarksdale, Columbus, Greenville, Greenwood, Hattiesburg, Jackson, Laurel, Meridian, Natchez, Port Gibson, Rolling Fork, Summit, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Hannibal, Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana, St. Joseph, St. Louis (2), Sedalia, Springfield.—Montana:

Butte, Helena.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha (2).—Nevada: Reno.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Jersey City, Newark (3), New Brunswick, Paterson, Trenton.—New York: Albany, Amsterdam, Brooklyn (3), Buffalo, Elmira, New York City (20), Plattsburg, Rochester, Rondout, Syracuse, Yonkers.—New Mexico: Albuquerque, Las Vegas.—North Carolina: Asheville, Charlotte, Goldsboro, Greensboro, Raleigh, Wilmington.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Ohio: Akron, Bellaire, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Lima, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Ardmore, Muskogee, Oklahoma City, Tulsa.—Oregon: Portland (2).—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Beaver Falls, Braddock, Bradford, Butler, Corry, Danville, Duquesne, Easton, Ellwood, Erie, Harrisburg, Hazleton, Homestead, Johnstown, Kittanning, Lancaster, McKeesport, Meadville, Monessen, New Castle, New Kensington, Philadelphia (4), Pittsburgh (4), Pottsville, Reading, Scranton, Sharon, Uniontown, Washington, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia, Darlington, Sumter.—Tennessee: Bristol, Brownsville, Chattanooga, Columbia, Jackson, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Beaumont, Bryan, Calvert, Corpus Christi, Corsicana, Dallas (2), El Paso, Fort Worth, Gainesville, Galveston, Houston (3), Marshall, Orange, Palestine, San Antonio (2), Texarkana, Tyler, Victoria, Waco, Wichita Falls.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Danville, Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Aberdeen, Bellingham, Everett, Seattle (2), Spokane, Tacoma.—West Virginia: Charleston, Clarksburg, Fairmont, Huntington, Morgantown, Parkersburg, Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Eau Claire, Green Bay, Madison, Milwaukee (2), Racine, Stevens Point, Wausau.—Canada: Vancouver, B. C., Victoria, B. C., Calgary, Alta., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Fort William, Ontario, Edmonton, Alta., Saskatoon, Alta., Montreal, Quebec.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Thirtieth Annual Convention, May 21, 1916, New York City.

Members, 203,378.

Lodges, 767.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 220 Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Gustave Hartman, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Abr. Roosov, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., David Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Max Verschleisser; Counsel to the Order, Adolph Stern.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—Colorado: Denver (2).—Connecticut: Ansonia, Hartford (3), Meriden, New Haven (4), Norwich, Torrington, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington (2).—Georgia: Atlanta (2).—Illinois: Chicago (18), Kankakee.—Indiana: Indiana Harbor, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Davenport.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maine: Portland (4).—Maryland: Baltimore (7).—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Boston (39), Brockton (2), Cambridge (2), Chelsea (11), Collinsville, Dorchester, Fall River (5), Gloucester, Haverhill (2), Holyoke, Lawrence (4), Lynn (3), Malden (2), Melrose, New Bedford, North Adams, Northampton, Quincy, Salem (2), Somerville, Springfield (2), Taunton, Worcester (3).—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul (2).—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Joseph, St. Louis (8).—New Hampshire: Concord, Manchester (2).—New Jersey: Asbury Park, Bayonne (2), Carmel, Carteret, Elizabeth, Jersey City (2), Long Branch, Morristown, Newark (7), Newburyport, Passaic (2), Paterson (2), Perth Amboy, Roselle, Rosenhayn, Trenton, West Orange, Woodbine.—New York: Albany (2), Auburn, Bath Beach, Binghamton (2), Brooklyn (36), Buffalo, Corona, Elmira, Glens Falls, Gloversville, Kingston, Long Island City (2), New Brighton, New Rochelle, New York City (175), Newburgh, Port Chester (2), Poughkeepsie, Rochester (2), Sag Harbor, Schenectady, Syracuse (2), Troy (2), Utica (2), Yonkers.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Ohio: Cincinnati (3), Cleveland

(5), Columbus, Lorain, Youngstown.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown (2), Altoona, Braddock, Conshohocken, Harrisburg, Homestead, Philadelphia (36), Pittsburgh (3), Pittston, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton (4), South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre (2), York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Pawtucket, Providence (9), Woonsocket.—South Carolina: Columbia.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Virginia: Berkley, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee (3).

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 25, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twelfth Convention, June 11, 1916, Scranton, Pa.

Members, 49,860.

Lodges, 356.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. R. Schultz, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Morris Robinson, Providence, R. I.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., H. Braslavsky; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Denver (4).—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Derby, Hartford (4), Middletown, New Britain, New Haven, New London (2), Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington (3).—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (8).—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans (2).—Maryland: Baltimore (13).—Missouri: St. Joseph, St. Louis (4).—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bayonne (2), Bridgeton, Burlington, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth (3), Hoboken (2), Jersey City (2), Newark (18), Norma, Passaic (3), Paterson (2), Perth Amboy, Roselle, Trenton (2), Vineland, Woodbine.—New York: Albany (2), Binghamton, Brooklyn (29), Buffalo, Elmira, Glens Falls, Gloversville, New York City (53), Port Chester, Rochester, Sag Harbor, Schenectady, Syracuse (2), Troy, Utica.—North Carolina: Charlotte, Durham.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, East Liverpool, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Chester, Coatesville, Duryea, Easton, Greensburg, Harrisburg (2), Hazleton, Johnstown, Mahanoy City, McKeesport, New Castle, Norristown, Philadelphia (94), Philipsburg, Phoenixville, Pittsburgh (2), Pottstown, Pottsville, Reading, Scranton (5), Shamokin, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, South Sharon, Weissport, West Chester, Wilkes-Barre (2), York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Pawtucket, Providence (9), Woonsocket.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee (3).

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Triennial Convention, May 23, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members (Jan. 1, 1916), 7842.

Lodges, 82.

Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Emil Tausig; First Deputy Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.; Chairman Committee on Death Benefit Claims, Samuel Sturtz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Angelo Elias, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Louis Hess, Jacob A. Hirschman, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Mayer D. Rosenbach, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Benjamin H. Wasserman, Morris A. Weinberg.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

LODGES: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (10).—Kansas: Leavenworth.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Massachusetts: Boston (2).—Michigan: Detroit.—Mississippi: Vicksburg.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark (2).—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (4). Buffalo, New York City (37), Rochester, Rondout, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Cincinnati (2), Cleveland.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (2), Pittsburgh.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Virginia: Norfolk.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

Org. Feb. 12, 1890. OFFICE: 78 Second Av., New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Apl. 2, 1916, New York City.

Members, 23,500.

Lodges, 200.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Sam Goldstein, 955 Prospect Av., N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Gottsegen, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Theodor Seideman, Baltimore, Md.; Grand Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 Second Av.; Grand Treas., S. Heyman; Endowment Treas., Morris Barush, Brooklyn, N. Y.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org. Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, Jan. 25, 1916, New York City.

Members, 742. Underwritten by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

Lodges, 18.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Julius Gumpert; First Deputy Grand Master, Myer L. Seixas, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Theodore Katz, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Abraham Frankel; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Joseph Marmorstein; Chairman on Appeals, Leopold Fuchs; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Elias, N. Y. C.

LODGES: Connecticut (1); Illinois (3); Massachusetts (1); New York (20); Ohio (2); Pennsylvania (2).

* INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 15 Court Sq., Boston, Mass.

Third Annual Convention, June 17-18, 1916, Boston, Mass.

Members, 4000.

Lodges, 40.

PURPOSE: Fraternity and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; First Deputy Grand Master, Hyman J. Danzig, Roxbury, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, L. Goldstein; Third Deputy Grand Master, H. Lipple; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Hyman Orenberg; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Abr. Stahl; Grand Treas., Joseph Kirshon; Grand Sec., Robt. Silverman, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: I. H. Fox, Nathan Rosenberg, Nathan Sternscher, Ph. Swartz, Henry Tocman, M. Trock.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

Org. Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 317 W. 139th, New York City

One hundred and twenty-fifth Semi-Annual, or 66th Annual Session of the Grand Lodge, May 23, 1916, New York City.

Members, 5722.

Lodges, 22.

Publishes a monthly. Ordens Echo. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (for May, 1916, to May, 1917): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Hulda Lissner; Grand Pres., Mrs. Flora H. Fischlowitz; Grand Vice-Pres., Emma Schlesinger; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 317 W. 139th; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Warden, Fanny M. Marx.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago (3).—Massachusetts: Boston.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (2), New York City (8).—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Tennessee: Memphis.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fourth Biennial Convention, Aug. 20, 1916, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members (Jan. 1, 1915), 20,821.

Lodges, 171.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, N. T. Brenner, 21st and Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Grand Masters: Max Levy, Cincinnati, O.; Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; S. Nosovitzky, Detroit, Mich.; M. Sack, Phila., Pa.; Second Deputy Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., H. Weiss; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Wm. A. Jones, Chicago, Ill.

LODGES: California: Los Angeles (3).—Connecticut: Stamford.—Illinois: Chicago (30), Chicago Heights, Decatur, Joliet, Peoria (2), South Chicago (2), Springfield, Waukegan.—Indiana: East Chicago, Evansville, Gary, Hammond, Indianapolis, South Bend.—Kansas: Wichita.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore (3).—Michigan: Benton Harbor, Detroit (2), Grand Rapids, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: St. Paul (2).—Missouri: St. Louis (5).—Nebraska: Lincoln.—New Jersey: Newark (3), Paterson (3).—New York: Brooklyn (5), New York City (34), Poughkeepsie, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Bellaire, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, Dayton, Steubenville, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Bradford, Hazleton, Johnstown, McKeesport, Philadelphia (18), Pittsburgh (3), Scranton (3), Sharon, Turtle Creek, Uniontown.—Rhode Island: Providence (4).—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, Milwaukee (3), Oshkosh, Sheboygan.—Canada: Calgary, Alta.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, Mch. 6, 1916, New York City.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler.

AGENCIES: Alabama: Bessemer, Birmingham, Demopolis, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arizona: Phoenix, Prescott, Tucson.—Arkansas: Forest

City, Fort Smith, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff, Texarkana.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco, Stockton.—Colorado: Boulder, Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Denver, Greeley, Pueblo, Rocky Ford, Salida, Trinidad.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Key West, Pensacola, Tampa, Ybor City.—Georgia: Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Savannah.—Idaho: Boise City.—Illinois: Aurora, Belleville, Bloomington, Cairo, Champaign, Chicago, Danville, Decatur, Elgin, Mount Vernon, Peoria, Quincy, Rock Island, Rockford, Springfield, Streator, Waukegan.—Indiana: Anderson, Bluffton, Evansville, Fort Wayne, Gary, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Logansport, Muncie, Richmond, South Bend, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Burlington, Cedar Rapids, Centerville, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Keokuk, Mason City, Muscatine, Oskaloosa, Ottumwa, Sioux City, Waterloo.—Kansas: Fort Scott, Lawrence, Leavenworth, Pittsburg, Topeka, Wichita.—Kentucky: Ashland, Louisville, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Lake Charles, Monroe, New Orleans, Shreveport.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Fall River, Worcester.—Michigan: Bay City, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Iron Mountain, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Lansing.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Virginia, Winona.—Mississippi: Meridian, Natchez, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Carrollton, Hannibal, Joplin, Kansas City, Lexington, Springfield, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Montana: Butte, Helena.—Nebraska: Grand Island, Hastings, Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Carmel, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark, Paterson, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Buffalo, Elmira, Ogdensburg, Rochester, Syracuse.—North Carolina: Charlotte, Greensboro, Raleigh, Wilmington.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Ohio: Akron, Alliance, Ashland, Ashtabula, Bellaire, Bucyrus, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Conneaut, Dayton, East Liverpool, Elyria, Fremont, Gallion, Hamilton, Lima, Lorain, Mansfield, Marietta, Marion, Newark, Portsmouth, Sandusky, Springfield, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Braddock, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton, Warren, Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia.—South Dakota: Sioux Falls.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Beaumont, Dallas, El Paso, Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Tyler, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma.—West Virginia: Charleston, Huntington, Parkersburg, Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Beloit, Janesville, La Crosse, Madison, Milwaukee, Racine, Sheboygan, Superior.—Wyoming: Cheyenne.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 600 Madison Av., New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-30, 1915, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 4000.

Societies, 51.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals among college men and women.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., I. Leo Sharfman, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Benjamin Levinson, New Haven, Conn.; Harry W. Davis, Minneapolis, Minn.; Rosalind Magnes, N. Y. C.; Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.; Sec., Samuel Sussman, N. Y. C.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL: The Officers and M. Agronsky, Sarah Berenson, Aaron Bodansky, Abraham J. Burt, Maurice H. Cohen, Samuel Lasker Ehrman, Jacob Ellman, Charles Epstein, Karl Epstein, Charles K. Feinberg,

Abraham J. Feldman, Samuel Finkler, Jonas Friedenwald, George J. Ginsburg, Louis B. Gittleman, Henry F. Goldsmith, Joseph Greenberg, Frederick F. Greenman, Solomon Harrison, Aaron Horvitz, Michael Idelson, H. M. Kallen, Henry Katz, Lewis H. Krieger, Samuel Lesser, Abraham Levensohn, Charles X. Martinband, Melville Monheimer, William M. Nathan, Albert Oettinger, Jacques Rieur, Benjamin F. Roth, Maurice Saeta, Joseph M. Schaffer, David Tannenbaum, Florence Turner, Henry Weinstein, Leah White, William N. Zinn.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Montgomery, Alabama University.—California: Berkeley, California Menorah Society.—Colorado: Boulder, University of Colorado; Denver, University of Denver.—Connecticut: New Haven, Yale University.—District of Columbia: Washington, George Washington University.—Illinois: Chicago, University of Chicago; Urbana, University of Illinois.—Indiana: Valparaiso, Valparaiso University.—Iowa: Iowa City, University of Iowa.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Tulane-Newcomb University.—Maine: Orono, University of Maine.—Maryland: Baltimore, Goucher University, Johns Hopkins University.—Massachusetts: Boston, Boston University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Cambridge, Harvard University, Radcliffe University; Tufts, Tufts College; Worcester, Clark University.—Michigan: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan; East Lansing, Michigan Agricultural College.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, University of Minnesota.—Missouri: Columbia, University of Missouri; St. Louis, Washington University.—Nebraska: Omaha, University of Nebraska.—New Jersey: New Brunswick, Rutgers University.—New York: Brooklyn, Adelphi College; Ithaca, Cornell University; New York City, College of the City of New York, Columbia University, Hunter College, New York University.—North Carolina: Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cincinnati University; Cleveland, Western Reserve University; Columbus, Ohio State University.—Pennsylvania: Penn State, State College; Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, Temple College; Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh University.—Rhode Island: Providence, Brown University.—Tennessee: Nashville, Vanderbilt University.—Texas: Austin, University of Texas; Houston, Rice Institute.—Virginia: Charlottesville, University of Virginia.—Washington: Seattle, Washington University.—Wisconsin: Madison, University of Wisconsin.—Canada: Montreal, McGill, Royal Victoria University; Winnipeg, Manitoba University.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: Cambridge, Mass.

First Annual Convention, June 24, 1915, Cambridge, Mass.

PURPOSE: To study and to promote the Zionist movement, especially in American Colleges and Universities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isadore Levin, Cambridge, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Stanley Arndt, Berkeley, Cal.; Louis H. Nachamofsky, New Haven, Conn.; Treas., Max Roseman, Madison, Wis.; Sec., Philip Barnet, Cambridge, Mass.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Horace M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.

SOCIETIES: California: Berkeley, California Kadimah.—Connecticut: New Haven, Yale University Zionist Society.—Illinois: Chicago, Chicago Kent School of Law Zionist Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Collegiate Zionist Society.—Massachusetts: Cambridge, Harvard Zionist Society.—Michigan: Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Zionist Society.—New York: New York, College of City of New York Zionist Society.—Ohio: Columbus, Ohio State University Zionist Society.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Zionist Society.—Wisconsin: Madison, University of Wisconsin Zionist Society.—Canada: Manitoba, Brandon, Brandon College Zionist Society; Montreal, McGill University Zionist Society.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 15, 1916, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers.

Publishes the Jewish Farmer, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 3714, to 3151 farmers, amounting to \$2,100,263.89; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental in the organization of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America with 63 constituent farmers' associations and a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1915: Farm loans, 396, to 467 farmers, amounting to \$190,036.21; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1915), \$980,830.06; loans to credit unions, 19, amounting to \$18,000; farm labor positions secured, 1201; scholarships granted, 13.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin and Francis D. Polak, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

GENERAL MANAGER: Leonard G. Robinson; ASST. MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 2 Pinehurst Av., N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila. Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

* JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. Oct. 28, 1888; inc. Jan. 24, 1900. OFFICE: 507 S. Marshfield Av., Chicago, Ill.

Acts as Advisory Board to Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Weil; Vice-Pres., Maurice W. Kozminski; Treas., Edward Rose; Sec., Hugo Pam, The Rookery; Cor. Sec., A. R. Levy, 213 E. 48th, Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: Israel Cowen, Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Maurice W. Kozminski, A. R. Levy, Leo A. Loeb, Hugo Pam, David M. Pfaelzer,

J. Rappaport, Edward Rose, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Leo Straus, Simeon Straus, Morris Weil, Chicago, Ill.
 GENERAL MANAGER: Nathan D. Kaplan, 1105 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 604 Horner Bldg., 925 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-Fourth Annual Assembly, Dec. 24-31, 1915, St. Louis, Mo. Members, 3000.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Pres., Abraham I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Corinne B. Arnold, Phila., Pa.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Wm. Fineschreiber, Memphis, Tenn.; Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Phila., Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Goldbaum, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.; Frederick Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Tobias Schänfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Jacob Gimbel, Wm. B. Hackenberg, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; George W. Ochs, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Ella Jacobs, Isaac Landman, Phila., Pa.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

CIRCLES AND STUDENTS: Arkansas: Little Rock, Pine Bluff.—California: Fresno, Los Angeles, Oakland, San Francisco.—Illinois: Bloomington, Chicago, Danville, Lincoln, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kansas: Kansas City.—Louisiana: Alexandria.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Cambridge, Dorchester, Malden, Mattapan, Medford, Revere, Roslindale, Roxbury, Somerville.—Minnesota: Minneapolis.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joe, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Jersey: Alliance, Atlantic City, Bridgeton, Carmel, Hoboken, Millville, Newark, Norma, Rosenhayn, Trenton, Vineland.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, Elmira, New York City, Pleasantville.—Ohio: Akron, Cleveland, East Liverpool.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Erie, McKees Rocks, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—Tennessee: Memphis.—Texas: Beaumont.—Virginia: Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; Inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Twelfth Annual Meeting, Apl. 23, 1916, Denver, Colo.

Contributors, 50,000. Income, 1915, \$100,111.50. Capacity, 150 beds.

Publishes the Sanatorium.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 302 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, A. Zederbaum, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraeli, I. Finesilver, Morris Friedman, H. H. Frumess, Ed. Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I.

Rude, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, B. Steinberg, Nathan Striker, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. I. Kolinsky, Denver, Colo., representing Denver Ladies' Auxiliary; Samuel Dorf, N. Y. C., representing Order Brith Abraham; and Leon Sanders, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

AUXILIARY SOCIETIES: Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Waterbury.—Georgia: Savannah.—Massachusetts: Holyoke, Springfield.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—New York: New York City.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland.

Has support of Federated Charities in: Alabama: Birmingham, Mobile, Montgomery.—Arkansas: Fort Smith, Little Rock.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Fort Wayne, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Shreveport.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New York: Brooklyn.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Dayton, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh, Scranton.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: El Paso, Houston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Third Annual Convention, July 4-7, 1915, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 5000.

Branches, 95.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Jos. Feldman; Vice-Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Treas., Samuel Ellsberg; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 83 Delancey, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers and Abraham Babitch, Samuel Poncheck, Miles M. Dawson, Kretchmar Isreeli, Robert Merlis, Samuel Shapiro.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: Girard Av. and Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Twenty-Eighth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 411 et seq.

JEWISH SOCIALIST FEDERATION OF AMERICA (S. P.)

Org. Aug. 2, 1912. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City

Second Annual Convention, June 1, 1915, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 5000.

PURPOSE: Socialist and Political agitation and organization of the Jewish Working Class.

Branches, 84.

OFFICERS: General Secretary, Max E. Lulow, 175 E. Bway.; Treas., J. B. Salutsky, 175 E. Bway, N. Y. C.

BRANCHES: California: Los Angeles.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Stamford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago (3), Englewood, Rock Island.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Iowa: Sioux City.—Maine:

Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Brockton, Chelsea, Fall River, Lynn, New Bedford, Peabody, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark (2), Passaic, Paterson, Trenton, W. Hoboken.—New York: Albany, Buffalo, New York City (11), Newburgh, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Utica, Yonkers.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (3), Pittsburgh.—Rhode Island: Providence (2).—Virginia: Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Sheboygan.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION

Org. Dec., 1905. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, Sept. 25, 1915, Cleveland O.

Members, 3500

Branches, 72.

PURPOSE: Organize and agitate socialist-Zionist principles.

OFFICERS: Treas., M. Schwartz; Sec., H. Ehrenreich, 89 Delancey, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: J. Applebaum, Meyer L. Brown, Joel Entin, A. Krechmar, David Pinsky, N. Sirkin, I. Zar, B. Zuckerman.

BRANCHES: California: Los Angeles.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Waterbury.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Illinois: Chicago (4), Maywood.—Indiana: South Bend.—Maryland: Baltimore (3).—Massachusetts: Boston (2), Brockton, Chelsea, Haverhill, Lynn, Malden, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Jersey: Jersey City, Newark (2), Paterson.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (3), Buffalo (2), New York (9), Rochester (2).—Ohio: Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland (2), Columbus, Dayton, East Liverpool, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (2), Pittsburgh.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Texas: Galveston, San Antonio.—Wisconsin: Madison, Milwaukee.—Canada: Hamilton, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 3, 1906. OFFICE: 276 E. Broadway, New York City

Fifth Party Convention, Sept., 1914, New York.

Third Party Council, Nov. 18-22, 1913, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Members, 3000.

Branches and Groups, 43.

Publishes "Unser Wort," monthly, Chicago, Ill.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: R. Awerbach, J. M. Budish, Mrs. Ch. Cohen, M. Epstein, A. Glanz, M. Kaz, N. Y. C.; L. Talmi, Chicago, Ill.

SECRETARY: J. M. Budish, 1440 Crotona Park E.

BRANCHES AND GROUPS: California: Los Angeles.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Waterbury.—Illinois: Chicago (4).—Iowa: Sioux City.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Chelsea, Fall River, Lynn, Malden, New Bedford.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Newark, Paterson.—New York: Buffalo, New York City (6), Rochester, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—Texas: Dallas, Galveston.—Virginia: Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-third Commencement, June 11, 1916.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1916, 7.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 100.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 105.

OFFICERS: Acting President, Cyrus Adler; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; (term expiring 1918) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., and David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D., (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Phillip Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

BRANCHES: Colorado: Denver.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—Michigan: Detroit.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Canada: Montreal.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender, History; Elias L. Solomon, Hebrew; Assistant Instructor: Hyman Goldin. Special Committee: Samuel Greenbaum, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, July 10, 1916, Far Rockaway, N. Y.

Members, 90.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Cor. Sec., Reuben Kaufman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Phincas Israeli, Boston, Mass.; M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; A. Newman, Phila., Pa.

JUDAIC UNION

Org. May 31, 1880. OFFICE: S. E. Cor. Broad and Carpenter, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirty-sixth Annual Convention, Feb. 13, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa. Members, 822.

Lodges, 4.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, I. N. Weinstock, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Grand Master, Sam'l D. Oberfield; Grand Sec., Louis Sulka, Phila., Pa.; Grand Treas., Raphael Goldbacher.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Harry Cohen, Charles Horn, Samuel Lam, Isaac Sadler.

LODGES: Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (4).

KNIGHTS OF ZION

(WESTERN FEDERATION OF ZIONISTS)

Org. Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE: 1613 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1915-Jan. 9, 1916. Chicago, Ill. Gates, 55.

Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Hon. Vice-Pres., H. M. Kallen, I. Sheinfeld, Max G. Baron; Pres., Max Shulman; Vice-Pres., Hugo Pam, Jacob M. Loeb; Treas., B. Horwich; Sec., Benjamin H. Bernstein, 1613 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

GATES: Illinois: Chicago, Chicago Heights, Elgin, Rock Island, Sterling, —Indiana: Gary, Hammond, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kansas: Wichita.—Michigan: Crystal Falls, Grand Rapids.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Fondulac, Green Bay, Hurley, Kenosha, Madison, Marinette, Milwaukee, Oshkosh, Sheboygan, Stevens Point, Superior.

THE MIZRAHI OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 1721 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.

Third Annual Convention, May 26-30, 1916, Chicago, Ill.

Bureaus, 4.

Organizations, 100.

Members, 10,000.

PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Chairman, B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., Sel. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sec., L. Gellman, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. L. Levin, Detroit, Mich.; M. Z. Margolies, New York City; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.

BUREAUS: Central Bureau, 1721 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.; Bureau for the Eastern States, 121 Canal, N. Y. C.; Bureau for the Western States, 1721 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.; Colonial Fund and Tachkemoni Bureau, 121 Canal, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH SOCIAL WORKERS

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, May 9, 1916, Indianapolis, Ind.
Members, 400.

PURPOSE: Exchange of ideas and better personal understanding of workers.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Julia I. Felsenthal, Minneapolis, Minn.; Sec.-Treas., Monroe M. Goldstein, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Garfield A. Berlinsky, Denver, Colo.; Chas. S. Bernheimer, Bklyn, N. Y.; David M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Ernestine Heller, Chicago, Ill.; Maurice Hexter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Samuel B. Kaufman, Indianapolis, Ind.; Julia Schonfeld, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ralph A. Sonn, Atlanta, Ga.; Morris D. Waldman, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. OFFICE: 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Ninth Biennial Convention, May 7-10, 1916, Indianapolis, Ind.
Members, 138 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Fred N. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; J. K. Hexter, Dallas, Tex.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Julia Felsenthal, Minneapolis, Minn.; Morris M. Feuerlicht, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Julius Goldman, New Orleans, La.; Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; I. W. Hellman, San Francisco, Cal.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Minnie F. Low, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Alabama: Mobile, United Hebrew Charities; Montgomery, United Hebrew Charities.—Arkansas: Little Rock, Federation of Jewish Charities; Pine Bluff, Hebrew Relief Association.—California: Los Angeles, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Consumptive Relief Association; San Francisco, Board of Relief.—Colorado: Denver, Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, Jewish Social Service Federation, National Consumptives Hospital.—Connecticut: New Haven, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Charity Society.—Delaware: Wilmington, Hebrew Charity Association.—District of Columbia: Washington, United Hebrew Charities.—Georgia: Atlanta, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Orphans Home.—Illinois: Chicago, Associated Jewish Charities, Bureau of Personal Service, Chicago Women's Aid, Chicago Women's Loan Association, Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society; Peoria, Hebrew Relief Association.—Indiana: Evansville, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Indianapolis, The Jewish Federation; South Bend, Temple Beth El.—Iowa: Des Moines, Federated Jewish Charities; Sioux City, United Hebrew Charity Association.—Kentucky: Louisville, Federation of Jewish Charities; Paducah, Congregation Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Baton Rouge, Organized Charities; New Orleans, Association Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation; Shreveport, Charitable Free Loan Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Benevolent Society, United Hebrew Charities.—Massachusetts: Boston, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Section Council Jewish Women, United Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Michigan: Detroit, Jewish Widows Aid Society, United Jewish Charities; Kalamazoo, Congregation B'nai Israel.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Aid Society; Minneapolis, Associated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society; St. Paul, Jewish Charities, Jewish Relief

Society.—Mississippi: Meridian, Meridian Jewish Relief Society; Vicksburg, Associated Jewish Charities.—Missouri: Kansas City, United Jewish Charities; St. Joseph, Federated Jewish Charities; St. Louis, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union.—Nebraska: Omaha, Associated Jewish Charities.—New Jersey: Newark, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society; Trenton, Trenton City Lodge, No. 39, I. O. B. S.—New York: Albany, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Home Society; Brooklyn, Federation of Jewish Charities; Buffalo, Federated Jewish Charities; New York City, Baron de Hirsch Fund, Council Jewish Women, Educational Alliance, Emanuel Sisterhood Personal Service, Free Synagogue, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Hebrew Technical Institute, Home of Daughters of Jacob, Industrial Removal Office, Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, Jewish Protectory, Ladies Fuel and Aid Society, Lena Invalid Aid Society, Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society, Montefiore Home, Roumanian Aid Society, Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, Shaaray Tefilla Sisterhood, Society for Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Temple Beth El, United Hebrew Charities, Widowed Mothers Fund, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Young Women's Hebrew Association; Niagara Falls, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Rochester, Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, United Jewish Charities; Syracuse, United Jewish Charities; Tompkinsville, Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island.—North Dakota: Fargo, Associated Jewish Charities.—Ohio: Akron, Federation Jewish Charities; Cincinnati, United Jewish Charities; Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Orphan Asylum; Columbus, Jewish Charities; Dayton, Federation of Jewish Charities; Toledo, Federation Jewish Charities; Youngstown, Federated Jewish Charities.—Oregon: Portland, First Hebrew Benevolent Association, Jewish Women's Benevolent Society.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital, Juvenile Aid Society, National Farm School, Orphans Guardians, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women's Union; Pittsburgh, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, United Hebrew Relief Association; Scranton, Jewish Ladies Relief Society; Wilkes-Barre, Ladies Auxiliary, Young Men's Hebrew Association.—South Carolina: Charleston, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Tennessee: Memphis, Federated Jewish Charities; Nashville, Hebrew Relief Society.—Texas: Dallas, Federated Jewish Charities; El Paso, Jewish Relief Society; Fort Worth, Hebrew Relief Society; Gainesville, United Hebrew Congregation; Galveston, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Houston, United Jewish Charities; San Antonio, Montefiore Benevolent Society.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Jewish Relief Society.—Virginia: Alexandria, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Norfolk, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Richmond, Congregation Beth Ababa of Richmond, Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society.—Washington: Seattle, Hebrew Ladies Benevolent Society.—West Virginia: Wheeling, Eoff St. Temple.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Federated Jewish Charities, Mt. Sinai Hospital.—Canada: Montreal, Baron de Hirsch Institute.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Eighteenth Annual Meeting, Sept. 26, 1915, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Fifteenth Annual Graduation, Mch. 1, 1916.

Number of Graduates, 1916, 29.

Whole number of graduates, 203.

Members, 2350.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsch; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Exec. Sec., Abraham H. Fromenson, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: J. H. Washburn, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Herbert D. Allman, A. J. Bamberger, Hart Blumenthal, Henry Bronner, Adolph Eichholz, H. Felix, Morris Fleishman, Simon Friedberger, Daniel Gimbel, S. Grabfelder, Horace Hano, H. B. Hirsh, Abraham Israel, M. A. Kaufmann, Alfred M. Klein, Bernard Kohn, Isaac Landman, Howard A. Loeb, Leon Merz, Louis Nusbaum, Barney Selig, J. N. Snellenburg, Eugene M. Stern, George Wheeler, John Zimmerman, Phila., Pa.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Daniel Alexander, Salt Lake City, U.; Mrs. Julius Andrews, Boston, Mass.; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; A. Hirschheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Newberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; E. Raab, Richmond, Va.; Edward E. Richard, Mobile, Ala.; Mrs. Morris Ripley, Denver, Colo.; Alex. Sanger, Dallas, Tex.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; Maurice Wertheim, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 107 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Second Biennial Meeting, Jan. 19-21, 1915, Chicago, Ill.
Societies, 107.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Max J. Brandenburger, Bklyn, N. Y.; Dan Frank, Boston, Mass.; Paul L. Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; Fred Lazarus, Columbus, O.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Sol. Moses, Cleveland, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Rosenfield, Memphis Tenn.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

AFFILIATED SISTERHOODS: Alabama: Anniston, Henrietta Sterne Sisterhood; Birmingham, Temple Emanu El Chapter; Mobile, Temple Sisterhood. —Arkansas: Fort Smith, The Temple Aid Society; Pine Bluff, Ladies Temple Society. —California: Los Angeles, Sisterhood of Temple B'nai Brith; Oakland, The Sisterhood of Temple Sinai; Sacramento, Woman's Auxiliary Society of B'nai Israel. —Colorado: Denver, Emanuel Sisterhood. —Connecticut: Hartford, Woman's Auxiliary Congregation Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel Temple Sisterhood. —District of Columbia: Washington, Sisterhood of the Washington Hebrew Congregation. —Florida: Jacksonville, Jewish Women's League. —Georgia: Atlanta, Temple Sisterhood; Columbus, Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Macon, The Temple Guild; Savannah, Temple Guild. —Illinois: Bloomington, Hebrew Ladies Aid Society; Cairo, Montefiore Temple Sisterhood; Champaign, Jewish Ladies Social Circle; Chicago, Ladies of Beth El, Chicago Sinai Temple Sisterhood, Temple Emanuel Sisterhood, Isaiah Woman's Club. K. A. M. Auxiliary, Ladies' Auxiliary of Temple Sholom, Sisterhood of Bnai Sholom Temple Israel, Temple Judea Woman's Club; Peoria, Anshe Emeth Sisterhood; Springfield, Sisterhood of Brith Sholem Congregation. —Indiana: Anderson, The Anderson Sisterhood of Rodof Sholom Congrega-

tion; Evansville, Temple Sisterhood; Fort Wayne, Achduth Veshalom Sisterhood; Gary, Woman's Auxiliary of Temple Israel; Hammond, Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Laporte, Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society; Mount Vernon, Ladies Temple Society.—Iowa: Davenport, Sisterhood of Temple Emanuel; Des Moines, United Benevolent Society of B'nai Jeshurun; Sioux City, Jewish Ladies Aid Society.—Kentucky: Louisville, Adath Israel Sisterhood, Ladies' Auxiliary Temple Brith Sholom; Paducah, Sisterhood Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Temple Guild; Baton Rouge, Bnai Israel Sisterhood of Baton Rouge; Monroe, Jewish Ladies Temple Aid Society; New Iberia, Ladies Temple Aid Society; New Orleans, Temple Sinai Sisterhood, Woman's League of Touro Synagogue; Shreveport, The Temple Guild.—Maryland: Baltimore, Hebrew Congregation Sisterhood, Ladies Auxiliary of Har Sinai Temple, Eutaw Place Temple Sisterhood; Cumberland, The Hebrew Ladies Aid Society.—Massachusetts: Boston, Sisterhood of Temple Ohav Shalom, Temple Israel Sisterhood.—Michigan: Detroit, Woman's Auxiliary Association; Grand Rapids, Ladies Auxiliary; Saginaw, Beth El Sisterhood.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Aid Society.—Mississippi: Greenville, Temple Auxiliary Hebrew Union Congregation; Meridian, Ladies Temple Guild and Sisterhood; Natchez, Natchez Temple Sisterhood; Vicksburg, Ladies Auxiliary of Congregation Anshe Chesed.—Missouri: Joplin, Congregation Sisterhood; Kansas City, Temple Sisterhood; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph Sisterhood; St. Louis, Sisterhood of Temple Israel, Shaare Emeth Ladies Society; Springfield, Ladies Auxiliary.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Jewish Ladies Aid Society.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel Sisterhood; Paterson, B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood.—New York: Brooklyn, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple Ahavath Sholom, Sisterhood of Temple Israel, Sisterhood, Temple Beth Elohim (Keap Street); Woman's Auxiliary of Temple Beth Elohim; Buffalo, Ladies Temple Society; Far Rockaway, Sisterhood Temple Israel; New York City, Ladies Auxiliary of Congregation Anshe Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Sinai Sisterhood of the Bronx.—North Carolina: Goldsboro, Temple Sisterhood; Raleigh, Temple Sisterhood; Statesville, Hebrew Ladies Aid Society; Wilmington, Ladies Concordia Society.—Ohio: Akron, Ladies Temple Society of Temple Israel; Bellaire, Ladies Hebrew Relief Society; Cincinnati, The Northside Temple Sisterhood, Plum Street Temple Sisterhood, Sisterhood of Bene Israel Congregation, Sisterhood of the Reading Road Temple; Cleveland, Euclid Avenue, Temple Sisterhood, Temple Women's Association; Columbus, Ladies Auxiliary of B'nai Israel Temple; Dayton, Ladies Temple Auxiliary Kahal Kadosh B'nai Yeshurun; Lorain, Lorain Temple Sisterhood; Piqua, Jewish Ladies Aid Society; Sandusky, Oheb Shalom Sisterhood; Springfield, Ladies Auxiliary; Toledo, Ladies Auxiliary Society; Youngstown, Sisterhood of Rodef Shalom Temple; Zanesville, Jewish Woman's Benevolent and Aid Society.—Oklahoma: Muskogee, Temple Sisterhood Beth Ahaba; Oklahoma City, Ladies Aid.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Sisterhood of Keneseth Israel Congregation; Altoona, Ladies Temple Society; Easton, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Erie, Hebrew Ladies Auxiliary; Harrisburg, Ohev Shalom Sisterhood; Lancaster, Ladies Temple Auxiliary; McKeesport, Sisterhood of Temple B'nai Brith; Philadelphia, Sisterhood of Keneseth Israel, Sisterhood of Rodeph Shalom Congregation; Pittsburgh, Sisterhood of Rodeph Shalom Congregation; Reading, Temple Sisterhood; Scranton, The Sisterhood of the Madison Avenue Temple; Uniontown, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple Israel.—Rhode Island: Providence, Ladies Auxiliary Society.—South Carolina: Columbia, The Ladies Aid Society.—Tennessee: Knoxville, Women's Auxiliary of Temple Beth El; Memphis, Ladies Temple Auxiliary; Nashville, Vine St. Temple Sisterhood.—Texas: Corsicana, Ladies Auxiliary Temple Beth El; Fort Worth, The Temple Auxiliary.—Virginia: Alexandria, Beth El Sisterhood; Norfolk, Sisterhood Oheb Shalom.—Washington: Seattle, Ladies Auxiliary of Temple De Hirsch; Spokane, Women's Auxiliary of Temple Emanu El.—West Virginia: Charleston, Sisterhood Virginia St. Temple; Huntington, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Wheeling, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Emanuel Society, Bene Jeshurun Sisterhood.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, June 18, 1916, Denver, Colo.

Members, 20,000.

Patients treated, 2961.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The officers, and B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Louis D. Shoenberg, New York, N. Y.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the seaports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders, Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Charities, Hebrew Immigrants Protective Association.—Massachusetts: Boston, Federated Charities.—New York: New York City, American Jewish Committee, Board of Delegates of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Committee on Immigrant Aid of National Council of Jewish Women, Executive Committee of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Jewish Immigration Committee.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers; put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnosos Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechslager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Poliakoff, Newark, N. J.; ——— Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. R. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

COMMUNITIES: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Norwich.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Fall River.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, Newark, Paterson, West Hoboken.—New York: Gloversville, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Watertown.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Zanesville.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Texas: Fort Worth, Waco.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Spokane, Tacoma.—Canada: Montreal.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-Third Convention, May 9-14, 1915, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 71,642.

Lodges, 385.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Heller, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Weiner, Phila., Pa.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco (5).—Colorado: Denver (2), Pueblo.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford (2), New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Waterbury (2).—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta (2), Macon.—Illinois: Chicago (29), La Salle, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis (3), Lafayette (2), Terre Haute.—Iowa: Centerville, Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville (2).—Louisiana: New Orleans, Shreveport.—Maine: Bangor, Biddeford, Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore (5).—Massachusetts: Boston (27), Chelsea, East Boston, Fall River (3), Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence (2), Malden, New Bedford (2), Salem (2), South Framingham (2), Springfield, Worcester (2).—Michigan: Detroit (2).—Minnesota: Duluth (2), Minneapolis (5), St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City (2), St. Joseph, St. Louis (9).—Montana: Butte.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Newark (7), Paterson (3), Vineland.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo (2), Elmira, Hudson, New York City (142), Peekskill, Rochester (3), Syracuse (4), Troy, Utica (2).—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland (6), Lorain, Toledo (2), Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Chester, Hazleton, Johnstown, New Castle, Philadelphia (8), Pittsburgh (4), Scranton, Wilkes-Barre (2).—Rhode Island: Providence (7), Woonsocket.—Texas: Dallas (2), Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Vermont: Burlington.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Bellingham, Seattle.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Milwaukee (2), West Superior.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

Org. 1860. OFFICE: 342 E. 50th, New York City

Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Feb. 28, 1915, New York City.

Members, 295.

Lodges, 29.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Ankel; Sec., Moses Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: L. Bauman, H. Beck, Wm. Bernard, S. Coleman, M. Kreisler.

LODGES: Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New Jersey: Jersey City, Newark (2).—New York: Albany, Brooklyn (2), Buffalo, Elmira, Kingston, New York City (18), Ogdensburg, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Syracuse, Troy.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg.,
Cleveland, O.

Twentieth Convention, Feb. 27, 1916, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 16,000.

Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Isadore Liederman, Chicago, Ill.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, J. J. Taxman, Rock Island, Ill.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago (20), Rock Island, Waukegan.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: St. Louis (7).—New Jersey: Camden, Newark (2), Paterson (2).—New York: Buffalo (3), Rochester (2), Syracuse.—Ohio: Cincinnati (5), Cleveland (8), Columbus (2), Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (22), Pittsburgh (6).—Tennessee: Nashville.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, June 18-19, 1916, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 4000.

Camps, 87.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Joseph Barondess; Segan Rishon, Jacob Strahl; Segan Sheni, Joshua Sprayregen; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, M. Altchul, J. L. Bernstein, Moses Bernstein, Sol. Brody, Edward Cahn, Nathan Chasan, David Freiburger, Abr. Goldberg, Wm. Goldsmith, H. Kahn, Chas. Kehiman, Israel H. Levinthal, Jacob Landsberg, Israel Matz, M. J. Miller, Nathan Prensky, Morris Rothenberg, Ph. I. Schick, Abr. Schochet, Jacob Segal.

CAMPS: Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New London, Norwich, Stamford, Waterbury.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Illinois: Chicago.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Holyoke, Malden, Newburyport, Pittsfield, Roxbury, Westfield.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Duluth.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Elizabethport, Jersey City, Newark, New Brunswick, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Summerville, Trenton.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Buffalo, New York City, Port Chester, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, Scranton.—Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence.—Texas: Galveston.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk.—Wisconsin: Superior.

ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA, INC.

HEADQUARTERS: Boston, Mass.

Twelfth Annual Convention, May 22, 1916.

OFFICERS: Pres., Moses Lewin; Vice-Pres., Joseph Leondar; Treas., Jacob Barger; Sec., Louis Davis.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Hyman J. Danzig, Leon Gailzaid, Harry Gitlin, Harry Gradetzky, Manashe Krantzman, Louis Needel.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908. OFFICE: St. Louis, Mo.

Fifth Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-30, 1916, Kansas City, Mo.
Members, 200.

PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max Friedman, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Alvin B. Weil, Montgomery, Ala.; Treas., Harold Oppenheimer, Kansas City, Mo.; Sec., Alexander Friend, St. Louis, Mo.; Editor-in-Chief, Alvin A. Silberman, 39 S. Gay, Balto., Md.

CHAPTERS: Alabama: Birmingham, Mobile, Montgomery.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Evansville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Tennessee: Memphis.—Texas: San Antonio.—Virginia: Richmond.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 30-Feb. 1, 1916, Milwaukee, Wis.
Members, 19,615.

Lodges, 117.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Louis Rosenberg, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Kranzberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Benj. Barrish, Philadelphia, Pa.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, M. Drolich, Kansas City, Mo.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Samuel E. Lind, Detroit, Mich.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, M. Blumenthal, Cleveland, O.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, M. Schwartz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro; Grand Treas., Frank Dubinsky; Endowment Treas., Samuel Bierman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counselor, Samuel Micon, Chicago, Ill.

LODGES: District of Columbia: Washington.—Illinois: Chicago (36), Maywood, Quincy, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kansas: Kansas City.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Maryland: Baltimore (6).—Michigan: Detroit (2).—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City (3), St. Louis (16).—New Jersey: Camden, West Hoboken, Wilmington, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Syracuse (2).—Ohio: Cincinnati (3), Cleveland (4).—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia (19), Pittsburgh (2).—Texas: Beaumont, Dallas, Fort Worth (2), Houston.—West Virginia: Charleston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee (3).

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: care of Hyman I Jacobson, 145 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 30, 1915-Jan. 2, 1916, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 453.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 12; Alumni, 3.

PURPOSE: Greek Letter College Fraternity for Jewish Students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isidore E. Finkelstein; Treas., Joel Korn; Sec., Josef Herzstein, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Samuel Ginsburg, David D. Levinson, N. Y. C.; Louis Lichtenstein, S. Ingram Muller, Bklyn., N. Y.; Nathaniel I. S. Goldman, Phila., Pa.

CHAPTERS: Alpha, College of the City of New York; Beta, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Gamma, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Delta,

Long Island College Hospital, Bklyn., N. Y.; Epsilon, College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. C.; Zeta, Cornell University Medical College, N. Y. C.; Eta, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.; Theta, University of Pennsylvania, Phila., Pa.; Iota, State University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.; Kappa, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lambda, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; Nu, University of Buffalo, Buffalo, N. Y.

ALUMNI CHAPTERS: The Sigma Alpha Mu Club of New York; The Sigma Alpha Mu Club of Rochester; The Sigma Alpha Mu Club of Syracuse.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 800 N. 6th, Lafayette, Ind.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Oklahoma City, Okla.

Members, 110.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adele Miller, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Vice-Pres., Helen Strouse, St. Paul, Minn.; Alice Wessel, Lincoln, Nebr.; Sec., Cora Faust, 800 N. 6th, Lafayette, Ind.; Treas., Lillian Heilbrun, Kansas City, Mo.

CHAPTERS: Zeta, St. Joseph, Mo.; Beta, Kansas City, Mo.; Lambda, Lincoln, Nebr.; Tau, Louisville, Ky.; Iota, Omaha, Nebr.; Alpha, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Upsilon, St. Paul, and Minneapolis, Minn.; Eta, Pueblo, Colo.; Gamma, Lafayette, Ind.; Theta, Dayton, O.

SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION YOUNG POALE-ZION OF AMERICA

Org. Apl., 1915. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

First Annual Convention, Sept. 25, 1915, Cleveland, O.

Members, 800.

Branches, 19.

PURPOSE: To educate the Jewish youth in a Jewish social spirit.

OFFICERS: Pres., J. Entin; Sec., B. Ostrowsky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Boncheck, P. Cruz, J. Entin, H. Liberman, B. Ostrowsky.

BRANCHES: Illinois: Chicago.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Chelsea, Malden.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: New York (4).—Ohio: Cleveland (2).—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Montreal (2), Toronto.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fourth Council, Jan. 19, 1915, Chicago, Ill.

Twenty-fifth Council will meet Jan. 16, 1917, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 191 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College, Pres. Board of Governors, Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagogues and School Extension, Chairman, Charles Shohl; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1916: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl; Treas., Sigmund Rheinstrom; Sec., Lipman Levy, Fourth Natl. Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustave A. Efroymson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Edw. L.

Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Jesse W. Lillenthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Baruch Mahler, Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Solomon Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1915-19: Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Alfred M. Cohen, Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Ottenheimer, David Philipson, Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Murray Seasongood, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Silverman, N. Y. C.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Wangenheim, San Francisco, Cal.; Morris S. Westheimer, Eli Winkler, Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1915: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Levi H. David, Washington, D. C.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Wm. B. Hackenburg, Phila., Pa.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Stern, Washington, D. C.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; M. H. Waserwitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Sec., George Zepin, Director, Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Assistants to Director, 107 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph J. Corn, N. Y. C.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustav A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Chas. Jacoby, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel H. Levi, N. Y. C.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max L. Shallek, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas.

Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Chas. A. Stix, St. Louis, Mo.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: *Faculty*: Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B. A., Instructor in Bible and Rabbinic Texts.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Phillips, D. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Numa Kochman, Attendant; Sarah B. Grad, Ida Schaefer, Assistants.

CONGREGATIONS: Alabama: Anniston, Beth El; Birmingham, Emanuel; Mobile, Shaare Shamayim; Montgomery, Kehal Montgomery; Selma, Mishkan Israel.—Arkansas: Fort Smith, United Hebrew; Helena, Beth El; Little Rock, Bene Israel; Pine Bluff, Anshe Emeth.—California: Los Angeles, Bene Berith; Sacramento, Bene Israel, San Francisco, Emanuel; Stockton, Ryhim Ahoovim.—Colorado: Denver, Emanuel.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Bnai Israel; Hartford, Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel; Waterbury, Temple Israel.—District of Columbia: Washington, Washington Hebrew.—Florida: Jacksonville, Ahavath Chesed.—Georgia: Albany, Bene Israel; Atlanta, Hebrew Benevolent; Columbus, Bene Israel; Savannah, Mickva Israel.—Illinois: Bloomington, Moses Montefiore; Cairo, Montefiore; Champaign, Sinai; Chicago, Anshe Maarab, Bene Sholom Temple Israel, Chicago Sinai, Emanuel, Isaiah Temple, North Chicago Hebrew, Zion of West Chicago; Danville, Reform; Lincoln, Beth El; Peoria, Anshe Emeth; Rockford, Beth El; Springfield, Brith Sholom; Urbana, Sinai.—Indiana: Anderson, Rodef Sholem; Evansville, Bene Israel; Fort Wayne, Achduth Veshalom; Gary, Temple Israel; Indianapolis, Indianapolis Hebrew; Kokomo, Shaare Shamayim; Lafayette, Ahabath Achim; Ligonier, Ahabath Shalom; Madison, Adath Israel; Mount Vernon, Anshe Israel; Muncie, Beth El; South Bend, Beth El; Terre Haute, Temple Israel; Wabash, Rodef Shalom.—Iowa: Davenport, Bene Israel; Des Moines, Bene Jeshurun; Sioux City, Mt. Sinai.—Kansas: Wichita, Emanuel.—Kentucky: Henderson, Adath Israel; Lexington, Adath Israel; Louisville, Adath Israel; Owensboro, Adath Israel; Paducah, Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Gemillas Hassadim; Baton Rouge, Bene Israel; Monroe, Bene Israel; New Orleans, Gates of Mercy, Dispersed of Judah, Temple Sinai, Gates of Prayer; Shreveport, Hebrew Zion.—Maryland: Baltimore, Baltimore Hebrew, Har Sinai, Oheb Shalom; Cumberland, Bair Chayim.—Massachusetts: Boston, Adath Israel; Chelsea, Emanuel.—Michigan: Bay City, Anshe Chesed; Detroit, Beth El; Grand Rapids, Emanuel; Kalamazoo, Bene Israel; Saginaw, Beth El.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Emanuel; St. Paul, Mount Zion Hebrew.—Mississippi: Greenville, Hebrew Union; Jackson, Beth Israel; Meridian, Beth Israel; Natchez, Bene Israel; Port Gibson, Gemiluth Chasadim; Vicksburg, Anshe Chesed.—Missouri: Kansas City, Bene Jehudah; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph; St. Louis, Shaare Emeth, Temple Israel.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Bene Jeshurun; Omaha, Israel.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel; Newark, Bene Jeshurun; Paterson, Bene Jeshurun.—New York: Albany, Beth Emeth; Amsterdam, Temple of Israel; Binghamton, Hebrew Reform Society; Brooklyn, Ahavath Sholom, Beth Elohim, Temple Beth Elohim, Temple

Israel: Buffalo, Temple Beth Zion; Far Rockaway, Temple of Israel; New York City, Ahavath Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Beth El, Free Synagogue, Rodef Shalom, Temple Emanuel, Temple Israel of Harlem; Niagara Falls, Temple Beth El; Rochester, Berith Kodesh; Syracuse, Society of Concord.—North Carolina: Asheville, Beth-ha-Tephila; Goldsboro, Oheb Shalom; Statesville, Emanuel.—Ohio: Akron, Akron Hebrew; Bellaire, Sons of Israel; Canton, Canton Hebrew; Cincinnati, Bene Israel, Bene Jeshurun, She'erith Israel Ahabath Achim; Cleveland, Anshe Chesed, Tifereth Israel; Columbus, Bene Israel; Dayton, Bene Jeshurun; East Liverpool, Bene Israel; Hamilton, Bene Israel; Lima, Beth Israel; Piqua, Anshe Emeth; Portsmouth, Bene Abraham; Sandusky, Oheb Shalom; Springfield, Oheb Zedakah; Toledo, Shomer Emunim; Youngstown, Rodef Shalom; Zanesville, Keneseth Israel.—Oklahoma: Ardmore, Emeth; Enid, Emanuel; Muskogee, Beth Ahaba; Tulsa, Temple Israel.—Oregon: Portland, Temple Beth Israel.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Keneseth Israel; Altoona, Hebrew Reformed; Bradford, Temple Beth Zion; Easton, B'rith Sholem; Erie, Anshe Chesed; Harrisburg, Oheb Shalom; Hazleton, Beth Israel; Honesdale, Beth Israel; Lancaster, Shaare Shamayim; Meadville, Meadville Hebrew Society; Philadelphia, Keneseth Israel, Rodef Shalom; Pittsburgh, Rodef Shalom; Reading, Oheb Shalom; Scranton, Anshe Chesed; Wilkes-Barre, Bene Berith; York, Beth Israel.—Rhode Island: Providence, Sons of Israel and David.—South Carolina: Charleston, Beth Elohim; Columbia, Tree of Life.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Mizpah; Knoxville, Beth El; Memphis, Children of Israel; Nashville, Ohahe Shalom.—Texas: Corsicana, Beth El; Dallas, Emanuel; El Paso, Mt. Sinai; Fort Worth, Beth El; Gainesville, United Hebrew; Galveston, Bene Israel; Houston, Beth Israel; San Antonio, Beth El; Waco, Rodef Shalom.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Bene Israel.—Virginia: Alexandria, Beth El; Norfolk, Oheb Shalom; Petersburg, Rodef Shalom; Richmond, Beth Ahaba; Washington: Seattle, Temple de Hirsch; Tacoma, Beth Israel.—West Virginia: Charleston, Hebrew Educational Society; Clarksburg, Temple Emanuel; Huntington, Oheb Shalom; Wheeling, Leshem Shamayim.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Anshe Chesed; Milwaukee, B'ne Jeshurun, Emanuel; Wausaw, Mount Sinai.

* ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1906. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 142.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Vice-Pres., Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Treas., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.; Historian, George Solomon, Savannah, Ga.; Sec., Julian H. Miller, 515 Douglas, Chattanooga, Tenn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Moses P. Jacobson, David Marx, Horace J. Wolf.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 99 Central Pk. W., New York City

Eighth Convention, May 30-31, 1915, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C.; Vice Pres., Moses Hyamson, Samuel I. Hyman, M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Meldola de Sola, Montreal, Can.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Louis Bor-genicht, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Henry Glass, S. H. Glick, Herbert S. Goldstein,

M. Gottesman, Jacob M. Guedalla, N. Y. C.; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J.; Philip Jaches, N. Y. C.; J. D. Jurman, Boston, Mass.; Philip Klein, Abr. Krumbein, M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C.; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morais, Bensonhurst, L. I.; J. Neulander, Yonkers, N. Y.; David de Sola Pool, Nathan Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; G. S. Roth, Bklyn., N. Y.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

* UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902)

Fourteenth Annual Convention, May 15, 1916, New York City.

Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 211 Henry, N. Y. C.; Hon. Vice-Pres., S. Wise, Bklyn., N. Y.; Vice-Pres., A. Alperstein, N. Y. C.; J. Grossman, Phila., Pa.; I. Isaacson, Bklyn., N. Y.; Treas., D. Ginzberg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Bernard L. Levinthal.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, July 9-10, 1916, Far Rockaway, N. Y.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Elias L. Solomon, Mordecai M. Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Herman H. Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Cyrus Adler, S. Solis Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Louis Ginzberg, Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Kohn, Samuel C. Lampert, N. Y. C.; William Levy, Baltimore, Md.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; N. Pinansky, Herman H. Rubenowitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit, Bklyn., N. Y.; Elias Solomon, Samuel Wacht, N. Y. C.

YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, July 8-10, 1916, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 341.

PURPOSE: Popularization of Jewish education and spread of Zionism among the Jewish youth.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowen; Treas., Isaac Alpern; Sec., David Schneeberg, 44 E. 23d, N. Y. C.; Chairman Publication Board, Joshua H. Neumann; Chairman Organization Committee, Samuel J. Borowsky; Chairman of Young Judaeans, S. M. Feinberg; Chairman of Finance, Lawrence Steinhardt; Members-at-Large, Sundel Doniger, Tamar Hirschensohn, Sylvan Kohn.

ADVISORY BOARD: Joseph Barondess, Mayer Berlin, Louis D. Brandeis, Sarah Kussy, Louis Lipsky, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman, Nathan Straus.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) 616 W. 114th.,
New York City

Seventeenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1915, New York City.

Members, 1600.

Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Richard J. H. Gotthell; Vice-Nasi (Vice-Pres.), A. Maurice Levine; Sophar (Sec.), Harold Riegelman, 166 W. 87th, N. Y. C.; Gisbar (Treas.), Herbert E. Steiner, Birmingham, Ala.; Historian, Sol. Yassenoff, Columbus, O.; Sec. of Supreme Council, Arthur D. Hyman, 103 Park Av., N. Y. C.

CHAPTERS (in the order of their installation): Alpha, College of the City of New York, N. Y. C.; Delta, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Gamma, New York University, N. Y. C.; Theta, University of Pennsylvania, Phila., Pa.; Kappa, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Mu, Boston University, Boston, Mass.; Lambda, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O.; Zeta, Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; Sigma, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.; Eta, Union University, Schenectady, N. Y.; Iota, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, Bklyn., N. Y.; Nu, Ohio State University, Columbus, O.; Xi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.; Omicron, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.; Pi, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La.; Tau, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; Rho, University of Illinois, Champaign, Ill.; Phi, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Upsilon, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Can.; Chi, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; Psi, University of Alabama, University, Ala.

GRADUATE CHAPTERS: New York Graduate Club, N. Y. C.; Cleveland Graduate Club, Cleveland, O.; Boston Graduate Club, Boston, Mass.

NEW JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list supplements the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 and the additions in those of 5669, 5670, 5671, 5672, 5673, 5674, 5675, and 5676. It enumerates the organizations that have come into existence between June 1, 1915, and May 31, 1916, and it includes also a few organizations inadvertently omitted from the other lists. Juvenile organizations, because of their ephemeral character, have been omitted.

The following abbreviations are employed: CEM.=Cemetery; CHR.=Charity; CL.=Club; COM.=Community; CG.=Congregation; EDUC.=Educational; M. B.=Mutual Benefit; ZION.=Zionist.

ALABAMA

ANNISTON

CHR. Henrietta Sterne Sisterhood. Org. Apl. 27, 1913. Sec., Mrs. I. P. Levi, 1329 Quintard Av. Formerly Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

ATHENS

CG. Athens Hebrew Congregation. Sec., B. P. Jaffe. Sunday School.

BIRMINGHAM

CHR. Federation of Jewish Charities. Org. Feb. 14, 1915. Sec., D. T. Feidelson, 114 N. 18th. *Affiliated Societies:* Temple Emanu El Relief; Daughters of Israel; Birmingham Hebrew Relief; Hebrew Shelter and Free Loan Association; Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.

CALIFORNIA

BERKELEY

EDUC. Semeichim of Berkeley, 2130 Center. Sec., Herbert Goldman, 1826 Hearst Av.

LOS ANGELES

CHR. Jewish Mothers' Alliance of the United States. Sec., Mrs. Lena Kornsweet, 300 N. Fremont Av.

ZION. Nathan Straus Palestine Advancement Society. Org. Mch. 22, 1914. Sec., Harry Fram, 412 S. Main.

SAN FRANCISCO

CHR. Ezra Society, 1071 McAllister. Sec., F. Yanishevsky, 732 Fulton. Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Pacific Coast Branch. Sec., I. J. Aschheim, 149 Eddy.

CG. Keneseth Israel. Formerly Wm. Wolf Congregation. 935 Webster. Org. 1902. Sec., Jacob Label, 1435 Octavia. Ladies' Talmud Torah Auxiliary.

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1554 Ellis. Org. May 5, 1914. Sec., Bertha Musin, 106 Ord.

COLORADO

DENVER

CHR. Jewish Aid Society of Denver, 1212 15th. Sec., Nathan Rothschild, 1602 Adams.

CONNECTICUT

DERBY

CG. Sons of Israel. Sec., Henry Spero, 200 Main. Ladies' Auxiliary.

HARTFORD

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, care of Henry Barnard School, High St. Sec., Eva G. Goldstein, 29 Canton.

ZION. Sons and Daughters of Herzl, 18 Pleasant. Pres., A. Nevelstein, 9½ Morgan.

NEW HAVEN

CHR. Jewish Home for the Aged Society. Formerly Zion Charity Society. 169 Davenport Av. Sec., Mrs. Deborah Gladstone, 35 Broad.

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON

CHR. Mount Sinai Dispensary, 706 French. Sec., Nathan Barsky, 701 French.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

CHR. Perpetual Hebrew Association, Room 337, Southern Bldg. Sec., David Rosenfeld, 1131 10th, N. W.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Army and Navy Branch, Fort Myer. Sec., J. Dancer.

GEORGIA

BRUNSWICK

CG. Sunday School Beth Tefillah. Sec., Miriam Abrams, Union St. Ladies' Temple Guild.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

CHR. Social Service League of Jewish Women. Sec., Mrs. L. L. Rosenthal, 4521 Ellis Av.

CL. Northwest Fellowship Club. Org. Apl., 1914. Sec., Harry Feder, 1550 N. Robey.

Pyramid Social and Benevolent Association, 3420 W. 12th. Org. Aug., 1909. Re-org. Mch. 2, 1916. Sec., Harry Jacobs, 638 S. Hermitage Av.

COM. Big Sister Movement of Chicago. Sec., Anna Preaskil, 3511 Douglas Blvd.

- Cg. **Kehillath Jacob**, Douglas Blvd. and Hamlin Av. Org. 1889 as Kehillath Jacob Anshe Dorhitzer. Re-org. 1915. Sec., A. Brande, 755 Independence Blvd. Rabbi, Samuel Schach, 1226 S. Springfield Av. Talmud Torah.
- Sons of Joseph**, 911 S. Oakley Blvd. Org. May, 1914. Sec., S. E. Newberger, 734 S. Oakley Blvd. Rabbi, E. R. Muskin. Hebrew School.
- EDUC. **Lawndale Civic Center**. Org. 1915. Sec., N. J. Kaplan, 3339 Douglas Blvd.
- Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 3435 Ogden Av. Sec., Samuel Levin, 1306 W. 12th.

EVANSTON

- CL. **Evanston Jewish Social Club**, 620 Davis. Sec., Max Crost, 1006 Emerson.

INDIANA

GARY

- EDUC. **Jewish Literary Club**, 8th and Connecticut. Sec., Ralph Kaplan, 1128 Washington.

INDIANAPOLIS

- EDUC. **Rabbi Neustadt United Hebrew School**. Branch No. 3, P. S. No. 32. Sec., Henry Rosner, 543 S. Illinois.

IOWA

BURLINGTON

- Cg. **Anshe Izchak**, Division St. Org. July 30, 1902. Sec., Sam Zeldes, 209 Jefferson. Rabbi, B. Weinstein, 615 S. 12th. Ladies' Aid Society.

KENTUCKY

ASHLAND

- EDUC. **Sabbath School**. Pres., Simon Harris.

LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS

- CHR. **Julius Weis Home for Aged and Infirm**, Coliseum and Fonder. Org. 1899. Sec., Scott E. Beer, Hekernia Bank Bldg.
- EDUC. **Jewish Social Centre for Girls**, Thalia St. Org. Aug., 1912. Sec., Mrs. Herbert Paillet, 1609 S. Rampart. Auspices of Council of Jewish Women.

MAINE

AUBURN

- Cg. **Tiferes Israel Anshe Sfard**, 4 Mill. Sec., S. Swilkin, 11 Polseer. Rabbi, Moses Tarau, 10 Mill.

BATH

- CL. **Naomi Club**. Sec., Lena Mikelsky, 209 Water.

LEWISTON

ZION. Lewiston and Auburn Zionist Association. Sec., A. A. Glick, P. O. Box 132.

OLD TOWN

CG. Sons of Israel. Sec., I. Cutler, 43 Oak. Ladies' Aid Society. Rabbi, David Hornstein.

PORTLAND

CG. Temple Israel. Sec., M. L. Pinansky, 17 Quincy. Ladies' Aid Society.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

CHR. Lewis Baer Foundation, Inc., 107 W. Baltimore. Sec., Julius Mintz, Equitable Bldg.

COM. Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations of Baltimore, 2324 Eutaw Place. Sec., Mrs. Jacob Myer, 1836 Bolton.

Jewish Big Brother League of Baltimore, Inc. Sec., S. L. Simkin, 411 W. Fayette. *Affiliated Societies:* Eutaw Place Temple; Har Sinai Temple; Madison Avenue Temple; Sheareth Israel; Chizuk Emunah; Etz Chaim; Menorah Society; Johns Hopkins University; Menorah Lodge, I. O. B. B.; Independent Order Brith Sholem; Hebrew Young Men's Sick Relief Association; Jewish Educational Alliance; Independent Jewish Clubs.

CG. Emanu El, 1725 E. Baltimore. Sec., H. E. Shafer, 216 N. Wolfe. Sisterhood.

Mishkan Israel (Orthodox). Org. 1911. Sec., L. Levinssohn, 2310 Madison Av. Ladies' Junior Auxilliary. Pres., Mrs. S. Samuels, 2550 McCulloh.

EDUC. Board of Jewish Education, School I., 106 Jackson Place. Sec., E. N. Rabinowitz, 125 Alsquith.

South West End Talmud Torah, 2031 Christian. Sec., Maurice Lesnay, 2017 Ashton.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

CHR. Foundation for Promotion of Jewish Philanthropy in Boston. Sec., A. Ehrlich.

Frauen Verein, Convalescent Home for Jewish Women, 17 Everett Av., Dorchester. Sec., Mrs. Hattie Osgood, 33 Alaska, Roxbury.

United Hebrew Trades. Sec., Hyman Kantrovitz, 7 Leverett.

EDUC. Boston Jewish Sabbath Association, Blue Hill Av. Synagogue. Sec., Chas. Hahn, 34 Stanwood, Roxbury.

CAMBRIDGE

ZION. Massada, Harvard University. Sec., Louis Schneider, Matthews Hall. Affiliated with Harvard Zionist Society.

EVERETT

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Dora E. Perlstein, 51 Adams Av. Girls' Club.

FITCHBURG

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Sabbath School, 75 Main. Sec., Ida Winthrop, Bontelle St. Supt., Joseph Fine.

LOWELL

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 231 Central. Org. Feb. 23, 1913. Sec. Gertrude Brams, 85 Lane.

PLYMOUTH

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Davis Bldg. Sec., S. P. Steinberg, 57 Pleasant.

QUINCY

CHR. Quincy Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association, School St. Synagogue. Sec., Mrs. Henrietta Berman, 64 James.

SOMERVILLE

CG. B'nai B'rith of Somerville, Citizens' Hall, Gilman Sq. Sec., Levi Pennamaccoor, 106 Heath. School. Sisterhood.

EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, Citizen's Hall. Sec., Fannie M. Lipshires, 61 Walnut Park, Roxbury.

SPRINGFIELD

EDUC. Talmud Torah Sunday School, 131 10th. Sec., Rose Rapaport, 53 Greenwood.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT

EDUC. Jewish Collegiate Club. Sec., A. Lapin Cohn, 72 Medbury.

SAGINAW

EDUC. Young Peoples' Hebrew Society. Sec., S. Ruth Thal, 610 S. Park.

MINNESOTA

MINNEAPOLIS

CL. Atlas Athletic Club, 711 6th Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1908. Sec., Harry H. Board, 1808 2nd.

CG. Sharei Zedeck, 706 Bryant Av. N. Org. Aug., 1906. Sec., H. Feder, 1147 Bryant Av. N. Rabbi, L. Strelzer, 903 Bryant Av. N.

EDUC. Talmud Torah of Minneapolis, 8th Av. N. and Fremont. Sec., M. M. Isaacs, 510-12 Flour Exchange.

VIRGINIA

CG. Benai Abraham. Org. 1905. Sec., Sam Milowitz. Ladies' Aid Society.

MISSOURI

COLUMBIA

CG. Jewish Students' Congregation. Sec., Minnie Rosenthal, Read Hall, Univ. of Missouri.

JOPLIN

CG. Adath Israel. Org. May, 1915. Sec., L. Walkow, 207 Main.

KANSAS CITY

- CG. **Beth Sholom** (Orthodox), 31st and Charlotte. Sec., B. M. Achtenberg, 915 Commerce Bldg. Rabbi, Samuel M. Cohen, 2326 Troost Av. Sisterhood; Dramatic Circle; Study Circle.
- EDUC. **Young Women's Hebrew Association**. Sec., Sadie Berger, 439 Benton Blvd.

ST. JOSEPH

- EDUC. **Junior Assembly**. Org. Feb. 14, 1916. Sec., Rebecca Ladensohn, 615 N. 17th.
- South St. Joseph Religious School**. Sec., Elizabeth Ellis, King Hill and Missouri Av. Under direction of the Junior Assembly.

ST. LOUIS

- CHR. **Federation of Jewish Charities of St. Louis**. Org. 1901 as Jewish Charities. Sec., Bernard Greensfelder, 415 Locust. *Constituent Societies*: Jewish Educational and Charitable Association; Jewish Hospital; Jewish Hospital Dispensary; Jewish Day Nursery; Jewish Shelter Home for Children; Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; Jewish Home for Chronic Invalids; Miriam Convalescent Home (all of St. Louis, Mo.); Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

NEW JERSEY

HIGHLANDS

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association** (Army and Navy Branch, Fort Hancock). Sec., H. Spitz.

LONGPORT

- CHR. **Max and Sarah Bamberger Seashore Home**, Idaho Av. Inc. July 3, 1913. Sec., Mrs. S. Belle Cohn, 732 Arch., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONROEVILLE

- CG. **Crown of Israel**. Org. Oct. 17, 1914. Sec., Joseph Bolnick, P. O. Box 103, Elmer, N. J. Rabbi, I. Novitz, Monroeville, N. J.

NEWARK

- CG. **Adas Israel and Mishnaes**, 32 Prince. Org. Jan., 1912. Sec., Simon Schwarzman, 3 16th Av. Rabbi, Jacob Mendelson, 195 13th Av.
- ZION. **Federated Zionists of Newark**. Sec., Samuel Leopold, 147 Bloomfield Av. *Affiliated Societies*: Theodor Herzl Zion Club; Zion Association; Hadassah; Erster Newarker Camp; Young Folk's Menorah League; Emma Lazarus Zion Society; Young Judaea Council.

ORANGE

- EDUC. **Hebrew Institute of the Oranges**, 253 Main. Sec., Etta Seniu, 387 S. Jefferson.

PATERSON

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 120 Market. Org. Apl. 17, 1910. Sec., S. V. D. Levine, 335 Ellison.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 60 Franklin. Sec., J. S. Kallet, 40 Lancaster.

BUFFALO

EDUC. Ladies of Loyalty, Community Hall, Jefferson St. Sec., Mrs. O. L. Engel, 84 Walnut.

CENTRAL VALLEY

CHR. Ida R. Straus Summer Home, Central Valley, Orange Co., N. Y. Sec., Mrs. H. A. Guinsburg, 115 W. 86th, N. Y. C.

FULTON

CG. Tifereth Israel, Pratts Blk., 1st St. Sec., David Katz, 261 S. 4th.

NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN, QUEENS AND RICHMOND

CHR. Ladies' Welfare League (Bath Beach). Sec., Mrs. J. Segerman, 129 Bay 22d, Bensonhurst.

Zion Hospital, Inc., 1550 52d. Sec., I. Ehrman, 565 Neptune Av., Coney Island. Ladies' Society; Young Folk's League.

CG. Beth Sholom, 157 Marcy Av. Org. 1912. Sec., David Hochberg, 246 S. 4th. Rabbi, Samuel Rabinowitz, 159 Marcy.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association (Army and Navy Branch, Fort Hamilton). Sec., — Isquith.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (Army and Navy Branch, Fort Totten, Whitestone). Sec., M. Gold.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (Army and Navy Branch, Fort Wadsworth, Rosebank, Sta. Isl.). Sec., J. Hendler.

Young Women's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn, 374 7th. Sec., Molly Silverstein, 310 12th.

Young Women's Hebrew Association (Brownsville), 461 Rockaway Av. Org. Oct., 1914. Sec., Pauline Canton 362 Sackman. Y. M. H. A.; Y. W. H. A. Junior League.

MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX

CHR. Bureau of Philanthropic Research. Sec., M. D. Waldman, 356 2d Av. Hannah Lavanburg Home, 319 E. 17th. Sec., Carrie Wise, 146 Central Park West.

Home for Hebrew Infants of the City of New York, 100 W. Kingsbridge Rd. Org. 1892, as Hebrew Infant Asylum. Sec., Joseph L. Relling, 260 4th Av. Young Folk's League; Ladies' Sewing Circle.

Solomon Schechter Memorial, Jewish Home for Convalescents, Grand View, N. Y. Sec., Solomon Diamant, 185 Forsyth.

COM. Jewish Centre, Inc. Sec., Henry Boyer, 150 W. 95th.

CG. Central Jewish Institute, 125 E. 85th. Sec., Edw. Epstein, 1469 Lexington Av. Rabbi, H. S. Goldstein, 1186 Madison Av. Org. as Yorkville Jewish Institute.

New Synagogue, 43 W. 86th. Sec., J. L. Frankel, 95 5th Av. Rabbi, Ephraim Frisch, 43 W. 86th. Sisterhood. Sec., Mrs. Minnie F. Rosenberger. Young People's League.

Temple Israel of Washington Heights, 523 W. 173. Sec., Robt. Meyer, 505 W. 175th. Rabbi, Emanuel Schreiber, 470 W. 166th. Ladies' Auxiliary; Young People's League; Sunday School.

Temple of Peace (Reform), 542 W. 162d. Sec., Robert Peck, 133 W. 143d. Rabbi, William Loewenberg. Sisterhood; Young People's League.

- EDUC. Hunts Point Talmud Torah**, 1019 Garrison Av. Sec., Samuel Brill, 916 S. Blvd.
Immigrant Publication Society, Inc. Org. June 30, 1914. Director, John Foster Carr, 241 5th Av.
Rabbinical College. Org. 1897. Sec., L. Lipnik, 9-11 Montgomery. Consolidation of Etz Chaim Talmudical Academy and Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary.
School for Jewish Communal Work. Sec., Julius Drachsler, 356 2d Av. Social Welfare Circle, 125 E. 85th. Org. Dec. 11, 1912. Sec., F. Joshua Berman, 16 E. 97th. Amalgamation of Social Circle of Cg. Kehillath Jeshurun and the Orach Chaim League.

NIAGARA FALLS

- EDUC. Jewish Young Men's Association**, 12-14 Crick Block. Sec., Edward Leifer, 435 7th.

POUGHKEEPSIE

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Sec., H. H. Jacobs, 211 Mill. *Affiliated Societies:* Y. W. H. A.; Y. M. H. A. Jrs.; Y. W. H. A. Jrs.
Young Women's Hebrew Association, 211 Mill. Sec., Sadie Shertz, Washington St.

RIVERHEAD

- CG. Agudas Achim of Riverhead.** Org. Sept. 13, 1911. Sec., N. J. Ritt. Rabbi, I. Rudovsky, Box 562.
EDUC. Hatchiya. Sec., I. Rudovsky.

ROCHESTER

- CG. Beth El (Conservative)**, 310 Oxford. Sec., Jacob H. Goldstein, 125 State. Sisterhood.

SACKETT HARBOR

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Army and Navy Branch. Madison Bks., Sackett Harbor. Sec., H. Schoenblum.

SCHENECTADY

- CG. Adath Israel**, 832 Albany. Sec., Harry Polikoff, 918 Strong. Rabbi, Solomon M. Hinden, 635 Hamilton.

YONKERS

- CHR. Yonkers Hebrew Relief Association**, 196 Ashburton Av. Org. Jan. 10, 1915. Sec., A. M. Kurzmann, 69 Hamilton Av.

OHIO**CINCINNATI**

- CL. Young Men's Hebrew Association**, 415 Clinton. Org. 1913. Sec., Emil Bogen, 255 Lorain Av.
CG. Temple Israel. Org. 1905. Sec., Maurice Lifshitz, 78 Pike.
ZION. Central Committee of Zionist Organization of Greater Cincinnati, 128 Elder. Org. Jan., 1915. Sec., Rose Gindy, 930 Richmond. *Affiliated:* Ohavey Zion Society; Cincinnati Zionist Society; Deborah Circle; Cincinnati Misrachi Society; Daughters of Misrachi; Herzl Camp Order Sons of Zion; Junior Deborah.

CLEVELAND

- M. B. Grodno Independent Society**, 5311 Woodward Av. Sec., Isidor Astor, 2421 E. 61st.

SANDUSKY

- CG. Oheb Shalom.** Sec., Wm. Beresin, care of People's Store.

OREGON

PORTLAND

- CL. Tualatin Country Club. Sec., I. S. White, Selling Bldg.
 CG. Linnas Hazedek, 2d and Mead. Org. 1914. Sec., M. Weinstein
 713 2d.
 EDUC. Agudath Achiever. Sec., K. A. Press, Neighborhood House.
 B'nai B'rith Young Men's Hebrew Association, B'nai B'rith Building.
 Sec., E. N. Weinbaum, 997 E. 16th N.
 ZION. Portland Zionist Society, B'nai B'rith Bldg. Org. 1910. Sec., E. N.
 Weinbaum, 997 E. 16th. N.

PENNSYLVANIA

- EDUC. Pennsylvania State Organization of Young Judaea. Sec., S. H.
 Schwartz, 827 Adams Av., Scranton. *Affiliated*: Old Forge, Youths
 of Zion; Olyphant, Young Judaea; Pittston, Junior Young Men's
 Hebrew Association; Scranton, Hadassah Club, Hebrew Speaking,
 Young Judaea, Young Judaea; Shamokin, Dr. Herzl Zion Club;
 Wilkes-Barre, Young Judaea, Young Maccabeans.

CHARLEROI

- CG. Beth Jacob. Sec., H. Wasserman.

DU BOIS

- CG. B'nai Israel. Org. Oct. 16, 1911. Sec., A. Zisser. Ladies' Aid
 Society. Rabbi, Samuel Shubin.

EAST LIBERTY

- CG. B'nai Israel (Orthodox), 209 Collins Av. E. E. Org. Aug., 1900.
 Sec., Saul Schein, 1510 Berger Bldg. Rabbi, S. M. Neches, 738
 Mellon, E. E., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ERIE

- EDUC. Jewish Young Men's Association, 14 W. 8th. Sec., D. I. Rubin, 1110
 German.

FARRELL

- CG. B'nai Zion, 1011 Greenfield Av. Org. Apl., 1904. Sec., S. H. Weiss,
 209 Idaho. Rabbi, M. Brown, 914 N. Lee Av. Daughters of Israel;
 Ladies' Aid Society.

HARRISBURG

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1321 N. 6th. Sec., Louis Schiffman.

NANTICOKE

- EDUC. Hebrew Sunday School. Sec., Sol. Gordon.

NEWCASTLE

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 19-21 Washington. Re-org. Sec.,
 Samuel Edelstein, 141 Boyle Av. Y. W. H. A.

OLYPHANT

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lynch Bldg. Org. Sept. 12, 1912.
 Sec., Joseph Baker, Willow St.

PHILADELPHIA

- COM. **Big Sisters.** Formerly Uplift. Sec., Mrs. Rita L. Haas, 2112 Diamond.
CG. **Adath Moses-Montefiore Congregation,** 2911 N. 8th. Re-org. June, 1915. Sec., S. Z. Rosenfeld. Rabbi, David B. Swiren, 3034 N. 6th. Monteflorians.
Independent Congregation Sons of Israel, 1709 N. 22d. Org. Nov. 9, 1907. Sec., I. Friedman, 1833 N. 20th. School. Supt. I. E. Finestine.
M. B. **Jewish Progressive Order of Philadelphia.** Org. June 13, 1915. Sec., J. B. Hoffman, 504 Pine.

PITTSBURGH

- ZION. **Society for the Advancement of Zionism,** 1940 5th Av., care of Y. M. H. A. Sec., A. L. Wolf, 5501 Hays, E. E.

STEELTON

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association,** 49 N. Front. Sec., M. C. Margolis, 274 Frederick. Ladies' Auxillary.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CAMDEN

- CG. **Camden Hebrew Congregation.** Sec., Marion H. Heyman. Rabbi, H. A. Merfeld, Columbia, S. C. School. Ladies' Aid Society.

FLORENCE

- CG. **Beth Elohim.** Sec., H. I. Pascal. Rabbi, Jacob S. Raisin, Charleston, S. C.

ORANGEBURG

- CG. **Orangeburg Hebrew Congregation.** Org. 1914. Sec., Sol. Kohn. Rabbi, H. A. Merfeld, Columbia, S. C. School. Ladies' Aid Society.

SPARTANBURG

- CG. **B'nai Israel.** Sec., Harry Price.

TENNESSEE

MEMPHIS

- CL. **Philo Club.** Org. Jan. 1914. Sec., A. L. Lee, 231 Market Av.

NASHVILLE

- CHR. **Gemilath Chasodim Association,** 610 Gay. General Manager, Israel Elfenbein, 607 5th Av. N. Amalgamation of Free Loan Society; Chevrah Kaddishah and Hachnosas Orchim.
COM. **Central Conference of Jewish Organizations.** Sec., Annie Garfinkle, 509 6th Av., N.

TEXAS

GALVESTON

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Sec., M. H. Jacobs, 2801 Av. I.

HOUSTON

- EDUC. **Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Formerly Club De Luxe. 310½ Main. Sec., Gus Rolnick, 1820 Moore.

WACO

EDUC. Waco Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., A. Levy, 9th and Columbus.

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association (Fortress Monroe). Sec., H. Ellenstein.

PORTSMOUTH

CHR. Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society, 312 County. Org. Mch. 1, 1906. Sec., Mrs. H. H. Fischer, 808 Park Av.

RICHMOND

EDUC. Middle Atlantic States Federation of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations. Sec., Bertha Clepatch, care of Young Women's Hebrew Association, Washington, D. C. *Affiliated Organizations:* Young Men's Hebrew Association, Virginia: Richmond, Norfolk, Fortress Monroe; District of Columbia: Washington; Young Women's Hebrew Association, Virginia: Norfolk; District of Columbia: Washington; Virginia: Richmond, Ladies' Auxiliary of Y. M. H. A.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE

CHR. Seattle Branch of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, 518 18th. Sec., Samuel Koch, 916 20th Av., No.

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association of Charleston, Davidson Bldg. Sec., Edward Hess, care of Citizens' National Bank.

WISCONSIN

MADISON

CHR. Jewish Central Committee of Madison. Sec., S. B. Schein. *Affiliated:* Cong. Agudas Achim; King David Lodge 64 R. O. D. B.; Monona Lodge, O. B. A.; Madison Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Arbeiter Ring; Paole Zion; Madison Zionist Society.

NEW JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE
UNITED STATES

1915-1916

[The following list supplements the list of Jewish Periodicals published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5675 and 5676.]

AMERICAN JEWISH CHRONICLE. English. Weekly. New York City.
First issue May, 1916.

AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE. Bulletin. English. Monthly.
New York City. First issue June, 1915.

AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD. English. Weekly. Minneapolis, Minn.
First issue July 30, 1915.
Est. as "The Jewish Weekly."

BETH EL SCROLL. English. Three issues a year. New York City.
First issue Dec., 1915.
Organ of Temple Beth El Sunday School.

LA BOS DEL PUEBLO. Judeo-Spanish. Weekly (in two editions, Friday and Sunday). New York City. First issue Oct. 3, 1915.

THE BULLETIN. English. Quarterly. New York City. First issue Oct., 1915.
Organ of the Council of Jewish Women.

DENVER JEWISH NEWS. English. Weekly. Denver, Colo. First issue Feb. 27, 1915.
Published by Central Jewish Council of Denver.

DISTRIBUTION. English. Monthly. New York City. First issue July, 1914.
Organ of Industrial Removal Office.

HAIBRI. Hebrew. Weekly. New York City. First issue Jan. 7, 1916.

HATOREN. Hebrew. Weekly. New York City. First issue as monthly May, 1913. Re-est. as weekly. First issue Mch. 3, 1916.

HEBREW TABERNACLE FORUM. English. Bi-monthly. New York City. First issue Feb., 1916.

HOAM. Hebrew. Weekly. New York City. First issue Dec. 31, 1915.

- JESHURUN. English and Hebrew. Monthly. New York. First issue Sept., 1915.
Organ for the furtherance of Jewish Orthodoxy.
- JEWISH BULLETIN. English. Weekly. Omaha, Nebr. First issue Mch. 1, 1916.
- JEWISH CHRONICLE. English. Weekly. Detroit, Mich. First issue Mch. 3, 1916.
- JEWISH COMMUNITY BULLETIN. English. Monthly. Wheeling, W. Va. First issue Feb., 1916.
- JEWISH PROVISION DEALER. Yiddish-English. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. First issue Nov. 12, 1915.
- THE JEWISH TEACHER. English. Semi-annual. New York City. First issue Jan., 1916.
- THE JEWISH VOICE. English. Weekly. Seattle, Wash. First issue Oct. 1, 1915.
- JUDAIC UNION BULLETIN. English. Quarterly. Philadelphia, Pa. First issue Mch., 1910.
Organ of Judaic Union.
- THE LEADER'S BULLETIN. English. Monthly. New York City. First issue Feb., 1916.
Organ of National Leaders' Association of Young Judaea.
- THE MESSENGER. English. Monthly. Brooklyn, N. Y. First issue Oct., 1915.
Organ of Temple Israel Sunday School.
- RODEPH SHALOM Bulletin. English. Monthly. New York City. First issue Nov., 1915.
Organ of Temple Rodeph Shalom.
- THE SCROLL. English. Monthly. Savannah, Ga. First issue Jan., 1916.
Organ of Council of the Jewish Educational Alliance.
- THE SHOFAR. English. Monthly. Baltimore, Md. First issue Jan., 1916.
Organ of the Temple Juniors of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation.
- THE TEMPLE TATTLER. English. Monthly. Brooklyn, N. Y. First issue Feb. 10, 1916.
Organ of Temple Ahavath Shalom.
- TEMPLE ISRAEL BULLETIN. English. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. First issue Oct., 1915.

THE TOLEDO ISRAELITE. English. Weekly. Toledo, O. First issue July 16, 1915.

UNSER WORT. Yiddish. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. First issue Sept., 1915.

Organ of Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party of America.

THE VOICE OF THE GIRLS (Kol Alamoith). English. Quarterly. New York City. First issue June, 1915.

Organ of Young Women's Hebrew Association.

YIDDISH ART COMPANION. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. First issue Jan. 7, 1916. Est. as weekly.

ZION MESSENGER. English. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. First issue Sept., 1915.

Official Organ Knights of Zion, during 19th Annual Convention.

JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
 CANTOR, JACOB A., 1854- . Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
 EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
 EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847- . Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
 FISCHER, ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
 FRANK, NATHAN, 1852- . Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
 GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., 1856- . Rep. from N. Y., 1901-1915.
 GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854- . Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
 GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- . Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
 HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
 HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
 JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
 LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
 LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
 LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
 LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901, 1911-1915.
 LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
 MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
 MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
 MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
 PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
 PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
 PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
 RAYNER, ISIDOR, 1850-1912. Rep. from Md., 1887-1895; Sen. from Md., 1905-1912.
 SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
 STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
 STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
 WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
 YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(MEMBERS OF THE SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS)

BACHRACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
 KAHN, JULIUS, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-
 1902, 1905- .
 LONDON, MEYER, Socialist, Representative, New York City, 1915-
 SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
 SIEGEL, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-

STATISTICS OF JEWS

A. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

The table of last year with regard to the general statistics of Jews of the world is repeated.

The figures for the United States are those for the census year of 1910, as determined in the memoir on Jewish Population of the United States given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5675, pp. 339-378.

According to the revised figures, the total number of Jews of the world in the census years 1910-1911 was 13,277,542, divided among continents as follows:

Europe	9,988,197
America	2,500,054
Asia	356,617
Africa	413,259
Australia	19,415
	13,277,542

NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES

Countries	Year	Total Population	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
EUROPE				
Austria-Hungary	1910	51,109,471	2,258,262	4.42
Austria	1910	28,324,940	1,313,687	4.64
Hungary	1910	20,886,487	932,406	4.46
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1910	1,898,044	12,169	.64
Belgium	1910	7,423,784	15,000	.20
Bulgaria	1910	4,337,516	37,656	.87
Crete	1911	342,151	487	.14
Denmark	1911	2,775,076	5,146	.19
France	1911	39,601,509	100,000	.25
Germany	1910	64,925,993	615,021	.95
Greece	1907	2,631,952	6,127	.23
Italy	1911	34,700,000	43,929	.12
Luxemburg	1910	259,891	1,270	.49
Netherlands	1910	5,945,155	106,309	1.79
Norway	1910	2,391,782	1,045	.04
Portugal	1900	5,423,132	481	.01
Roumania	1900	5,956,690	269,015	4.52
Russian Empire	1905	160,000,000	6,060,415	3.77
Servia	1910	2,911,701	5,729	.20
Spain	1910	19,588,688	4,000	.02
Sweden	1900	5,136,441	3,912	.08
Switzerland	1910	3,741,971	19,023	.51
Turkey	1904	8,000,000	188,900	2.38
United Kingdom	1911	45,369,090	245,000	.56
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta.....	1911	528,000	1,470	.24

NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES
(continued)

Countries	Year	Total Population	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	1911	7,204,838	75,681	1.05
Cuba	1910	2,220,278	4,000	.18
Jamaica	1911	831,383	984	.12
Mexico	1911	15,063,207	8,972	.06
United States	1910	91,972,266	2,349,754	2.50
SOUTH AMERICA				
Argentine Republic	1911	7,171,910	55,000	.76
Brazil	1900	17,818,556	3,000	.02
Dutch Guiana (Surinam).....	1910	86,233	933	1.08
Curacao	1910	54,469	670	1.23
Peru	1896	4,609,999	499	.01
Venezuela	1894	2,743,841	411	.01
Uruguay	1910	1,177,560	150	.01
ASIA				
Aden	1911	46,165	3,747	8.12
Afghanistan .....	.....	5,900,000	18,135	.31
Dutch East Indies (Java, Maduro, etc.)..	1905	38,000,000	8,605	.02
Hong Kong	1911	366,145	150	.04
India	1911	315,132,537	20,980	.01
Persia	1904	9,500,000	49,500	.52
Palestine	1904	350,000	78,000	22.29
Turkey in Asia (other than Palestine)....	1904	20,650,000	177,500	.86
AFRICA				
Abyssinia .....	.....	.....	25,000	.....
Algeria	1906	5,231,850	64,645	1.24
Egypt	1907	11,287,359	38,635	.34
Morocco	1904	5,000,000	110,000	2.20
Tripoli	1904	530,000	18,660	3.52
Tunis	1904	1,923,217	108,000	5.62
East African Protectorate.....	1911	424,000	50	.01
Rhodesia	1911	568,573	1,500	.26
Union of South Africa.....	1911	5,973,394	46,769	.78
AUSTRALASIA				
Australia	1911	4,455,005	17,287	.39
New Zealand	1911	1,008,468	2,123	.21

JEWS IN RUSSIA

(Census, 1905)

European Russia..	4,406,063	Siberia	40,443
Poland	1,533,716	Central Asia.....	14,305
Caucasus	65,888		
		Total	6,060,415

JEWS IN BRITISH EMPIRE

(Census, 1911)

Total, 416,474

EUROPE

Great Britain (Estimate)	240,000
Ireland	5,148
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta	1,470

ASIA

Aden	3,747
India	20,980
Hong Kong and Straits Settlement..	680

AMERICA

Canada	75,681
Jamaica	984
Trinidad and Barba- does	50

AFRICA

Union of South Africa.	46,769
Rhodesia	1,500
East African Protecto- rate	50

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Australia	17,287
New Zealand.....	2,128

JEWS IN CANADA

Province	1891	1901	1911
Alberta	12	17	1,486
British Columbia	277	543	1,265
Manitoba	743	1,514	10,741
New Brunswick	73	395	1,021
Nova Scotia	31	449	1,360
Ontario	2,501	5,337	27,015
Prince Edward Island.	1	17	38
Quebec	2,703	7,607	30,648
Saskatchewan	73	198	2,066
Yukon .....	....	54	41
Northwest Territories.	....	....	....
Totals	6,414	16,131	75,681

JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE THOUSAND JEWISH INHABITANTS

Cities	1905	1907	1910 ¹	1912
Akron, O.....	1,000	1,500	....	1,200
Albany, N. Y.....	4,000	3,500	3,274	13,500
Altoona, Pa.....	1,200	....	....	....
Atlanta, Ga.....	2,000	3,500	2,118	10,000
Atlantic City, N. J.....	800	1,250	....	3,500
Baltimore, Md.....	25,000	40,000	27,142	50,000
Bayonne, N. J.....	1,200	2,500	....	10,000
Binghamton, N. Y.....	....	500	....	1,500
Birmingham, Ala.....	1,400	1,500	339	1,000
Boston, Mass.....	45,000	60,000	57,072	60,000
Bridgeport, Conn.....	....	3,500	....	6,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	7,000	10,000	6,547	20,000
Canton, O.....	600	....	....	1,000
Charleston, S. C.....	800	1,500	....	2,000
Charlestown, W. Va.....	142	190	....	3,000
Chelsea, Mass.....	2,000	8,000	....	8,000
Chicago, Ill.....	80,000	100,000	111,098	200,000
Cincinnati, O.....	17,500	25,000	7,737	28,000
Cleveland, O.....	25,000	40,000	23,169	60,000
Columbus, O.....	1,500	4,000	1,334	6,000
Dallas, Tex.....	1,200	4,000	....	5,000
Dayton, O.....	1,200	2,500	1,065	4,500
Denver, Colo.....	4,000	5,000	7,181	15,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	500	3,000	....	5,500
Detroit, Mich.....	8,000	10,000	10,133	25,000
Duluth, Minn.....	1,000	2,000	....	2,000
Easton, Pa.....	....	200	....	1,500
Elizabeth, N. J.....	1,200	2,000	....	2,500
Elmira, N. Y.....	1,500	1,800	....	1,500
Evansville, Ind.....	800	750	....	1,000
Fall River, Mass.....	1,500	7,000	3,172	7,500
Galveston, Tex.....	1,000	1,000	....	1,000
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	2	450	....	1,500
Harrisburg, Pa.....	550	1,250	....	5,000
Hartford, Conn.....	2,000	5,000	....	2,500
Haverhill, Mass.....	200	900	....	2,500
Hoboken, N. J.....	1,000	2,000	....	2,500
Houston, Tex.....	2,500	2,500	....	5,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,300	5,500	2,177	6,000
Jackson, Mich.....	....	....	....	1,600
Jacksonville, Fla.....	312	1,000	....	2,000
Jersey City, N. J.....	6,000	10,000	5,714	10,000
Joliet, Ill.....	100	....	....	1,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	5,500	8,000	3,849	8,000
Lancaster, Pa.....	115	1,000	1,000	1,400
Lincoln, Nebr.....	225	800	....	1,200
Little Rock, Ark.....	1,000	1,300	....	1,200
Los Angeles, Cal.....	2,700	7,000	5,795	10,000
Louisville, Ky.....	7,000	8,000	3,300	10,000
Lowell, Mass.....	800	1,200	....	1,000
Lynn, Mass.....	....	1,500	....	5,000
Memphis, Tenn.....	2,500	4,000	1,160	6,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	8,000	10,000	7,757	15,000
Minneapolis, Minn.....	5,000	6,000	8,174	15,000
Mobile, Ala.....	....	1,000	....	1,400
Montgomery, Ala.....	1,000	1,500	....	1,500
Nashville, Tenn.....	1,085	4,000	....	3,700
New Bedford, Mass.....	1,000	....	....	....

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE THOUSAND JEWISH INHABITANTS
(continued)

Cities	1905	1907	1910 ¹	1912
New Britain, Conn.....	200	500	....	2,500
New Haven, Conn.....	5,500	8,000	10,550	20,000
New London, Conn.....	400	250	....	2,500
New Orleans, La.....	5,000	8,000	1,237	7,500
New Rochelle, N. Y.....	....	250	....	3,000
New York, N. Y.....	672,000	950,000	861,980	975,000
Newark, N. J.....	20,000	30,000	33,887	35,000
Norfolk, Va.....	1,200	2,000	....	1,000
Norwich, Conn.....	125	600	....	2,000
Oakland, Cal.....	227	2,000	....	3,000
Omaha, Nebr.....	3,300	5,000	2,964	12,000
Passaic, N. J.....	2,000	3,000	....	....
Paterson, N. J.....	6,000	5,000	6,008	7,500
Peoria, Ill.....	2,000	2,000	....	1,000
Perth Amboy, N. J.....	....	1,000	....	3,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	75,000	100,000	120,124	150,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	15,000	25,000	20,836	35,000
Portland, Me.....	....	1,600	....	2,000
Portland, Ore.....	4,000	5,000	2,041	7,000
Portsmouth, Va.....	....	700	....	2,100
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	75	200	....	1,000
Providence, R. I.....	....	10,000	....	13,000
Quincy, Mass.....	....	350	....	1,000
Reading, Pa.....	800	....	....	1,500
Richmond, Va.....	2,500	3,000	801	3,000
Rochester, N. Y.....	5,000	10,000	9,602	12,000
St. Joseph, Mo.....	1,200	2,000	....	3,000
St. Louis, Mo.....	40,000	40,000	18,870	40,000
St. Paul, Minn.....	3,500	3,500	5,909	6,000
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	....	750	....	5,000
San Antonio, Tex.....	800	1,800	....	3,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	17,000	30,000	5,254	25,000
Savannah, Ga.....	1,500	3,000	....	3,000
Scranton, Pa.....	5,000	6,000	3,151	7,000
Seattle, Wash.....	....	4,000	2,499	4,500
Sheboygan, Wis.....	....	....	....	2,000
Shreveport, La.....	700	1,250	....	1,250
Sioux City, Iowa.....	420	1,025	....	1,400
South Bend, Ind.....	....	600	....	1,200
Spokane, Wash.....	....	800	290	1,000
Springfield, Mass.....	300	1,500	....	3,500
Syracuse, N. Y.....	5,000	10,000	4,285	....
Toledo, O.....	....	3,000	2,450	5,000
Trenton, N. J.....	1,500	4,000	....	2,000
Troy, N. Y.....	3,000	1,800	....	4,000
Waco, Tex.....	....	600	....	1,000
Washington, D. C.....	....	5,000	4,046	6,000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	1,800	2,000	....	8,000
Wilmington, N. C.....	1,500	200	....	2,000
Woodbine, N. J.....	2,000	2,100	....	3,000
Worcester, Mass.....	1,000	3,000	5,578	8,000
Yonkers, N. Y.....	....	3,000	....	4,500
Youngstown, O.....	....	2,000	....	4,500

¹ From the Census Report of 1910 showing number of persons claiming Yiddish as their mother tongue together with their children. The remaining figures are estimates of the Jewish Encyclopedia in 1905, the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK in 1907, and the Industrial Removal Office in 1912.

B. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES

The following tables give the main figures relating to the Jewish immigration to the United States from the year 1881 to June 30, 1916. For the earlier years, from 1881 to 1900, the results are only for the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore; from 1899 onwards, the figures are from the results of the Commissioner-General of Immigration. In some instances the figures refer only to the years 1914-1915, continuing those of the YEAR BOOK for 5674, pp. 431-436.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION, 1881-1900, THROUGH THE PORTS OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, AND BALTIMORE

Year	Number Admitted	Year	Number Admitted
1881-84	74,310	1893	32,943
1885	19,611	1894	22,108
1886	29,658	1895	32,077
1887	27,468	1896	28,118
1888	31,363	1897	20,684
1889	23,962	1898	27,409
1890	34,303	1899 ¹	16,021
1891	69,139	1900 ¹	49,816
1892	60,325		
		Total	599,315

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner-General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1916. It will be seen that for this period of eighteen years Jewish immigration has been approximately 1,525,000, amounting to 10 per cent of the total immigration.

¹ To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

**NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1915**

Year ¹	Jewish Immi- grants	All Immi- grants	Year ¹	Jewish Immi- grants	All Immi- grants
1899.....	37,415	311,715	1908.....	103,387	782,870
1900.....	60,764	448,572	1909.....	57,551	751,786
1901.....	58,098	487,918	1910.....	84,260	1,041,570
1902.....	57,688	648,743	1911.....	91,223	878,587
1903.....	76,203	857,046	1912.....	80,595	838,172
1904.....	106,236	812,870	1913.....	101,330	1,197,892
1905.....	129,910	1,026,499	1914.....	138,051	1,218,480
1906.....	153,748	1,100,735	1915.....	26,497	326,700
1907.....	149,182	1,285,349	1916.....	15,108	298,826
			Total..	1,527,246	14,314,330

¹ Year ending June 30.

Since 1908, the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the nine years the total number of Jews returning is 48,600. Approximately 8 per cent of the Jews admitted left the United States. This figure contrasts strikingly with the number of immigrants of other nationalities that leave the United States, over 30 per cent.

INCREASE THROUGH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1908-1916

Year ¹	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1908.....	103,387	782,870	7,702	395,073	95,685	387,797
1909.....	57,551	751,786	6,105	225,802	51,446	525,984
1910.....	84,260	1,041,570	5,689	202,436	78,571	839,134
1911.....	91,223	878,587	6,401	295,666	84,822	582,921
1912.....	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	73,177	504,910
1913.....	101,330	1,197,892	6,697	308,190	94,633	889,702
1914.....	138,051	1,218,480	6,826	303,338	131,225	915,142
1915.....	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	24,973	122,626
1916.....	15,108	298,826	199	129,765	14,909	169,061
Total 1908-1916.	698,002	7,334,883	48,561	2,397,606	649,441	4,937,277

¹ Year ending June 30.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 1,865,000. On the basis of the per cent leaving the United States since 1908, the total number departed during this period would be 150,000, leaving a net increase through immigration of 1,715,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those returned from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year ¹	Number Debarred		Number Deported	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1899-1910.....	10,785	116,255	1,303	12,177
1911.....	1,999	22,349	209	2,788
1912.....	1,064	16,057	191	2,456
1913.....	1,224	19,938	253	3,461
1914.....	2,506	33,041	317	4,137
1915.....	1,398	24,111	68	2,670
1916.....	949	18,867	79	2,906
Total, 1899-1916.....	19,925	250,618	2,420	30,595

¹ Year ending June 30.

During a period of eighteen years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was 19,925, or approximately 8 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period—10 per cent.

For the same period, the number of Jews returned after landing was 2,420, or 8 per cent of the total number deported. This, again, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

IMMIGRATION 1913-1916

During the year ending June 30, 1916, there were admitted 15,108 Jews. The number departing was 199. The net increase through migration was thus 14,909. The net increase for 1914-1915 was 24,973. The figures for 1914-1915 and 1915-1916 betray the influence of the European war on Jewish as on general immigration.

Below are shown the number of Jewish immigrants for the leading ports, according to the data supplied by the National Jewish Immigration Council. They are not the complete figures for the United States, and should not be compared in detail with the Government figures.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1915

Ports	Number of Immigrants
New York.....	18,053
Philadelphia.....	2,119
Baltimore.....	1,014
Boston.....	1,013
Galveston.....	426
Total, five ports	22,625

JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1915

Countries	Port of New York	Total, five ports
Russia	13,032	17,304
Austria-Hungary	2,607	2,760
Roumania.....	414	466
Other.....	12,000	2,092
Total	18,053	22,622

¹ For New York, the other countries of origin given by a considerable number of immigrants are: United Kingdom, 619; Germany, 184; Turkey in Asia, 268; Turkey in Europe, 150; other Balkan countries (Bulgaria, 20; Greece, 248; Servia, 52), 320; France, 86; South America, 63; Union of South Africa, 26; and Belgium, 30.

Complete data for the 1915-1916 immigration are not yet available. The significant facts descriptive of the immigrants, the countries of origin, and their distribution in the United States, are here reproduced for 1914-1915.

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING
THEREFROM, BY COUNTRIES, 1915*

Countries Origin or Destination	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants
Austria	1,806	9,215	189	6,776	1,617	2,439
Hungary	718	9,296	36	5,059	682	4,237
Belgium	332	2,399	5	333	327	2,066
Bulgaria, Servia and Monte- negro	72	1,403	0	1,964	72	561
Denmark	59	3,312	0	412	59	2,900 ^s
France, inc. Corsica	913	4,811	25	5,751	888	940 ^s
German Empire	282	7,799	6	1,419	276	6,380
Greece	268	12,592	4	9,775	264	2,817
Roumania	321	481	32	244	289	237
Russian Empire	14,496	26,187	873	18,297	13,623	7,890
Turkey in Europe	156	1,008	4	164	152	844
United Kingdom	2,129	41,422	151	11,949	1,978	29,473
Other Europe	1207	277,994	311	4105,811	196	27,817 ^s
Total Europe	21,759	197,919	1,336	167,954	20,423	29,965
Turkey in Asia	324	3,543	28	593	296	2,950
Other Asia	555	411,668	712	3,244	43	8,424
Total Asia	379	15,211	40	3,837	339	11,374
Africa	319	934	8	85	311	849
Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	34	1,282	4	608	30	674
British North America	3,404	82,215	66	23,225	3,338	58,990
Central America	37	1,252	1	436	36	816
Mexico	18	12,340	2	651	16	11,689
South America	476	3,801	54	988	422	2,813
West Indies	69	11,598	13	6,243	56	5,355
Other Countries	2	148	....	47	2	101
Grand Total	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	24,973	122,626

* Year ended June 30.

¹ Italy, 21; Netherlands, 53; Norway, 17; Portugal, 5; Spain, 2; Sweden, 54; Switzerland, 55.

² Countries specified in Note 1.

³ Netherlands, 10; Switzerland, 1.

⁴ Italy, 96,903; Netherlands, 612; Norway, 1,211; Portugal, 2,661; Spain, 3,042; Sweden, 953; Switzerland, 349; Other Europe, 80.

⁵ China, 35; Japan, 1; India, 11; Other Asia, 8.

⁶ Countries specified in Note 5.

⁷ China, 10; Japan 2.

⁸ Net decrease.

STATISTICS OF JEWS

285

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THEREFROM, BY STATES, 1915

States Destination or Departure	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants	Jews	All Immi- grants
Alabama.....	58	430	....	175	58	255
California.....	298	20,116	19	7,063	279	13,053
Colorado.....	28	1,339	....	607	28	732
Connecticut.....	409	6,620	7	4,955	402	1,625
District of Columbia.....	82	1,087	....	269	82	818
Georgia.....	49	356	....	89	49	267
Illinois.....	2,017	19,062	105	11,682	1,912	7,380
Indiana.....	79	2,146	4	1,331	75	815
Iowa.....	97	3,407	....	755	97	2,652
Kentucky.....	28	268	....	99	28	169
Louisiana.....	36	1,451	....	369	36	1,082
Maine.....	45	4,401	4	665	41	3,736
Maryland.....	434	1,883	12	999	422	884
Massachusetts.....	1,526	27,482	23	14,612	1,503	12,870
Michigan.....	730	17,438	25	5,524	705	11,914
Minnesota.....	367	9,115	14	1,504	353	7,611
Missouri.....	381	2,743	15	1,426	366	1,317
Nebraska.....	84	1,388	....	280	84	1,108
New Jersey.....	965	11,248	30	7,108	935	4,140
New York.....	14,473	95,028	1,044	67,016	13,429	28,012
Ohio.....	792	9,341	21	7,640	771	1,701
Oregon.....	34	2,629	....	583	34	2,046
Pennsylvania.....	2,455	24,596	108	27,499	2,347	2,903 ³
Rhode Island.....	88	3,621	6	2,566	82	1,055
Tennessee.....	58	306	1	60	57	246
Texas.....	255	9,447	2	371	253	9,076
Virginia.....	40	855	1	233	39	622
Washington.....	148	13,093	1	1,491	147	11,602
Wisconsin.....	195	3,850	6	1,824	189	2,026
Other States and not specified	1,246	31,954	276	35,239	770	3,285 ³
Total	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	24,973	122,626

¹ Alaska, 12; Arkansas, 13; Del., 5; Fla., 17; Idaho, 1; Kans., 25; Mont., 15; N. H., 35; N. Mex., 2; N. C., 4; N. Dak., 28; Okla., 12; P. R., 9; S. C., 18; S. Dak., 7; Utah, 5; Vt., 25; W. Va., 13.

² Ariz., 1; Ark., 2; Fla., 2; Miss., 1; N. H., 1; N. Mex., 2; S. C., 1; Not specified, 66.

³ Net decrease.

Other significant details respecting the immigrants admitted are shown below.

SEX OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1915

Sex	Jews	All
Male	13,756	187,021
Female	12,741	139,679
Total	26,497	326,700

AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1915

	Jews	All
Under 14	6,794	52,982
14-44	17,607	244,472
45 and over.....	2,096	29,246
Total	26,497	326,700

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is emphasized further by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

C. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA

For a period of fifteen years beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration to Canada was 75,743. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1915, was 3,107.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately 10 per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 3 per cent of the total immigration.

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO CANADA

Year ¹	Jewish Immigrants	Total Continental Immigrants, etc. ²	All Immigrants
1901.....	2,765	19,352	49,149
1902.....	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903.....	2,066	37,099	123,864
1904.....	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905.....	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906... ..	7,127	44,472	189,064
1907 ³	6,584	34,217	124,667
1908.....	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909.....	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910.....	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911.....	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912.....	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913.....	7,387	112,881	402,432
1914.....	11,252	134,726	384,878
1915.....	3,107	41,734	144,789
Total	75,743	832,745	3,050,811

¹ Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31.

² Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom.

³ Nine months ended March 31.

For the twelve months corresponding to the United States fiscal year, July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914, the total immigration to Canada was 264,829. The immigrants from countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom numbered 85,791. Included among these immigrants are 10,749 Jews, approximately 11 per cent of the immigration from Continental Europe, etc., but less than 4 per cent of the total immigration.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, LOUIS MARSHALL.

VICE-PRESIDENTS, { JULIAN W. MACK.
 JACOB H. HOLLANDER.

TREASURER, ISAAC W. BERNHEIM.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

CYRUS ADLER (1919), Chairman.....Philadelphia, Pa.
ISAAC W. BERNHEIM (1918).....Louisville, Ky.
HARRY CUTLER (1917).....Providence, R. I.
SAMUEL DORF (1918).....New York, N. Y.
JACOB H. HOLLANDER (1917).....Baltimore, Md.
JULIAN W. MACK (1919).....Chicago, Ill.
J. L. MAGNES (1919).....New York, N. Y.
LOUIS MARSHALL (1917).....New York, N. Y.
JULIUS ROSENWALD (1918).....Chicago, Ill.
JACOB H. SCHIFF (1919).....New York, N. Y.
ISADOR SOBEL (1917).....Erie, Pa.
OSCAR S. STRAUS (1918).....New York, N. Y.
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER (1918).....New York, N. Y.
MAYER SULZBERGER (1918).....Philadelphia, Pa.
A. LEO WEIL (1919).....Pittsburgh, Pa.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN, 356 Second Ave., New York City.

Telephone, 2124 Gramercy.

Cable Address, "WISHCOM, New York."

MEMBERS AND DISTRICTS

Dist. I: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina. 4 members: Leonard Haas, Atlanta, Ga. (1917); Ceasar Cone, Greensboro, N. C. (1916); Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C. (1918).

Dist. II: Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee. 3 members: Otto Marx, Birmingham, Ala. (1918); Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss. (1920); Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn. (1918).

Dist. III: Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas, 5 members: Leon M. Jacobs, Phoenix, Ariz. (1917); Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La. (1919); J. H. Stolper, Muskogee, Okla. (1917); Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex. (1916).

Dist. IV: Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri. 5 members: Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark. (1919); C. D. Spivak, Denver, Colo. (1918); Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo. (1920).

Dist. V: California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington. 7 members: Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal. (1916); Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal. (1917); Ben Selling, Portland, Ore. (1917).

Dist. VI: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming. 9 members: Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich. (1919); Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis, Minn. (1920); Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb. (1919); Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis. (1917).

Dist. VII. Illinois. 8 members: A. G. Becker (1918); James Davis (1919); M. E. Greenebaum (1918); B. Horwich (1917); Julian W. Mack (1918); Julius Rosenwald (1920); Joseph Stolz (1919), all of Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill. (1916).

Dist. VIII: Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 6 members; Samuel E. Rauh, Indianapolis, Ind. (1920); Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky. (1917); J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. (1916); David Philipson, Cincinnati, O. (1919); Edward M. Baker, Cleveland, O. (1918); Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va. (1920).

Dist. IX: City of Philadelphia. 6 members: Cyrus Adler (1918); Ephraim Lederer (1917); B. L. Levinthal (1920); Louis E. Levy (1919); M. Rosenbaum (1920); Mayer Sulzberger (1918).

Dist. X: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia. 5 members: Charles Van Leer, Seaford, Del. (1919); Fulton Brylawski, Washington, D. C. (1920); Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md. (1920); Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md. (1920); Henry S. Hutzler, Richmond, Va. (1917).

Dist. XI: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. 6 members: Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn. (1916); Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass. (1917); Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I. (1916).

Dist. XII: New York City. 25 members: Isaac Allen (1917); Joseph Barondess (1916); Louis Borgenicht (1916); Samuel Dorf (1916); Julius J. Dukas (1916); Mrs. Wm. Einstein (1918); Abraham Erlanger (1917); Harry Fischel (1917); William Fischman (1917); Israel Friedlaender (1916); Henry M. Goldfogle (1918); Samuel I. Hyman (1918); Leon Kamaiky (1917); Jacob Kohn (1917); David Kornblueh (1917); Herbert H. Lehman (1918); Adolph Lewisohn (1918); William Lieberman (1916); J. L. Magnes (1918); Louis Marshall (1917); H. Masliansky (1918); Jacob Massel (1918); H. Pereira Mendes (1918); Leon Sanders (1917); Jacob H. Schiff (1916); Victor Schwarz (1916); Bernard Semel (1916); Joseph Silverman (1917); I. M. Stettenheim (1917); S. M. Stroock (1916); Cyrus L. Sulzberger (1917); Israel Unterberg (1916); J. M. Wachman (1916); Felix M. Warburg (1918).

Dist. XIII: New York (exclusive of the City). 3 members: Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo (1920); Benjamin M. Marcus, Olean (1916); Abram J. Katz, Rochester (1918).

Dist. XIV: New Jersey and Pennsylvania (exclusive of Philadelphia). 4 members: Joseph Goetz, Newark, N. J. (1919); Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1917); Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa. (1916); A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1919).

Members at Large: Herman Bernstein (1916); Nathan Bijur (1916); Lee K. Frankel (1916); Samuel C. Lamport (1916), Oscar S. Straus (1916), all of New York City; Moses R. Walter, Baltimore, Md. (1916); Albert D. Lasker, Chicago, Ill. (1916); Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass. (1916); S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O. (1916); Herbert Friedenwald, Denver, Colo. (1916).

NINTH ANNUAL MEETING

NOVEMBER 14, 1915

The Ninth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Committee was held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Sunday, November 14, 1915. Louis Marshall, Esq., presided, and the following members were present: Cyrus Adler, Isaac Allen, Isaac W. Bernheim, Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Fulton Brylawski, Nathan Cohn, Ceasar Cone, Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, Julius J. Dukas, Abraham Erlanger, Harry Fischel, Simon Fleischmann, Lee K. Frankel, Harry Friedenwald, Israel Friedlaender, Lee M. Friedman, Henry M. Gold-

fogle, Samuel I. Hyman, Jacob H. Hollander, B. Horwich, Abram J. Katz, Jacob Kohn, David Kornbluh, Herbert H. Lehman, Louis E. Levy, William Lieberman, Julian W. Mack, J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, Jacob Massel, Julius Rosenwald, Leon Sanders, Jacob H. Schiff, Victor Schwarz, Bernard Semel, Joseph Silverman, I. M. Stettenheim, Joseph Stolz, Oscar S. Straus, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Mayer Sulzberger, Isaac M. Ullman, Israel Unterberg, Charles Van Leer, J. M. Wachman, Moses R. Walter, and A. Leo Weil.

Regrets at their inability to attend were received from: Henry M. Butzel, Emanuel Cohen, Morris M. Cohn, Felix Frankfurter, J. Walter Freiberg, Herbert Friedenwald, Joseph Goetz, M. E. Greenebaum, Leonard Haas, Henry S. Hutzler, Isaac H. Kempner, Max Landauer, Ephraim Lederer, B. L. Levinthal, H. Masliansky, David Philipson, Samuel E. Rauh, Victor Rosewater, Ben Selling, Max C. Sloss, Isador Sobel, J. H. Stolper, Montague Triest, A. W. Weil, and W. B. Woolner.

The President appointed the following Committee on Nominations: Nathan Bijur, Julius J. Dukas and Abram J. Katz; and the following Committee on Auditing the Accounts of the Treasurer: Fulton Brylawski and Harry Fischel.

The Executive Committee presented the following report:

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

In accordance with the provisions of the By-Laws your Executive Committee renders herewith a report of its proceedings during the past year.

MEETINGS

Meetings have been held on the following dates: November 8, 1914; March 7, May 9, June 20, June 30, July 13, July 21,

July 28, August 11, September 20, October 10, November 13, 1915.

DEATHS AND RESIGNATIONS

Your Committee reports with great sorrow the death during the past year of David S. Lehman, a member from Denver, Colorado, and Edwin G. Foreman, a member from Chicago, Illinois.

The following resolutions were adopted as expressive of the esteem in which these two members were held by the Committee:

The Committee has learned with deep sorrow of the death on April 22, 1915, of David S. Lehman, who was a member of the Committee since its organization, and who always gave his best endeavors to its work. His death is a great loss to Jewish philanthropic and civic forces in America.

Edwin G. Foreman, a member of the American Jewish Committee, passed away at the early age of 53 on August 26, 1915. He was a member of the Committee since its organization, and showed a sympathetic interest in its work. He took a prominent part in the philanthropic life of the Jews of Chicago, and he was a man of unblemished, kindly and benevolent character. The Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee has directed that this minute be spread upon its records and that a copy thereof be communicated to the family of Mr. Foreman, with an expression of profound sympathy.

During the past year your Committee was compelled to accept with regret the resignation of Louis Newburger, Esq., of Indianapolis, Ind., whose health did not permit him to remain an active member of the Committee. The various Jewish organizations of Indianapolis were requested to confer for

the purpose of selecting his successor, and upon their recommendation the Committee elected Samuel E. Rauh, Esq., to complete the unexpired term of Mr. Newburger.

The Central Jewish Council of Denver, Colorado, has been requested to nominate a successor to the late Mr. Lehman.

VACANCIES, ETC.

There are still vacancies to be filled in the following districts:

District I. Florida.

District III. New Mexico.

District IV. Kansas.

District V. Idaho, Nevada and Utah.

District VI. Iowa, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wyoming.

District XI. New Hampshire and Vermont.

Successors to the following members whose terms expire are also to be chosen:

District II. Julius Lemkowitz, Natchez.

District VI. Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis.

District VII. Edwin G. Foreman (deceased), Julius Rosenwald, Chicago.

District VIII. Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling.

District IX. B. L. Levinthal, M. Rosenbaum, Philadelphia.

District X. Fulton Brylawski, Washington; Harry Friedenwald and Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore.

District XIII. Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo.

Successors are also to be chosen at this meeting to the following members of the Executive Committee whose terms expire on January 1, 1916:

Cyrus Adler,	Julian W. Mack,
J. L. Magnes,	Jacob H. Schiff,
A. Leo Weil.	

In District XII the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, at its Annual Convention in April, 1915, increased the membership of its Executive Committee from twenty-five to thirty-six, and the question of defining the status of the eleven additional members should be acted upon by the whole Committee, since it involves an amendment to the By-Laws.

Your Committee recommends the following for election as members at large: Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, and Oscar S. Straus of New York City; Moses R. Walter of Baltimore; S. Marcus Fechheimer of Cincinnati; Albert D. Lasker of Chicago; and Alfred W. Weil and Herbert Friedenwald of Denver.

CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

In view of the increasing number of matters brought to the Committee for consideration, it was decided to lighten the labors of the President by the creation of the office of Chairman of the Executive Committee, to which Dr. Adler was elected.

FINANCES

The contributions to the general fund of the Committee have been encouraging this year, and would have been amply sufficient for the expenses of the Committee had it not been deemed necessary to undertake a thorough investigation of the condition of the Jews in belligerent countries, especially Russia. In order to defray the expenses of this work contributions to a special fund were requested and resulted in the collection of \$3,760.00.

A statement of the amounts collected in the various districts for both the general and special funds is given below.

District	GENERAL FUND			SPECIAL FUND
	Annual and Sustaining Members	Contributing Members	Total	
I.....	\$10.00	\$25.60	\$35.60	\$100.00
II.....	25.00	41.00	66.00	
III.....	60.00	38.05	98.05	100.00
IV.....		83.00	83.00	
V.....	100.00	83.00	183.00	
VI.....	115.00	107.00	222.00	75.00
VII.....	1,265.00	115.00	1,380.00	1,165.00
VIII.....	105.00	120.10	225.10	25.00
IX.....	900.00	184.00	1,084.00	100.00
X.....	145.00	73.00	218.00	35.00
XI.....	500.00	81.00	581.00	50.00
XII.....	5,175.00	243.00	5,418.00	2,035.00
XIII.....	25.00	44.00	69.00	75.00
XIV.....	310.00	125.10	435.10	
	\$8,735.00	\$1,362.85	\$10,097.85	\$3,760.00

A statement of the receipts and expenditures, as of November 1, 1915, follows.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE TO NOVEMBER 1, 1915

Income

Balance on hand November 1, 1914.....	\$107.87
Membership Dues	7,208.34
Contributing Members	1,571.85
Contributions to Special Fund.....	3,760.00
	\$12,648.06

Disbursements

New York Office:

Salaries	\$2,665.00
Books and Periodicals.....	38.13
Postage	230.73
Telephone and Telegraph.....	287.53
Press Clipping Service.....	100.00
Rent	300.00

Stationery and Printing:

Eighth Annual Report..\$172.00

Senator Reed's Speech

on Immigration .. 68.30

Miscellaneous 298.92

539.22

Sundries 540.13

4,700.74

Bureau of Statistics..... 2,000.00

American Jewish Year Book:

Contributed Article \$100.00

Balance of Subvention for 1914.. 500.00

600.00

Eighth Annual Meeting..... 169.75

Special Meeting, June 20, 1915..... 181.15

Travelling Expenses of Members..... 48.76

Information Bureau on Jews and the War..... 1,295.86

Deficit, November 1, 1914..... 19.68

Total Expenditures\$9,015.94*Balance on Hand, November 1, 1915*..... 3,632.12

\$12,648.06

IMMIGRATION

When the Committee met last year there was pending in the United States Senate a bill (H. R. 6060) containing a literacy test for immigrants. This bill had already passed the House of Representatives by a vote of 252 to 126.

Your Committee co-operated actively with other organizations in opposing the passage of this bill, and endeavored to mitigate the harshness of the literacy test and to safeguard the rights of Jewish immigrants who are refugees from persecution, by proposing an amendment to the bill which sought to exempt from the operation of the test such aliens as were seeking admission to the United States in order to avoid religious or political persecution, whether such persecution be evidenced by overt acts or by discriminatory laws or regulations.

Despite all the efforts of the opponents of immigration restriction, the United States Senate, on January 1, 1915, also passed this measure, by a vote of 50 to 7.

Before taking final action on this bill President Wilson gave a hearing to representatives of those in favor of and those opposed to its passage. At this hearing your Committee was represented by its President.

On January 28, 1915, President Wilson returned the bill to the House of Representatives, where it originated, accompanied by the following veto message which will take its place with those of Presidents Cleveland and Taft as an expression of the highest ideals of American patriotism and humanity:

It is with unaffected regret that I find myself constrained by clear conviction to return this bill (H. R. 6060, an act to regulate the immigration of aliens to and the residence of aliens in the United States) without my signature.

Not only do I feel it to be a serious matter to exercise the power of veto in any case, because it involves opposing the single judgment of the President to the judgment of a majority of both houses of the Congress, a step which no man who realizes his own liability to error can take without great hesitation, but also because this particular bill is in so many important respects admirable, well conceived, and desirable.

Its enactment into law would undoubtedly enhance the efficiency and improve the methods of handling the important branch of the public service to which it relates, but candor and a sense of duty with regard to the responsibility so clearly imposed upon me by the Constitution in matters of legislation leave me no choice but to dissent.

In two particulars of vital consequence this bill embodies a radical departure from the traditional and long-established policy of this country, a policy in which our people have conceived the very character of their Government to be expressed, the very mission and spirit of the nation in respect of its relations to the peoples of the world outside their borders. It seeks to all but close entirely the gates of asylum, which have always been open to those who could find nowhere else the right and opportunity of constitutional agitation for what they conceived to be the natural and inalienable rights of men, and it excludes those to whom the opportunities of elementary education have been denied without regard to their character, their purposes, or their natural capacity.

Restrictions like these adopted earlier in our history as a nation would very materially have altered the course and cooled the humane ardors of our politics. The right of political asylum has brought to this country many a man of noble character and elevated purpose who was marked as an outlaw in his own less fortunate land and who has yet become an ornament to our citizenship and to our public councils.

The children and the compatriots of these illustrious Americans must stand amazed to see the representatives of their nation now resolved, in the fullness of our national strength and at the maturity of our great institutions, to risk turning such men back from our shores without test of quality or of purpose. It is difficult for me to believe that the full effect of this feature of the bill was realized when it was framed and adopted, and it is impossible for me to assent to it in the form in which it is here cast.

The literacy test and the tests and restrictions which accompany it constitute an even more radical change in the policy of the nation. Hitherto we have generously kept our doors open to all who were not unfitted by reason of disease or incapacity for self-support or such personal records and antecedents as were likely to make them a menace to our peace and order or to the wholesome and essential relationships of life. In this bill it is proposed to turn away from tests of character and of quality and to impose tests which exclude and restrict; for the new tests here embodied are not tests of quality or of character or of personal fitness, but tests of opportunity. Those who come seeking opportunity are not to be admitted unless they have already had one of the chief of the opportunities they seek—the opportunity of education. The object of such provision is restriction, not selection.

If the people of this country have made up their minds to limit the number of immigrants by arbitrary tests and so reverse the policy of all the generations of Americans that have gone before them, it is their right to do so. I am their servant, and have no license to stand in their way. But I do not believe that they have. I respectfully submit that no one can quote their mandate to that effect. Has any political party ever avowed a policy of restriction in this fundamental matter, gone to the country on it, and been commissioned to control its legislation? Does this bill rest upon the conscious and universal assent and desire of the American people? I doubt it. It is because I doubt it that I make bold to dissent from it. I am willing to abide by the verdict, but not until it has been rendered. Let the platforms of parties speak out upon this policy and the people pronounce their wish. The matter is too fundamental to be settled otherwise.

I have no pride or opinion on this question. I am not foolish enough to profess to know the wishes and ideals of America better than the body of her chosen representatives know them. I only want instruction direct from those whose fortunes with ours and all men's are involved.

Despite this unqualified disapproval, the proponents of the measure made strong efforts to have it passed by the House of Representatives, the President's veto notwithstanding. But these efforts failed, and on February 4, 1915, the House decided to uphold the action of President Wilson.

THE PASSPORT QUESTION

In February, 1915, reports appeared in the press that a number of banks which are members of the Federal Reserve System were arranging for the extension of a credit of twenty-five million dollars to the Russian Government. On January 14 the President of the Committee sent the following telegram to President Wilson:

Today's newspapers announce that a number of banks in the Federal Reserve System have arranged for the extension of a credit of twenty-five million dollars to the Russian Government. On behalf of the American Jewish Committee, I respectfully suggest that this action tends to ignore the resolution adopted by Congress three years ago terminating the commercial treaty between our Government and Russia because of discrimination practised against our citizens. There has been no recession by Russia from the attitude which compelled the termination of the treaty. In the absence of binding assurances from the Russian Government accepting the conditions expressed in the platforms of the three great political parties as the *sine qua non* of any treaty relations with other Governments, the proposed loan even if not a breach of neutrality would, if permitted, prove most unfortunate, since it would virtually nullify the effect of our solemn declaration of principle and tend to create an interest adverse thereto in this country.

The President replied that he was referring the telegram to the Federal Reserve Board, and on January 18, 1915, the

Secretary of the Treasury sent the following reply to our protest:

I have your telegram of the 14th instant, in reference to "the extension of a twenty-five million dollar credit to the Russian Government," which you say it is announced that various banks in the Federal Reserve System have arranged. I do not know anything about the matter and shall be glad to bring it to the attention of the Federal Reserve Board. I doubt, however, if under the powers of the Board it has any right of interference with the action of member banks in the system in matters of this sort.

We are all deeply concerned here in the observance of the strictest neutrality on the part of our Government as well as of our people toward all the belligerents in Europe.

There have also appeared from time to time reports that steps were being taken to discuss the negotiations for a new treaty of commerce with Russia. As a result of the present war it is very likely that conditions will be favorable for direct commercial relations on a very large scale between the United States and Russia. Your Committee feels that this state of affairs will hasten the negotiation of a new treaty. In view of the firm stand taken by our Government, it is altogether improbable that such a treaty will be concluded unless the Russian Government will give adequate guarantees for equality of treatment for all American citizens without discrimination. Your Committee will, however, continue to keep a close watch over this subject.

THE FALASHAS

In March, 1915, the Committee was appealed to by Dr. Jacques Faitlovitch, the representative of the International Pro-Falasha Committee, to come to the aid of the Falashas of Abyssinia. Due to disease and civil war these Jews were in a

pitiable condition, and on account of the outbreak of the European War the educational work which had begun was in danger of abandonment. The Committee decided that this was a case calling for its co-operation, and appropriated \$5000 for the relief of the Falashas. This contribution has been duly acknowledged by the International Pro-Falasha Committee, which, at the request of the American Jewish Committee, co-opted Dr. Cyrus Adler and Dr. J. L. Magnes as members.

Dr. Faitlovitch, the representative of the International Pro-Falasha Committee, left for Italy en route to Abyssinia in August, 1915, and at his request the American Jewish Committee has taken over supervision of the pro-Falasha affairs in America.

Pending the war the Committee will keep in direct relations with Dr. Faitlovitch, as correspondence between the headquarters at Frankfort and Eritrea is impossible.

JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, SOFIA

The first installment of \$500 of the appropriation of \$2500 voted by your Committee last year to assist in the establishment of an asylum in Sofia, Bulgaria, for the orphans of Jews killed during the Balkan War, has been transmitted. The following letter of acknowledgment has been received:

[Translation]

JEWISH ORPHANAGE OF BULGARIA

Sofia, June 9, 1915

TO THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE,

356 Second Avenue, New York, U. S. A.

Gentlemen:

We have the honor to acknowledge receipt of the sum of five hundred dollars (\$500) or twenty-four hundred and

twenty (2420) marks remitted for your account through the agency of Messrs. M. M. Warburg of Hamburg as your subvention to the Work for Jewish Orphans of the Balkan War.

We wish to express to you our thanks for the valuable support which you have given our work and for the interest which your members are taking in it.

The few items which follow will make you conversant with our activities up to the present time.

By a common agreement among all the important Jewish institutions of Bulgaria, a Central Committee was organized to occupy itself with the work for the Jewish orphans of the war. It was engaged up to the present in organizing this work in the form of a philanthropic society with by-laws approved by the Government, and supported by the Jewish Committee of the Kingdom.

We have carefully gathered all details concerning the soldiers killed during the war, their families and the orphans whom they left. There are in the country about 250 orphans left by 150 Jewish soldiers who were killed or who disappeared; most of these orphans are indigent and needy.

The difficulty which we met in assuring ourselves of the funds necessary for the maintenance of an orphanage, and the time which we need to prepare and furnish such a place, have forced us to postpone until next autumn the opening of the asylum. In the beginning, we will be able to admit from 50 to 60 children, ranging in age from 6 to 10 years, and gradually during the following years we will receive the other orphans who will have arrived at this age. We will also open two or three workshops in order to teach some manual trade to the boys and girls, who will receive the same elementary education.

Pending the completion of preparations, and the time of the actual opening of the asylum, we are giving pensions to those families of orphans which are largest and poorest, in Sofia and in the country. These pensions aggregate about

800 francs a month, and they will be given for such a time and in such sums as the means of the work will permit.

We hope that with the generous co-operation of all our coreligionists of this country and abroad, among whom we are fortunate to count you as such an important help, we will be able to realize very soon the foundation of the projected asylum, and in this way save the future of a number of families which have remained under our care.

Encouraged by this help, we beg you, gentlemen, to accept with our sincere thanks the assurance of our profound consideration.

(Signed) ABRAHAM DAVID LEVY, *President*.
SABATH ARIEL, *Secretary*.

THE EUROPEAN WAR

All the calamities which have been visited upon the Jewish people are insignificant when compared with the disaster which has come upon our coreligionists in the war zones as a result of the titanic struggle now convulsing more than one-third of the habitable globe. Previous misfortunes—even the Spanish expulsion or the Russian massacres—involved comparatively few victims, were definitely localized, and were of short duration. The imagination fails when it is called upon to conceive of hundreds of thousands of sufferers in a territory equal in area to that section of the United States east of the Mississippi River. And these multitudes of unfortunates are doomed to suffer for an indefinite future. Whatever opinion may be entertained as to the duration of the war, and even if the struggle should end to-morrow, the wrongs that have been inflicted upon the Jewish people are almost irreparable, the loss they have suffered in substance and in blood would take decades to supply.

RUSSIA

When the war broke out the Jews of Russia showed great willingness to forget the past and begin life anew in a united and regenerated Russia. They gave themselves completely to Russia. Thousands of Jewish young men who had been forced to leave Russia in order to get the education which their own country denied them, returned voluntarily to the colors, even though they believed that all hope of preferment and promotion was closed to them. On the field of battle the Jewish soldiers displayed a strength and courage which endeared them to their fighting comrades, and won for hundreds of them the much desired cross of St. George for distinguished valor. It appeared at first as though the long desired union with the Russian people was about to be realized. But it soon developed that the chains which tied the Jews of Russia to their past could not be broken. Forces which they could not possibly control doomed them to the greatest tragedy in their history. The Pale in which they lived was Polish in origin and population. Poles and Jews were fellow victims of the Russian oppressor; but instead of being united by the common bond of suffering, they were separated by religious and racial differences, which for the past five years had assumed their bitterest form in an unrelenting boycott of the Jews by the Poles.

When the war broke out the political status of the Poles changed overnight. The dream of a free Poland revived. Both the Russian and the German armies found it politic to cultivate the good-will of the Polish population, whilst they made a scape-goat of the Jews. The Russian military organization met with disastrous defeats. In order to exonerate themselves in the eyes of their own people the military camarilla unloaded

the burden of Russian defeats upon the hapless shoulders of the Jew. They executed men, women, even children, without the shadow of evidence or the formality of a trial. Stories of Jewish treachery, circulated by the Poles, were accepted as the truth, and published widely through the Russian press and on the bulletin boards; but when official investigation proved these stories false in every particular, the publication of the refutation was forbidden by the censorship.

The authorities gave the troops a free hand to loot and ravage, even encouraging them by the publication of orders officially denouncing Jews as spies and traitors. The result of this was a series of outrages unprecedented even in Russia. More than a half million Jews were driven from their homes, and reduced to abject destitution.

All the liberal elements of Russia protested against this campaign of extermination, but were powerless in the face of the military Government. Hundreds of municipal bodies, trade and professional organizations, writers, publicists, even priests, petitioned the civil government to admit the Jews to human equality, or at least to halt its persecution policy. These memorials, together with the speeches delivered in the Duma, constitute a body of evidence from non-Jewish sources which condemned the Russian Government in the eyes of the whole world. But when the movement of protest gained such headway as to threaten a world-wide exposure of the fundamental causes of the Russian breakdown, the Duma was prorogued, and the censorship became more rigorous than ever before. At the present time the people of Russia are rapidly learning the truth, yet no one may utter it fully.

GALICIA

During the ten months of the Russian occupation of Galicia the Jews of that section suffered even more deeply than the Jews of the Russian Pale. For here the Jews were the subjects of Austria, an enemy of the invader, and no pretext was needed to maltreat them, and the weight of the Russian invasion fell upon them mercilessly. Synagogues were desecrated, Jewish women outraged, and innocent and helpless civilians massacred.

PALESTINE

The outbreak of the war found about 100,000 Jews in Palestine, most of whom had been dependent upon relatives and the pious Jews of Europe for their subsistence. This aid was abruptly cut off. The small but intrepid group of idealists who had emigrated to Palestine in order to again make it "a land flowing with milk and honey" were suddenly deprived of the markets for their products.

When Turkey entered the war, she gave the choice to the Jews in Palestine who were nationals of the enemy countries to become Ottoman subjects or leave; about 600 Jews were expelled, and an additional 7000 voluntarily departed.

The plight of the Jewish population was further aggravated by the Government requisition of grain, petroleum, vehicles and beasts of burden, and by the visitation of a plague of locusts.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE

The Committee realized that in addition to being compelled to face the need for relief on a large scale of our coreligionists in the war zones, a war of such magnitude might present to the

Jews of neutral countries, and especially to the Jews of the United States, opportunities for influencing changes in the political status of the Jews who reside in countries where they do not enjoy equal rights. Both aspects of the situation were closely studied.

In regard to the question of relief, the Committee appreciated that nothing less than the co-operation of all the Jews in America could meet the incalculable needs of our brethren in Europe and in Asia, and that an appeal for funds by one organization would not obviate the issuance of appeals by other organizations and thus jeopardize the success of relief work. The Committee therefore called a Conference of representatives of Jewish national organizations, which met on October 24, 1914, and undertook to organize a joint relief committee. This has now been in existence for over one year and is known as the American Jewish Relief Committee. The committee of five which selected the Committee of One Hundred consisted of Messrs. Oscar S. Straus, Julian W. Mack, Louis D. Brandeis, Harry Fischel and Meyer London.

The Executive Committee elected by the Committee of One Hundred consists of the following: Louis Marshall, Chairman; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Secretary; Felix M. Warburg, Treasurer; David M. Bressler, Asst. Secretary; Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia; Isaac Adler, Rochester; Louis D. Brandeis, Boston; Ceasar Cone, Greensboro; Harry Cutler, Providence; Samuel Dorf, New York; Harry Fischel, New York; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland; Mrs. Janet S. Harris, Bradford, Pa.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston; E. W. Lewin-Epstein, New York; Meyer London, New York; Julian W. Mack, Chicago; J. L. Magnes, New York; M. Z. Margolies,

New York; Samuel Phillipson, Chicago; Leon Sanders, New York; Moses Shoenberg, St. Louis; Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington; Oscar S. Straus, New York; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco.

The joint committee on distribution follows:

Representing the American Jewish Relief Committee.—Felix M. Warburg, Julian W. Mack, J. Walter Freiberg, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, Cyrus Adler, Louis D. Brandeis, Leon Sanders, Louis Marshall, Harry Fischel, and J. L. Magnes.

Representing the Central Relief Committee.—M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, M. Z. Margolies, and Peter Wiernick.

Representing the People's Relief Committee.—Sholom Asch, Paul Kaplan, and Morris Rothenberg.

The attempt to secure united action through the Conference of organizations held on October 24, 1914, and through the subsequent appointment of the Committee of One Hundred, consisting of representatives of various national organizations, has not been entirely successful. In addition to the American Jewish Relief Committee, collections were undertaken by the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the Zionist organization, the Central Relief Committee, and, more recently, by the People's Relief Committee. This lack of complete co-operation also resulted in numerous local collections and forms of distribution. Recently an arrangement has been effected whereby the Central Committee and the People's Committee are working in co-operation with the American Jewish Relief Committee, and we have reason to hope that the Zionist organization, too, may see its way to co-operate more fully with these bodies.

It should be clearly stated, however, that since the Conference of October 24, 1914, your Committee has had no direct relationship with, or control over, the relief work, although some of its individual members are members of the American Jewish Relief Committee.

RELIEF FOR FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

A number of cases in which former Jewish residents of the United States were unable to leave belligerent countries at the outbreak of the war, were brought to the attention of the Committee. In every case proper representations were made to the Department of State and the departure from Europe of such persons was facilitated.

The Committee wishes to take this occasion to acknowledge the uniform courtesy and the sympathetic attention with which all matters brought to the attention of the Department of State were considered and acted upon.

THE POLITICAL ASPECT OF THE WAR

From its first meeting after the outbreak of the war, the Committee gave close study to the political aspects of the conflict in so far as the Jews of Europe were concerned. It will be recalled that during the first weeks of the struggle, the belief was widespread that the war would last only a few months, and that at its termination there would be a conference of the representatives of the belligerent Powers which would take up the various questions which the war had raised.

This belief that the war might end quickly, and that the Jews of America should take some action at once in order to

prepare for bringing the Jewish question prominently to the attention of the Powers, gave rise to the suggestion that the Jews of America should meet in a Congress which should formulate their requests and decide the manner in which these should be presented to a future Peace Conference. This suggestion was made the occasion of widespread agitation in the press and on the platform and gained many adherents. Your Committee discussed the proposal earnestly and at length, and concluded that on general principles it was unwise and that at this particular juncture it would also be futile and dangerous to hold such a Congress. The Committee appreciated, however, that in dealing with the political aspects of the situation, as with the question of relief, the co-operation of all Jews was desirable. It therefore decided to call a conference of the representatives of national organizations—each to be represented by its president and another member—for the purpose of consultation with a view to devising a program, insofar as a program could be laid out at a time when the situation was changing constantly.

In the meanwhile the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, a constituency of the American Jewish Committee, held its Annual Convention on April 25, 1915. At this Convention the President of the Committee, Mr. Marshall, presented a report of the work of the Committee for the previous year, and the views of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee with regard to the inadvisability of a Congress. Nevertheless a resolution was introduced at the Convention setting forth the desirability of a Congress and recommending that the Committee take steps to assemble such a gathering. The Convention finally decided to adjourn for one month.

During the following month conferences were held between representatives of the American Jewish Committee and representatives of those elements which favored a Congress. As a result of these discussions, the following resolution was adopted at the adjourned Convention of the Kehillah held on May 23, 1915:

WHEREAS, This Convention of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City favors the idea of holding a conference of delegates from Jewish societies throughout the country, chosen by their membership, for the sole purpose of considering the Jewish question as it affects our brethren in belligerent lands, and in view of the fact that the American Jewish Committee has heretofore decided to hold a Conference to which the heads of the leading Jewish organizations of the country are to be invited for the purpose of considering the same subject, be it

Resolved, That the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, as a constituent part of the American Jewish Committee, recommend to the latter that it hold a special meeting of its members with all convenient dispatch to consider the advisability of calling a Conference of the character favored by this Convention, in lieu of the Conference which the American Jewish Committee has heretofore planned.

In accordance with the recommendation contained in the foregoing resolution, a special meeting of the General Committee was held on June 20, 1915, at which the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That a Conference be held of delegates from Jewish national societies throughout the country, for the sole purpose of considering the Jewish question as it affects our brethren in belligerent lands;

That the number of delegates to this Conference shall not exceed one hundred and fifty;

That each organization shall choose its delegates in such manner as it may deem advisable; but it is recommended that in the selection of delegates the members of the organizations or their governing bodies be enabled to express preference for delegates;

That a special committee of seven be appointed to designate the organizations to be invited to participate in the Conference, and to work out a basis of representation for the various organizations to be invited;

That the Conference shall take place at Washington, D. C., as nearly as possible to October 24, 1915, and that the several organizations which are to participate be requested to select their delegates not later than October 10, 1915;

That the Executive Committee be empowered to defer the convening of the Conference if circumstances shall arise to render such action advisable;

That the President of the Committee be authorized and instructed to learn from representative leaders of our co-religionists in belligerent and neutral lands how best the Jews of this country at this time and pending war may promote the best interests of their brethren in belligerent lands, and aid in securing for them equal rights; that until this information is obtained a Conference shall not be held.

In accordance with the terms of these resolutions, the following committee was appointed to name the organizations to be invited to the Conference and to allot the delegates among the organizations selected: Cyrus Adler, Chairman; Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, Julian W. Mack, J. L. Magnes, Bernard Semel, and Isaac M. Ullman.

This committee of seven met, and taking as a basis the national organizations which were listed in the American Jewish Year Book, selected all the national organizations in that volume, except junior and auxiliary societies, or such as were by the terms of their charter limited in their operations

to a single state. Taking into consideration the diversified interests of the Jews of America, the number of members in each organization, and the geographical distribution of the Jewish population in the United States, it apportioned the number of delegates among the organizations as follows:

Name of Organization	Number of Delegates
American Jewish Committee.....	7
American Jewish Historical Society.....	1
Arbeiter Ring	5
Central Conference of American Rabbis.....	4
Council of Jewish Women.....	2
Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations....	3
Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.....	1
Eastern Council of Reform Rabbis.....	2
Fédération of American Zionists.....	7
Federation of Galician and Bukowinean Jews.....	5
Federation of Jewish Farmers.....	1
Federation of Oriental Jews.....	2
Federation of Roumanian Jews.....	1
Federation of Roumanian Jews *.....	1
Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.....	4
Hebrew Union College.....	1
Independent Order B'nai B'rith.....	7
Independent Order B'rith Abraham.....	7
Independent Order B'rith Sholom.....	5
Independent Order Free Sons of Israel.....	4
Independent Order Free Sons of Judah.....	3
Independent Order of True Sisters.....	2
Independent Western Star Order.....	3
Intercollegiate Menorah Association.....	2
Jewish Chautauqua Society.....	2
Jewish Consumptives Relief Society.....	1

* There are two organizations of the same name.

Name of Organization	Number of Delegates
Jewish National Workers Alliance.....	2
Jewish Publication Society.....	2
Jewish Socialist Federation.....	2
Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party of America.....	2
Jewish Socialist Labor Party Poale Zion.....	2
Jewish Theological Seminary.....	1
Mizrahi of America.....	2
National Association of Jewish Social Workers.....	1
National Conference of Jewish Charities.....	2
National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods.....	2
National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives.....	1
Order B'rith Abraham.....	7
Order Knights of Joseph.....	2
Order Sons of Zion.....	2
Progressive Order of the West.....	2
Union of American Hebrew Congregations.....	7
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations.....	3
United Orthodox Rabbis.....	2
United Synagogue of America.....	3

In view of the fact that the Federation of American Zionists was to hold its Annual Convention on June 27-30, the following invitation was sent to that organization:

June 24, 1915.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to enclose herewith the text of the resolutions adopted by the American Jewish Committee at a special meeting held on Sunday, June 20, with a view to convening a Conference of representatives of national Jewish organizations, to consider the Jewish question as it affects our brethren in belligerent lands. I beg to request that you lay these resolutions before the Convention of your body, and ask it to elect or appoint seven delegates to this Conference.

Trusting that your organization will see its way to accept this invitation, I am,

Very truly yours,

(Signed) CYRUS ADLER,

Chairman, Executive Committee.

Louis Lipsky, Esq.,

Chairman, Executive Committee,

Federation of American Zionists,

Boston, Mass.

The Convention of the Federation of American Zionists referred this invitation for action to the Provisional Executive Committee for General Zionist Affairs with the recommendation that that Committee take steps to call a Congress.

As the Provisional Committee desired to confer with the American Jewish Committee with regard to the entire question, a conference was arranged between Louis D. Brandeis, Esq., Chairman of the former body, and Dr. Cyrus Adler, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee. Prof. Felix Frankfurter, who is a member of both the American Jewish Committee and the Provisional Committee, was also present. The following minute of this conference was drawn up by Prof. Frankfurter:

Dr. Adler explained the basis of selection of the various Jewish organizations throughout the United States, which the Jewish Committee tentatively had in mind to invite to a proposed Conference (throughout the discussion Dr. Adler used the term "Conference" and Mr. Brandeis spoke of a "Congress"), and the number of votes to be allocated to each of these organizations in such a Conference, the total not to exceed a membership of one hundred and fifty representatives. Mr. Brandeis stated that the number of delegates, the size of the Congress, did not appear to him a matter of vital moment, but the basis of the inception of such a Congress,

the manner of the selection of its delegates, was a vital matter. Mr. Brandeis, therefore, suggested that Dr. Adler and he select, from the tentative list of organizations which Dr. Adler submitted, a nucleus of from twelve to twenty-four organizations, representatives of which should be invited to a preliminary conference, whose purpose it should be, in turn, to invite all appropriate Jewish organizations of the United States to meet in a national Congress, to formulate the basis of membership in such a Congress, the number and method of selecting the delegates to such a Congress, and questions of like nature.

As a result of the discussion following this suggestion, a modified proposal was made that there be called a preliminary conference. Just as Mr. Brandeis thought that no one organization or two can or should assume the responsibility or authority of inviting the rest of the country in Congress, so Dr. Adler suggested that a larger preliminary selecting committee be called as a pre-preliminary committee to invite representatives of other organizations for a preliminary conference to formulate all the questions for final Conference or Congress. He suggested that such a pre-preliminary body consist of the organizations to whom, in the list of organizations submitted to Mr. Brandeis, he had allotted seven and five votes, respectively. Mr. Brandeis suggested that he desired to consider with his associates the list submitted by Dr. Adler for the pre-preliminary committee, and subsequently meet Dr. Adler for further consideration of the matter. Dr. Adler suggested that his Executive Committee would meet to-morrow, Tuesday, and that it would be desirable to submit to his Committee the results of the interview, as well as have Mr. Brandeis consider the results of the interview with his associates. To this end a minute of the meeting was to be prepared, which Prof. Frankfurter was asked to draw up.

(Signed) FELIX FRANKFURTER.

This minute was submitted for the consideration of the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee. That Committee decided that in view of the fact that the resolutions adopted by the General Committee at its meeting on

June 20, 1915, directed the Executive Committee to call a Conference for the discussion of a specific question, and limited the number of delegates, the Executive Committee was not authorized to change the plan, purpose, and scope of this Conference, and could not acquiesce in the suggestion made at the conference between Dr. Adler and Mr. Brandeis that the discussion regarding the plan, purpose, and scope of such a Conference should be reopened. This decision was communicated to Mr. Brandeis.

A correspondence resulted which has already been sent to all the members of the Committee, and has been generally published.

The Executive Committee proceeded to issue the other invitations to the Conference.

The following organizations have accepted the Committee's invitation and have designated the delegates named:

Organization	Delegates
Central Conference of American Rabbis	Dr. Wm. Rosenau, Dr. Moses J. Gries, Dr. David Philipson, Dr. Samuel Schulman.
Council of Jewish Women.....	
Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning	Dr. Cyrus Adler.
Federation of Jewish Farmers.....	Dr. Paul Abelson.
Federation of Oriental Jews.....	Joseph Gedalecia, A. J. Amateau.
Federation of Roumanian Jews....	P. A. Siegelstein.
Hebrew Union College.....	
Independent Order Free Sons of Israel	

Organization	Delegates
Jewish Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Solomon Schechter.
National Association of Jewish Social Workers	David M. Bressler.
National Jewish Hospital for Con- sumptives	Dr. Wm. S. Friedman.
National Federation of Temple Sis- terhoods	
Order B'rith Abraham.....	
Order Knights of Joseph.....	D. J. Zinner, Isadore Liederman.
Union of American Hebrew Congre- gations	
United Synagogue of America.....	Dr. M. M. Kaplan, Dr. Jacob Kohn, Dr. Solomon S. Cohen.

The following organizations have declined the Committee's invitation:

Federation of American Zionists.
Federation of Roumanian Jews.
Independent Order B'nai B'rith.
Independent Order B'rith Sholom.
Order Sons of Zion.

The following organizations have replied as indicated:

Federation of Galician and Bukowinean Jews: Will not take action until Committee harmonizes with Jewish Congress Organization.
Hebrew Immigrant and Aid Society: Action delayed until meeting of Board of Directors on October 5, 1915.
Independent Order B'rith Abraham: Committed to a Congress.
Intercollegiate Menorah Association: Referred to Governing Board.
Jewish Chautauqua Society: Referred to Board of Directors.

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society: Referred to Executive Committee.

Jewish Socialist Federation of America—Constituent of National Jewish Workmen's Convention for Jewish Rights.

National Conference of Jewish Charities: Referred to officers and directors.

Progressive Order of the West: Will not send delegates until Committee and Zionists agree.

The following organizations have not been heard from:

Arbeiter Ring.

Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations.

Independent Order Free Sons of Judah.

Independent Western Star Order.

Independent Order of True Sisters.

Jewish National Workers Alliance of America.

Jewish Publication Society of America.

Jewish-Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party of America.

Jewish Socialist Labor Party (Poale Zion).

Mizrahi.

Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations.

United Orthodox Rabbis of America.

On September 4, 5 and 6, a Conference was held in New York City of representatives of Jews who belong to labor organizations. This Convention formed the National Workmen's Committee for Jewish Rights, and appointed a committee of seven to confer with the American Jewish Committee and with the Congress Organization Committee for the purpose of bringing about united action. At the request of this committee of seven, the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee appointed a committee to meet representatives of the National Workmen's Committee for Jewish Rights.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the invitation of the American Jewish Committee to participate in a Conference, was considered. In accordance with the decisions of the Executive Committee of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, its President, Mr. Adolph Kraus, called a conference of the presidents of about twenty-four national Jewish organizations, which issued the following statement with regard to its proceedings:

The meeting called by Adolph Kraus, President of the B'nai B'rith, was held at the Hotel Astor at 10.30 A. M., and was in practically continuous session until 7 P. M. The meeting was devoted to a frank and friendly discussion of the relative advantages and disadvantages, respectively, of a Congress or Conference or of holding neither.

All who spoke at the meeting were of the opinion that at the appointed time the Jews of this country should, through concerted action, place before the proper authorities, national or international as may be deemed best, their basic demands that the Jews be accorded equal civil, political and religious rights in countries where they are now oppressed.

It was the general opinion of those present that they should confer further with one another informally. When the meeting closed, it was voted that the meeting adjourn subject to call of chair.

Those present at the conference were: Adolph Kraus and A. B. Seelenfreund, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; Dr. Cyrus Adler, United Synagogue; Dr. William Rosenau, Central Conference of American Rabbis; Samuel Dorf, Order B'rith Abraham; J. Walter Freiberg, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; Simon Miller, Jewish Publication Society; Oscar S. Straus, American Jewish Historical Society; Dr. Solomon Schechter, Jewish Theological Seminary of America; Emil Tausig, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel; A. D. Katcher, Federation of Galician and Buko-

winean Jews; Leon Sanders, Independent Order B'rith Abraham; Louis Marshall, American Jewish Committee; Dr. Louis S. Rubensohn, Independent Order B'rith Sholom; Dr. Harry Friedenwald, Federation of American Zionists; Dr. Solomon Diamant, Federation of Roumanian Jews; Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Union of Orthodox Congregations; Dr. I. J. Bluestone, Mizrahi; M. Z. Margolies, Union of Orthodox Rabbis; Dr. Frank Rosenblatt, Arbeiter Ring; Judge Julian W. Mack, National Council of Young Men's Hebrew Associations; Louis D. Brandeis, Zionist Provisional Committee; Jacob Karlinger, Federation of Russian-Polish Hebrews of America.

Various other conferences have been held with individuals and committees, all with a view to securing a united program and united action on the part of the Jews of America, but these did not have an entirely successful issue.

In view of the disagreement that existed and of the fact that there was no particular urgency for the holding of the Conference planned for October 24, 1915, and of the various negotiations which were going on in order to secure unity of action, your Executive Committee, in accordance with the discretion given to it by the General Committee at its meeting on June 20, decided to postpone the Conference pending the annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee.

In accordance with the resolution adopted by you at the special meeting on June 20, 1915, steps were taken to learn the views of our European brethren as to how best to help the Jews of belligerent lands to secure equal rights either now or when the war shall have come to an end. Letters were sent to about fifty individuals and organizations in almost every country of Europe. Many helpful replies have been received. The consensus of opinion of those who have thus far replied

is that the Jews of all countries should agree on a formulation of what they wish to ask of a future Peace Conference; that this formula shall contain nothing to which all Jews, no matter what opinions they hold, cannot subscribe, so that there will be no internal dissension, and a united Jewry will indorse the request. We are of the opinion that such a formula should be in substance as follows:

FULL RIGHTS FOR THE JEWS IN ALL LANDS, AND THE
ABROGATION OF ALL LAWS DISCRIMINATING AGAINST THEM.

It is suggested that through the good offices of the United States Government, or by international co-operation or otherwise, there be secured guarantees in treaties that these rights shall be observed; and that in the event of the violation of such guarantees, any nation signatory to such treaties shall have the right to protest against any such violation and to appeal to the Hague Tribunal if such violation does not cease.

The Executive Committee has been engaged in this country, and by correspondence with numerous organizations and persons abroad, in arriving at a clear understanding of the existing position of the Jews in the various countries, and at such time as is deemed opportune will present the result of this study to the proper authorities in connection with the foregoing formulation.

The Committee has also been informed by the various committees organized in Europe as to their plans of bringing to the attention of an eventual Peace Conference the inequalities which the Jews are suffering in various belligerent countries.

REVIEW OF HISTORY OF COMMITTEE

In view of the criticism and misrepresentation of the organization and methods of the American Jewish Committee, your Committee considers it timely to review at this crisis the events which led up to the formation of the Committee, the manner in which it was organized, and the activities in which it has engaged during the past nine years.

In the year 1903 there began in the Russian Empire a series of uprisings against the Jewish population which lasted, with occasional interruption, until 1905. These pogroms aroused the indignation and sympathy of the entire civilized world. The Jews of America, who had greatly increased in number during the preceding twenty years, a large proportion of the increase having come from Russia, were deeply stirred by these outrages against their downtrodden and persecuted brethren. The feeling was universal among them that united action was imperatively needed, and that this action must have two objects in view: First, to take steps to the end that these barbarities might cease and never recur; second, that material aid be promptly extended to those who had suffered.

The Jews of America had been organized into numerous associations for various specific purposes, religious, educational, fraternal, mutual benefit, and economic; but there was no recognized institution which could call upon all of them to contribute material aid for the relief of these sufferers from Russian massacres, nor was there any special organization established for the definite purpose of acting as a vigilance committee to watch events and to do everything in its power to prevent injustice to or persecution of Jews in other lands.

The immediate need for a central organization to collect a relief fund was met by the establishment of a National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres. This was purely a voluntary organization and immediately set about to establish a central fund for the relief of the stricken Jews in those cities in the Pale where massacres had taken place. That this Committee did its work with great efficiency was proven by the outcome—the collection of more than a million and a quarter dollars.

But this organization necessarily disbanded as soon as the conditions which had brought it into being no longer obtained, and the Jews of America remained without any central body which could call upon them to cope with future emergencies of this character or to alleviate suffering resulting from persecution, disaster, or calamity.

The need for such an organization had become very pronounced within the last quarter of the nineteenth century. The passage of the inhuman May laws in Russia in 1882 had intensified the misery of the Jewish people in that country, and they were seeking refuge in America in large numbers.

In Roumania, too, an anti-Semitic oligarchy was denying to the Jews their status as citizens without leaving to them any rights as aliens, and this in cynical defiance of the terms of a solemn treaty signed by all the great Powers of Europe and agreed to by Roumania. As a result of the anomalous position which the Roumanian Jews occupied, they were leaving that country in large numbers to seek equality of opportunity in the United States.

In Galicia the Jews had become the victims of economic difficulties which were productive of almost unbelievable

poverty, and they, also, were looking to this country for salvation.

As a result of these dire conditions the Jewish population of the United States, which was about two hundred and fifty thousand in 1876, reached over a million and a half in 1905.

With the rapid increase in the Jewish population of the United States new problems were presented in addition to those which the earlier Jewish immigrants from Central Europe had met and solved. The Russian massacres merely served to crystallize the feeling that an organization of the Jews of this country capable of coping with these problems was essential to the proper and beneficial development of the Jewish people in the United States. In other countries where the Jews had equal rights with other citizens such organizations existed. In Great Britain there was the Anglo-Jewish Association; in France, the Alliance Israélite Universelle; in Germany, the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden and the Verband der deutschen Juden; Austria and Italy also had such central committees. It was during the Russian massacres that a general desire was expressed for the creation in the United States of a similar organization to deal with Jewish questions at large; but the basis on which such a body should be constituted was a disputed question.

It was to discuss this question with a view to arriving at a consensus of opinion that Messrs. Nathan Bijur, Judge Samuel Greenbaum, Joseph Jacobs, Louis Marshall and Cyrus L. Sulzberger called together some fifty-eight persons representative of the various sections of the country. A Conference was held on the 3d and 4th of February, 1906. After a thorough canvass of the situation the conferees agreed that "it is advisable and feasible to establish a General Jewish Committee in the United States."

When, however, it came to the question of method, various proposals were made. One was that there should be a national Convention or Congress to be elected by the Jews of the United States affiliated with congregations, and that this Convention should be repeated quinquennially; the overwhelming majority of the conferees were opposed to any such Convention or Congress. The plan of election proposed was exceedingly complicated and it was feared impracticable. It was also suggested that, unless such an organization consisted of the most prudent and discreet elements, the standing of the Jews might be seriously affected for the worse; and according to the plan of election proposed, it was probable that the organization would not be so constituted. Besides, the organization when formed would not be in position to prevent those who had remained outside from challenging its right to speak for them or from forming rival organizations.

Another suggestion was that there be established a committee of representatives of existing national Jewish organizations. It was made clear, however, that several of the most important organizations would not co-operate in the formation of such a committee. An attempt by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations to form such a union of organizations had failed. In January, 1903, the Council of that organization adopted a resolution instructing its Executive Board to invite "various religious, educational, and philanthropic organizations of a national character to appoint delegates to an American Jewish Congress." Invitations were issued to various organizations, but after a conference with those which accepted, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations concluded that there was at that time no general desire for a Congress, and decided to abandon the project.

A third suggestion which was made was that a small committee be formed of persons who, while representative of American Jewry, need not necessarily be formally accredited representatives of any organization.

This suggestion also met with opposition, but it was the only one upon which a majority of the conferees could agree. Finally, at an adjourned meeting of the conferees held on May 19, 1906, it was resolved that an Executive Committee of Fifteen be appointed by the conferees with power to increase its number to fifty for the purpose of co-operating with the various national Jewish bodies in this country and abroad on questions of national and international moment to the Jewish people, and on November 11, 1906, the first general meeting of this Committee of Fifty, since named the American Jewish Committee, was held.

ORGANIZATION

The Committee realized that in order to do its work most effectively it needed the co-operation and the support of all the Jews of the United States.

The organizing Committee of Fifteen had invited the adhesion of Jews who were representative of the varied interests and the varied points of view of the Jewish people in America. Representatives of the most important existing Jewish organizations were elected to membership and included in its Executive body. Later, the Committee provided in its by-laws for the representation of various national organizations as such. The Committee also officially announced its readiness to co-operate with all other agencies having similar objects, and that it neither claimed nor sought the monopoly "in the accomplishment of Israel's work in America." It was the expressed

purpose of the Committee to promote co-operation in American Jewry "by means of an organization which ignored geographical origins, useless controversies and polemics, accidental groups, artificial formulas, and social stratifications, and which recognized no tests except those which its name implies—those of Americanism and Judaism."

ADVISORY COUNCILS

Immediately after the formation of the Committee, an elaborate plan for the organization of advisory councils in the various sections of the country was formulated and was partially put into effect. It was believed that by means of this plan a skeleton organization, similar to the Red Cross, could be effected. In this way the Committee, which would in normal times be a small body quickly and easily assembled for consultation, would in times of emergency be able to call upon a much more considerable number of individuals for help in its work.

THE KEHILLAH MOVEMENT

The realization that the various Jewish communities had local problems of a character comparable to the national and international Jewish problems suggested to a number of persons interested in Jewish affairs the advantages of a federation of local Jewish organizations in each community to deal with these problems. These federations, moreover, would be the logical constituencies of the American Jewish Committee. An attempt at the formation of such a federation or Kehillah was made upon the initiative of several Jewish leaders in New York City in October, 1908. As a result of conferences between the initiators of the movement for the formation of the Kehillah

and the New York members of the American Jewish Committee, a constituent convention of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City was held on February 27, 1909. In the constitution which was adopted by this convention, it was stipulated that the Executive Committee of Twenty-five, to be elected annually by the General Convention of the Kehillah, were to be the New York representatives in the American Jewish Committee. At the present time the Jewish Community of New York City represents seven hundred organizations, which are in turn represented by their Executive Committee in the American Jewish Committee.

Similar action was taken in Philadelphia in November, 1911, and the Jewish Community of that city, representing one hundred and twenty organizations, elects six representatives in the American Jewish Committee. The city of Denver also organized a Central Jewish Council representing all the local Jewish societies and electing two representatives in the American Jewish Committee. The Committee stands ready to affiliate itself with any other Jewish communities which organize themselves along similar lines. The value of such organizations can no longer be questioned. The New York Kehillah, during its as yet brief existence of five years, has had an undisputed influence for good upon the orderly and beneficent development of Jewish life in the largest Jewish community in the world.

THE OBJECTS OF THE COMMITTEE

The task which this Committee set itself in the first constitution was twofold: (1) To prevent the infringement of the civil and religious rights of Jews and (2) to alleviate the consequences of persecution. The preamble of the constitution

also clearly stated that before the Committee took any action it was to consult with persons and organizations familiar with the situation, and that the Committee was to act only when its aid was invoked.

The Committee realized that in order to be able to accomplish these objects effectively, three things were essential: (1) Accurate information as to the condition of the Jewish people of the world; (2) the co-operation of kindred organizations in the United States and abroad; (3) funds.

INFORMATION AND STATISTICS

CHARGE OF CRIMINALITY AGAINST JEWS

The necessity for accurate information was brought home to the Committee in September, 1908, when, in an article published in the *North American Review*, the then Police Commissioner Bingham of New York City charged in substance that the Jews of New York committed fifty per cent of the crimes in that locality, although they constituted but twenty-five per cent of the population. Great excitement was aroused by this statement which was widely circulated. Fortunately, the Committee had at its disposal data which completely disproved General Bingham's accusation, and after a conference between him and representatives of the Committee, he published in the same periodical an unqualified retraction of his charges and an admission that they were not based on any facts or statistics whatsoever.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

In order to know the facts regarding Jewish life and activities and to have information at hand to refute attacks of this

character, the Committee established a Bureau for the collection of information relating to the Jewish people, and co-operated with the Jewish Publication Society of America in the publication of the American Jewish Year Book.

This Bureau was considerably enlarged in 1913 with the co-operation of the New York Foundation. A report of its work during the past year will be rendered by the Chairman of the sub-committee in charge.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

It was in the interests of securing correct information of the situation of the Jews in various countries that the Committee attempted on several occasions to bring to the attention of the Associated Press the inadequacy of the news respecting Russian affairs appearing in the columns of the daily newspapers. Important occurrences, especially affecting the Jews of Russia, were often ignored, or if reported at all, salient facts were omitted. The Committee endeavored from time to time to effect a change in this condition of affairs, and as a result of these efforts a slight improvement in the Russian service has been noticed.

RELATIONS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

The Committee also appreciated the importance of co-operation with kindred associations in Europe, and shortly after its organization established relations of a cordial character with the Alliance Israélite Universelle, the Jewish Colonization Association, the Russo-Jewish Committee, the London Board of Deputies of British Jews, the Jewish Territorial Organization, the Anglo-Jewish Association, the Hilfsverein

der deutschen Juden, the Israelitische Allianz of Vienna, the Central Zionist Bureau, and with a number of national societies in this country.

THE EMERGENCY TRUST FUND

Inasmuch as the Committee had set itself the task of relieving Jews from the consequences of persecution or disaster, it was desirable that it should have at its disposal a large fund so that in an emergency it could quickly come to the assistance of those in distress, and not be compelled to make frequent demands upon the generosity of the Jewish population of America. There was a considerable unexpended balance in the hands of the National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres. In December, 1912, by a decree of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, the Committee was adjudged to be entitled to this balance pursuant to the laws of the State of New York. When this fund, which amounted to about \$190,000, was awarded to the Committee, regulations were carefully drafted to prevent the use of any part of the capital or of the income of the fund for any purpose not akin to that for which the fund was originally gathered. The fund was to be devoted exclusively "to the alleviation of the consequences of persecution of Jews in any part of the world, to rendering them all lawful assistance in the event of the threatened or actual invasion or restriction of their rights, and to afford relief from calamities affecting the Jews wherever they may occur."

At the request of the American Jewish Committee the trustees of the fund had made use of small amounts for these purposes prior to the transfer of the fund to the Committee. Thus, in March, 1907, \$10,000 was appropriated for the

Jews of Roumania who had suffered from attacks. In August, 1907, \$1000 was forwarded for the relief of the Jews at Casablanca, Morocco, who had suffered on account of attacks by the Kabyles.

In April, 1912, \$12,000 was contributed for the relief of the Jews of Fez, Morocco, after an attack by Arabs upon the Jewish quarter. In December, 1912, \$5000 was contributed for the relief of the Jews who suffered by the Balkan wars. Since the transfer of the fund, \$2500 has been appropriated for a Jewish Orphan Asylum in Sofia, Bulgaria; \$5000 for the Falashas; and at the outbreak of the war, \$5000 for the Jews of Antwerp, \$25,000 for the Jews of Palestine, and \$100,000 to form the nucleus of the fund being raised by the American Jewish Relief Committee.

INCORPORATION OF THE COMMITTEE

In 1911 the Committee was granted a charter of incorporation by the legislature of the State of New York in which its objects were outlined as follows:

“(1) To prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews in any part of the world; (2) to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; (3) to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunities; (4) to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews wherever they may occur.”

PREVENTION OF INFRACTION OF CIVIL AND
RELIGIOUS RIGHTS

The founders of the American Jewish Committee considered that one of its most important functions was to act as a vigilance committee to keep a watch for any threatened invasion of the civil or religious rights of Jews or any discrimination against them. They also appreciated that occasions might arise when action would be proposed or taken which, while having no direct bearing on rights of the Jewish people, could indirectly affect them.

THE CENSUS BILL

Thus in January, 1909, a bill providing for the taking of the decennial census in the United States included the provision that the census enumerators should ascertain, in addition to other particulars, the races of all inhabitants of the United States. Inasmuch as the classification by races used by the United States Immigration Commission had already caused many invidious comparisons, and had led to inaccurate conclusions often unjustly prejudicial to one or another race, the Committee felt that the danger which might be anticipated from the collection of such data far outweighed its usefulness. The Committee felt also that the Jews of America must always insist upon the principle that to our government American citizens are either natural-born or naturalized, and that no further distinctions must be recognized. The Committee therefore protested against this innovation in the census, and succeeded in having the census bill amended in this regard.

NATURALIZATION LAWS

Another instance in which action was proposed to be taken that was not consciously directed against the rights of the Jews of America, but which might have had important consequences for them, was a decision of the Bureau of Naturalization of the Department of Commerce and Labor in 1909. The Bureau then adopted a ruling depriving all "Asiatics" of the privilege of naturalization on the ground that they were not included among the "free white persons" contemplated in Section 2169 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. It is conceivable that in the absence of a definite delimitation of the category of "Asiatics," Palestinian, Syrian, Arabian, Indian and Persian Jews might have been considered as "Asiatics."

This ruling of the Bureau of Naturalization was contested in the courts in several cities and the Government's contention was almost everywhere rejected. A case involving this ruling was argued before the Circuit Court of Appeals by a member of the Committee on behalf of certain Syrian interveners, and his arguments against the contention of the Government were sustained by a unanimous decision of that Court.

While the decision in this case was pending, several bills were introduced in Congress looking to the legalization of this ruling of the Bureau of Naturalization by excluding from the privilege of naturalization all aliens who were not "white persons of the Caucasian race." The most objectionable of these bills was one which sought to amend Section 2169 of the Revised Statutes (which accords the right of naturalization to "free white persons and Africans") by providing that that section shall not be so construed as to prevent "Asiatics who

are Armenians, Syrians or Jews from becoming naturalized citizens." This bill passed the House of Representatives within a few days after its introduction. It had the vice that it attempted a definition of "white persons" wholly unknown to the constitutional laws of this country, and by inference classified the Jews among those who were not "free white persons." The Committee protested against this bill, which failed of passage in the Senate.

SHECHITAH

The Committee also noted that there was a well-organized propaganda both in England and in several of the states of the Union against the practice of Shechitah. It was claimed that the slaughter of animals according to the Jewish ritual was inhuman and cruel and contrary to law. The Committee therefore combated this movement which threatened to interfere with one of the most cherished traditions of the Jewish people.

EXTRADITION OF POUREN AND RUDOVITZ

Another event which, though not involving Jews might have had serious consequences for a large section of the Jewish people, was the attempt in 1909 by the Russian Government to have extradited two political refugees, Pouren and Rudovitz, who had fled to this country. They were charged with arson and murder, offences extraditable under the treaty existing between the United States and Russia. There existed, however, overwhelming evidence that these acts of violence had been committed as part of revolutionary uprisings which were widespread in the Russian Empire in 1905. The Committee appreciated the bearing of the cases of Pouren and Rudovitz

upon a large number of Jews who had taken part in the Russian revolution, and had sought or would be likely to seek an asylum in this country. The Committee therefore actively co-operated with public-spirited individuals and organizations which were endeavoring to prevent the extradition, which they were convinced would be a gross injustice to the persons involved and therefore a violation of a cherished principle that the United States is a refuge for fugitives from punishment for political offences. Fortunately, the request of the Russian Government for the extradition of Pouren and Rudovitz was not granted by our Government.

THE BEILIS CASE

Similar service was rendered by the Committee in 1912 when an obscure Jew in the city of Kiev, Russia, was accused of having committed murder for ritual purposes. All the Jews of the world appreciated that this was more than the trial of an individual, that it was indeed the entire Jewish people that was before the bar. The Committee believed that in order to uncover the infamous character of the charge against Mendel Beilis it was necessary to give the matter the widest publicity. It therefore circulated extensively in the American press authentic information with regard to this case.

THE JEWS OF THE BALKANS

At the conclusion of the Balkan wars in August, 1913, a considerable region formerly belonging to the Ottoman Empire passed into the hands of the Balkan allies, who, with the exception of Roumania, had previously had no considerable Jewish population. Consequent upon the war, Greece, which

had formerly had only 7000 Jews in a total population of over two and a half million, acquired sovereignty over more than 85,000 Jews, including those of Salonica; Servia, which had had 7000 Jews in a population of almost three millions, became the master of an additional 17,000; Bulgaria, which had had 45,000 in a total of four million, added 75,000 to its Jewish population; and Roumania acquired 16,000 new Jewish subjects as a result of the cession of Silistria.

The Committee was apprehensive that the transfer of this considerable Jewish population from the rule of the Ottoman Empire, under whose tolerant sway the Jews had lived peacefully for several centuries, to that of other governments might be productive of hardship and forced emigration. The Committee therefore approached our Government with the request that it employ its good offices with a view to securing in the treaty of peace between the Balkan allies and Turkey adequate guarantees for the protection of the affected population.

Although our country was not to be a party to the Peace Conference, and was supposed to have no standing in the negotiations, the Committee urged that there were two grounds upon which the United States was justified in making known its views to the states directly interested: First, in view of the likelihood of discriminatory treatment resulting in mass emigration, the doctrine enunciated by President Harrison in a message to Congress on December 9, 1891, that "the banishment, whether by direct decree or by not less certain indirect methods of so large a number of men and women is not a local question;" and second, that such action was in keeping with the policy which the United States has pursued for more than seventy years of acting in the name and at the behest of humanity whether American interests are involved or not.

Our Government acquiesced in these views, and instructed the American Ambassador at London to inform the British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, who was president of the Peace Conference, that the United States would regard with satisfaction the inclusion in the treaty of a provision assuring the full enjoyment of civil and religious liberty to the inhabitants of the conquered territory, without distinction of race or creed. The American Ministers accredited to the Balkan States were instructed to make similar representations to those Governments. The Peace Conference, however, decided that it would be superfluous to include a special provision of this nature, inasmuch as the constitutions of all the interested states guarantee civil and religious equality, and in accordance with the principles of international law citizens of annexed territories, without distinction, become citizens of the annexing state.

EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY

The danger that agitators, by the enactment of repressive immigration legislation, might deprive the persecuted Jews of Russia and Roumania and the Jews of Galicia of the opportunity of reconstructing their lives in this country has caused the Committee the greatest anxiety, and occupied much of its attention.

The Committee at the inception of its work was confronted with the necessity of dealing with the threatened enactment of restrictive immigration laws in our own country. Through the efforts of those favoring the liberal immigration policy, the harshness of the laws proposed at the opening session of Congress in 1906 was mitigated and the Act of February, 1907, was passed and is still operative. Its most notable provision

is that providing for the appointment of an Immigration Commission. In order that that Commission might secure authentic information on the various phases of Jewish immigration, the Committee offered to put at the disposal of the Immigration Commission data that might be of use in the endeavor to reach a just and unbiased conclusion. As the Commission intended to visit the various European countries which were the main sources of immigration to the United States, the Committee notified the Jewish Colonization Association of Russia of the intention of the Immigration Commission, so that the Association could prepare a memorandum on the causes of Jewish emigration from Russia, to be presented to the Commission on its arrival in that country.

Upon the invitation of the Commission also, the Committee in co-operation with other Jewish organizations submitted recommendations respecting the revision of the immigration laws and regulations with a view to putting an end to various injustices and abuses.

After three years of study the Commission presented a report to Congress which evidenced but slight desire on its part to adhere to the time-honored tradition that has made this country a refuge for the oppressed of all lands. It was contended that on economic grounds the increase of our population by immigration was too rapid and that some method of restriction was necessary. The reading and writing test was recommended as the most equitable method of bringing about restriction.

The report of the Commission was a signal for the introduction of various restrictive measures, each one more drastic than the other. Two of these bills were actually passed by Congress, but both were vetoed, one by President Taft, and the

other by President Wilson. In both instances the President of the Committee presented arguments to the President of the United States urging that he take action to prevent these bills from being placed on the statute books.

At the same time the Committee endeavored by the publication and issuance of educational literature on the subject to point out the fallacies in the arguments of the restrictionists, and the injustice that would result from the operation of an arbitrary literacy test.

ACTION TO REMEDY RESTRICTION OF RIGHTS

In the charter of incorporation granted to the American Jewish Committee by the legislature of the state of New York the rendering of lawful assistance and the taking of appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of the civil and religious rights of Jews was stated to be the second object of the organization.

At the time of the institution of the Committee there already existed a number of cases in which the religious and civil rights of Jews were being infringed upon or wholly denied to them. Even in the United States, despite the provision of the Constitution which guarantees to citizens, whether natural-born or naturalized, an equal standing before the law, citizens of the Jewish faith were being ignominiously discriminated against—not by any authorities of the Government of the United States but by the representatives of a foreign Government on the soil of this country. This discrimination gave rise to what has since become known as the passport question. The Committee considered that it was one of its most important functions to bend every effort toward the solution of this question, with a view to ending the flagrant disregard by Russia of the American passport.

In addition to this problem at home, the Jews of this country cherished the most profound desire for the betterment of the civil and political status of the Jews of Russia and Roumania. From its very inception the Committee watched the course of events in both countries, and whenever the occasion offered took such steps to assist our brethren as were deemed opportune.

THE PASSPORT QUESTION

The passport question arose out of the violation by Russia of a treaty between that country and the United States made in the year 1832. This was a treaty of commerce and obligated both countries to accord to all the citizens of the other, without distinction, the liberty to sojourn and reside in all parts of a territory, and to guarantee to them security and protection. There was no exception expressed or implied in the Treaty of 1832. Its terms covered not some but all of the citizens of the respective countries. But for more than forty years the Russian Government persisted in violating the solemn terms of this treaty. It refused to recognize the American passport in the hands of American citizens of the Jewish faith. The initial step in this discrimination took place upon American soil. The laws of Russia require that persons intending to enter that country must, before seeking admission, have their passports vised or countersigned by a diplomatic or consular representative of the Russian Empire. American Jews who desired to enter Russia were therefore compelled to apply to Russian Consulates in this country to have their passports vised. The Russian Government required its consuls within the jurisdiction of the United States to interrogate American citizens as to their race and religious faith and upon ascertainment

thereof to deny the Jews the authentication of passports for use in Russia. This practice involved not only such American citizens of the Jewish faith as had been former subjects of Russia, but all Jews no matter what their antecedents.

Since 1880 Russia violated the Treaty of 1832. The world is familiar with the efforts made by all of our Secretaries of State to induce Russia to comply with the terms of the treaty. But to earnest and persistent remonstrance Russia always replied by diplomatic evasions and postponements amounting to a cynical denial of redress or even of respectful consideration of the question. As a result of these ineffectual efforts on the part of our Government, this situation existed for nearly thirty-five years.

The American Jewish Committee gave to this subject its most earnest consideration almost from its first meeting. Assured that no results were to be obtained from further recourse to the ordinary channels of diplomacy, the Committee soon concluded that some other and more drastic methods would have to be devised to make the Russian Government appreciate that the protests of the United States were sincere and earnest and not mere formalities. After serious consideration of the question the American Jewish Committee determined to recommend to the President the abrogation of the treaty with Russia. This course, it was considered, would be the most effectual method of impressing upon the Russian Government the earnestness of the demands of the United States that it observe the Treaty of 1832. Accordingly, on May 18, 1908, the Committee dispatched a letter to President Roosevelt which began the attempt on the part of the organization to induce the Government to take some effective action to terminate the controversy. Correspondence with the same

end in view was also had with President Taft and was supplemented by personal interviews with the President and with Secretaries of State Root and Knox.

All these endeavors proving ineffectual, the Committee reluctantly reached the conclusion that our Government was not willing to adopt any other measure than diplomatic representation. This promised no better results than had already been obtained. The Committee therefore decided to lay our case before the citizens of the United States. An address delivered by Mr. Marshall at the 22d Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations marked the opening of a campaign of publicity on the part of the Committee which finally resulted in the issuance by President Taft of a notice to the Russian Government of the intention of the Government of the United States to terminate the Treaty of 1832. This action was subsequently ratified by the Senate and the House of Representatives almost unanimously. On January 1, 1912, the Treaty of Commerce and Navigation of 1832 between Russia and the United States was terminated. The effect of the termination of the treaty was that to future discrimination against American citizens of the Jewish faith the Government of the United States would no longer be a party. And as treaties are, according to the Constitution of this country, the supreme law of the land, there would no longer exist a law which violated the Constitution by permitting discrimination against American citizens on account of race or religion.

The agitation for the abrogation of the treaty evoked the sympathetic interest and co-operation of the entire American press and of thousands of individuals and organizations. It was universally recognized that the passport question was an

American question, involving the sanctity of American citizenship and the inviolability of the Constitution. It was purely as an American question that the Committee, and the numerous Jewish organizations that gave the Committee their fullest co-operation, wished to have the controversy regarded.

The action of President Taft and of Congress has been subsequently approved by all the great political parties of this country, which in their platforms have placed themselves on record against the ratification of any new treaty with Russia which would not recognize the principle on account of the violation of which the Treaty of 1832 was terminated. The Committee has kept watch over the situation, and whenever any reports were current that such action on the part of our Government was likely, it took immediate steps to bring these reports to the attention of the President of the United States. In every case they were declared to be inaccurate. The Committee is certain that no treaty with Russia which does not recognize the complete equality of all American citizens without distinction of race or creed will ever be concluded between the two countries.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Another example of the infringement of the civil rights of Jews was the practice of various hotel keepers of advertising in newspapers, circulars, railroad and steamboat folders that Jews are not acceptable as guests. In the summer of 1913 the Committee advocated the passage by the Legislature of the State of New York of an amendment to the civil rights law of the state explicitly prohibiting such discrimination and providing penalties for its practice.

This legislation was urged in the interest of the equality of all citizens before the law and for the purpose of placing upon the statute books of the state of New York a declaration as emphatic as could be made that these manifestations of prejudice against law-abiding citizens would not be tolerated.

Action similar to that taken in New York is contemplated in other states of the Union.

ALLEVIATION OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF PERSECUTIONS AND DISASTER

As already pointed out, the direct cause of the foundation of the Committee was the need for some organization which, in a time of emergency such as that which faced the Jews in 1903-5, could extend relief of a material nature. When the Committee was organized the Russian massacres had come to an end, but other calamities involving Jews have occurred not infrequently since that time.

THE SAN FRANCISCO FIRE, 1906

At the first meeting of the General Committee held in November, 1906, the needs of the Jewish religious and educational institutions of San Francisco, by reason of the earthquake and fire which had occurred there, were brought to the attention of the Committee. It was decided to raise a fund, and as a result of an appeal over \$37,000 was collected and distributed among several synagogues and the Jewish Educational Society of San Francisco, enabling them to repair the losses suffered on account of the earthquake.

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, UPRISINGS, 1907

In August, 1907, as a result of an attack by the Kabyles at Casablanca, Morocco, a number of Jews lost their lives, many were wounded, and a large number of women and children were carried off. At the request of the Committee, the National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres forwarded 5000 francs to the Alliance Israélite Universelle, which was actively engaged in relieving the sufferers.

ROUMANIAN OUTBREAKS, 1907

At the time of the outbreaks against the Jews of Roumania in March, 1907, the Committee co-operated with various European organizations in coming to the relief of the sufferers. At the request of the Committee, the National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres appropriated \$10,000 for this purpose.

CONSTANTINOPLE FIRE, 1908

In March, 1908, a fire destroyed a large section of the Jewish quarter of Constantinople, leaving 6000 Jews destitute. The Committee promptly raised \$1000 for the relief of the sufferers for whom the Alliance Israélite Universelle had opened a fund.

EXPULSIONS FROM FINLAND, 1908

In several instances the persecution was of such a nature that publicity was more necessary than financial assistance. Such was the situation when in the winter of 1908-9 a policy of repression and expulsion of the Jews was inaugurated by the Russified Government of Finland. This important in-

dication of Russia's pogrom policy was not published in the daily papers served by the Associated Press until the Committee called their attention to it, when they gave the matter wide publicity. At the same time the Committee took occasion to bring to the notice of the officers of the Associated Press the remarkable paucity of Russian and Russian Jewish news which reached this country.

BESSARABIA, KIEV, 1909

On several occasions it was the Committee's duty to inform the public that reports of excesses against Jews were unfounded or exaggerated.

Thus in July, 1909, when a Jewish massacre in Bessarabia was reported the Committee promptly secured through the Department of State from the American Consul at Odessa a statement that the rumor was without foundation. In September of the same year reports of a massacre in Kiev were found upon the Committee's investigation to have been based upon a slight disturbance which had been immediately quieted without serious results.

ATTACK ON FEZ, MOROCCO, 1912

The disaster which befell the Jews of Fez, Morocco, in April, 1912, was of a more serious character. In the course of disorders attending a revolt of the Arabs against the French Government, the Jewish quarter was pillaged and almost entirely destroyed. The co-operation of the Committee was asked by the Alliance Israélite Universelle. Twelve thousand dollars was appropriated by the National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres. With the sums

contributed throughout the world, the Jews made destitute were rehabilitated, and the Jewish quarter was gradually rebuilt on less congested and more sanitary plans.

JEWES OF THE YEMEN, 1913

Upon the request of the Federation of American Zionists and other organizations, the Committee in 1913 appropriated \$5000 as a loan to the Jewish National Fund for the erection of houses for Jewish refugees from the Yemen, on the Arabian Peninsula. On account of the almost continuous state of anarchy which exists in that region, and as a result of which the Jews suffer from bitter persecution, they are migrating in large numbers to Palestine.

THE BALKAN WAR, 1912-1913

The wars in the Balkan Peninsula in 1912 and 1913 were of momentous interest to the Jews. The sufferings of our brethren in Turkey were intense. Many lives were lost, many were wounded; disease was widespread. Hundreds of refugees crowded the large cities.

In December, 1912, the American Jewish Committee established a fund for the relief of the sufferers, resulting in the collection of over \$8000, and the National Committee for the Relief of Sufferers by Russian Massacres appropriated \$5000 for immediate transmission. The Committee also joined a number of the largest European organizations in the formation of a provisional body called the Union des Associations Israélites, for the purpose of closer co-operation and avoiding duplication in the work of relief. The Union gathered and disbursed almost a quarter of a million dollars, and sent a

committee to the scene of hostilities to organize the relief work on the spot.

This incident served to show that co-operation between the various Jewish organizations of America and Europe could be quickly effected and that increased efficiency could result.

In conclusion, your Committee deems it well to repeat the words of its President at the last Annual Convention of the Kehillah of New York City:

The Committee does not now seek and has never sought power or authority. It has proceeded according to its own conceptions of duty and obligation. It has had no purpose to subserve but that of furthering the welfare of the Jews, as such. It has had no ambitions to promote. Its members have sought no personal honors or emoluments. They have striven to subordinate their individuality to the cause which they represent. . . . Whatever betide, it (The American Jewish Committee) will continue to act in accordance with its lights and to do its duty and to meet its responsibilities as it understands them.

Respectfully submitted,

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

ACTION ON THE REPORT, ETC.

Upon motion the report of the Executive Committee was received, and the President was authorized to prepare same for publication.

Dr. Cyrus Adler, President of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia, stated that, in view of the fact that the annual meeting of the Community had not yet taken place, he was unable to render a report at this time, but that he would present such a report in time for publication as part of the annual report of the Committee.

Dr. J. L. Magnes, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Community of New York City, stated that his report on behalf of that organization would also be prepared in time for publication.

REPORT OF MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

Dr. J. L. Magnes, on behalf of the committee appointed to suggest a new plan for membership in accordance with a resolution adopted at a special meeting held on June 20, 1915, reported as follows:

At the special meeting of the American Jewish Committee held on June 20, 1915, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That a committee be appointed for the purpose of working out an equitable basis of representation in the American Jewish Committee with due regard to the character of the American Jewish Committee as a national body, and to the fact that the Executive Committee of the New York Jewish Committee now consists of thirty-six (36) instead of twenty-five (25) members.

In accordance with the provisions of this resolution a committee, consisting of Dr. J. L. Magnes, Chairman, and Messrs. Harry Cutler and Cyrus L. Sulzberger, was appointed. This committee recommends that the total membership of the American Jewish Committee should be increased from 96, the present number, to 125, and that the Executive Committee shall be empowered to allocate this membership to the various districts.

Discussion on the report followed, and various suggestions were made, especially with regard to the representation in the Committee of other organizations. Upon motion, the entire subject was referred back to the sub-committee, with instruc-

tions to draft suitable amendments to the by-laws and to submit them for adoption at the next annual meeting, or at any special meeting of the Committee, should one be held.

The report of the Treasurer was read and adopted.

The annual report of the Director of the Statistical Bureau was read and adopted.

CONFERENCE OF NATIONAL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS

Dr. J. L. Magnes, on behalf of a sub-committee of the Executive Committee, which had been appointed to confer with the Jewish Congress Organization Committee and the National Workmen's Committee for Jewish Rights, with a view to reaching an agreement with regard to the calling of a national Jewish Conference or Congress, reported that several conferences had taken place with the representatives of the two organizations named. At the last conference the following proposal was made:

That a Conference of national Jewish organizations be held for the purpose of considering the rights of Jews in belligerent countries and in Roumania, and that it call a Congress on a democratic basis at such time, in such place, and in such manner as it may deem best to secure such rights.

Of the conferees on the part of the American Jewish Committee, Dr. Magnes favored the agreement of the Committee to this proposal, but Messrs. Harry Cutler and Cyrus L. Sulzberger, the other members of the conference committee, were opposed to this proposal because it contravened the resolution adopted by the Committee at its special meeting providing for the calling of a Conference in lieu of a Congress.

Discussion of this report followed, and Dr. Magnes withdrew his recommendation, and agreed to the recommendation of the other two conferees that the proposal made at the conference between representatives of the American Jewish Committee, the Congress Organization Committee, and the National Workmen's Committee for Jewish Rights, be not accepted without modification. After further discussion the committee agreed to the adoption of the following resolution:

That the American Jewish Committee join with other national Jewish organizations in the calling of a Conference for the purpose of considering the rights of Jews in beligerent lands and in Roumania, and that it take steps to call a Congress on a democratic basis after the termination of hostilities and at such place and in such manner as it may seem best for the securing of these rights.

It was further resolved that the conference committee be instructed to continue conferences with representatives of other bodies, with a view to the adoption of a uniform policy respecting the matter of a Jewish Congress, subject to the limitation set forth in the foregoing resolution.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations made the following report:
For officers:

For President: Louis Marshall.

For Vice-Presidents: Julian W. Mack, Jacob H. Hollander.

For Treasurer: Isaac W. Bernheim.

For members of the Executive Committee to serve for three years from January 1, 1916:

Cyrus Adler,	Jacob H. Schiff,
Julian W. Mack,	A. Leo Weil.
J. L. Magnes,	

To fill expired terms:

District II. Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, to succeed Julius Lemkowitz, Natchez, for term expiring 1920.

District IV. Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis, to be re-elected for term expiring 1920.

District VII. James Davis, Chicago, to succeed Edwin G. Foreman, deceased, for term expiring 1919; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, to be re-elected for term expiring 1920.

District VIII. Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, to be re-elected for term expiring 1920.

District X. Fulton Brylawski, Washington; Harry Friedenwald and Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, to be re-elected for term expiring 1920.

District XIII. Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo, to be re-elected for term expiring 1920.

At Large. Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, New York; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati; Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Herbert Friedenwald, Denver; Albert D. Lasker, Chicago; Oscar S. Straus, New York; Moses R. Walter, Baltimore; Alfred W. Weil, Denver.

Dr. Cyrus Adler declined to stand for re-election as a member of the Executive Committee, and it was agreed that the election of his successor be left to the discretion of the Executive Committee.

There being no other nominations, the Assistant Secretary

was requested to cast one ballot for the nominees of the Committee on Nominations, which he did, and announced the election of the several nominees.

Upon motion, the meeting adjourned.

REPORT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY (KEHILLAH) OF NEW YORK CITY

Dr. J. L. Magnes, Chairman of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, presented the following report:

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

The Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, the constituent of the American Jewish Committee in its twelfth district, has the honor to report the following summary of its activities for the period since the holding of the last annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee.

At the last Convention of the Kehillah, it was decided to enlarge the membership of the Executive Committee from 25 to 36. The following members were elected: Isaac Allen, Julius J. Dukas, Mrs. William Einstein, Abraham Erlanger, H. M. Goldfogle, Julius Goldman, S. I. Hyman, Jacob Kohn, D. Kornbluh, Herbert H. Lehman, Adolph Lewisohn, William Lieberman, J. L. Magnes, H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, H. Pereira Mendes, Victor Schwarz, I. M. Stettenheim, Oscar S. Straus, J. M. Wachman and Felix M. Warburg.

At the sixth annual convention of the Kehillah, held April 24 and 25, 1915, the question of calling a Conference of representatives of Jewish organizations to consider the Jewish problem arising out of the war was thoroughly discussed. This question was taken up further at an adjourned session of the Convention on May 23, 1915, held in the Concert Hall of

Madison Square Garden. The following resolution was adopted:

WHEREAS, This Convention of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City favors the idea of holding a Conference of delegates from Jewish societies throughout the country chosen by their membership, for the sole purpose of considering the Jewish question as it affects our brethren in belligerent lands; and in view of the fact that the American Jewish Committee has heretofore decided to hold a Conference to which the heads of the leading Jewish organizations of the country are to be invited for the purpose of considering the same subject; be it

Resolved, That the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, as a constituent part of the American Jewish Committee, recommend to the latter that it hold a special meeting of its members with all convenient despatch to consider the advisability of calling a Conference of the character favored by this Convention in lieu of the Conference which the American Jewish Committee has heretofore planned.

MEETING OF DELEGATES

A meeting of the delegates of the Kehillah was held on November 28, 1915, at which the possible introduction of the Gary plan or of similar systems into the public schools of New York was discussed from the point of view of its relation to religious training.

BUREAU OF EDUCATION

The Bureau of Education is engaged in the following activities:

1. It conducts a Department of Information for out-of-town schools. It maintains a Department of Study and Appraisal

for the service of educational institutions. An Educational Reference Library has been collected, and an extensive bibliography on Jewish education compiled.

2. It collects about \$60,000 a year in tuition fees from parents on behalf of some of the larger Jewish religious schools of New York, at a cost of 10 per cent to the schools. The homes of 40,000 children have been canvassed prior to their admission to the schools. The Bureau gives especial attention to the problem of attendance, investigating every case of absence, and has thus brought about a more regular and steady register than heretofore.

3. It co-operates with Talmud Torahs, Sunday schools, congregational schools, institutional schools and private schools.

4. It is doing pioneer work in the education of Jewish girls, and conducts schools of various grades for imparting Jewish education to them: Elementary, intermediate and preparatory schools, and classes for girls and boys attending the New York high schools.

5. It has worked out curricula for the various types of schools with which it co-operates. It has elaborated plans for a series of text books covering the whole range of Jewish education, and has already published 18 text books, which have been prepared by a special Board of Editors.

6. It co-operates with the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary, under the direction of Prof. M. M. Kaplan.

Summary: The Bureau of Education directs, supervises or co-operates with about 200 schools, about 600 teachers and about 35,000 pupils.

The School for Jewish Communal Work was organized by the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City, in

April, 1915. It is at present administered under the joint auspices of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) of New York City and the National Association of Jewish Social Workers. The purpose of the school is to furnish training to all types of communal workers in Jewish communities in America. A Board of Trustees of five is responsible for the general policy of the school, while a faculty of 15, consisting of heads of great Jewish communal agencies in New York City and other Jewish communities, has control of the technical administration of the institution. An Administrative Committee of five has immediate charge of the affairs of the school.

During the summer of 1915, an extension course was conducted for Jewish communal workers at present in the field.

BUREAU OF INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Industry has continued to conduct the Employment Bureau for the Handicapped. It has established a Placement Clearing House for highly skilled and professional workers.

Surveys are being prepared on the industrial situation and on vocational training and guidance.

It has settled or averted strikes in the fur-dyeing, millinery, men's clothing and women's clothing industries. It has also acted as mediator in numerous local strikes, and is now officially functioning as the administrator of collective agreements in the millinery, men's clothing and fur industries, and in two allied minor branches of the fur industry—muff-beds and fur dyeing. In special instances, the Bureau has furnished arbitrators in industrial disputes at the joint requests of employers and employees.

BUREAU OF PHILANTHROPIC RESEARCH

Upon the suggestion of the Kehillah, which drew up the preliminary plans, a Bureau of Philanthropic Research has been established, and will shortly begin its work under the auspices of the Council of Communal Institutions. In accordance with the by-laws, the Board of Managers of nine is to consist of five representatives of the council and four representatives of the Kehillah. The Bureau is to devote itself to making a study of Jewish philanthropic needs, with a view to co-ordination of existing activities and to determining what phases of the situation are not receiving adequate attention. The officers are: Mr. Leo Arnstein, President; Mr. Adolph Lewisohn, Vice-President; Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Secretary-Treasurer.

The Emergency Loan Fund was created in April, 1915; its object was to grant loans to various benevolent and loan societies, whose funds were exhausted, and to self-respecting people who could not obtain loans at the various loan societies because they had no guarantors.

From April to December, 1915, the Committee granted loans to 10 societies in a sum aggregating \$15,200; it also granted loans in small sums to 12 individuals in an amount aggregating \$1,295.00.

The officers of the Fund are Mr. Mortimer L. Schiff, Chairman; Dr. Julius Goldman, Treasurer; and Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Secretary.

BUREAU OF SOCIAL MORALS

Co-operation with all agencies in the city, both public and private, in the matter of the suppression of improper moral conditions wherever found, so far as they effect the Jew, has been continued as far as possible. This work has been done

under the auspices of the Bureau of Morals quietly, and without publicity.

RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION

1. A Committee of One Hundred Baale-Battim has been constituted to supervise and regulate the sale of Kosher meat in accordance with the Kosher Bill, and to organize a federation of Orthodox congregations.

2. Four provisional synagogues were conducted during the high holidays under the direction of Jewish young men's societies.

3. An association of owners of ritual baths (Mikvehs) has been formed to standardize the hygienic conditions of the baths. The Department of Health has publicly approved these efforts.

4. A group of physicians and rabbis has been constituted a Board of Milah (circumcision). Mohelim are examined on their knowledge of hygiene and of ritual requirements, and certificates are issued to those who conform to the standards of the Board. A pamphlet has been issued for the guidance of the Mohelim, which has been endorsed by the Department of Health.

5. A committee has been organized for the purpose of abolishing certain practices at Jewish cemeteries on Tisha b'Ab (Fast of Ab).

6. The customary efforts were made to secure leave of absence for employes of City and Federal Departments during the high holidays, and to secure changes in examination dates on the Sabbath and holidays.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. MAGNES,

Chairman, Executive Committee.

REPORT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF PHILADELPHIA

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

Gentlemen:

The following is a summary of the work of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia during the year 1914-1915:

The Community is at present composed of 117 organizations. The fifth annual meeting was held on Sunday, November 21, 1915, and a report of the work of the Council was presented, of which the following is an abstract:

The Council provided the means for religious and moral instruction of persons of the Jewish faith in the Eastern Penitentiary. Forty-eight Jewish prisoners have assembled in a chapel every Sabbath morning where divine services are conducted.

The Jewish Educational Board, of which Ephraim Lederer, Esq., is Chairman, took an interest in the promotion of Vacation Schools, and through one of its members, Dr. Greenstone, an active part in the effort to federate the Talmud Torahs. This Board, if it is to do actual work in co-ordinating the Jewish educational system of Philadelphia, will require funds for the purpose, and owing to the prevailing distress in the city and the urgent need for collecting funds for the sufferers in the war zone, the past year was not deemed an appropriate one for soliciting donations for this purpose.

The Board for the Supervision of Kashrut has done nothing since the last meeting, as they have no funds at their disposal. The rabbinical authorities at present in command of the situation are unwilling to do anything until they are guaranteed

the continuance of emoluments not less than those now received.

The Committee on Conciliation and Arbitration succeeded in effecting an agreement in connection with a controversy in the Downtown Hebrew Day Nursery, which had already gone to the courts.

The Community joined with other bodies and persons in organizing the Philadelphia Branch of the American Jewish Relief Committee for Sufferers from the War.

Improper discrimination in Pennsylvania on account of race or creed and advertisements to this effect were brought to the attention of the Governors of Pennsylvania in the hope that a law, which protects the civil rights of all of the citizens and inhabitants of Pennsylvania, irrespective of race, color or creed, be passed and receive executive sanction, a previous bill to this effect having been vetoed by the Governor upon technical grounds.

A protest was registered against "Hebrew Leagues" and "Organizations of Jewish Voters," and claims that "Jews were entitled" to a certain amount of representation, which were made during the recent political campaign and which are still being made. The Community is absolutely opposed to any such claims or to the recognition of any such societies or clubs, as it was felt that there is no ground upon which a man is entitled to the suffrage of his fellow-citizens except upon that of his fitness for the office for which he is a candidate and his capacity adequately to represent all the people in the city, the ward, or the division which he undertakes to represent.

The quota of Philadelphia in the American Jewish Committee was contributed through the Community.

The undersigned, owing to numerous other duties, declined re-election as President of the Community.

Respectfully submitted,

CYRUS ADLER,
President.

REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH

TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

Dear Sir:

I am directed by the Committee of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics to forward the Annual Report submitted to and approved by them. As a suggestion of Mr. Louis Marshall, there has been appended to this report copy of the Memoir on State Aid to Jewish Philanthropic Institutions of New York State, prepared for him, as Delegate-at-Large to the recent Constitutional Convention, by the Bureau.

Yours faithfully,

(Signed) JOSEPH JACOBS,
Director.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS
TO THE COMMITTEE OF THE BUREAU:

I beg to submit the report of the second year's work of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee. The work of the Bureau is now organized, and it has been fortunate enough during the past year to give proofs of its usefulness in various directions. Its work is, as previously pointed out, of a double character: to collect statistical and other material relating to the Jews of America

scattered in various publications, and to add to these materials by original research in definite directions. In both directions the Bureau has done good work in the past year.

With regard to original research, the Bureau has been able to complete five different investigations, adding in their way to our knowledge of Jewish sociological conditions. The collection of materials relating to Jewish immigration for the past thirty-five years has now been completed, and we have in the office by far the fullest collection of statistics on this subject ever brought together, supplementing the printed material of Hirsch, Kaplun-Kogan, Joseph and the Immigration Commission in various directions, while their figures have in every available case been brought up to date.

The Bureau has also had an opportunity of investigating a type institution with gratifying results. At the request of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Big Brother Association, the workings of that body were subjected to a critical inquiry with a view to suggesting improvements as to working as well as to checking the work by proper statistical methods. A memoir was prepared by the Director making various suggestions which it is understood have been mostly adopted by the directors of the movement. In making this research much help was received from Mr. Kaminsky and Mr. Drachsler, officials connected with the institution, as well as from Mr. Roland C. Sheldon, the Secretary of the Protestant Big Brother Association.

An opportunity was afforded the Bureau to test its capabilities of coping with a specific problem within a fixed time. It was understood that the question of refusing further State aid to charitable institutions was to be raised at the Constitutional Convention of New York State, and at the request

of Mr. Louis Marshall, one of the Delegates-at-Large to that Convention, the Bureau undertook to ascertain the relative share of supporting Jewish charitable institutions made by the State and by the Jewish public. Elaborate questionnaires were sent to three hundred and four Jewish institutions of the State, and within three weeks of the request being received at the office of the Bureau a preliminary report was placed in the hands of Mr. Marshall. Final form of the memoir on the subject is appended to the present report. Already the research has been utilized by gentlemen interested in the progress of Jewish philanthropy in New York City, and the Bureau staff prepared during the summer elaborate tables derived from it for the use of several gentlemen interested in Jewish philanthropy in New York.

A similar investigation of a wider and, indeed, national scope was undertaken with regard to the spread of the federation movement in American Jewish philanthropy, on which an elaborate memoir was prepared and printed in the American Jewish Year Book for 5676, pages 159-198. In view of the wide spread of the movement a number of separate copies of this report have been printed for use by communities which may be thinking of adopting this method of increasing the efficiency of their philanthropic institutions.

More recently the Bureau, at the request of various gentlemen interested in the possibility of federation of New York Jewish charities, has been investigating the relative amounts given in donations and membership dues to the chief Jewish charitable institutions of Manhattan.

Apart from these major investigations and memoirs, minor inquiries have been made into the number of Jews in the Army, Navy and National Guard, into Jewish burials and marriages

in New York City during the past fifteen years, into the number of Jews distinguished in the various lines of life, into the number of Jews engaged in the present European war, and into the proportion of Jewish criminality. A fairly complete bibliography of the available materials for the study of American Jewish statistics has been compiled, so that at a moment's notice the information already in print can be rendered available.

It has now become part of the duty of the Bureau to undertake the publication of the American Jewish Year Book, which appeared duly on time for the Jewish New Year 5676, and contains besides the usual information about the national organizations and events of the year, two memoirs, one by Miss Henrietta Szold on "Recent Jewish Progress in Palestine," and the other the above-mentioned memoir by the Director on "The Federation Movement in American Jewish Philanthropy."

As the Bureau has become better known, its services for individual inquiries are being utilized to an increasing extent.

Considerable additions have been made to the library, a few by purchase, but mainly by presentation; it now includes 352 books and 592 pamphlets.

The experience of the past year has been sufficient to indicate that the Bureau of Jewish Statistics is now in a position to investigate the sociological problems of the Jews of the United States, for which purpose it was founded.

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) JOSEPH JACOBS,

Director.

October 10, 1915.

REPORT OF THE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH

APPENDIX

New York, May 1, 1915.

LOUIS MARSHALL, ESQ., MEMBER OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVEN-
• TION, ALBANY, NEW YORK.

Sir:

In accordance with your request, the Bureau of Jewish Statistics has made an *enquête* into the amount contributed by the Jews of New York State to their charitable institutions, and of the amount contributed to their support by New York State and by the several cities thereof.

NEW YORK CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS AND STATE AID

The following is an estimate of the amount contributed by the Jews of New York State to their charitable institutions, and of the amounts contributed to their support by New York State and by the several cities of the State. The figures refer to the year 1914. The investigation dealt with the following classes of institutions:

- Institutions for the Sick.
- Institutions for Children.
- Institutions for Defectives and Delinquents.
- Educational and Social Institutions.
- Institutions for General Relief.
- Miscellaneous Institutions:
 - Homes for the Aged.
 - Free Burial Societies.
 - Free Loan Societies.
 - Immigrant Societies.
 - Vacation Societies.
 - Council of Jewish Women.

The list of institutions was compiled from the Communal Directory issued by the Jewish Community in 1912, with supplementary information from the American Jewish Year Books of the intervening years. From the last source, information was gained as to the up-state Jewish institutions, and in addition letters were sent to the mayors of the cities in the State having over 1,000 Jewish inhabitants. An elaborate questionnaire, of which a copy is appended (Exhibit A), was issued to 304 institutions, a list of which is given in Exhibit B. Follow-up letters were sent to those institutions which failed to reply to the first inquiry, and in all answers were received from 114 institutions, besides 22 which could not be reached by post.

It should be remarked that in a few instances, like the Baron de Hirsch Fund and the New York Foundation, the expenditures (outside of office expenses) have not been counted in the general summaries, inasmuch as these institutions mainly perform their functions by subventions to other institutions, in whose budgets these sums naturally appear. To have included the disbursements of the larger institutions would have been to reckon the subventions twice over. The sum of nearly \$50,000 expended by the Industrial Removal Office is also not included, as this institution obtains its funds from the Jewish Colonization Association of Paris, outside of New York State.

SUMMARY OF INQUIRY

It appears from the returns thus made that the 86 New York City institutions receive annually \$3,969,719, divided as follows: (It will be observed that New York City contributed \$843,733 out of a total of \$3,969,719, or 21%.)

ITEMIZED STATEMENT
OF INCOME OF 86 NEW YORK CITY INSTITUTIONS

Memberships	\$920,678
Donations and Bequests.....	568,304
Building Funds	287,361
Rents and Interest.....	189,506
Auxiliary Societies	40,543
Other Jewish Institutions.....	84,000
Payments for Services.....	324,868
Saturday and Sunday Hospital Association..	122,412
*Miscellaneous	588,314
New York City and State.....	843,733
Total Income	\$3,969,719

The 28 up-state institutions have an income of \$56,587, towards which the State contributed \$3,666, or 6%. Letters were written to the mayors of all the up-state cities having more than 1,000 Jewish inhabitants inquiring into the municipal aid given by these cities to Jewish institutions, and these subventions so far as given have been included.

These results, it should be observed, are derived from only 114 institutions out of 304 to which questionnaires were sent. It is true that the institutions which have answered include all those of any consequence, and it is doubtful whether any institutions have been omitted whose income is more than \$5,000 per annum. Yet the contributions of the large number from which no returns have been received must reach considerable dimensions, and would at least add half a million to the sum total of the contributions of the Jews to their own charities in New York State. On the other hand, none of the institutions

* Possibly including some loans contained in the Treasurer's income totals.

marked with an asterisk in Exhibit B receive State or municipal aid, since all such organizations are recorded in the annual report of the State Board of Charities, so that it is certain that no contributions of the State have been omitted. If we add this minimum of \$500,000 to the previous results, we get as a rough estimate at least \$3,678,907 contributed by Jews, as against \$847,399 contributed by the State.

PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS

Similar inquiries have been made on previous occasions, in connection with the Heinsheimer Foundation, with a more restricted number of institutions, and it may be of interest to compare the returns of our investigation with those thus reached. Thus, in 1900, 22 Jewish institutions of New York City had an expenditure of \$1,674,340 towards which the City contributed \$211,577, or 12%. In 1908, 45 Jewish institutions spent \$2,466,671 towards which the State contributed \$501,559, or 20%. Taking the same institutions for the past year, it is of interest to observe how largely the private Jewish contributions have increased without any corresponding increase of State aid. The returns may be expressed in the form of the following table:

COMPARATIVE INCOME AND STATE AID

	1900	1908	1914
22 Institutions (1900)			
Income	\$1,000,000	\$1,951,000	\$2,744,727
State Aid	211,572	398,750	572,634
*45 Institutions (1908)		2,192,000	3,205,825
State Aid		501,579	678,378

* A few unimportant institutions have gone out of existence since 1908 or could not be reached, but their absence would affect the results but slightly.

Of the 22, it will be observed that the income has increased between 1900 and 1914 by \$1,744,727, or 174%, whereas the State aid only advanced \$361,062, or 107%. The larger number of 45 institutions in 1908 increased their income in 1914 by \$1,033,825, or 47%, whereas the State aid only increased \$176,819, or 35%.

ANALYSIS OF INSTITUTIONS

The contributions of City and State vary considerably according to the classes of institutions concerned. If we analyze those from which results were obtained, it will be seen that the State and municipalities after all contribute only to Hospitals and Institutions for the Sick, (b) Orphan Asylums, and (c) Institutions for Defectives and Delinquents. The following table gives the respective income and State aid for

INCOME AND STATE AID CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INSTITUTION

	1908		1914	
	Income	State Aid	Income	State Aid
Institutions for Sick...	\$837,383	\$134,619	\$1,578,864	\$253,866
Institutions for Children	605,148	269,766	867,970	439,934
Institutions for Defectives and Delinquents.	151,881	97,094	270,945	149,933
All other	597,588	100	1,251,940	—
Total	\$2,192,000	\$501,579	\$3,969,719	\$843,733

these different classes, for the year 1908 applying to 45, and for last year applying to 86 institutions. It will be observed that the State practically confines its aid to three classes, (a) the support of those institutions whose inmates are universally regarded as the natural wards of the State, viz., orphans, and

those incapacitated by natural defects or by mental or physical illness. If all denominational aid were removed from these classes, the State would be required to bear the entire burden of providing for those dependents. In these classes it is rather a case of the various denominations coming to the aid of the State than of the State coming to the aid of the denominations.

It would have been useful to find the number of persons who in addition to carrying on these benevolent undertakings at the same time earn a living for themselves by such work, as their number probably reaches into the thousands. Besides these, a large number of persons give their services voluntarily towards this object, including 1,988 directors. So far as the State aids these institutions to continue their work, it helps towards calling into activity and continuing these gratuitous services on behalf of the citizens of New York State.

COMPARATIVE EXPENDITURE

The Jews of New York State, it is probable, do their share in helping the necessitous, diseased and deficient classes as much as their neighbors. It is difficult to make any comparison of this kind, as denominational statistics have not hitherto been encouraged, but the Associates of Private Charities have compiled the following comparison on the cost of care and maintenance in the private hospitals of New York City for 1913:

Average per capita in all Hospitals.....	\$2.08
Average per capita in Catholic Hospitals	1.16*
Average per capita in Protestant Hospitals	2.34
Average per capita in Jewish Hospitals	2.75

From this it will be seen that in hospitals, at any rate, the Jews are as generous as their neighbors in the care of their

* Cost of nursing by religions not included.

sick, who, it must be remembered, are of all creeds and colors. Some of the extra cost per head probably is due to the necessity of having meat specially prepared for Jewish patients.

ADDITIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS

It must be remembered that the above estimate of expenditure refers only to one year. Our list by no means indicates the total spent by the Jewish population of New York for charitable purposes. An attempt was made to get an estimate from the various institutions of the amount spent on their buildings, plants, etc., but this would have involved so much and such long investigation that it was impossible to get any reliable results. Some approximation, however, can be obtained by the valuations placed upon these institutions by the City when exempting them from taxation, as is done in most cases. These valuations, as applied to New York City, amount to \$12,144,181, divided among various classes as follows: (The amount of reserve fund has also been added, since this likewise implies additional expenditure beyond that included in the yearly outlay.)

Institutions	Valuation	Reserve Fund
Institutions for Sick.....	\$5,678,020	\$1,526,250
Institutions for Children...	3,083,299	845,390
Institutions for Defectives and Delinquents	1,262,500	136,454
Educational Institutions	1,407,262	1,455,336
All other	713,100	809,027
Total	<u>\$12,144,181</u>	<u>\$4,825,071</u>

It is, of course, impossible to determine from valuation and reserve fund how much on an average the Jews of New York

have contributed annually in this way to their charities, in addition to the contributions already calculated, but it is obvious that if these sums had not been contributed the donors would have been able to enjoy the interest, say at 5%. From this, therefore, it seems fair to add this percentage to the annual contributions, which would amount to \$848,462, from which, however, should be subtracted \$189,506 interest and rent already counted in, making the net addition \$658,956, and thus raising the total amount to \$5,318,181, towards which the State contributed \$847,399, or 15%.

To sum up, it is obvious from the above figures that it would cost New York State several additional millions of dollars if the Jewish inhabitants did not practically provide for their own poor and disburse at least 85% of the sums needed for this purpose. It is probable that if the State took over only those institutions which it already recognizes as within its proper sphere of activity, the beneficiaries would not be so well treated as at present. We have seen above that a larger expenditure is made per capita in the Jewish hospitals than in the State institutions. The same probably applies to the orphan asylums and institutions for defectives. Again, the assessed value of the plants of the various institutions of the State reaches over \$12,000,000, a sum which would have been for the most part paid by the State if it had previously taken over these institutions. Quite apart from the material assistance thus rendered to the State, the willing and gratuitous services of the directors and associate workers could not be replaced by State administration, nor could any pecuniary expenditure by the State procure the same amount of zeal and experience.

It remains only to give thanks to the various secretaries of the institutions who have taken much trouble in answering the

rather elaborate questionnaire sent to them, as well as to the Associates of Private Charities, Dr. Waldman of the United Hebrew Charities, the Directors of the N. Y. Foundation (for permission to use the Heinsheimer papers), and to Dr. H. G. Friedman for valuable criticism and corrections.

JOSEPH JACOBS,
Director.

EXHIBIT A

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE: QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Name of Institution
2. When founded
3. Do you own the building in which the institution is administered?
4. Do you pay rent or interest on a mortgage or mortgages? If so, how much?
 Rent Interest
5. What was the total income for the last financial year?
 \$.....
 Out of this how much was derived from
 - a. Membership dues, \$.....
 - b. Donations and bequests, \$.....
 - c. Building funds, \$.....
 - d. Rents and interest, \$.....
 - e. Auxiliary Societies, \$.....
 - f. Other Jewish institutions, \$.....
 - g. Payments for services, \$.....
 - h. Saturday and Sunday Hosp. Ass'n, \$.....
 - i. New York City, \$.....
 - j. New York State or County thereof, \$.....
6. What was the total expenditure for the last financial year?
 \$.....
 Out of this, how much was expended for
 - a. Buildings, repairs, improvements, insurance, etc.,
 \$.....

- b. Administration (salaries and office expenses),
\$.....
- c. Maintenance, \$.....
- 7. Give the number of beneficiaries of your institution during the
last financial year, and classify them by sex
Male Female Total
- 8. How many persons are connected with your institution as
 - a. Directors or Trustees.....
 - b. Special Committees
 - c. Auxiliary bodies
- *9. Give the total expenditure made by your institution since
foundation, \$.....
- *10. How much of this was expended for buildings, furniture and
plant, generally? \$.....
- *11. Give the total amount donated by the State of New York
towards your institution, since foundation, \$.....
- *12. Give the total amount donated by the City of New York since
foundation, \$.....
- 13. What is the total amount of the endowment or reserve fund
of the institution at the present time? \$.....

* NOTE.—If, in answering these questions, you are unable to give the exact figures, please give an estimate as accurate and conservative as practicable.

BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS AND RESEARCH
356 SECOND AVENUE
NEW YORK CITY

EXHIBIT B

JEWISH CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS OF NEW YORK STATE
NEW YORK CITY

INSTITUTIONS FOR SICK

*—Unanswered. 0—Investigated in 1900. 8—Investigated in 1908. R—Information from Annual Report. S—Information from report of State Board of Charities. n—Not found.

After Care Circle of Jewish Maternity Hospital	464 Riverside Drive
Beth David Hospital (*)	138 East 2d Street
Beth Israel Hospital (0, 8)	Monroe and Jefferson Streets
Bronx Hospital Dispensary (*)	1385 Fulton Avenue
Bronx Jewish Maternity Hospital (*)	1525 Washington Avenue
Consumptive Jewish Aid Society (*)	Garfield Place and 8th Avenue
East New York Dispensary	Pitkin Avenue, Brooklyn
Har Moriah Hospital (8)	138 East 2d Street
Hebrew Ladies Dispensary of Williamsburg	84 Cook Street
Hospital for Deformities (8)	1915 Madison Avenue
Jewish Committee for Prevention of Tuberculosis (*)	69 Schermerhorn Street
Jewish Consumptive Relief Society of Denver (8)	230 Grand Street
Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn (* R)	Prospect Place, Brooklyn
Jewish Maternity Hospital (8)	270 East Broadway
Joint Tuberculosis Committee	356 2d Avenue
Lebanon Hospital (0, 8)	Caldwell and Trinity Avenues
Montefiore Home (0, 8)	Gun Hill Road and Bainbridge Avenue

Mt. Sinai Hospital (0, 8)	5th Avenue and 100th Street
National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives (8)	356 2d Avenue
Philanthropin Hospital (* S)	2076 5th Avenue
Sanitarium for Hebrew Children (*0, 8, S)	356 2d Avenue
Solomon and Betty Loeb Home	356 2d Avenue
Sydenham Hospital (*8, R)	341 East 116th Street
Washington Heights Hospital (8, R)	554 West 165th Street
Zion Hospital and Dispensary (n)	54 Graham Avenue

INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN

Austrian Orthodox Hebrew Orphan Asylum	65 Pitt Street
Brightside Day Nursery (0, 8)	89 Cannon Street
Bronx Federation of Jewish Charities Day Nursery	942 Trinity Avenue
Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum	373 Ralph Avenue, Brooklyn
Crippled Children's Driving Fund (*8)	105 East 22d Street
East Side Day Nursery (*8)	257 Henry Street
Free Hebrew Day Nursery and Kindergarten (*)	356 South 3d Street
Hebrew Day Nursery	262 Henry Street
Hebrew Infant Asylum (*0, 8, R)	100 West Kingsbridge Road
Hebrew Kindergarten and Day Nursery	29 Montgomery Street
Hebrew Orphan Asylum (0, 8)	Amsterdam Avenue and 137th Street
Hebrew Sheltering Guardian (0,8)	150th Street and Broadway
Jewish National Orphan Asylum (*)	57 East 7th Street
Junior Sisterhood of Social Workers	138 East 101st Street
Ladies Hebrew Day Nursery of Brownsville (*)	453 Hopkinson Avenue

GENERAL RELIEF

Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood	1245 Madison Avenue
Amelia Relief Society	113 East 101st Street
American Hebrew Aid Society (*)	115 East 86th Street
Association of Brownsville Activities (*)	Hopkinson and Sutter Avenues
Baron de Hirsch Fund	43 Exchange Place
Baron de Hirsch Ladies Benevolent Society (*)	115 East 86th Street
Beth El Sisterhood	329 East 62d Street
Beth Israel Sisterhood (*)	72d and Lexington Avenue
B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood	332 East 69th Street
Bronx Ladies Aid Society (*)	Boston Road and 169th Street
Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities	732 Flushing Avenue
Ceres Sewing Circle (*)	1871 7th Avenue
Clara de Hirsch Home	225 East 63d Street
Council Home for Jewish Girls	Rockaway Road and Davis Avenue
Council of Jewish Women, Brooklyn (*)	53 Linden Street
Council of Jewish Women, New York Section (8)	444 Central Park West
Deborah Benevolent Sewing Society (*)	62 East 90th Street
East Side Ladies Charity Association (*)	207 2d Avenue
Emanuel Sisterhood	318 East 82d Street
Fellowship House	32 West 115th Street
First Van Nest Hebrew Ladies Aid Society	1712 Garfield Avenue
Friendly Relief Society of the Bronx	1119 Forest Avenue
Hebrew Relief Society	2 West 70th Street
Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid (8)	229 East Broadway

Hebrew Sisters of Charity (*)	310 Lenox Avenue
Industrial Removal Office	174 2d Avenue
Jewish Agricultural Aid Society (n)	174 2d Avenue
Jewish Aid Society	554 Bedford Avenue, Brooklyn
Jewish Girls Welfare Society	Hotel Astor
Jewish Uplift Society	99 Nassau Street
Jewish Working Girls Vacation Society (0, 8)	Bellport, L. I.
Ladies Aid Society for the Needy of Brownsville (*)	1556 St. Marks Avenue, Brooklyn
Ladies Charity Society of New York (*)	214 East 2d Street
Ladies Coal Aid Society (*)	183 East Broadway
Ladies Fuel and Aid Society (0, 8)	31 West 110th Street
Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society of Greenpoint	110 Noble Street
Ladies Lechem Anim Society of Brownsville (*)	1731 Pitkin Avenue
Ladies Malbish Arumim Society of Harlem (*)	27 West 115th Street
Ladies Montefiore Relief Society (n)	126 Lenox Avenue
Leah Benevolent Society (*)	10 West 114th Street
Maskel El Dol Aid to the Poor	225 East Broadway
Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society	Lexington Avenue and 125th Street
Oriental Benevolent Society (*)	68 West 117th Street
Orthodox Jewish Kosher Kitchen, Williamsburg (*)	Williamsburg
Passover Relief Association (n)	227 West 121st Street
Roumanian Central Relief Committee (*)	87 Forsyth Street
Roumanian Hebrew Aid Society (*)	97 Forsyth Street
Selig Bernstein Society for Honorable Aid (*)	261 Rivington Street

Shaare Tefilah Sisterhood	156 West 82d Street
Sisterhood Kehilath Jeshurun	171 East 85th Street
Sisterhood of the Agudath Jeshorim (*)	115 East 86th Street
Sisterhood of the Bohemian American Israelite Congregation (*)	310 East 72d Street
Sisterhood of Mt. Zion Temple (*)	37 West 119th Street
Sisterhood of the Spanish and Portuguese Temple	361 East 5th Street
Temple Israel Sisterhood (*)	311 East 116th Street
Tremont Sisterhood	180th Street and Concourse Avenue
United Hebrew Charities (0,8)	356 2d Avenue
United Jewish Aid Society (*)	2 Sumner Avenue, Brooklyn
Widowed Mothers' Fund Association	190 Bowery
Young Folks Charity Club (*)	109 East 116th Street

INSTITUTIONS FOR DEFECTIVES AND DELINQUENTS

Association for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes (0, 8)	904 Lexington Avenue
Jewish Big Brothers	356 2d Avenue
Jewish Protectory and Aid (8)	356 2d Avenue
Lakeview Home	Arrochar, Staten Island
N. Y. Guild for the Jewish Blind	736 West End Avenue
Society for Welfare of Jewish Deaf	356 2d Avenue

SOCIAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Albert Lucas Association (*n)	106 West 113th Street
Arts and Science Institute of Brownsville (*n)	Pitkin Avenue
Baron de Hirsch Trade School	222 East 64th Street
Bayside Y. M. H. A. (*)	Bayside, L. I.
Bedford Y. M. H. A. (*)	Bedford, L. I.
Borough Park Y. M. H. A. (n)	Borough Park, Brooklyn

Brownsville Y. M. H. A. (*)	Brownsville, Brooklyn
Columbia Religious and Industrial School (*8)	316 East 5th Street
Crippled Children's East Side Free School (8)	157 Henry Street
Down Town Talmud Torah	394 East Houston Street
East Side Hebrew School (*)	302 Madison Street
Educational Alliance (0, 8)	197 East Broadway
Educational League (*)	183 Madison Street
Emanuel Brotherhood Home	309 East 6th Street
Glory of Israel Hebrew Institute of East New York (*)	363 Pennsylvania Avenue, Brooklyn
Greenpoint Y. M. H. A.	Greenpoint, Brooklyn
Harlem Federation (*8)	236 East 105th Street
Hebrew Educational Alliance (*)	171 St. Nicholas Avenue
Hebrew Educational Alliance of Greenpoint (*)	953 Manhattan Avenue
Hebrew Educational Institute of South Brooklyn (*)	372 7th Avenue
Hebrew Educational Society of Brooklyn (*)	Pitkin Avenue and Watkins Street
Hebrew Free Talmud Torah School (*)	414 Stone Avenue
Hebrew National School (*)	181 McKibben Street
Hebrew National School of Brooklyn (*)	59 Tomkins Avenue
Hebrew School (n)	108 Noble, Brooklyn
Hebrew School of South Brooklyn (*)	337 11th Street
Hebrew Technical Institute (0, 8)	34 Stuyvesant Street
Hebrew Technical School (0, 8)	2d Avenue and 15th Street
Henry Meinhard Memorial Settlement (*)	101st Street and Park Avenue
Jeshibath Tiphereth Bochorim (n)	1-3 Chester Street
Jeshibath Torah Chaim d'Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol d'Harlem (*)	62 East 104th Street

Jewish Institute (n)	108 2d Avenue
Jewish Theological Seminary	531 West 123d Street
Judah Halevi Hebrew School (*)	1042 Morris Avenue
Machzikei Jeshibath Etz Chaim	85 Henry Street
Talmudical Ad Academy (*)	
Machzikei Talmud Torah of Borough Park (*)	4019 13th Avenue
Machzikei Talmud Torah School	68 East 7th Street
Montefiore Hebrew Free School	40 Gouverneur Street
Mt. Sinai Training School (*0, 8)	100th Street and Fifth Avenue
National Hebrew School (*)	183 Madison Street
New Hebrew Free School of Brooklyn (*)	202 Stockton Street
Ohel Torah Society (*)	802 East 6th Street
Oriental Progressive Society (*)	356 2d Avenue
Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary (*)	156 Henry Street
Rabbi Jacob Joseph School (*)	197 Henry Street
Recreation Rooms and Settlement (8)	188 Chrystie Street
School of Biblical Instruction	61 Meserole Street
Talmud Torah (*)	510 West 161st Street
Talmud Torah Beth Abraham (*)	530 East 146th Street
Talmud Torah Rabbi Israel Salanter (*)	74 East 118th Street
Talmud Torah Tiphereth Jerusalem (*)	147 East Broadway
Talmudic Institute of Harlem (*)	56 West 114th Street
Talmudical School of Brooklyn (*)	76 Throop Avenue
Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America (*)	134 East 111th Street
Thomas Davidson Society	307 Henry Street
Tremont Hebrew Free School (*)	484 East 173d Street
Uptown Talmud Torah	132 East 111th Street
Y. M. A. of Rockaway Beach (*)	Rockaway, L. I.

Y. M. H. A. (0, 8)	92d Street and Lexington Avenue
Y. M. H. A. (Bronx) (*)	1426 Crotona Avenue
Y. M. H. A. of Brooklyn	345 9th Street
Y. M. H. A. of Williamsburg	575 Bedford Avenue
Y. M. H. A. (West Side)	347 West 35th Street
Y. W. H. A. (8)	31 West 110th Street
Zion Institute of the Bronx	1426 Crotona Avenue

FREE LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

Bronx Ladies' Free Loan Association (*)	484 East 173d Street
Brooklyn Hebrew Free Loan (*)	31 McKibben Street, Brooklyn
Hebrew Free Loan of Brownsville	88 Hinsdale Street, Brooklyn.
Hebrew Gemilath Chassodim (0, 8)	108 2d Avenue

HOMES FOR THE AGED

Brooklyn Home for the Aged	Howard and Dumond Avenue
Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews (0, 8)	105th Street and Columbus Avenue
Home of the Daughters of Israel of Harlem (*)	32 East 119th Street
Home of the Daughters of Jacob (0, 8)	301 East Broadway
Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel	232 West 10th Street
Progressive Women of the Bronx (*)	1340 Bronx Avenue

FREE BURIAL SOCIETIES

Agudath Achim Chesed Shel Emeth (0, 8)	245 Grand Street
Austrian Hebrew Free Burial Association (*8)	65 Pitt Street
Chesed Shel Emeth of Brownsville	353 Stone Avenue
Hebrew Free Burial Society	101 Varet Street

EXHIBIT C.
JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE
I. NEW YORK CITY

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
<i>Institutions for Sick, Hospitals, etc.</i>							
After Care Circle of Jewish Maternity Hospital			2,685	2,807			21
Beth Israel Hospital	\$185,000	\$6,250	\$120,879	\$127,554	\$28,470	45,081	48
Consumptive Jewish Aid Society of Brooklyn			900	850		50	18
Har Moriah Hospital	37,000		37,371	37,321	6,680	973	35
Hebrew Ladies Dispensary of Williamsburg			5,435	4,738		900	30
Help for the Sick Poor Society			4,636	4,371			33
Hospital for Deformities ..	52,500	20,000	118,707	109,802	6,850	50,137	24
Jewish Consumptives Relief Society			27,844	27,844		291	34
Jewish Maternity Hospital ..	34,000		49,584	44,836	13,866	3,065	30
Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn	538,190		229,602	224,554	35,075		
Joint Tuberculosis Committee			45,815	37,471			20

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. I. NEW YORK CITY.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
Lebanon Hospital	51,000		126,035	130,849	36,834	5,006	25
Montefiore Home	1,555,500	750,000	248,000	263,000	54,800	1,370	30
Mt. Sinai Hospital	3,030,000	750,000	468,000	460,000	58,248	8,253	65
Philanthropin Hospital ...	30,965		14,655	14,485	1,561		
Sydenham Hospital	129,865		56,228	55,739	6,812		
Washington Heights Hospital	34,000		22,482	22,223	4,670		
<i>Homes for the Aged</i>							
Home for Aged and Infirm.	465,000		77,668	62,695		322	25
Home of the Daughters of Jacob	148,100		50,342	48,502		195	72
Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel			10,505	9,482		50	56
<i>Institutions for Children</i>							
Brightside Day Nursery...	48,000	4,824	7,450	11,574		44,555	23
Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum	285,000	40,000	132,264	132,772	91,851	772	27
Day Nursery of Sisterhood of Social Workers			3,529	2,782		4,468	30

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. I. NEW YORK CITY.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
Federation of Bronx Jewish Charities			4,381	3,048			21
Hebrew Day Nursery of New York	15,500		9,320	20,700		200*	60
Hebrew Infant Asylum...	615,000		120,451	110,124	33,815	622	25
Hebrew Kindergarten and Day Nursery	16,000		15,708	12,864		228	42
Hebrew Orphan Asylum...	2,000,000	782,000	327,167	307,342	167,049	1,979	23
Hebrew Sheltering Guardian		18,566	192,949	205,682	139,719	1,198	30
Sanitarium for Hebrew Children	103,799		65,075	49,462	7,500		
<i>Educational and Social</i>							
Down Town Talmud Torah	45,000		14,449	13,439		1,450	30
Educational Alliance	275,000	460,952	103,028	110,681			29
Emanu-El Brotherhood ...	46,000	4,200	10,000	10,000		3,000	20
Fellowship House		3,172	3,848			275	70
Hebrew Technical Institute	155,000	220,000	183,296	83,875		370	21
Hebrew Technical School for Girls	230,000	118,964	46,690	60,332		567	30
Jewish Uplift Society....		100	400	320			14

* Daily.

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. I. NEW YORK CITY.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
Jewish Theological Seminary	95,000	547,243	37,698	42,146			32
Machzikei Talmud Torah.	74,000		17,071	17,354			
Montefiore Hebrew Free School			6,300	6,700			16
School of Biblical Instruction, Brooklyn	45,000		13,207	12,779		404	54
Uptown Talmud Torah....	108,500		37,309	43,760			42
Y. M. H. A.	215,000	94,210	41,588	46,176		7,000	30
Y. M. H. A. (Brooklyn)		500	6,000	5,880		500	22
Y. M. H. A. (West Side) ...	262	1,081	862	862		190	
Y. M. H. A. (Williamsburg)		2,414	2,293	2,293		300	21
Y. W. H. A.	118,500	2,500	26,322	22,100		2,727	29
Zion Hebrew Inst. of Bronx			3,500	4,000		350	30
<i>General Relief</i>							
Amelia Relief Society.....			10,887	10,853		785	31
First Van Nest Hebrew Ladies Aid			310	375			2
Friendly Relief Society of Bronx		250	350	400			10
Hebrew Relief Society.....		24,305	1,471	1,365			9

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. I. NEW YORK CITY.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
Jewish Aid Society of Brooklyn			1,000	80			15
Ladies Fuel and Aid Society		8,000	6,000	6,000		800†	33
Maskel El Dol, Aid to the Poor			6,000			1,000†	
United Hebrew Charities...		775,388	309,799	331,279		7,208†	30
Widowed Mothers Fund Association			27,060	25,989		{ 171 } { 622† }	33
Free Burial Societies							
Agudath Achim Chesed Shel Emeth			20,225	20,477			36
Chesed Shel Emeth, Brooklyn	84		1,919	1,435		176	12
Hebrew Free Burial Society of Brooklyn			5,908	5,657		1,000	34
Free Loan Associations							
Gemilath Chasodim Free Loan, Brownsville			1,082	1,136		295	50
Hebrew Free Loan Society.			36,686	19,611		23,282	38

† Families.

† Children.

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
<i>Institutions for Defectives and Delinquents</i>							
Association for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes	550,000	30,954	95,609	91,685	83,346	261	20
Crippled Children's East Side Free School	25,000	70,000	40,000	38,600		200	25
Jewish Big Brothers			3,700	3,500		500	30
Jewish Protectory	650,000	35,500	115,690	127,748	62,863	560	39
Lakeview Home	37,500		13,015	14,402	3,722	119	33
Society for Welfare of Jewish Deaf			2,930	3,350		148	18
<i>Miscellaneous</i>							
Council Home for Jewish Girls			3,748	3,700		19	30
Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society			106,393	102,116			36
Jewish Girls' Welfare Society	100,000	1,000	250			6	7
Jewish Working Girls' Vaccination Society			11,471	10,629			25
New York Section of Council of Jewish Women			9,000	9,530		22,000	36

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE.

II. OTHER CITIES.

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
<i>Albany</i>							
Albany Jewish Home Society			3,935	3,501		14	15
<i>Bath Beach</i>							
Y. M. H. A.			2,283	1,561		1500	30
<i>Buffalo</i>							
Jewish Fresh Air Camp...			3,500	3,548		362	54
Jewish Young Men's Association			600	450			3
<i>Ellenville</i>							
Y. M. H. A.							6
<i>Elmira</i>							
Benevolent Society			300	250		8	8
Hachnosos Orchim			150	150		150	4
Ladies Aid Society		100	238	400			4

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. II. OTHER CITIES.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
<i>Hudson</i>							
Talmud Torah			176	140			8
Y. M. H. A.....		100					
<i>Jamaica</i>							
Talmud Torah Mishkan Israel		150	1,850	1,854		23	12
<i>Long Island City</i>							
Ladies Auxiliary of Y. M. H. A.			556	506			7
Y. M. H. A.....		50					
<i>Newburgh</i>							
Ladies Protective Association		200	250	50			
<i>Niagara Falls</i>							
Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society		121	121	31			

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. II. OTHER CITIES.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
<i>Patchogue</i>							
Daughters of Israel Aid Society		400	234	200		37	6
<i>Port Chester</i>							
Hebrew Benevolent Association		135	150			135†	4
<i>Rochester</i>							
Bikur Cholim Society.....		100	2,200	2,156		50	10
Jewish Women's Aid Society		1,607	543	100			
United Jewish Charities...							
<i>Spring Valley</i>							
Hebrew Ladies Aid Society		350	225	300		75	15
<i>Syracuse</i>							
Gemiluth Chassodim		500	3,000	75		100	15
Hachnosas Orchim.....			600	660		290	15
Hebrew Free School.....			2,460	2,405		160	15

† Families.

JEWISH CHARITIES OF NEW YORK STATE. II. OTHER CITIES.—Continued

Names of Institutions	Assessed Value	Reserve Fund	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Grants from City and State	Number of Beneficiaries	Number of Honorary Workers
Jewish Home for Aged of Central New York.....		1,800	6,624	4,358		10	42
Jewish Orphan Asylum of Western New York.....		99,609	13,182 3,717	4,899 3,386	3,666	31	15 30
United Jewish Charities..							
<i>Utica</i>							
Hebrew Ladies Aid Society			150	150		50	4
<i>White Plains</i>							
White Plains Y. M. H. A...		300	600	500			5
<i>Yonkers</i>							
Terrace City Y. M. H. A...			3,500	3,500		3700	35
Yonkers Hebrew Women's Association		1,652	700	680		56†	3
Hebrew Orphans' Protective Association		243	345	367		16	8

† Families.

EXHIBIT D

	Institutions for Sick	Institutions for Children	Institutions for Defec- tives and Delinquents	Educational Institutions	Institutions for General Relief	Miscellane- ous Institu- tions	Total
Assessed Value ..	\$5,678,020	\$3,083,299	\$1,262,500	\$1,407,262		\$713,100	\$12,144,181
Reserve Fund ...	1,526,250	845,390	136,454	1,455,336	\$807,943	1,084	4,825,071
Total Income ...	1,578,864	867,970	270,945	553,861	362,878	335,201	3,969,719
Total Expenditure	1,568,494	857,350	279,287	482,697	376,342	294,972	3,859,142
Grants from City and State	253,866	439,934	149,933				843,733
Number of Bene- ficiaries	158,780	64,078	1,794	17,898		48,130	290,680
Number of Honor- ary Workers ...	453	411	166	540	9,179*	505	9,179*
					132		2,213

* Families.

ACT OF INCORPORATION

LAWS OF NEW YORK.—By Authority

CHAPTER 16

AN ACT to incorporate the American Jewish Committee

Became a law March 16, 1911, with the approval of the Governor. Passed, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Mayer Sulzberger, Julian W. Mack, Jacob H. Hollander, Julius Rosenwald, Cyrus Adler, Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, Judah L. Magnes, Jacob H. Schiff, Isador Sobel, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, A. Leo Weil, and Louis Marshall, and their associates and successors, are hereby constituted a body corporate, in perpetuity, under the name of the American Jewish Committee; and by that name shall possess all of the powers which by the general corporation law are conferred upon corporations, and shall be capable of taking, holding and acquiring, by deed, gift, purchase, bequest, devise, or by judicial order or decree, any estate, real or personal, in trust or otherwise, which shall be necessary or useful for the uses and purposes of the corporation, to the amount of three millions of dollars.

Sec. 2. The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event

of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein.

Sec. 3. The business and affairs of said corporation shall be conducted by a board of not less than thirteen or more than twenty-one, to be known as the executive committee, and the persons named in the first section of this act as incorporators, shall constitute the first executive committee of said corporation. At the first meeting of said executive committee held after the passage of this act, the members thereof shall be divided into three classes, the first of which shall hold office until January first, nineteen hundred and twelve, the second for one year thereafter, and the third for two years thereafter, and such members of said executive committee as may be thereafter added to said committee shall in like manner be apportioned to said three classes. At the expiration of the term of any member of the executive committee his successor shall be elected for the term of three years. All vacancies which may occur in said committee shall be filled until the ensuing election by said committee. An annual election for the members of said executive committee shall be held at such time and in such manner as shall be fixed by the by-laws to be adopted by said executive committee. At all

meetings of the executive committee one-third of said committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but no by-law shall be adopted, amended or repealed without the presence of a majority of the members of said committee for the time being; provided, however, that the by-laws with respect to membership in the corporation shall not be altered, revised or amended except as provided in section four of this act.

Sec. 4. The members of said corporation shall consist of the persons who shall be designated and chosen for membership by such method or methods and by such organizations, societies and nominating bodies as shall be provided in by-laws to be adopted for that purpose by the executive committee, such by-laws being however, subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the members of the corporation or at a meeting called for such purpose; provided that thirty days notice be given of the proposed change and that such alteration, revision or amendment shall be carried by a majority of at least twenty votes; and not otherwise.

Sec. 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

BY-LAWS

I. DISTRICT REPRESENTATION

The members of the Corporation, who for purposes of convenience shall be known as the General Committee, shall be chosen in the manner hereinafter provided from the several districts hereinafter enumerated and described as follows:

District I. North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia,
Florida. 4 members.

- District II. Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. 3 members.
- District III. Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma. 5 members.
- District IV. Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado. 5 members.
- District V. California, Washington, Oregon, Utah, Idaho, Nevada. 7 members.
- District VI. Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Montana, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Michigan. 9 members.
- District VII. Illinois. 8 members.
- District VIII. Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 6 members.
- District IX. City of Philadelphia. 6 members.
- District X. Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, District of Columbia. 5 members.
- District XI. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island. 6 members.
- District XII. New York City. 25 members.
- District XIII. New York, exclusive of the city. 3 members.
- District XIV. Pennsylvania, exclusive of Philadelphia, New Jersey. 4 members.

Provided, however, that at least one member shall be chosen from every state of the United States.

II. MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE

The General Committee, excepting members at large, shall be divided into five groups by lot, which groups shall hold office for one, two, three, four and five years, respectively, their successors to serve five years.

In District XII, the members of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Community of New York City, not more than 25 in number, shall constitute the members of the Committee from that District. In District IX, the members of the Committee, not more than six in number, shall be elected by the Executive Council of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia.

Members whose terms expire shall be succeeded by residents of the same district, and shall be elected by the Advisory Councils of the respective districts, or by such method as may hereafter be adopted by the Committee.

Elections by the Advisory Councils shall be held on or before October 1 of each year, and the Secretary of the Committee shall be notified of the results on or before October 15 of each year.

At the annual meeting, upon nomination by the Executive Committee, members at large, not exceeding twenty in number, may be elected, who shall serve for one year, provided that not more than five shall be elected from any one district.

The Executive Committee is authorized to invite the National Jewish Fraternal Congress, representing thirteen Jewish fraternal orders, to elect three of its members to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee, and the following organizations to elect one representative each to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee: The Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the Board of Delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of Orthodox Congregations, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis, the National Conference of Jewish Charities, Federation of American Zionists, and the United Synagogue of America.

III. OFFICERS

The officers of the General Committee shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents and a Treasurer, selected from among the members, and a Secretary who need not be a member of the General Committee, and who shall be elected by the Executive Committee, unless otherwise ordered. The officers shall serve for one year or until their successors are elected.

IV. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The General Committee shall elect not less than nine nor more than seventeen members who together with the four officers, to wit, the President, Vice-Presidents and Treasurer, shall constitute the Executive Committee, one-third of the membership of which shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

The Executive Committee shall, whenever it shall deem it advisable, report its proceedings or such part thereof as it shall determine to the members of the General Committee by mail, and shall render a complete report of all matters considered and acted upon, at the annual meeting of the committee. Special Committees may be designated by the Executive Committee from the body of the General Committee, which Special Committees shall report to the Executive Committee from time to time.

V. MEETINGS

A stated meeting of the General Committee shall be held annually on the second Sunday in November at the City of New York, unless the Executive Committee in their discretion determine otherwise. Special meetings shall be called upon the written request of twenty-five members of the General

Committee or may be called by the Executive Committee of its own motion. Twenty-one members shall constitute a quorum of the General Committee.

Regular meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held at least once every three months. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be held at the instance of the chairman or at the request of three members of that committee.

Notice of special meetings of the General Committee or of the Executive Committee shall be given by mail or telegraph to the members, stating as nearly as possible, within the discretion of the Executive Committee, the purpose for which the meeting is called.

VI. VACANCIES

Vacancies caused by death, disability or resignation, shall be filled by the Advisory Council or other elective body of the district in which the vacancy occurs.

Upon the occurrence of a vacancy the Secretary shall notify the secretary of the district in which the vacancy exists, and an election shall be held by the Advisory Council or other elective body of such district, within one month from the time of receiving such notification, and the Secretary shall be promptly notified of the result.

In default of action by the Advisory Councils, or other elective bodies, vacancies in the General Committee may be filled at the annual meeting.

VII. OFFICES

The principal office of the General Committee shall be established in the City of New York, and other offices and agencies

may be established outside of New York as the General Committee or the Executive Committee may from time to time deem necessary.

VIII. AMENDMENTS

These By-Laws, except as limited by the Charter, shall be subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the General Committee or at a meeting thereof called for such purpose, provided that thirty days notice be given of the proposed change, and that the motion for amendment be carried by a majority of at least 20 votes.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

I. GENERAL POWERS

1. There shall be organized in each district, in the manner hereinafter provided, an Advisory Council for the following purposes:

2. To take such action as shall from time to time be expressly delegated to it by the General or Executive Committees.

3. To report promptly to the General or Executive Committees with respect to any subject that shall be referred to it for information or investigation.

4. To consider such matters of Jewish interest as shall be brought to its attention through any agency, and to make such recommendations thereon to the General or Executive Committees as shall be deemed advisable, but in no case to initiate, authorize or take any action except as specially thereunto delegated as hereinbefore provided.

II. MEMBERSHIP

1. On or before October 1, 1907, the members of the General Committee from each district shall nominate to the Executive Committee ten Jewish residents of such district for every member of the General Committee allotted to said district, and upon confirmation of such nominations by the Executive Committee, the persons so approved, together with the members of the General Committee from said district, shall constitute the Advisory Council thereof. Should the Executive Committee reject any nominee, new nominations shall be submitted for approval until the membership of the Advisory Council shall be complete. The General Committee or the Executive Committee may, by resolution adopted at any meeting, authorize an increase of the membership of the Advisory Council of any district, in which case the additional members shall be chosen in the manner hereinbefore provided, or their election or appointment by such Advisory Council may be authorized.

2. Upon receiving notice of their selection members of the Advisory Council of each district shall organize in the manner designated by the members of the General Committee of each district. Each Council shall elect a chairman and such other officers as shall be deemed necessary. The members of said council other than those who are members of the General Committee shall be allotted by the Secretary into five groups, who shall hold office for one, two, three, four and five years, respectively, and thereafter elections shall be held annually by the members of the Council to choose successors to those whose terms shall have expired, for a term of five years. Meetings of each Council shall be held from time to time as it shall by rule provide.

3. All vacancies occurring in the membership of the Advisory Council subsequent to the formation of the original Advisory Council of each district, shall be filled by election by the Advisory Council of each district.

III. ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF GENERAL COMMITTEE

Vacancies in the General Committee shall be filled by the Advisory Councils of the respective districts.

IV. EXPENSES

The expenses of administration of each Advisory Council shall be borne by its district.

SUSTAINING MEMBERS

DISTRICT I

Caesar Cone,* Queensboro, N. C., \$100; Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C., \$10.

DISTRICT II

Morris Adler, Birmingham, Ala., \$25.

DISTRICT III

Sam Brin, Brownwood, Texas, \$10; Isaac Kempner, Galveston, Texas, \$50; Maurice Stern,* New Orleans, La., \$100.

DISTRICT IV

H. Appleman, Kansas City, \$5; Alfred Benjamin, Kansas City, \$5; David Benjamin, Kansas City, \$5; G. Bernheimer

* Contributions to "Special Fund."

Bros., Kansas City, \$5; L. G. Cohen, St. Louis, \$10; Julius Davidson, Kansas City, \$5; Albert H. Ehrlich, St. Joseph, \$5; H. A. Guettel, Kansas City, \$5; A. Hess, Wichita, Kansas, \$5; Frank Josephson, Kansas City, \$5; H. W. Loeb, St. Louis, \$5; J. L. Lorie, Kansas City, \$5; J. C. Reifer, Kansas City, \$10; A. Reiger, Kansas City, \$5; I. J. Ringolsky, Kansas City, \$5; J. Rosenberger, Kansas City, \$5; A. Rosenfield, Leavenworth, Kan., \$5; G. I. Rosenzweig, Kansas City, \$5; Al Rothenberg, Kansas City, \$5; Nathan Schloss, Kansas City, \$10; Sig. Stern, Kansas City, \$10.

DISTRICT V

Ben. Selling, Portland, Ore., \$100.

DISTRICT VI

Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich., \$50; Henry M. Butzel,* Detroit, Mich., \$25; Jewish Charities, Omaha, Neb., \$50; John Baum, Green Bay, Wis., \$10; Simon Heller, Milwaukee, Wis., \$5; Max Landauer,* Milwaukee, Wis., \$50.

DISTRICT VII

Alfred G. Becker,* Chicago, Ill., \$100; A. G. Becker, Chicago, Ill., \$50; Chicago Sinai Cong., Chicago, Ill., \$250; James Davis, Chicago, Ill., \$25; Louis Eisendrath, Chicago, Ill., \$25; M. E. Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill., \$50; Bernard Horwich, Chicago Ill., \$50; Bernard Horwich,* Chicago, Ill., \$40; Albert D. Lasker, Chicago, Ill., \$100; Julian W. Mack,* Chicago, Ill., \$25; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill., \$15; E. F. Meyer, Chicago, Ill., \$50; Julius Rosenwald,* Chicago, Ill., \$1000; Julius

* Contributions to "Special Fund."

Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill., \$500; Charles Shaffner, Chicago, Ill., \$50; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill., \$100.

DISTRICT VIII

Oscar Berman, Cincinnati, O., \$5; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky., \$100; Isaac W. Bernheim,* Louisville, Ky., \$25.

DISTRICT IX

Louis E. Levy,* Philadelphia, Pa., \$50; Mayer Sulzberger,* Philadelphia, Pa., \$50. Philadelphia Kehilla, \$900 as follows: Cyrus Adler, \$25; Louis Fleisher, \$25; Simon Fleisher, \$25; Louis Gerstley, \$25; William Gerstley, \$25; William B. Hackenbourg, \$25; Andrew Kaas, \$25; Samuel Keyser, \$10; Simon Kirschbaum, \$15; Simon I. Kohn, \$25; Jacob L. Langsdorf, \$25; Louis E. Levy, \$25; Jacob D. Lit, \$25; Samuel D. Lit, \$25; Howard A. Loeb, \$10; Simon Miller, \$25; William Morris, \$25; J. G. Rosengarten, \$100; M. Rosenbaum, \$85; Wm. B. Roskam, \$15; Samuel Snellenburg, \$25; Mayer Sulzberger, \$85; Oscar B. Teller, \$25; Joseph Wasserman, \$25; Wessel & Aarons, \$25; Albert Wolf, \$25; Benjamin Wolf, \$25; Clarence Wolf, \$25; Edwin Wolf, \$25; Louis Wolf, \$25; Balance from previous collection, \$5.

DISTRICT X

Emil Berliner, Washington, D. C., \$10; Abraham Eisenberg, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Mrs. Jane Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Julius Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Isaac Hamburger & Son, Baltimore, Md., \$10; A. Ray Katz, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Benno Kohn, Baltimore, Md., \$15; Martha F. Lauer

* Contributions to "Special Fund."

(Mrs. Leon), Baltimore, Md., \$10; William Levy, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Henry Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md., \$10; Charles Van Leer,* Seaford, Del., \$35; Milton F. Westheimer, Baltimore, Md., \$10.

DISTRICT XI

Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I., \$139.67; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass., \$139.67; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn., \$139.67; Isaac M. Ullman,* New Haven, Conn., \$50.

DISTRICT XII (New York City)

Alexander Alexander, \$10; Reuben Arkush, \$10; Charles L. Bernheim, \$5; Nathan Bijur, \$100; Joseph L. Bittenweiser, \$100; Samuel Dorf,* \$100; William Fischman,* \$15; Lee K. Frankel,* \$25; Joseph B. Greenhut, \$100; Daniel Guggenheim, \$1000; Murray Guggenheim, \$100; A. M. Heinsheimer, \$200; Samuel I. Hyman,* \$20; Adolph Lewisohn, \$500; Adolph Lewisohn,* \$25; Frederick Lewisohn, \$100; J. L. Magnes,* \$15; Louis Marshall, \$500; Samuel Sachs, \$150; William Saloman, \$250; Leon Sanders, \$10; Samuel Schafer, \$100; Mortimer L. Schiff, \$250; Jacob H. Schiff,* \$1500; Jacob H. Schiff, \$1000; Isaac N. Seligman, \$150; Jefferson Seligman, \$100; Bernard Semel,* \$10; Leopold Stern, \$100; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, \$100; Cyrus L. Sulzberger,* \$50; Israel Unterberg,* \$25; Felix M. Warburg, \$150; Felix M. Warburg,* \$250; Paul M. Warburg, \$100.

DISTRICT XIII

Isaac Adler, Rochester, N. Y., \$5; Simon Fleischmann,* Buffalo, N. Y., \$5; Abram J. Katz,* Rochester, N. Y., \$20;

* Contributions to "Special Fund."

Max Lowenthal, Rochester, N. Y., \$50; Benj. M. Marcus,* Olean, N. Y., \$50; Julius M. Wile, Rochester, N. Y., \$10; Sol. Wile, Rochester, N. Y., \$10.

DISTRICT XIV

Samuel Averhaim, Bradford, Pa., \$10; Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$85; Joseph Goetz, Newark, N. J., a/c of Cong. B'nai Jehurun, \$110; D. C. Greenwald, Bradford, Pa., \$5; Max Hertz, Newark, N. J., \$5; Joseph H. Rubin, McKeesport, Pa., \$10; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$85.

REPORT
OF THE
TWENTY-EIGHTH YEAR
OF
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1915-1916

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT

SIMON MILLER, Philadelphia

FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER, New York

SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT

HORACE STERN, Philadelphia

TREASURER

HENRY FERNBERGER, Philadelphia

SECRETARY

BENJAMIN ALEXANDER, Philadelphia

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE, Philadelphia

EDITOR

DR. B. HALPER, Philadelphia

TRUSTEES

DR. CYRUS ADLER ¹	Philadelphia
HART BLUMENTHAL ³	Philadelphia
CHARLES EISENMAN ³	Cleveland
HENRY FERNBERGER ²	Philadelphia
DANIEL GUGGENHEIM ³	New York
JOSEPH HAGEDORN ²	Philadelphia
S. CHARLES LAMPORT ²	New York
EPHRAIM LEDERER ³	Philadelphia
DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER ¹	New York
SIMON MILLER ³	Philadelphia
MORRIS NEWBURGER ¹	New York
JULIUS ROSENWALD ¹	Chicago
SIGMUND B. SONNEBORN ³	Baltimore

¹ Term expires in 1917. ² Term expires in 1918. ³ Term expires in 1919.

HORACE STERN ²	Philadelphia
SAMUEL STRAUSS ²	New York
HON. SELIGMAN J. STRAUSS ²	Wilkes-Barre, Pa
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER ²	New York
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER ¹	Philadelphia
A. LEO WEIL ¹	Pittsburgh
HARRIS WEINSTOCK ³	Sacramento
EDWIN WOLF ¹	Philadelphia

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

ISAAC W. BERNHEIM ²	Louisville
REV. DR. HENRY COHEN ¹	Galveston
LOUIS K. GUTMAN ¹	Baltimore
REV. DR. MAX HELLER ³	New Orleans
MISS ELIA JACOBS ³	Philadelphia
S. W. JACOBS ²	Montreal
LOUIS E. KIRSTEIN ²	Boston
HON. JULIAN W. MACK ²	Chicago
REV. DR. MARTIN A. MEYER ³	San Francisco
HON. SIMON W. ROSENDALE ³	Albany, N. Y.
MURRAY SEASONGOOD ¹	Cincinnati
HON. M. C. SLOSS ¹	San Francisco
REV. DR. JOSEPH STOLZ ³	Chicago
HON. SIMON WOLF ²	Washington, D. C.

PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HON. MAYER SULZBERGER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
DR. CYRUS ADLER	Philadelphia
REV. DR. HENRY BERKOWITZ	Philadelphia
DR. S. SOLIS COHEN	Philadelphia
REV. DR. HYMAN G. ENELow	New York
DR. HERBERT FRIEDENWALD	Denver
DR. ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER	New York
FELIX N. GERSON	Philadelphia
REV. DR. MAX HELLER	New Orleans
DR. JACOB H. HOLLANDER	Baltimore
RABBI JACOB KOHN	New York
REV. DR. J. L. MAGNES	New York
DR. MAX L. MARGOLIS	Philadelphia
DR. ALEXANDER MARX	New York
LEON S. MOISSEIFF	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON	Cincinnati
REV. DR. SAMUEL SCHULMAN	New York

¹Term expires in 1917. ²Term expires in 1918. ³Term expires in 1919.

HON. OSCAR S. STRAUS.....	New York
SAMUEL STRAUSS	New York
HENRIETTA SZOLD	New York

JEWISH CLASSICS COMMITTEE

DR. CYRUS ADLER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
REV. DR. H. G. ENELOW.....	New York
DR. LOUIS GINZBERG.....	New York
DR. JACOB Z. LAUTERBACH.....	Cincinnati
DR. ALEXANDER MARX.....	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON.....	Cincinnati
DR. ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER.....	New York
REV. DR. KAUFMAN KOHLER.....	Cincinnati
DR. HENRY MALTER.....	Philadelphia
REV. DR. F. DE SOLA MENDES.....	New York
REV. DR. SAMUEL SCHULMAN.....	New York
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER	Philadelphia

BOARD OF EDITORS OF THE BIBLE TRANSLATION

DR. CYRUS ADLER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
DR. JOSEPH JACOBS ¹	New York
REV. DR. KAUFMAN KOHLER.....	Cincinnati
DR. MAX L. MARGOLIS.....	Philadelphia
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON.....	Cincinnati
DR. SOLOMON SCHECHTER ¹	New York
REV. DR. SAMUEL SCHULMAN.....	New York

The Board of Trustees meets in January, March, May, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

MEETING OF THE TWENTY-EIGHTH YEAR

The annual meeting of The Jewish Publication Society of America was held Sunday evening, May 7, 1916, at The Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Broad and York Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

In the absence of the President of the Society, Mr. Horace Stern, Vice-President of the Society, acted as Chairman. Mr. I. George Dobseavage, of Philadelphia, acted as Secretary of the meeting. Mr. Stern read the President's annual address.

¹ Deceased.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The Board of Trustees bids you welcome to the twenty-eighth annual meeting of the Society.

The Report of the Trustees, which is before you, is not only a statement of the work done, but is an earnest of what is to be accomplished.

Our membership is larger than ever before. We have enrolled over four thousand five hundred (4500) new members, more members having been secured this year than in any previous year. In fact, the total of new memberships secured practically equals the total membership of the Society about twelve years ago. We now have a membership of nearly fourteen thousand (14,000), a net increase of two thousand (2000) over last year.

The Society has sold more books, and has taken in more money than in any previous year.

Several days ago we sent out an appeal to all of our Annual Members, urging them to increase their subscriptions. A number have answered the appeal. The Society feels that Judaism can best be served by a very extensive distribution of its books, but to accomplish this, the Society must have money. The cost of paper, printing, binding, and distribution has risen considerably since the Society was organized, and a larger income is imperative if we are to do our work effectively. The Trustees feel that the nominal annual dues of three dollars ought not to be raised, because we want to be a popular society and enable the masses, who cannot afford to pay more, to remain members of the Society. Still, there must be thousands of our members who can and ought to pay more than three dollars a year, and, we hope, that as soon as we have made our position clear to them, they will respond.

We have this year distributed about fifty thousand volumes. We have reprinted a number of our older publications. We have published three new books, and the fourth is about to be issued. "The Power of Purim and Other Plays," by Irma Kraft, consisting of plays suitable for presentation by Sabbath School children, was very favorably received in school circles and Jewish homes.

The seventeenth issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK was published in September, 1915, and contained an exceptionally important article on "Recent Jewish Progress in Palestine," which was really a book in itself. Miss Henrietta Szold, the author of the article, has rendered Judaism a great service in presenting, at this time, such an important résumé of the subject. The YEAR BOOK also contained, in addition to the usual features, a valuable article by the late Dr. Joseph Jacobs on the "Federation Movement in American Jewish Philanthropy." The third book of the year, "The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans," from the pen of Dr. Max Radin, proved to be a work of great merit and a distinct contribution to the subject. Dr. Radin went to first sources for his information, and, writing in a style that has been commented upon favorably, he traced the various phases of Jewish life and thought in the classical world.

The next book, to appear shortly, is the first volume of the "History of the Jews in Russia and Poland From the Earliest Times Until the Present Day," from the Russian of S. M. Dubnow, the author of the philosophic essay on Jewish History published by the Society some years ago. This work, written for the Society, will be a most valuable contribution to our knowledge of a subject of the utmost importance to us,

both on account of the place the East European Jews hold in the history and literature of our people, and on account of their checkered fortunes in the immediate past and their sad plight at the present time. The Society was fortunate enough to secure for the work of translation the services of Professor Israel Friedlaender. The second volume of this history will appear during the fiscal year 1916-1917.

Two other books are now passing through the press: a volume of poems by Mr. P. M. Raskin, and a book of stories by Dr. A. S. Isaacs, entitled "Under the Sabbath Lamp: Stories of Our Time for Old and Young."

Of the books that have passed beyond the initial stage of being projected, and have reached various stages of completion, three deserve special mention:

Two of them, bearing on outlying sections of Jewry, whose histories were hitherto sealed books, will be related by Jewish travellers and investigators able to speak from first-hand knowledge. The French original of the book on the Jews of Northern Africa by Doctor Nahum Slousch, whose volume on the "Renaissance of Hebrew Literature" will be recalled with pleasure, is in the hands of the translator, Miss Amy E. Schechter. Doctor Slousch has made several journeys through Morocco, Libya, and Tunis, and penetrated the edge of the great Sahara Desert. In the course of his travels he made valuable discoveries, adding vastly to our knowledge of the history and customs of a region which was once densely populated by active communities of Jews, and which is still the abode of no inconsiderable number of our race. Dr. Slousch's book will be copiously illustrated by photographs taken by him on his wanderings.

The other book of similar interest is that to be written for the Society by Doctor Jacques Faitlovitch, on the romantic history of the Falashas, the Jews of Abyssinia. Dr. Faitlovitch qualified himself to become the writer of this book by his several sojourns and numerous investigations in Abyssinia.

The third work of especial interest is the volume to be entitled "Post-Biblical Hebrew Literature: An Anthology," selected from works written since the close of the biblical Canon, compiled by Doctor B. Halper, of the Dropsie College, who has also translated into English the texts that are to constitute the volume. The book should have great pedagogic value. It will be the first time the Society attempts the publication of Hebrew texts. The Society will endeavor to overcome the technical difficulties of having the Hebrew portion set up in attractive, readable type.

The Publication Committee has given a large portion of its time to the development of the various series that have been projected by the Society. Five such series are now under way: The Movement Series, the Biographical Series, the Historical Jewish Communities Series, and two new series, the Books about the Bible, and the Loeb Fund Series.

In the Movement Series, in which Doctor Richard Gottheil's book on Zionism was the first to appear, a second volume is now nearly ready for the press, that on Hellenism, by Mr. Norman Bentwich. Of the other four volumes projected, Doctor Husik is at work on the one on Rationalism, the Rev. Dr. Joseph H. Hertz, Chief Rabbi of England, has undertaken to write the volume on Mysticism, and the Rev. Dr. S. Schulman is preparing the volume on Reform Judaism.

Five writers are engaged upon the Biographical Series. If the blight of war had not fallen upon us, we might by this time have had in press Dr. Elbogen's book on "Hillel and His House," as well as the illustrated volume on Jewish artists, by Dr. Herman Struck and Mr. Leo Mielziner. In

addition to those, we shall soon have a biography of Don Isaac Abarbanel, by Doctor Abraham A. Neuman, and that of Sir Moses Montefiore, by Paul Goodman.

In the Historical Jewish Communities Series, four towns have been assigned to writers: Amsterdam to Mr. Siegmund Seeligman, of Amsterdam; Cairo to Doctor S. Poznanski, of Warsaw; Frankfort-on-the-Main, to Mr. A. Freiman, of Frankfort; and Rome to Doctor Hermann Vogelstein, of Königsburg. Among the additional volumes projected, but not yet assigned to writers, are those on Cologne, Lemberg, Cracow, Wilna, and London.

The new series of Books about the Bible is designed to give our readers an adequate notion of some of the multifarious aspects of the Book of Books. Thus far only one volume has been completely projected, that on the "Translations of the Bible," which will be treated by the able pen of Doctor Max L. Margolis. At any time a book on this subject, which carries with it a demonstration of the place the Bible occupies in the literature of all nations, would be of surpassing interests. At the present moment, when we expect very soon to have our own English translation of the Bible in completed form for distribution among our members, it has a peculiarly heightened timely interest.

The other new series is the Loeb Fund Series, to be issued under the terms of the bequest made to the Society by the late Morris Loeb, which provides that the income derived from it "shall from time to time be utilized for and applied to the preparation and publication of a scholarly work devoted to the interests of Judaism." Dr. Henry Malter's investigations into the life and literary activity of Saadia, have produced a book which, in the opinion of those qualified to judge, says the last word on the numerous moot questions connected with the great Gaon. This has been designated as the first number of the Loeb Fund Series.

In planning and developing the various series of books, the Publication Committee has succeeded in many instances in stimulating a considerable body of scholars and writers to devote themselves to the production of books which otherwise they might never have thought of undertaking. With a similar end in view, a prize of two hundred and fifty dollars was offered during the past year for the manuscript of the best story on American Jewish life. Nineteen manuscripts are entered in the competition. They are now in the hands of the judges, whose verdict cannot be anticipated or divined.

In one other department of the Society's work the Committee has made a fruitful recommendation which was acted on favorably by the Board of Trustees. The Society considers it one of its legitimate functions to aid the publication of works by other agencies which for one reason or another it cannot undertake itself. It has accordingly made arrangements with the Macmillan Company to publish jointly Dr. Husik's book on Medieval Jewish Philosophy.

Our joy in the knowledge that the Society is bringing the best productions of Jewish literature into the homes of the Jews is on this occasion marred by the tragic fact that two of our greatest laborers in the field of Jewish literature have passed away from our midst, the Gaon, Professor Solomon Schechter, and the versatile literary genius, Doctor Joseph Jacobs. The Trustees and Publication Committee of the Society have adopted the following minutes, expressing their sense of grief in the loss we have sustained:

"In common with all American Israel, The Jewish Publication Society of America, as represented by its Trustees and by the Publication Committee of the Society, mourns the sudden and irreparable loss of

SOLOMON SCHECHTER,

some of whose works were published by the Society, and who gave invaluable service to its Publication Committee for a period of fourteen years.

"The broad humanity of his outlook, his intense love for Jews and Judaism, his unique capacity for seeing the soul in the written page and for depicting it in his idiomatic and incisive English made the two volumes of his "Studies in Judaism" a striking contribution to the world's literature and to the history of religion. His wide and intensive learning, his literary taste and accomplishments, his statesmanlike view of the educational and spiritual requirements of the Jewish people in America gave to his co-operation on the Publication Committee an importance not to be estimated. Several projects now in hand were suggested by him, notably the series of Jewish commentaries on the separate books of the Bible—a book which he had much at heart. He was a member of the Bible Translation Committee which had just concluded its labors a fortnight before his death. He was chairman of the Committee on Jewish Classics. His advice and assistance were ever at the service of authors, and many publications of the Society have thus profited by his wise criticism and constructive suggestions. In these, among many ways, Solomon Schechter contributed to the advancement of Jewish learning and idealism in this country and his colleagues of the Publication Committee and the members of the Board of Trustees mourn the genial friend as well as the world-renowned scholar."

"The Board of Trustees and the Publication Committee of The Jewish Publication Society of America have learned with profound sorrow of the death on January 31, 1916, of

JOSEPH JACOBS,

for twelve years a member of the Publication Committee of this Society and a member of the Board of Editors of the Bible Translation, and they here place upon record an expression of their sense of loss in the passing away of their distinguished colleague.

"Doctor Jacobs made distinguished contributions to Jewish history, was the founder of the science of Jewish statistics, revising editor of the Jewish Encyclopedia, famed as an anthropologist, folk-lorist, critic and essayist. His broadly cultivated mind and his energies were always at the disposal of this Society, and to its work he gave faithful and unrelenting attention. He possessed a happy temperament, a generous nature and chivalrous soul, and his absence from our midst is a source of grief and a serious loss."

The Trustees announce with regret the resignation of Miss Henrietta Szold as Secretary of the Publication Committee. Miss Szold's contributions to the work of the Society are well known throughout Jewish literary circles. The Board has made certain that we will have the benefit of her co-operation, and have appointed her to membership on the Publication Committee. We have made two other noteworthy additions to our Publication Committee—Professor Alexander Marx, of The Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and Professor Max L. Margolis, of the Dropsie College.

We are fortunate in having in our midst a scholar who is qualified to take up the work which Miss Szold hitherto performed. Doctor B. Halper, of Philadelphia, has, at the earnest solicitation of the officers of the Society,

agreed to assume the duties of editor of the Society's publications. In this connection, a word of praise might fittingly be expressed in appreciation of the services of the distinguished gentlemen of the Publication Committee, and of its illustrious Chairman. From the reports presented, the books published, and the projects planned, you are all familiar with their work. The Committee, as it is constituted, consists not only of a body of scholars, but each one is an expert in his department. Questions of intricacies of Hebrew, Aramaic, or Arabic literature, information regarding history, education, linguistic niceties, the subtle mysteries of statecraft, of things mechanical, scientific, and even commercial, biblical lore, folk-lore, codes, Jewish life and manners are regularly discussed by these volunteers coming from different parts of the country to the regular monthly meetings held at the offices of the Society. The Committee finds its reward in the work it is doing; nevertheless, English-speaking Israel may well be grateful for their tireless efforts in behalf of Judaism and its literature.

Optimism of a rare kind brought the Society into being and urged its progress, and a similar optimism has led the Society into making forecasts as to the exact date when the Bible will appear. However, we are now in a position to state that by Rosh ha-Shanah, that is to say, in a few months, the New Translation of the Bible, the greatest enterprise yet conceived by the Society, will be in the hands of the public. The Board of Editors of the Bible Translation met finally on October 27, 1915, in New York, to consider some two hundred and seventy-five propositions which had been left in abeyance, out of a total of some four thousand new propositions which had been made on the proofs by the editors, and which had previously been disposed of by votes taken by correspondence. This meeting was attended by all the members of the Board, and we had the good fortune of being able to preserve in photographic form a remembrance of the occasion. Thus, it was granted to us to have the entire Board as first constituted sit through all the sessions until the very completion of the work. On November 16, 1915, Professor Max L. Margolis, Secretary of the Board of Bible Editors, announced finally that the Editors of the Bible Translation have completed all the proof reading, and that the preface was being prepared by a special committee.

In order to make certain that the work of the Board of Editors would be carefully and accurately published, the Board of Editors adopted the following resolution which was concurred in by the Board of Trustees:

"That the printer be asked to furnish a second galley-proof; that galley-proof II be then collated with galley-proof I; that first page-proof be compared with galley II, and then by two persons with the Hebrew; that page-proof II be compared with page-proof I, and then read by a professional proof-reader; that plate-proof be compared with page-proof II, then read by a professional proof-reader, then once more compared by two persons with the Hebrew."

As an indication of how carefully the Society is doing this work, we might add that, instead of one professional proof-reader, we are using three. Thus, the delay in issuing the volume will be more than compensated by a perfect production.

The next great enterprise of the Society, the Jewish Classic Series, is assuming definite shape, so that the Publication Committee will be free to turn its attention to the largest project of all, the Commentaries on the Bible, which has reached only the preliminary state of discussion, but for which funds are already waiting.

The Jewish Classics Committee has held three sessions, the last one convening on April 26-27, 1916, in The Jewish Theological Seminary of America, at which the full Committee was present.

At this meeting the Chairman, Doctor Cyrus Adler, submitted the following report of the books in the series which have been assigned to authors and accepted by them:

Book	Editor and Translator
(1) Apocrypha	Professor Max L. Margolis
(2) Mishnah: (a) Mo'ed	
(b) Nezikin	Professor Louis Ginzberg
(3) Talmud: (a) Ta'anit (Babli)	
(b) Bikkurim (Yerushalmi) ...	Professor Henry Malter
(4) Mekilta	Professor J. Z. Lauterbach
(5) Pesikta	Doctor B. Halper
(6) Kalir's Liturgic Poems	Professor Israel Davidson
(7) Judah ha-Levi (Translation only)	Mrs. Nina Salaman
(8) Historical Texts	Professor Alexander Marx
(9) Shebet Yehudah	Doctor Abraham A. Neuman
(10) Codes	Professor Moses Hymanson
(11) Roqeah	Rev. Morris Joseph
(12) Crescas' <i>Or Adonai</i>	Doctor Harry A. Wolfson
(13) (a) Abot d'R. Natan	Rabbi Louis M. Epstein
(b) Al-'Ammi's <i>Iggeret Musar</i>	Rev. Dr. Israel Bettan
(c) Derek Eres	Rabbi Jacob S. Minkin
(d) Mesillat Yesharim	Professor M. M. Kaplan
(14) Ethical Wills	Doctor Israel Abrahams
(15) "Maase Buch"	Rev. Dr. Moses Gaster

The Committee is at work on a number of assignments for other volumes. There are at present, therefore, quite a number of writers at work on volumes for the Society, and as the contracts call for the delivery of the manuscripts within a few years, you may look forward to the commencement of the publication of the Jewish Classics in the course of two or three years.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR 1915-1916

The Report of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has concluded its twenty-eighth year.

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Acting Treasurer, Joseph H. Hagedorn, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Benjamin Alexander, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, I. George Dobsevege, of Philadelphia; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of New York.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; Hyman G. Enelow, of New York; Herbert Friedenwald, of Denver; Israel Friedlaender, of New York; Felix N.

Gerson, of Philadelphia; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Joseph Jacobs, of New York; Jacob Kohn, of New York; J. L. Magnes, of New York; Leon S. Moisseiff, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Solomon Schechter, of New York; Samuel Schulman, of New York; Oscar S. Straus, of New York; Samuel Strauss, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

PUBLICATIONS

The publications issued during 1915-1916 were as follows:

1. The Power of Purim and Other Plays, by Irma Kraft.
2. The AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5676.
3. The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans, by Max Radin.
4. History of the Jews in Russia and Poland, by S. M. Dubnow (Vol. I).

The publications to be issued in 1916-1917 are as follows:

1. The AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5677.
2. The New Translation of the Bible.
3. History of the Jews in Russia and Poland, by S. M. Dubnow (vol. II).
4. Book of Poems, by P. S. Raskin.

The Chairman appointed Mr. Isaac Haasler, Mr. Louis E. Levy, and Mr. David Bortin, of Philadelphia, a Committee on Nomination of Officers and Trustees.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations presented the following report:
President (for one year): Simon Miller, of Philadelphia.

First Vice-President (for one year): Dr. Henry M. Leipsiger, of New York.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Horace Stern, of Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years): Hart Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Charles Eisenman, of Cleveland; Daniel Guggenheim, of New York; Ephraim Lederer, of Philadelphia; Simon Miller, of Philadelphia; Sigmund B. Sonneborn, of Baltimore; Harris Weinstock, of Sacramento.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Rev. Dr. Max Heller, of New Orleans; Miss Ella Jacobs, of Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Martin A. Meyer, of San Francisco; Hon. Simon W. Rosendale, of Albany; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, of Chicago.

The Secretary was instructed to cast a unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

AMENDMENT TO BY-LAWS.

The following amendment to the By-Laws was presented and unanimously adopted:

Amend Article II, Section I, of the By-Laws by inserting the word "March" in place of "May," and the word "January" in place of "March."

The Article as amended now reads: "The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of March, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous January."

Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, of New York, was then introduced by the Chairman as the speaker of the evening, and delivered the following address:

ADDRESS OF MR. JACOB H. SCHIFF

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen:

I thank you for your kind invitation at this time to appear before the members of the Jewish Publication Society, for I assure you it is one of the societies in which I am very deeply interested.

This, I believe, is the city where, as it has been claimed recently, Jews have become degraded, because they have declined to flock to the banner of the agitators who are endeavoring to corral the Jews of the United States into one compact political body, and who, under the plea that the leaders among the Jewish people must henceforth be named by a congress, elected upon a democratic basis, have evidently no other purpose than to grasp power and to bring Jewish destiny under the control of a handful of men whose interest in true Judaism is not very far-reaching, and who are Jews only for questionable nationalistic machinations.

Well have you done, my friends of the Philadelphia Jewish community, not to have listened to the siren song by which it was sought to bring you down from the high plane that Philadelphia Jews have occupied ever since the American people became established as a nation.

I need not go back to the days of Hyam Solomon, the Franks, the Gratzs, and of the many other illustrious Philadelphia Jews, whose names are recorded as no mean part of the history of the nation, as made in the glorious days of the War of Independence. I prefer to speak of the more modern times which have brought forth the men whom we are proud to call our contemporaries, and who have done so much to make Philadelphia the rock upon the foundation of which has been built American Jewish life, both in its conservative and more liberal aspects, free from the cant and danger which in our days unfortunately tend to undermine true Judaism.

It would be out of place if I spoke here of your many local Jewish altruistic institutions, though in many respects these have become a model for philanthropic work of our co-religionists throughout the country. I prefer to limit myself to-night, as I properly should, to make passing reference to the important Jewish cultural institutions, more or less national in their aspects, to which Philadelphia has given birth, the Hebrew Education Society, Gratz College, Dropsie College, and the Jewish Publication Society, the annual meeting of the latter of which brings us here to-night.

I well remember the days, more than a quarter of a century ago, in the late eighties, when the Publication Society was established. I remember the struggles of its founders and earlier directors to sufficiently stimulate the interest of American Jews so as to enable the Society to carry out the purposes for which it had been called into existence. I remember the days when, more than two decades ago, the first efforts were made to publish an English version of the Bible under the Society's auspices, which received such scant encouragement that the project, if not entirely abandoned, had to lay dormant for many years. You, energetic and good men of the Publication Society, maintained, however, your courage, and the great project, though dormant, was not permitted to die, until, in recent years, with the self-sacrificing co-operation of great Jewish scholars, whom you succeeded in uniting for the carrying out of the Bible translation, you have accomplished the great task you had undertaken, and are about to present to the world, and to the American people in particular, the Bible of the Jew in pure and modern English, by which earlier versions are to some extent characterized.

You have also made, in co-operation with great Jewish scholars, substantial and considerable progress in the reproduction in modern English of the "Jewish Classics," a series which I feel assured will upon its publication become epoch-making, unlocking, as it is destined to do, a treasure-house of knowledge and wisdom—the key to which has until now been possessed only by the select—to the multitude, both of our own people and the Gentile world.

I shall not here endeavor to speak in detail of the other achievements of your Society in supplying, through its many publications, the American Jewish people with well-selected literature produced by our people, both in earlier and in modern times. Suffice it to say that if the Society had done no more than to produce and distribute Graetz's History of the Jews, the Bible about to be published, the "Jewish Classics," which will make their appearance before long, those who have earlier guided and those who are now guiding the destinies of the Jewish Publication Society would have deserved the lasting gratitude of this and coming Jewish generations, for they are the men through whose untiring labor the love of the Jew in America, at least of the English-speaking and reading Jew, for the history, folk-lore, and literature of his people has been reawakened, and is being kept alive.

More than ever is it important in these times that the Jewish Publication Society be strengthened and maintained in undiminished activity, and that its managers be enabled not only to continue, but to extend and increase its work in many directions.

Conditions in Eastern countries have brought to our shores during past decades great numbers of our co-religionists speaking a jargon of their own to which they are tenaciously clinging. With the termination of the terrible conflict now raging in Europe, and which God give may come soon, it is not unlikely that very considerable numbers of our hard-driven co-religionists in the war zones will have to seek happier homes within our borders. The coming of these brethren imposes the duty upon us, who call ourselves American Jews, to make every opportunity for these, our people, and in particular for their offspring, so that they may become acquainted with, and initiated into, the language and the ways of our country. Yiddish is not a modern language, if a real language at all, and can have no future in America. It is true, the older generation of immigrants have

been brought up in it, and have spoken it in the countries they have emigrated from, but the children of these immigrants, who are either born here or come here at a tender age, and who go to the public schools, will not find Yiddish sympathetic; they will avoid speaking it and reading it, even if they hear it in their homes, and this second generation will adopt the language of the public schools and of their comrades. To this posterity of the immigrant from Eastern lands, the Jewish Publication Society need give its particular attention in the program its managers map out for it hereafter. Upon these younger people it must seek to get a hold through its publications, so that, notwithstanding the materialism which in this country so readily engulfs youths, these young people may have opportunities to continue to study and read in modern garb the wonderful and grand literature which has been produced by Jewish sages and writers during all ages, and which has ever been, and should continue to be, the backbone of our people, if we are to maintain the proud and significant title the world has willingly given us, that of "The People of the Book."

You men who are guiding the Jewish Publication Society with such thorough understanding, you men who are leaders in Israel, whom we seek and honor, I feel assured will be equal to the demands modern Israel will make upon your Society in the future, as you have so well understood to successfully perform it in the years that are behind us. God bless your work, and give you the strength you will need in its fulfillment.

On motion of Mr. Ephraim Lederer, of Philadelphia, the meeting unanimously expressed its sincere regret at Miss Henrietta Szold's resignation as Secretary to the Publication Committee, and at the same time the meeting placed on record its high appreciation of the great service Miss Szold has rendered to the Society since its formation.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE,
Secretary.

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
APRIL 30, 1916

ASSETS			
Cash in Bank.....	\$406.73		
Cash on Hand.....	100.00		
		\$506.73	
Dues Receivable	10,218.34		
Sales Receivable	28,829.20		
Income Receivable from Investm'ts	1,447.09		
		40,494.63	
Inventories	15,533.95		
Prepaid Insurance	36.67		
Advances to Authors.....	400.00		
Advances to Salesmen.....	591.24		
		16,561.86	
Fixed Assets (Invested)		99,776.20	
Total Assets		\$157,339.42	
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	\$5,009.29		
Reserve for Book Deliveries.....	5,834.56		
Loeb Fund	10,483.33		
Life Membership Fund.....	8,325.00		
Bible Fund	33,745.79		
Classics Fund	53,537.27		
Capital	40,404.18		
Total Liabilities		\$157,339.42	

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR
YEAR ENDING APRIL 30, 1916

Balance on Hand May 1, 1915..... \$556.99

Receipts:

Members' Dues	\$34,721.66	
Sales of Books.....	19,600.04	
Income from Investments.....	5,126.36	
Sale of Investment Securities.....	7,803.72	
Miscellaneous	1,970.00	
		69,221.78
		\$69,778.77

Disbursements:

Salesmen's Commission and Expenses..	\$15,832.85	
Publications	29,847.23	
Donation Expenditures (Bible and Classics)	6,898.57	
Salaries	5,949.16	
General Expenditures	10,244.23	
Loeb Fund Series.....	500.00	
		69,272.04

Cash Balance in Bank April 30, 1916..... \$506.73

INVESTMENTS AS AT APRIL 30, 1916

Bonds and Notes		Par value	Cost value
9	Electric and People's Traction Company, 4 per cent.	\$9,000.00	\$8,972.50
1	Lehigh Valley Cons. Mort. Loan, 4½ per cent.	1,000.00	1,000.00
1	Lehigh Valley Cons. Mort. Loan, 4½ per cent.	1,000.00	1,030.00
30	City of Phila. Coupon, 4 per cent., due 1939	30,000.00	30,075.00
2	City of Phila. Coupon, 4 per cent., due 1939	2,000.00	2,005.00
2	City of Phila. Coupon, 4 per cent., due 1939	2,000.00	2,007.50
1½	City of Phila. Coupon, 4 per cent., due 1942	1,500.00	1,505.62
15,000	Brooklyn Rapid Transit, 5 per cent., due 1918	15,000.00	15,018.75
11,000	Long Island R. R. Refund, 4 per cent.	11,000.00	9,971.20
25,000	Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.....	25,000.00	24,690.63
Mortgages			
No. 2200 Woodstock Street, Philadelphia....		2,200.00	2,200.00
No. 2221 Carlisle Street, Philadelphia.....		1,300.00	1,300.00
Total		\$101,900.00	\$99,776.20

The cash and securities have been examined and found correct.

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ,
EDWARD LOEB.

Philadelphia, May 5, 1916.

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP

Alabama	81	North Dakota	16
Arizona	23	Ohio	996
Arkansas	102	Oklahoma	48
California	257	Oregon	35
Colorado	30	Pennsylvania	2,315
Connecticut	363	Rhode Island	87
Delaware	54	South Carolina	85
District of Columbia....	65	South Dakota	1
Florida	23	Tennessee	162
Georgia	112	Texas	343
Idaho	1	Utah	17
Illinois	861	Vermont	1
Indiana	201	Virginia	138
Iowa	92	Washington	55
Kansas	28	West Virginia	55
Kentucky	161	Wisconsin	64
Louisiana	151	Alaska	1
Maine	45	Australia	47
Maryland	431	Belgium	1
Massachusetts	783	British West Indies....	5
Michigan	318	Canada	334
Minnesota	139	Cuba	3
Mississippi	82	Egypt	2
Missouri	366	England	40
Montana	4	France	2
Nebraska	25	Germany	4
Nevada	1	Portugal	1
New Hampshire	11	Russia	1
New Jersey	786	South Africa	78
New Mexico	22		
New York	3,182		
North Carolina	85	Total	13,822
Life Members			52
Patrons			27
Library Members			125
Special Members			693
Annual Members			12,925
Total			13,822

MEMBERS

Alabama

Andalusia

Berman, I.

Birmingham

SPECIAL MEMBER

Caheen, F. & S., 2705 Highland Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abramson, H.

Emanu El Congr. Sunday School,
2150 16th Av. S.

Friedman, J., 2126 16th Av. S.

Goldstein, D. B., 1630 8th Av. N.

Gross, Benj. S., 1321 Av. I

Grusin, S. H., 1620 11th Av. N.

Jacobs, Bertram

Loeb, Leopold, 3053 Highland Av.

Loveman, Jos. H., 12 Fairview Circle

Newfield, Rabbi M., 2150 16th Av. S.

Phillips, I., 2019 Quinlan

Pizitz, Louis, 3425 Highland Av.

Rich, David, 1222 S. 12th

Saks, Herman, 2167 Highland Av.

Shapiro, I., 421 Brown-Marx Bldg.

Steiner, Leo K., 2173 Highland Av.

Sterne, Roy M., 1915 Av. H

Demopolis

Folda, Louis

Gadsden

Zemurray, Isadore

Huntsville

Cohen, Leo P., Box 342

Heymann, Dr. C. H.

Levy, Saml. H.

Marx, Gustave

Metzger, A.

Wind, Isidore, 302 Franklin

Mobile

SPECIAL MEMBER

Hammell, Julius, Battle House

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bear, E. M., 106 S. Hamilton

Bloch, Monroe D., 261 N. Royal

Brown, Leo M., Box 764

Cohen, H., Davis Av.

Felbelman, H. U., 508 Van Antwerp
Bldg.

ALABAMA

Hess, Henry, 19 S. Water

Jacoby, M., 266 Bearogard

Kahn, B., 250 Church

Levy, A. G., Box 923

Lubel, H., 5 N. Cedar

Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 407 Conti

Schwartz, I., 614 Dauphine

Schwarz, Leon, 507 Church

Shaara! Shomayim Sabbath School

Montgomery

Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 906 S. Perry

Frank, Fred, 522 S. Lawrence

Friedman, I. J., 19 Mildred

Griel, Meyer, 303 S. Lawrence

Kahn, David, 1120 S. Court

Kahn, Mose, 435 S. Lawrence

Livingston, A., 72 Caroline

Lobman, Bernard, 442 S. Lawrence

Loeb, J. K., 314 Montgomery

Loeb, Lucien S., 506 Montgomery

Marshuetz, L., 637 S. Court

Mohr, M., 120 Sayre

Montgomery, Kahl

Montgomery Menorah Society

Rice, Saml., 61 Sayre

Simon, Herman, 21 Clayton

Steinhart, B., 9 Wilkinson

Stern, P. H., 545 S. McDonough

Vickers, Thos., 523 Montgomery

Weil, Bert. C., 720 S. Lawrence

Weil, Harry, 401 S. Perry

Weil, Leonard, 802 S. Perry

Selma

Kahn, A. G., 503 Selma Av.

Meyer, M. J., 516 Dallas Av.

Mishkan Israel Sabbath School

Schuster, Benj. J.

Talladega

Frenkel, S. H., Box 474

Tuscaloosa

Saks, Joseph

Sterman, L.

Wiesel, Mrs. Saml.

Tuscumbia

Kohn, Herman

Perry, Harry

ARIZONA

Arizona

Douglas

Aronwald, A., 801 G Av.
Kline, Mose, Box 434
Margosin, Philip, 825 G Av.
Stolaroff, F.

Phoenix

Baswitz, Henry
Curtis, Earl S., 53 W. Lynwood
Diamond, I., Boston Store
Edelman, Herman
Friedman, N., 1720 N. Center
Goldman, Leo
Levy, Jos. M., 1018 N. 1st Av.

Marks, Barnett E., 16 N. 10th Av.
Michelson, S. J., 375 N. 1st Av.
Talney, Dave, 341 E. Washington
Wolfe, I. F., 1409 N. Center

Tucson

Bloom, D. W., 414 S. 3d Av.
Friedman, B., Box 224
Goldschmidt, Leo, The Owls
Goldtree, Isidor
Jacobs, J. M., Box K
Jacobs, Lionel M., 187 W. Alameda
Levy, Leo L., Box 502
Solomon, Chas. F.
Steinfeld, Albert

ARKANSAS

Arkansas

Argenta

Riff, H. D.

Brinkley

Lamm, Jacob
Scholem, Isidor
Wolf, Henry

Camden

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Berg, Leo, Stinson & Berg
Felsenthal, D.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Phillips, Frank

Forrest City

Barnett, Louis, Box 684
Burd, Sam W.
Levy, G.

Fort Smith

Cohen, Louis
Cohn, Wm. N.
Eisen, Leon
Isaacson, I.
Kaufman, H.
Langfelder, L.
Mincer, Hiram
Ney, Rudolph
Stein, Benno
Wolf, Ben

Helena

Altman, G. G., 1202 Perry
Fink, Jacob
Mundt, Selig L., 1198 Perry
Peiper, Rabbi Saml., 509 Beech
Seelig, B., 802 Columbia
Solomon, D., 727 Poplar

Solomon, Jos. L.
Solomon, L., Beech St.
Weiner, M.

Holly Grove

Abramson, B.
Geronin, S.

Hot Springs

Gartenberg, P., 306 Orange
House of Israel Congr. Sabbath Sch'l
Rhine, Rabbi A. B., 315 W. Grand
Av.
Roth, E. N.
Strauss, Gus

Jonesboro

Berger, B. H., 1015 S. Main
Grossman, Chas.
Heineman, Mrs. J., 223 E. Wash-
ington
Hill, Martin J., 505 W. Washington
Meyer, Max
Rosenfield, S.

Little Rock

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Cohn, Morris M., 1001 W. 2d
Frauenthal, Hon. Saml.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abeles Chas. T., 1423 Louisiana
Back, Wm., 201 E. 15th
B'ne Israel Congr. Sabbath School
Cohn, Hattie M., 921 W. Capital Av.
Cohn, Mark H., Abeles Apt.
Daniel, Dan, 909 Cumberland
Frank, Aaron, 1009 W. 2d
Frong, A., 515½ W. 6th
Gans, Sol, 1010 W. 3d

Arkansas Heiman, Max. c/o Guss Blass Co.
 Jacobson, Chas, 2101 Gains
 Lasker, Harry, 707 W. 5th
 Lasker, Henry, 201 Prospect Av.
 Lasker, Myron S., 813 W. 3d
 Lyons, Jos., Marion Hotel
 Narinsky, S., 515 Rock
 Sanders, Mrs. M. B., 21st & Gains
 Sanders, M. B., 1222 Cumberland
 Stiff, Mrs. Chas. S., 1302 Scott
 Storthz, Saml., 1022 W. 6th
 Strauss, Dr. A. W., 201 W. 14th
 Tenenbaum, A., 1409 Cumberland
 Thalheimer, Mrs. F., 1006 W. 6th
 Witt, Rabbi Louis, 1022 W. 6th

Marianna

Gilberg, H.
 Lesser, Morris
 Wagner, Eli G.

Marvell

Hanft, Morris
 Hirsch, Ludwig
 Krow, Ira
 Manheimer, I.
 Weintraub, A. E.

McGehee

Hyam, L. H.

Paragould

Bertig, Mrs. A.
 Bertig, Mrs. Sol, 514 W. Main
 Wolf, I. D., 210 Main

Pine Bluff

Anshe Emeth Sabbath School
 Bairn, S., 126 Main
 Bernath, Henry, 218 S. Laurel
 Bluthenthal, Adolph, 713 Wash
 Dryfus, Isaac, 510 Main
 Finkelstein, N., 221 W. 14th
 Franklin, D. L., 420 Pine
 Frong, Louis, 224 Main
 Goldweber, A., 413 Main
 Gurdin, N., 300 Main
 Levine, Sam M., 1200 W. 2d
 Marks, Henry, 1020 Baroque
 Reinberger, Irving, 904 Main
 Rosenzweig, Mrs. Wm., 717 1/2 W. 2d
 Strauss, Alex, 709 W. 3d
 Well, Chas., 112 W. Baroque

Texarkana

Baron, A., 709 E. Broad
 Sandberger, M., 805 State Line Av.
 Scherer, Julius, 504 Beech
 Scherer, Marx, 622 Beech

California

CALIFORNIA

Bakersfield

Cohn, Irving, 2406 G
 Eastern Drug Co., The, 1326 19th
 Farbstein, Jacob, 1304 19th
 Lichtenstein, Mrs. M. M., 2715 20th

Berkeley

Marks, S. M., 2741 Dwight Way
 Popper, Dr. Wm., 2326 Russel

Burlingame

Feldman, A., 1211 Bayswater Av.

Colton

King, Sadie

Folsom

Wahrhaftig, P. S., Route 1

Fresno

Einstein, Louis, 1600 M

Fruitvale

Whirlow, Mrs. H., 2437 Delmar Av.

Glendale

Goldstein, Saml. H., 717 W. 5th

Imperial

Shpisman, C., Imperial Av.

Los Angeles

LIFE MEMBER

Gross, David, 544 S. Hobart

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Aronson, S., 3325 Wilshire Blvd.
 Brown, Isidore, 1819 W. 11th
 Fink, Albert, 3461 2d Av.
 Hellman, Irving H., 674 Catalina
 Hellman, M. S., 2225 Harvard Blvd.
 Hillkowitz, S., 630 E. 9th
 Isaacs, L., 923 Lake
 Loewenthal, Max, 1833 S. Flower
 Raphael, I., 615 S. Bonnie Brae
 Raphael, R. H., 1353 Alvarado Ter.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abel, Jacob, 114 S. Spring
 Bakerman, Dr. B., 234 Higgins Bldg.

Bearman, W. W., 1655 Rockwood
 Bekinstein, Morris, 1546 E. Adams
 Benioff, S., 745 S. Bway.
 Bernstein, B. B., 1007 S. Union Av.
 Blass, Dr. Leo, 527 W. Temple
 Breitstein, Morris, 224 S. Spring
 Cahn, Henry S., 629 S. Norton Av.
 Cohen, B., 430 S. Bway.
 Cole, Louis M., 3240 Wilshire Blvd.
 Cushner, Chas. I., 229 N. Soto
 Dannis, Sam B., 901 California Bldg.
 David, Geo., 609 N. Jefferson
 Deutsch, Jacob, 236 N. Main
 Deutsch, M., 236 N. Main
 Edelman, Dr. D. W., 1018 Elden Av.
 Finkelstein, Benj. L., 205 W. 1st
 Finkelstein, M. J., 312 California
 Bldg.
 Fishkin, S., 826 W. Slanson
 Fram, Harry, 1104 E. 22d
 Friedman, Wm., 124 W. 1st
 Gerecht, E. F., 418 Fay Bldg.
 Glassman, Benj., 901 W. 11th
 Goldschmidt, M., 2104 Harvard
 Blvd.
 Goldsten, M., 1322 E. 143d
 Greenberg, Chas., 2097 W. 29th Pl.
 Greene, Jos., 1018 S. Lake
 Groman, Lou, 532 S. Bway.
 Haber, P. R., 1742 Westmoreland
 Hackel, A. W., 1006 Overton
 Hecht, Rev. Dr. S., 817 Beacon
 Hollzer, H. A., 2322 Juliet
 Hurwitz, P., 223 Hewett
 Immerman, A., 2616½ N. Bway.
 Isenstein, Chas., 416 S. Main
 Isenstein, P., 245 S. Thomas
 Jacobson, S., 315 S. Broad
 Jonas, Jos. L., 953 Arapahoe
 Kahn, P., 208 N. Granada
 Kingsbacker, B., 1617 S. Figueroa
 Kornblum, M. S., 966 Westmoreland
 Lappin, M., 2226 Brooklyn Av.
 Lazard, Dr. E. M., 332 S. Kinsley
 Drive
 Levin, L., 936 Cottage Pl.
 Lewinsohn, J. L., 6205 Berends Av.
 Liknaitz, Rev. D., 12th & Valencia
 Lissner, Dr. H. H., 2156 S. Hobart
 Blvd.
 Los Angeles Lodge, No. 487, I. O.
 B. B., 711 W. 17th
 Los Angeles Public Library
 Lubork, Miss J., 1940 Brooklyn Av.
 Lyon, Raphael, 532 N. Temple
 Magnin, Edgar F., 9th & Hope
 Malickson, Ben, 613 S. Olive
 Marcus, A., 2632 N. Bway.
 Marks, D. H., 118 W. 54th
 Marshutz, S. G., 227 W. 7th
 Medway, M., 1422 E. 17th

Moses, Jos., 124 E. 1st
 Moses, Marks, 1227 E. 25th
 Newmark, Marco R., 977 Arapahoe
 Newmark, S. M., 627 Kingsley Drive
 Norton, Isaac, 604 Title Ins. Bldg.
 Perluzcky, Jos. I., 424 W. 49th
 Pittler, I., 2525 Malbana
 Radowitz, H. L., 519 W. 9th
 Reich, Mrs. Jacob, 1616 Winfield
 Schireson, Sidney, 418½ Victor
 Silverberg, Dr. H. M., 706 Haas
 Bldg.
 Sinai Sabbath Sch'l, 12th & Valencia
 Sklar, J. S., 940 Cottage Pl.
 Weisbart, L., 2008 Brooklyn Av.
 Weisbaum, Harry L., "Rex Arms"
 Werne, Rev. Dr. I., 227 N. Olive

California

SUBSCRIBER

Lutkemeyer, Ed., 217 W. 59th Pl.

Marysville

Cheim, H.

Menlo Park

SPECIAL MEMBER

Walter, Clarence P.

Oakland

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Abrahamson, Henry, 1444 San Pablo
Av.
 Kahn, Fred'k, 673 Walsworth Av.
 Lavenson, A. S., 657 Walsworth Av.
 Schneider, Morris N., 348 Grand Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

 Goldwater, M., 358 Grand Av.
 Jonas, Abraham, Hotel Oakland
 Oakland Lodge, No. 252, I. O. B. B.
 Rothenberg, Louis, 567 30th
 Samuels, Dr. H. J., Central Bk. Bldg.
 Schary, Edward, 834 16th
 Silverstein, Bernard, Dunsmur Apts.
 Smith, W., 425 Bellevue Av.
 Wollin, I., 170 10th

Ocean Park

Klingstein, Wm.

Oroville

Asher, S.

Oxnard

 Cohn, David
 Lehmann, L.

Redlands

Saulson, Wm., 901 W. Olive Av.

California

Ross

Sloss, Mrs. Max C.

Sacramento

Abramowitz, Wm., 1322 P
 Bloomberg Bros., 1021 2d
 Bonheim, Albert, 105 M
 Elkus, Albert, 9th & K
 Fried, Rev. Michael, 1905 O
 Garfinkle, Leo, 1024 J
 Lovich, I., 1416 11th
 Lubin, S. J., 1142 Cutter
 Ossry, D., 15th & J
 Wahrhaftig, M. S., 1611 17th

San Bernardino

Cohn, C., Court & E

San Diego

Binnard, Morris, 1902 Robinson Av.
 Blochman, L. A., 3260 1st
 Cohen, Rev. M. N. A., Box 286
 Frank, Saul B., 522 21st
 Meyer, M. E., 5th & H
 Rosenthal, A., 5th & Grape
 Sobel, Leopold, 1403 30th
 Weinberger, Dr. Jos., Hotel Barstow
 Wolf, Hyman S., 915 25th

San Francisco

LIFE MEMBERS

Ehrman, M., 2618 Jackson
 Jacobs, Isidor, 2018 Webster
 Levi, Jr., c/o H. Levi Co.
 Lillenthal, E. R., Stanford Ct. Apts.
 Meyer, D., 212 Pine
 Neustadter, Mrs. J. H., Hotel St. Francis
 Rosenthal, I. L., 1964 Pacific Av.
 Scherline, S., 1431 Leavenworth
 Toklas, Ferdinand
 Weinstock, Harris, 19 Presidio Ter.
 Wiell, Louis P.
 Wiell, Raphael

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Goldstein, Alex., 16 California
 Gordon, Raphael, 444 1st Ave.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Anspacher, Philip, Hotel El Drisco
 Anspacher, Simon, 2604 Pacific Av.
 Bleadon, C. L., 163 Douglas
 B'nai B'rith Library, 149 Eddy
 Koshland, M. S., 3800 Washington
 Levison, J. B., 2420 Pacific
 Levy, Miss Amelia, 2315 Webster
 Miller, L., 106 6th
 Newman, Juda, 1980 Jackson

Sinsheimer, Henry, 110 Market
 Walter, Isaac N., 1803 Franklin
 Weisskopf, S., Union Trust Co.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Ackerman, I. C., 2201 Van Ness Av.
 Alter, Marcus, 60 Moss
 Altmayer, A., 3641 Jackson
 Aronson, Mrs. A., 2120 Pacific Av.
 Asch, Mrs. I., 1022 Sacramento
 Ballen, P. L., 2136 Howard
 Barnett, Hon. A. T., 58 Palm Av.
 Bender, Albert M., 1369 Post
 Bendheim, Ferd, 581 16th Av.
 Bernstein, B., 1208 Buchanan
 Bernstein, Wm., 1325 Fulton
 Blenenfeld, B., 525 Rialto Bldg.
 Birnbaum, L., 230 San Jose Av.
 Blum, Max, 3216 Jackson
 Blum, S., 1659 Haight
 Breman, L., 373 Shotwell
 Coffee, Mrs. M. H., 754 3d Av.
 Cowen, A. H., 24 California
 David, Chas., 1477 Washington
 Davidow, B., 3000 California
 Dinkelspiel, H. G. W., Claus Spreck-
 les Bldg.
 Edlin, E. M., 1456 Jackson
 Edlin, H. N., 877 Market
 Fleishacker, Herbert, 1 Sansom
 Flournoy, Mrs. J., 2299 Sacramento
 Gabriel, Seymour, 349 14th Av.
 Goldman, Heim, 307 Mills Bldg.
 Goldtree, M. N., 253 16th Av.
 Gottlieb, Dr. A., 1198 O'Farrell
 Greenebaum, E., 3620 Clay
 Gruhn, J. M., 1916 Pine
 Harrison, Mrs. R. C., 1405 Vaness
 Av.
 Heinberg, J. A., 24 California
 Heller, E. S., Nevada Bank Bldg.
 Hepburn, Miss Daisy, 1125 Filbert
 Herzberg, Saml. A., 1713a Eddy
 Hyman, Jos., 1916 California
 Jacobi, J. J., 2855 Pacific Av.
 Kahn, Hon. Julius, 2712 Webster
 Katschinski, B., 611 Oak
 Kletz, Chas., 833 Market
 Kuhn, Saml., 2036 Hyde
 Langer, Saml., 600 Devisadero
 Lerer, Jos., 3167 23d
 Lesser, A. M., 877 Market
 Levison, Harry, 134 Presidio Av.
 Levitt, S., 406 30th
 Levy, Meyer H., 436 O'Farrell
 Lyons, H. J., 1155 Devisadero
 Martin, Mrs. Rabla A., 1508 Leaven-
 worth
 Meyer, Rev. Dr. M. A., 2109 Baker
 Miller, Mrs. Rebecca, 1125 Filbert
 Morris, J., 167 Commonwealth Av.

Musin, E. H., 106 Ord
 Ordenstein, Max, 2131 Devisadero
 Oser, M., 165 Post
 Pelxotto, Edgar D., 3956 Wash.
 Rabinowitz, J., 1714 Steiner
 Ramon, Miss Hazel, 1810 Eddy
 Rapken, M. A., 2443 Sutter
 Redlich, Henry, 1264 Page
 Rinder, Rev. R., 1809 Bway
 Ringolsky, G. C., 3d & Market
 Rosenwasser, Rev. Dr. H., Hotel
 Bristol
 Rothchild, J. M., St. Francis Hotel
 Sapiro, A. L., First Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Savannah, M., Warrington Apts.
 Schloss, Ben., 226 16th Av.
 Schwabacher, L. A., Hotel St.
 Francis
 Silverman, Moritz, 1060 Market
 Solomons, L. L., 218 Sharon Bldg.
 Spiegel, L. M., 121 Jordon Av.
 Spiegelman, Morris, 1646 Sanchez
 Stahl, Adolph, 14 Montgomery
 Starr, N., 2318 Mission
 Straus, Louis, 112 Walnut
 Sugarman, A., 3639 17th
 Tauszky, Edmund, 2301 Devisadero
 Tuchler, Dr. A. S., 703 Van Ness Av.
 Wangenheim, Sol., Hotel Richelleu
 Wascerwitz, M. H., 550 Baker
 Wise, Otto I., Wells-Fargo Bldg.
 Wolff, Harry K., 1782 O'Farrell
 Zussman, Dr. L., 1411 Scott

Santa Ana
 Hurwitz, Saml., 515 E. 2d

Santa Rosa
 Rosenberg, Max, 511 B
 Trachman, Dr. H. J., 801 Humboldt

Sierra Madre
 Schlesinger, T.

Stockton
 Arndt, S. M., 1581 N. San Joaquin
 Cohen, Albert E., The Sterling
 Davidson, H. B., 945 S. Center
 Gunzendorfer, F., 432 E. Main
 Katz, Dr. H. H., 105 E. Main
 Ryhim Aboovim Congr. Sabbath
 School
 Stein, M. P.

Visalia
 Levis, Leon

W. Berkeley
 SUBSCRIBER
 McCourtney, Mrs. T.

Yolo
 Borach, B.

COLORADO

Colorado

Denver

Anfenger, M. L., Symes Bldg.
 B. M. H. Teachers' Assn., 2211 High
 Bitterman, Simon, 951 Humboldt
 Bresler, Simon L., 1570 Pearl
 Drechsler, Dr. Wm., 535 Mack Bldg.
 Elsnor, Dr. Jno., 1014 14th
 Fox, Michael, c/o Y. M. C. A., 16th
 & Lincoln
 Frankle, H., 1249 Humboldt
 Friedman, Rev. W. S., 733 E. 8th
 Av.
 Frumess, H. H., 1220 Clayton
 Friedenwald, Dr. H., 1032 Clarkson
 Halpern, N., 1215 Foster
 Harrison, J. H., Box 503
 Hillkowitz, Dr. P., 1376 Madison
 Jaffa, Jos. S., 811 Continental Bldg.
 Kahn, Saml. E., 1255 Humboldt
 Kauvar, Rabbi C. H., 2211 High
 Krohn, Dr. M. J., 2780 W. Colfax
 Av.
 Levy, Max M., 2011 Arapahoe

Levy, Dr. Robt., 1528 Ogden
 Lovins, J. A., 2301 Champa
 Meyers, I. B., 2609 Humboldt
 Monash, Edward, Metropole Hotel
 Morris, Ernest, 811 Symes Bldg.
 National Jewish Hospital for Con-
 sumptives, 3800 E. Colfax Av.
 Shere, Dr. O. M., 1443 Adams
 Spivak, Dr. C. D., 1421 Court Pl.
 Taussig, A. S., 305 Gilpin
 Trattner, Ernest, 2622 La Fayette
 Av.
 Zwetow, Saml. R., 1230 16th

Edgewater
 Isidore Hurwitz Library
 Marshak, Dr. M. I.

Trinidad
 Katz, Hirsh J.
 Sanders, Leopold
 Strasburg, Max, 105 W. Main

Connecticut

CONNECTICUT

Ansonia

Aaronson, A. S., 94 S. Cliff
 Bellin, H. G., 493 Main
 Yale, Rubin, 549 Main

Bridgeport

Bernstein, Saml., 643 E. Main
 Blume, Dr. Wm. J., 835 Colorado
 Av.

Brody, Saml., 143 Parrott Av.
 Cohen, Frank S., 489 E. Main
 Cohen, Jacob, 153 Beach
 Feuer, David, 478 Water
 Finkelstone, Lawrence S., 87 James
 Flamm, J., 1128 Fairfield Av.
 Greenstein, Dr. M. J., 88 Tremont
 Hart, Dr. B. I., 324 Hood Av.
 Hebrew Boys' Club, 153 Beach
 Hirsch, Marcus, 670 E. Main
 Horwitz, Dr. M. T., 605 Union Av.
 Klein, J. B., 223 Laurel Av.
 Kornblut, Louis A., 54 Grove
 Kotler, Rev. H., 479 E. Main
 Lubin, I., 499 Water
 Mellitz, Saml., 274 Spruce
 Moss, Isaac, 1309 Fairfield Av.
 O'Brien, Alfred S., 971 Wood Av.
 Reckel, H., 279 Sterling
 Schurr, Harry, 166 Pembroke
 Scott, Theresa, 1597 Park Av.
 Shapiro, Chas. H., 493 Fairfield Av.
 Slotnick, Saml., 1117 Kossuth
 Solomon, Joseph, 1310 Park Av.
 Steiber, Theodore S., 346 State
 Wainer, Ida Ruth, 1368 Pembroke
 Weis, Julius S., 83 Fairfield Av.
 Weiss, Leopold, 1438 Main
 Winter, Wm., 1200 Kossuth
 Wittenstein, Rabbi Wm., 91 Barnum
 Av

Colchester

Blum, B., Box 17
 Cohen Bros., Box 194
 Cohen, H.
 Elgart, H.
 Gellert, Saml.
 Jaffe, Abram, R. F. D. No. 1
 Kantrowitz, Rabbi A., Box 187
 Klingon, Moses
 Mintz, H.
 Stern, Saml. L.

Danbury

Benigson, H. E., 3 Tower Pl.
 Cohen, Max, 55 Maple Av.
 Daitz, Henry I., Jr., 32 Hoyt
 Dick, Harry, 47 Balinforth Av.
 Dick, Henry, 7 Deloy

Frohman, A., 69 Balinforth Av.
 Heyman, H. J., 63 Rose
 Jacobs, R. W., 90 Elm
 Krakow, R., 58 White
 Landsman, Nathan, 67 West
 Lewis, Hannah, 193 Main
 Pollack, J. G., 45 Pleasant
 Spiro, Nathan
 Stone, Wm., Terrace Pl.
 Susnitzky, A., 75 West
 Susnitzky, Harold, 16 Center
 Tasch, Saml. W., 99 Deer Hill
 Wengrow, Irving, 30 Spring

Derby

Bennett, L., 187 Main
 Cerowitz, M., 199 Elizabeth
 Cohen, Meyer, 138 Olivia

Hartford

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Elmer, Solomon, 277 Windsor Av.
 Herrup, Solomon R., 100 Windsor
 Katz, Louis H., 6 Florence
 Lyon, B., 140 Warrington Av.
 Wise, Isidore, 810 Prospect Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abramson, Morris, 12 Magnolia
 Bashlow, S., 1162 Main
 Baumstein, Solomon, 67 Whitmore
 Beckenstein, E. I., 344 Albany Av.
 Berman, Saul, 70 Windsor Av.
 Bordon, A. S., 318 Conn. Mut. Bldg.
 Cantarow, Dr. D., 73 Windsor Av.
 Cohn, Elias, 32 Kennedy
 Dragat, Harris, 52 Wooster
 Epstein, Herman I., 289 Sargeant
 Ettelson, Rev. Harry W., 121 Vine
 Falk, Morris S., 27 Pleasant
 Finesilver, Nathan H., 333 Capen
 Finkel, Saml. K., 58 Bellevue
 Finkelstein, A. A., Box 410
 Finkelstein, Frank, 178 State
 Fischer, Dr. A., 149 Windsor Av.
 Freedman, Jos. M., 1026 Main
 Gaberman, Louis Y., 50 State
 Glassman, Geo. M., 241 Franklin Av.
 Goldberg, I. E., 1109 Main
 Goldenthal, M., 159 Affleck
 Goldstein, J., 207 Maple Av.
 Greenberg, Leon, 190 Trumbull
 Greenspun, Frank, 71 Portland
 Gross, Norman, 25 Winthrop
 Harris, Herman, 94 Hudson
 Hartman, Emanuel M., 211 Collins
 Hartman, Saml., 231 State
 Heilpern, Jos. S., 287 Sargeant
 Herrup, Saml. E., 44 Mahl Av.

Hoffenberg, Jos. A., 16 Village
 Hoffman, Abraham, 35 Brook
 Hoffsan, Philip, 177 Zion
 Hurwitz, Dr. H. M., 70 Windsor Av.
 Jainchill, J., 27 Morgan
 Joseph, Henry, 58 Elmer
 Katz, Abraham A., 80 Pleasant
 Katz, J., 21 Winthrop
 Kolodney, Ralph, 13 Hungerford
 Kopelman, Jos. I., 28 Winthrop
 Kopplemann, H. P., 83 Canton
 Lamlansky, Goodman, 150 Capen
 Levin, H., 33 Congress
 Levin, Dr. Herman, 362 Vine
 Levine, Dr. Sinclair S., 69 Windsor
 Levy, H. P., 96 Main
 Levy, Josiah W., 904 Main
 Levy, S., 36 Grand
 Lewitt, Dr. Abr., 71 Windsor Av.
 Liftig, Dr. M. D., 112 Windsor Av.
 Maisler, Max, 378 Windsor Av.
 Meister, R., Box 810
 Melrose, Henry, 26 Kennedy
 Mitnick Bros., 9 John
 Older, Morris, 47 Mahl Av.
 Poriss, R., 128 Bellevue
 Porris, I., 322 Maple Av.
 Rabinoff, Geo. W., 9 Pleasant
 Rabinowitz, Frank, 17 Suffield
 Rivkin, M. S., 50 Magnolia
 Rosenthal, Saml., 96 Windsor
 Schwolsky, Jacob, 91 Wooster
 Sears, Dr. D. M., 153 Windsor Av.
 Segal, Jos., 135 Bellevue
 Spalter, S., 5 Center
 Strauss, Alex, c/o Ceaser Misch
 Store
 Sudarsky, J. M., 253 Market
 Suisman Jacob I., 1026 Main
 Suisman, M., 141 Windsor
 Troub, Leonard M., 904 Main
 Tulin, Morris, 1026 Main

Meriden

Bush, Alexander, 268 N. Colony
 Derecktor, E., 39 Crown
 Goldstein, A., 58 Lewis Av.
 Gross, O., 42 W. Main
 Mag, Henry J., 72 Twiss
 Rosenblatt, B., 28 Maple
 White, S., 47 Veteran
 Zucker, S., 11 Randolph Av.

Middletown

Anenberg, Jacob, 542 Main
 Frank, Max, 49 College
 Mittelman, J., 510 Main
 Poliner, Jacob, 458 Main
 Shapiro, H., 51 Sunner

New Britain

Drazen, Edward, 56 Winthrop
 Fielberg, Maurice, 294 Main
 Finkelstein, Morris, 18 Willow
 Garfinkel, Michael, 50 Whiting
 Goldstein, I. M., 33 Dewey
 Grossman, H., 306 Main
 Kanrich, Isaac, 329 Park
 LeWitt, George, 227 North
 LeWitt, M. C., 71 Russel
 Mag, N. E., 35 Seymour
 Pearson, F., 124 Glen
 Pinkus, Aaron, 306 Main
 Protass, Dr. B. L., 418 Hartford Av.
 Raphael, M., 222 E. Main
 Shurberg, S., 69 Franklin
 Volkenheimer, Dr. M., 458 Main
 Welinsky, S., 146 Hartford Av.

New Haven

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Kraft, Herman, 87 Norton
 Rubin, J. H., 102 Aton
 Sagal, D. M., Hotel Taft

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, J., 506 Winthrop Av.
 Adler, Max, 127 Greene
 Alderman, M. H., 171-3 Congress Av.
 Alpert, Saml., 174 Washington Av.
 Asher, Harry W., 674 Orange
 Avintin, Robert, 83 Winter
 Berman, Barnett, 33 Broad
 Bezner, Jacob H., 491 Chapel
 Bodek, Sol, 491 Oak
 Bogdanoff, Jacob, 42 Emerson
 Bogdanoff, L., 249 Dixwell Av.
 Botwick, H. H., 87 Asylum
 Campner, Saml., 129 Church
 Caplan, Jacob, 42 Church
 Cohen, Chas., 141 Yale Station
 Cohon, Jacob, 159 George
 Espin, Saml., 26 Vernon
 Feldman, Chas., 154 Winthrop Av.
 Field, Saml. Z., 44 Crown
 Frankel, B. B., 346 George
 Freedman, Elias, 204 Chapel
 Friedman, A. M., 388 Whalley Av.
 Gam, Isidore, 45 White
 Gamm, Philip, 287 Congress Av.
 Glonskin, Elias L., 272 Dwight
 Goldberg, Geo., 37 Sylvan Av.
 Goldberg, Dr. S. J., 322 George
 Goldman, Dr. Geo., 1 Howe
 Gordon, Israel, 696 Elm
 Hoffman, Bernard E., 113 Church
 Horchow, Reuben, Yale Station
 Horwitz, Herman N., 185 Church
 Hyman, Robert E., 88 Brown
 Jacobs, Alexander, 7 Waverly

Connecticut

Connecticut Junior Boys Club, 87 Asylum
 Kaufman, I., 107 Sherman Av.
 Kleiner, Isaac L., 39 Howe
 Kleiner, Israel, 192 Lawrence
 Komroff, Saml., 524 Winthrop Av.
 Koskoff, I., 27 Sylvan Av.
 Kraft, J. M., 170 Gilbert Av.
 Kronish, Wm. V., 66 Sherman Av.
 Land, Benj. D., 80 Stevens
 Lander, A., 865 Chapel
 Lax, Dr. Albert, 825 Grand Av.
 Lear, Dr. Maxwell, 33 Sylvan Av.
 Lenzer, H., 847 Grand Av.
 Lubinsky, B. B., 619 Congress Av.
 Lupatin, Israel T., 274 Hamilton
 Mann, Louis L., 262 Canner
 Marantz, Dr. B. C., 714 State
 Maretz, Julius, 144 Minor
 Merliss, Frederick, 20 Orchard
 Moscovitz, Dr. I. S., George &

Meadow

Nathanson, S. J., 18 Howe
 Newman, Jacob J., 386 St. Roman
 Notkins, Dr. L. A., 704 Howard Av.
 Pearlín, Abraham, 619 Congress Av.
 Pearlín, Nathan, 843 Harvard Av.
 Podoloff, A., 367 Ellsworth Av.
 Press, J., 47 Kensington
 Prince, L., 190 Ellsworth Av.
 Renik, Harry, 132 Davenport Av.
 Resnik, I. W., 37 Kensington
 Resnik, Jos., 813 Chapel
 Rosenbaum, S. B., 36 Park Av.
 Rosenfeld, Louis, 69 Congress Av.
 Rosoff, Dr. A. B., 90 Park
 Sachs, M., 97 Oak
 Saltser, Isaac, 417 State
 Schlein, Saml. C., 42 Church
 Schneider, Chas., 325 Shelton Av.
 Sharp, Dr. J., 462 Thomas
 Silverman, Saul, 36 Vernon
 Sinn, Saml., 128 Minor
 Skolnick, S., George & Meadow
 Smirnow, Dr. M. R., 862 Howard Av.
 Sosensky, N. W., 253 Dixwell Av.
 Steinbach, A. D., 191 Sherman Av.
 Suttin, P. W., 577 Orange
 Toft, Paul, 222 State
 Udovitch, H. M., 200 Orchard
 Ullman, Isaac M., 558 Whitney Av.
 Ullman, Jos. A., 5 Trumbull
 Walman, Walter, 117 Asylum
 Wolfe, Isaac, 88 Cottage

New London

Abramson, S., 27 Church
 Boyer, Max, 92 Bradley
 Cherkasky, Benj., 47 Summer
 Grann, E., 125 Bank
 Henkle, E. A., 51 Federal
 Hollandersky, E. J., 247 Huntington

Itzkowitz, S., 308 Main
 Skalowsky, Jos., 30 Truman
 Soltz, Dr. Thos., 85 State

Norwalk

Dulberg, M., 24 High
 Finkler, Wm. K., 544 Main
 Glickson, A., 10 Main
 Jesen, M., 32 Chapel
 Stern, S., 31 Main
 Stull, M., Main & School
 Weinstein, A., 43 Chapel

Norwich

Alofsen, Herman, 2d, 18 Sturtevant
 Av.
 Blumenthal, N., 20 High
 Cramer, A., 66 School
 Gordon, David N., 259 W. Main
 Levin, M., 251 W. Main
 Rosenberg, J. N., 255 W. Main
 Rubin, Ch., 204 W. Main
 Smith, Elkin, 55 W. Main
 Stamm, Max

South Norwalk

Davis, J., 85 Washington
 Gans, Edward M.
 Golden, L., 68 Washington
 Land, Maurice, 17 S. Main
 Navasky, M., 57 Woodward
 Prenskey, L., 14 Lincoln Drive
 Roodner, H., 106 Cedar
 Rosenthal, Dr. I., 104 Main
 Simpson, Jos. H., 29 S. Main

Stamford

Adler, Jos., 558 Main
 Adler, Noah, 49 Hawthorn
 Bernstein, J. L., 29 Hawthorn
 Cohen, Jeanette L., 49 Brown
 Cramer, M., 46 Grayrock Pl.
 Dichter, Dr. C. L., 19 St. John's Pl.
 Ellis, A. M., 49 Warren
 Frankel, H., 394 Summer
 Freedman, Julius, West Av.
 Greenstein, Saml., 29 Washington
 Karp, Max, 60 Hawthorn
 Millard, Morris, 27 St. Johns Pl.
 Nemoitin, Dr. J., 96 Main
 Newstad, H., 200 Atlantic
 Perlman, M., 85 Main
 Phillips, Albert, 55 Forest
 Sandhaus, M., 32 Pacific
 Spelke, A., 392 Summer
 Spelke, Morris, 53 Forest
 Stein, Mrs. Leo., Palmer Hill
 Troupen, Eli S., 25 Hawthorn
 Wagner, S., 140 Atlantic
 Warshaw, Max, 120 Myrtle Av.

Weissman, Jacob, 13 Fairfield Av.
Wexler, Charles N., 150 Elm
Wolfsey, Abraham, 85 Pacific
Zotkin, S., 737 Main

Waterbury

Alexander, Julius, 278 N. Main
Berman, Dr. M. D., 220 N. Main

Bernstein, Philip N., 65 Bank
Borodkin, Simon, Hebr. Institute
Herzenberg Bros., 215 Bank
Herzenberg, John J., 227 Bank
Sossin, Solomon, 59 Hawkins
Traurig, Wm., 83 Abbot Av.
Wellington, S. A., 34 Walnut Av.
Winestein, N., 148 N. Main

Connecticut

DELAWARE

Delaware

Middletown

Berkman, Jas.
Cohen, Nathan
Fogel, Mrs. A.

Odessa

Sacks, Benj.

Seaford**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Van Leer, Chas.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Greenabaum, E.

Wilmington**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Snellenburg, David, 218 W. 14th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Barsky, Nathan, 904 West
Berman, J., 1200 Walnut
Breuer, Chas. K., 724 Market
Brenner, Max, 305 Market
Brown, M., 207 W. 2d
Cannon, Saml., 900 W. 2d
Chaikin, Morris, 214 W. 4th
Faber, Jacob, 724 King
Feinberg, Saml., 806 King
Finger, Aaron, 418 Du Pont Bldg.
Frankfurt, S., 611 Shipley
Freedman, H., 510 W. 3d

Ginns, James N., 1910 Boulevard
Gluckman, Barnet, 402 W. 3d
Goldstein, Nathan, 301 King
Greenbaum, S., 1216 Market
Hirschman, Alexander, 406 Tatnall
Kanofsky, H., 505 W. 9th
Keil, Aaron, 2005 Boulevard
Keil, Max, 300 E. 4th
Kety, Harry, 7th & Spring
Kreshtool, Dr. I. K., 835 Market
Krichevsky, Isaac, 1200 Tatnall
Laub, Daniel S., 424 Market
Levy, Morris, 223 Market
Main, C., 714 King
Miller, Chas., 213 Market
Miller, I., 122 Market
Miller, Nathan, 213 Market
Rabinowitz, Rev. S., Marquette Apts.
Rosenblatt, Jacob, 312 W. 14th
Rossman, Dr. D., 303 S. Heald
Schagrin, Chas. W., 608 Market
Scher, David N., 3d & King
Shtofman, N., 612 King
Slonsky, L., 6th & Lincoln
Thompson, Jacob, 301 W. 7th
Topkis, Chas., 20th & Boulevard
Topkis, David L., 420 W. 22d
Topkis, Harry, 413 W. 21st
Topkis, Louis, 1910 Boulevard
Topkis, Wm., 408 W. 21st
Weiss, S., 600 Union
White, Raymond, 227 Delaware Av.
Wilmington Institute Free Library
Wolfman, Benj., 503 Market
Wolters, Mrs. R. W., 600 N. Broome

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIADistrict of
Columbia**Washington****ANNUAL MEMBERS****LIBRARY MEMBERS**

Berliner, E., 1458 Columbia Rd.
Brandeis, Justice Louis D.
Hecht, Alex., 515 7th, N. W.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Cohen, Louis J., 1400 4th, N. W.
Hopefermaier, Lewis, 3401 N. N. W.
Kann, Simon, 8th & Pa. Av., N. W.
Sachs, Wm. M., 918 M, N. W.
Sworzyn, Morris, 1219 G, N. W.

Adams, Mrs. M. O., 1225 15th, N. W.
Albert, I., 22 I, N. W.
Alpher, Dave, 1544 1st
Augenstein, S. W., 1520 H
Behrend, E. A., 2118 P, N. W.
Behrend, R. B., 1811 Wyoming Av.
Blout, I. L., 710 7th, N. W.
Cohen, Max, 501 7th, N. W.
Cohen, Myer, 2146 Wyoming Av.
Daitech, Joseph, 3267 M, N. W.
Fink, Reuben, 1543 6th, N. W.
Fishel, A. N., 2614 Conn. Av.

District of Freedman, J., 1021 Florida Av.,
Columbia N. E.

Freudberg, A., 61 K, N. W.
Gichner, Fred. S., 1214 D. N. W.
Glushak, Dr. L., "The St. James"
Gordon, Dr. Chas., 704 M, N. W.
Gottlieb, L. S., 615 Irving
Grossman, Ben. L., 435 Mass. Av.,
N. W.
Hellprin, G. F., 2620 University Pl.
Hillman, Joel, 1831 Belmont Rd.
Jacobson, M. L., 3430 Mt. Pleasant
Kafka, Mrs. J., F & 10th
Kaufman, Dr. H. M., Burlington
Apts.
Kur, H., 430 9th, N. W.
Lyon, Simon, The Ontario
Mendelsohn, A., 918 1st, N. W.
Musher, N., 2849 Conn. Av.
Newhouse, Dr. Benj., 1136 6th, N. W.
Oppenheimer, Mrs. G., 1316 Belmont
Oppenheimer, Mrs. S., 905 F
Pelzman, Fred. M., Woodward Bldg.
Peyser, J. I., 1940 Baltimore. N. W.
Reamer, Edward, Coblenz Apts.
Riback, David, 913 V, N. W.
Rich, M. M., 1448 Harvard, N. W.
Robbin, S., The Royalton Apts.

Sacks, Saml. M., 1000 N, N. W.
Sandberg, Harry, 1310 L
Schneider, Benj. B., 721 Wash. Loan
& Trust Bldg.
Schwartz, C., 824 7th
Schwartz, Nathan B., 123 U, N. E.
Scottish Rite, The, 16th & S
Simon, Rev. A., 2802 Cathedral Av.
Small, Isador E., 724 5th, N. W.
Solomon, Joseph, 3313 16th
Stein, J. M., 523 13th
Stein, Morris, 1533 9th, N. W.
Stern, Rev. L., 1315 Columbia Rd.
Strasburger, Milton, 319 John Mar-
shall Pl., N. W.
Strausburger, Jos., The Kenesau
Tobiner, Leon, 317 John Marshall
Washington Heb. Congr., I. L. Blout,
Pres., 806 7th, N. W.
Wilner, J. A., 144 Randolph Pl.
N. W.
Wolf, Alexander, 2653 Woodley Rd.
Wolf, David, The Ashley, Apt. 53
Wolf, Simon, 63 Woodward Bldg.
Wolpoff, Mrs. A., 3126 Dumberto
Av.
Y. M. H. A., 918 M St.

Florida

Arcadia

SPECIAL MEMBER

Rosin, S.

Jacksonville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Levison, A., 1307 Laura

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Altmayer, Sam, Monroe Hotel
Endel, Albert M., 1502 Lama
Finkelstein, Gabriel, 717 W. Adams
Finkelstein, Neal, 139 W. Ashley
Hirschberg, Julius, 1417 Blvd.
Kaufman, David
Klipper, Dr. Laser, 701 W. Adams
Myerheim, F., 345 E. Adam
Novitzky, H. R., 1524 Laura
Rosenberg, H., 1108 W. Monroe

FLORIDA

Rubin, Mrs. Max, 1706 E. Church
Walter, Philip, Hotel Monroe
Weinkle, M. J., 809 W. Duval
Wilensky, Dr. J. T., 311 Jefferson

Miami

Blanck, P. G.
Robineau, Simon P.

Pensacola

Ackerman, Rabbi Wm., 503 N. Bar-
celona
Greenhut, A., 306 Belmont
Lischkoff, A., 815 N. Spring

Tampa

Katz, Manuel, 719 Main
Maas, Isaac, 223 Hyde Park Av.
Steinberg, Ed H.

Georgia

Albany

SPECIAL MEMBER

Farkas, Saml.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Landau, Rev. E. A., 511 Commerce
Sterne, S.

GEORGIA

Americus

Glanz, Nathan
Pearlman, I.

Athens

Goldwasser, Mrs. B., 373 Hancock
Av.

Hirsch, Rabbi F. K., 312 Dougherty
 Isseron, Saml.
 Michael, M. G., Box 22
 Morris, Lee
 University of Georgia, Library of

Atlanta

SPECIAL MEMBER

Silverman, Harry, Candler Bldg.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abelman, Simon, 262 Capitol Av.
 Abelson, A., 605 S. Pryor
 Abelson, Harry, 216 Capitol Av.
 Baumrind, Max, 181 Rawson
 Boorstein, S. A., Atlanta Natl. Bk.
 Bldg.
 Brodie, Benj. M., 322 Woodward Av.
 Eplan, Leon, 306 Central Av.
 Frank, M., 1009 Century Bldg.
 Frankel, I., 34 Decatur
 Herzberg, M., 22 Howell Av.
 Heyman, Arthur, 366 Washington
 Hirsch, E., 136 Capitol Av.
 Hirsch, Harold, 70 Waverly Way
 Hirschberg, I. A., 218 Washington
 Hirsowitz, I. B., 136a Capitol Av.
 Kohn, G., 424 Washington
 Leavitt, J. H., 422 Grant Bldg.
 Lichtenstein, H., 300 Capitol Av.
 Lichtenstein, M., 192 E. Fair
 Liebman, I., 311 Washington
 Marx, Rabbi David, 354 Washington
 Meyer, A. A., Atlanta Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Oberdorfer, E., 1124 Piedmont Av.
 Roughlin, Dr. L. C., 148 Capitol Av.
 Smullian, S., 139 E. Fair
 Solomon, Rabbi H., 295 S. Pryor

Augusta

Cohen, C. H.
 Levy, A., 316 Dyer Bldg.
 Reich, Dr. Leo, Leonard Bldg.
 Sawilowsky, J., 965 Broad
 Schneider, J., 233 Ellis

Brunswick

Borchardt, B.
 Gordon, A. J.
 Lessner, J. J.
 Mendes, A. de Sola
 Pfeiffer, Fred

Columbus

Hirsch, Addie, 1124 4th Av.
 Rosenthal, Rabbi F. L., 1215 5th Av.

Macon

Bloch, Mrs. M., 140 Appleton Av.
 Block, A., 810 Mulberry

Goldgar, B., 403 Spring
 Hirsch, Jacob, 610 4th

Rome

Esserman, Mrs. P., 10 5th Av.
 Haisfeld, M., 904 Broad
 Rome Lodge, No. 693, I. O. B. B.

Savannah

SPECIAL MEMBER

Rosenthal, E. W., 32 Bay, E.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, A. R., 118 Bryant, W.
 Apple, Mark, 306 Liberty, W.
 Bluestein, L., 312 E. Huntingdon
 Blumberg, I., 119 E. Liberty
 Blumenthal, M., 115 W. 36th
 Cohen, H., 516 W. York
 Davis, G., 219 W. Perry
 Dub, B., 3 Gordon, W.
 Ehrenreich, H. S., 213 W. 38th
 Feidelson, C. N., 513 E. Broughton
 Friedman, S., 525 W. York
 Gardner, J., 209 Park Av.
 Gazan, Jacob, 122 E. 37th
 Gazan, Simon N., 1716 Barnard
 Harris, L., 117 W. 37th
 Hezow, Alva G., 101 W. 38th
 Hurowitz, H., 355 W. Broad
 Jewish Educ. Alliance
 Kadis, I., c/o Jewish Educ. Alliance
 Lehwald, S., Congress & Whitaker
 Levin, Miss Dena, 703 Barnard
 Lewin, Geo., 211 E. Jones
 Lichtenstein, Jos., 206 State, E.
 Lipsitz, M., 120 W. Broughton
 Mendel, Alex., 517 W. 137th
 Mendel, C., Park Av. & Paulsen
 Mendel, J.
 Meyers, B. L., 115 W. Broad
 Mirsky, N. J., 304 W. 40th
 Mohr, A., 7 Gordon, W.
 Paderewski, Mrs. A., 351 W. Broad
 Ranzin, A., 318 W. Park Av.
 Ranzin, J., 309 W. Hall
 Silver, A. J., 106 W. 38th
 Silver, I., 405 E. Huntington
 Small, A. L., 327 Whitaker
 Solomon, Rev. Dr. G., 19 E. 46th
 Sutker, Alex., 305 W. York
 Sutker, Jacob, 324 Bryan, W.
 Sutker, L., 413 W. Jones
 Victor, Sydney S., 216 W. Hull
 Weitz, B., 18 W. 38th

Georgia

Tallahul Park

Magid, Louis B.

Georgia

Thomasville

Feinberg, H., 131 E. Calhoun
Feinberg, W., 512 Crawford
Wise, H., Box 374

Waycross

Orovitz, M.

Rosenthal, J., 12 Mary
Rosenzweig, S.
Weisser, H. J.
Yermovsky, H.

West Point

Heyman, Mrs. B.

Idaho

IDAHO

Blackfoot

Simon, Charles

Illinois

ILLINOIS

Alton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Sissel, Henry, Plaza & 3d

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Gould, Saml., 314 Plaza
Osipe, Wm., 1022 E. 2d
Rubenstein, J. J., 500 Belle
Wittels Mer. Co., N. S., 202 State

Bellville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Barr Bros., N. High

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Borman, B.
Weller, Abe, 223 N. Church

Bloomington

Livingston, Albert, 701½ E. Wash.
Livingston, Sig., Livingston Bldg.
Ochs, Herman S., Greisheim Bldg.

Cairo

White, Saml., 612 Washington Av.

Carmi

Haas, L.
Shoemann, Albert

Champaign

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Kuhn, Isaac, 304 W. Hill
Wolff, C. A., 309 W. University Av.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Freudenstein, L., 704 W. University Av.

Chicago

LIFE MEMBERS

Fish, Mrs. Jos., 1811 Prairie Av.
Rosenwald, Julius, 4901 Ellis Av.

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Feder, Harry, 2030 Humboldt Blvd.
Kirshbaum, B., 3338 Douglas Blvd.
Klee, Max, 1200 Milwaukee Av.
Leopold, N. F., 40 N. Dearborn

Rosenfield Bros. & Co., 169 W. Randolph

Rosenwald, M. S., 4924 Woodlawn Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Abraham, A., 3060 E. 92d
Adler, Sydney, 10 S. LaSalle
Aischuler, Leon S., 4363 Greenwood
Becker, A. G., 5132 East End Av.
Bernstein, Fred., 6136 Eberhart Av.
Binswanger, A., 1520 Ft. Dearborn Bldg.

Callman, C. L., 4406 Grand Blvd.
D'Ancona, A. C., Van Buren & Sangamon

Davis, I. C., 6752 Evans Av.
Davis, Jos., 1400 Milwaukee Av.
Davis, M., 4919 Michigan Av.
DeLee, Dr. J. B., 5028 Ellis Av.
Diamond, Jacob, 5 N. LaSalle
Eisendrath, H. J., 4828 Champlain Av.

Ettelson, S. A., 3315 Calumet Av.
Flesh, Joel W. S., 154 E. Pearson
Florsheim, S., Chicago Beach Hotel
Frank, Herman, 4709 Ellis Av.
Fridus, Dr. S. L., 1809 W. 47th
Grollman, I., 1201 W. Jackson Blvd.
Grollman, Louis, 111 W. Monroe
Harris, Jos. K., 1208 S. Homan Av.
Horwich, B., Independence Bldg.
Jadwen, B., 1227 S. Avers Av.
Kahn, H., 7850 Bond Av.
Kahn, Louis, 9103 Commercial Av.
Klafter, D. S., 64 W. Randolph
Klafter, Jos. H., 3145 Lyndale
Koenigsberg, S., 1002 Ashland Bk.
Koenigsberg, S., 1232 N. Hoyne Av.
Kreeger, M., 212 W. 63d
Levinson, H. C., 918 E. 51st
Lieberman, I. K., 432 E. 45th
Lieberman, J. L., 5824 Michigan Av.
Lieberman, M. M., 5216 Mich. Av.
Lurie, H. J., 5153 Michigan Av.
Norden, G. J., 5163 Michigan Av.
Ottenheimer, D. M., 4409 Prairie Av.
Phillipson, S., 631 Sheridan Rd.
Quasser, J. H., 2400 N. Kedzie Blvd.

Rossen, Meyer, 127 N. Dearborn
 Rubovits, Toby, 4439 Drexel Blvd.
 Sabbath, Hon. A. J., 2006 S. Ashland
 Av.
 Schloss, L. L., 423 E. 48th
 Sinai, B. J., 611 People's Gas Bldg.
 Skibelsky, Dr. J. W., 9144 Commer-
 cial Av.
 Soboroff, Saml., 2900 Jackson Blvd.
 Stein, E., 4850 Kimbark Av.
 Stein, Hon. P., 4340 Grand Blvd.
 Treusch, I. M., 1631 Melrose
 Turner, A., 1444 S. Sangamon
 Ware, S. N., 4537 Woodlawn Av.
 Wolpert, Dr. B. E., 8747 Commercial
 Av.
 Wormser, Leo F., 4737 Kingbark Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, Chas., 5745 Indiana Av.
 Aaron, H. J., 76 W. Monroe
 Aaron, Harry, 1106 W. 63d
 Abrahamson, B., 917 Blue Island Av.
 Abrahamson, B., 1457 W. 13th
 Abrahamson, Dr. S., 3612 W. 12th
 Abram, Harry, 924 S. Marshfield Av.
 Abrams, M., 1351 N. Hoyne Av.
 Ackerman, B. L., 734 S. Ashland
 Blvd.
 Adelman, A. E., 3129 W. 15th
 Adelsdorf, S. L., 4716 Ellis Av.
 Adler, Miss C., 1219 E. 53d
 Adler, Mrs. D., 5131 Ingleside Av.
 Alban, Jos., 4104 W. Madison
 Alexander, D. T., 1413 S. Sawyer Av.
 Alexander, H. L., 1515 S. Central
 Pk. Av.
 Alexander, J., 1414 N. Hoyne Av.
 Alschuler, M., 1320 S. Millard Av.
 Anis, Albert A., 2438 N. Albany Av.
 Ansher, A. D., 1570 N. Hoyne Av.
 Arbetman, Florence, 1122 Independ-
 ence Blvd.
 Aren, Dr. M. L., 739 W. 12th
 Arkin, I. C., 5306 S. Michigan Av.
 Arkin, Dr. M. L., 2701 Evergreen Av.
 Augustus, M., 5721 Prairie Av.
 Bach, Mrs. E., 5043 Drexel
 Bach, Leopold, 237 E. 113th
 Bach, S. J., 11209 Perry Av.
 Bach, Saml., 11322 Calumet Av.
 Bahr, H. A., 5924 Indiana Av.
 Balin, D., 3401 W. 16th
 Barnett, Dr. H., 1620 W. 12th
 Barnett, H. M., 2019 de Kalb
 Baskin, B. H., 1314 Ashland Blk.
 Bauer, Lester, 155 N. Clark
 Becker, Louis, 1238 W. 14th
 Beckman, I., 105 W. Monroe
 Beilin, L., 2437 N. Albany Av.
 Bellack, B. H., 5720 Harper Av.
 Bendheim, Moritz, 1621 W. Division

Benjamin, A., 1329 S. Millard
 Bensinger, B. E., 623 S. Wabash Av.
 Berezniak, L. A., 441 Roslyn Pl.
 Berger, H. A., 5233 Michigan Av.
 Berger, W. B., 854 N. Oakley Blvd.
 Berkson, E., 1256 Independence
 Berkson, J., 674 W. 63d
 Berkson, M., 1456 Fargo Av.
 Berkson, M., 1444 Blue Island Av.
 Berkson, Morris, 816 W. 64th
 Berman, A., 1918 W. Madison
 Bernheim, J., 1335 Newberry Av.
 Bernstein, A., 1239 Independence
 Blvd.
 Bernstein, A. L., 6004 Aberdeen
 Bernstein, B. H., 2900 W. 12th
 Bernstein, G. D., 4607 Calumet Av.
 Bernstein, L., 3313 Douglas Blvd.
 Bernstein, M. A., 6532 S. Peoria
 Binkowitz, S. D., 849 Ainslee
 Birkenstein, Al., 939 Argyle
 Birkenstein, D., 909 Winona Av.
 Birkenstein, H., 450 Wrightwood
 Birkenstein, L., 444 Wrightwood
 Bloch, M. M., 1087 W. 12th
 Bloch, Saml. A., 2607 Evergreen Av.
 Block, A. L., 8413 Buffalo Av.
 Bloom, Leon D., 3318 N. 12th
 Bloom, S., 1019 S. Halsted
 Blum, H. S., 105 W. Monroe
 Blumenthal, B., 1364 N. Sedgwick
 Bofman, Julius, 6035 S. Aberdeen
 Bolotin, H., 3416 Douglas Blvd.
 Boosel, Jos., 1420 Ashland Blk.
 Bornstein, M., 1217 E. 47th
 Borovik, J., 3254 Pierce Av.
 Brandt, Eli, 543 Belmont Av.
 Brazen, Harry, 1607 Hamlin
 Bregstone, Hon. P. B., County Bldg.
 Briskin, Aaron, 139 N. Clark
 Brody, A. R., 6728 Glenwood Av.
 Brown, B. J., 905 Ashland Blk.
 Brown, Harry, 1652 S. Homan Av.
 Brown, I., 1059 N. Ashland Av.
 Buchsbaum, H. J., 219 S. Dearborn
 Buchsbaum, S., 5430 Michigan Av.
 Burman, Leon, 2442 W. Taylor
 Burr, M., 1220 Independence Blvd.
 Callner I., 3126 W. 15th
 Callner, Jos. M., 3151 W. 15th
 Cardon, Rabbi A. I., 1210 S. Homan
 Av.
 Chones, Wm., 133 Washington
 Chulock, Dr. A. W., 2109 LeMoine
 Coffee, Rabbi Rudolph I., 1228 Tri-
 bune Bldg.
 Cohen, A. E., 1611 S. Trumbull Av.
 Cohen, Archie H., 3829 Fillmore
 Cohen, B. E., 1106 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Cohen, C. E., 1812 S. Troy
 Cohen, Edw., 9206 Commercial Av.
 Cohen, Geo. B., 5417 Indiana Av.

- Illinois
 Cohen, Geo. E., 237 Madison
 Cohen, H., 1008 Ashland Blvd.
 Cohen, H. A., 3913 Wentworth Av.
 Cohen, H. A., 1087 W. 13th
 Cohen, H. J. E., 1435 S. Lawndale Av.
 Cohen, I., 848 Junior Ter.
 Cohen, I., 3745 Douglas Blvd.
 Cohen, J., 3642 Douglas Blvd.
 Cohen, J. J., 123 W. Madison
 Cohen, J. J., 1351 S. State
 Cohen, Jacob, 1407 S. Holsted
 Cohen, L., 1407 S. Halsted
 Cohen, L. S., 1422 S. Trumbull Av.
 Cohen, M., 3346 Douglas Blvd.
 Cohen, Minnie, 849 W. 12th
 Cohen, N. A., 919 S. Irving
 Cohen, S. J., 3228 Douglas Blvd.
 Cohn, A., 3127 Douglas Blvd.
 Cohn, C. H., 5948 Calumet
 Cohn, J. H., 545 E. 50th
 Cohn, Jos., 5400 S. Michigan Blvd.
 Cohn, S., 3415 W. Adams
 Cohns, Chas. L., 64 E. 50th
 Cohon, Rabbi S. S., 4100 Wash. Blvd.
 Coleman, C. L., 5100 Ellis Av.
 Comroe, Dr. Jos. I., 551 E. 47th
 Cone, Maurice, 3723 Greenstow
 Conheim, Max, 618 Medinah Bldg.
 Cooper, Saml., 5842 S. Park
 Corn, Sam A., 4510 Calumet Av.
 Cowen, Israel, 437 E. 48th
 Cowen, Millie, 3218 S. Park Av.
 Cramer, J. R., 3206 W. 12th
 D'Ancona, E. N., 1038 Stock Exchg. Bldg.
 Daughters of Israel, 1231 S. Homan Av.
 David, Mrs. J. B., 4359 Grand Blvd.
 Davis, Abel, 5125 Ellis Av.
 Davis, Geo., 1602 S. St. Louis Av.
 Davis, Dr. H. I., 5177 Michigan Av.
 Davis, Meyer, 1003 Milwaukee Av.
 Davis, Mrs. S. P., 3126 Washington Blvd.
 De Kofsky, A. S., 1324 S. Homan Av.
 De Koven, Dr. B., 3259 Douglas Blvd.
 De Koven, Jake, 3108 W. 16th
 Delson, Louis J., 105 W. Monroe
 Dentelebaum, Leopold, c/o Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans
 Dettelbach, D., 5433 Indiana Av.
 Deutsch, Saml., 4936 Ellis Av.
 Docter, A. M., 800 S. Sibley
 Dolnick, M., 1748 Taylor
 Donenberg, Benj., 3419 W. 16th
 Drach, J., 5310 Prairie Av.
 Drefkoff, M. M., 155 N. Clark
 Dressner, J., 918 Lakeside Pl.
 Dulsky, L., 1246 S. Albany Av.
 Edelman, L., 510 Ashland Bk.
 Einstein, D. G., 5211 Indiana Av.
 Eisenberg, C. J., 3539 Douglas Blvd.
 Eisenberg D., 3147 Carlisle Pl.
 Elsendrath, B. D., 220 W. Lake
 Elsenstaedt, I., 5204 Ingleside Av.
 Eisenstaedt, R., 431 E. 48th
 Eisler, Chas., 2222 Orchard
 Eliassof, H., 5256 Indiana Av.
 Elkan, H., 18 W. Austen
 Ellbogen, M., 4532 Woodlawn Av.
 Ellman, Rabbi A., 1255 S. Springfield Av.
 Elman, H., 1355 W. 14th
 Emanuel Sabbath School, 561 Melrose
 Emdin, Rev. B., 70 W. Hickory
 Emin, Isaac, 4942 Champlain Av.
 Epstein, Harry, 5047 Sheridan Rd.
 Ettelson, Julius, 1545 N. LaSalle
 Farber, Dr. A. J., 3161 W. 12th
 Farber, Wm., 914 Ashland Blvd.
 Farrol, Mrs. B., 6512 Kenwood Av.
 Fass, I. W., 6028 Michigan
 Feldman, E., 1551 S. Kedzie Av.
 Feldman, Wm., 11 W. Monroe
 Feldsher, Dr. Noah Z., 1219 W. 12th
 Feldstein, Sam., 508 N. Homan Av.
 Felsenthal, Eli B., 4608 Drexel Blvd.
 Ferson, Mrs. B., 3126 Wash. Blvd.
 Fienberg, J., 2541 Cottage Grove Av.
 Fischkin, Harris, 2038 Le Moyne
 Fisher, Leopold, 1215 Winona Av.
 Fisher, Hon. M., City Hall
 Fisher, Meyer, 1605 S. Homan Av.
 Fishman, M. M., 161 W. Randolph
 Flatau, Sol., 230 E. Garfield Blvd.
 Fleishman, Mrs. J., 1852 Blue Island Av.
 Flexner, Bernard, 72 W. Adams
 Foreman, Henry G., 40 N. Dearborn
 Foreman, Oscar G., 30 N. LaSalle
 Fox, Leon B., 3211 LeMoyne
 Fox, Moses, 442 E. 45th
 Fox, Dr. N. I., 3403 Douglas Blvd.
 Frank, Henry L., 1608 Prairie Av.
 Frank, Jacob, 1751 W. Madison
 Frankel, Dr. D. A., 957 N. Oakley Blvd.
 Frankel, Dr. H. L., 1579 Milwaukee Av.
 Frankenstein, W. B., 825 Buena Av.
 Franklin, I. J., 6328 Sangamon
 Frazin, A. L., 8915 Commercial Av.
 Freeman, D., 1504 N. Washtenaw Av.
 Freller, Mrs. M. J., 5135 Drexel Av.
 Freund, Gustav, 4749 Ellis Av.
 Fridstein, S. H., 5355 Calumet Av.
 Fried, Isidore, 1606 W. 12th
 Friedland, Morris N., 1709 City Hall Sq. Bldg.
 Friedlen, H. L., 1317 Millard

- Friedman, Cecil, 1320 S. Homan Av.
 Friedman, Dr. S., 1101 S. Halsted
 Furth, J. E., 356 E. 35th
 Galantiere, D. A., 3344 W. Division
 Ganser, Dr. S. H., 4201 Fullerton
 Av.
 Gardner, D. S., 4736 Michigan Av.
 Gartenstein, Dr. J., 1606 W. 12th
 Gassman, I., 8728 Commercial Av.
 Geliebter, D., 1459 N. Leavitt
 Gesas, Michael, 1132 W. Monroe
 Gevirtz, Maurice, 836 N. Francisco
 Av.
 Ginsburg, Dr. J., 1342 Independence
 Blvd.
 Ginzberg, M. P., 1214 S. Halsted
 Ginsburg, Dr. N., 1605 Milwaukee
 Av.
 Glick, A. G., 1253 N. Irving Av.
 Glick, L. G., 1003 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Glickson, O., 1410 S. Albany Av.
 Goldberg, A., 3437 Douglas Blvd.
 Goldberg, Anna, 823 S. Winchester
 Av.
 Goldberg, B., 1242 S. Albany Av.
 Goldberg, B., 1246 S. Avers Av.
 Goldberg, E. L., Ashland Blvd. &
 Madison St.
 Goldberg, H., 3351 Douglas Blvd.
 Goldberg, H. N., 1240 S. Avers
 Goldberg, J. A., 3602 Douglas Blvd.
 Goldberg, Dr. J. B., 3200 Douglas
 Blvd.
 Goldberg, Jacob, 3520 W. 12th
 Goldberg, Max, 9020 Commercial Av.
 Goldberg, S. B., 1636 S. Millard Av.
 Golden, Dr. I. J. K., 2238 North Av.
 Goldenson, Rabbi A., 920 S. Marsh-
 field
 Goldman, J. L., 1331 Independence
 Blvd.
 Goldman, Mrs. M., 3417 Adams
 Goldsmith, Dr. Alex. A., 5242 Indi-
 ana Av.
 Goldstein, A. H., 3212 Potomac Av.
 Goldstein, D., 1138 Independence
 Blvd.
 Goldstein, I. O., 5425 Glenwood Av.
 Goldstein, Isadore, 2336 Iowa
 Goldstein, J., 1753 Milwaukee Av.
 Goldstein, Dr. P. H., 2307 Iowa
 Goodman, A. L., 1448 S. St. Louis
 Av.
 Goodman, I., 5529 Michigan Av.
 Goodman, Isaac, 520 E. 42d
 Gottstein, I. L., 1223 S. Halsted
 Gray, A., 1005 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Greenbaum, Ben. I., 1015 Fort Dear-
 born Bldg.
 Greenbaum, E., 4510 Grand Blvd.
 Greenbaum, I. S., 1425 Solon Pl.
 Greenbaum, J. C., 5603 Calumet Av. Illinois
 Greenberg, Dr. I. M., 2000 W. Divi-
 sion
 Greenberg, Louis, 1546 S. Albany
 Av.
 Greenberg, Saml., 11726 Parnell Av.
 Greengard, Ben, 1521 S. Millard Av.
 Greiver, Simon, 2648 N. Troy
 Grodson, S. G., 4660 State
 Gross, Louis J., 5440 Prairie Av.
 Gross, Max, 1418 S. Kedzie Av.
 Gross, P. A., 5300 S. Park Av.
 Grossberg, J. G., 72 W. Adams
 Grossman, B. J., 426 S. Halsted
 Grossman, H. A., 1659 S. Trumbull
 Av.
 Grossman, M. M., 1331 Independence
 Blvd.
 Guthman, Max, 5318 S. Park Av.
 Hackner, Elias, 330 S. Market
 Haffenberg, C. B., 4914 Ellis Av.
 Halpern, Dr. H., 2559 W. Division
 Halperin, Dr. R., 1017 Ashland Blvd.
 Halperin, S., 1527 W. Leavett
 Handelsman, J., 1250 Independence
 Blvd.
 Handmacher, M., 4442 Sheridan Rd.
 Hankan, M., 23 E. 22d
 Harris, A., 3245 Douglas Blvd.
 Harris, J., 3420 Michigan Av.
 Hartman, A., 4527 Ellis Av.
 Hartman, J. S., 4759 Forrestville
 Av.
 Hefter, M., 4910 Vincennes Av.
 Heldman, J. N., 108 S. LaSalle
 Herman, Dr. M. J., 1141 S. Whipple
 Herr, Simon, 3152 W. 15th
 Herron, C. I., 1417 S. Millard
 Herst, F., 217 S. Central Park Av.
 Herst, H. A., 2643 Evergreen Av.
 Herzog, N., 5341 Hyde Park Blvd.
 Hevesh, Rabbi J., 640 Gary Pl.
 Hexter, S., 36 S. State
 Hirsh, A. E., 1836 S. Spaulding Av.
 Hirsh, M. F., 1223 S. Kedzie Av.
 Hirschberg, Rev. A., 2636 Lake View
 Av.
 Hoffman, Elizabeth L., 1437 S.
 Spaulding Av.
 Horner, Hon. H., 4801 Forrestville
 Av.
 Hornstein, G., 75 W. Van Buren
 Huttner, R. L., 3255 W. 16th
 Isaacs, L. J., 1335 S. California Av.
 Isacowitz, J. H., 3127 W. 12th
 Isaiah Sabbath School, 45th & Vin-
 cennes Av.
 Israelstam, H., 1417 S. Millard Av.
 Jacobson, A. I., 3611 Douglas Blvd.
 Jacobson, Isaac W., 1115 Troy
 Jacobson, L. F., 5456 Michigan Av.
 Jaffe, Ernst M., 1020 W. 36th

Illinois
 Jaffe, Julius, 3339 Douglas Blvd.
 Jewish Educ. Alliance, 1243 W.
 Wood
 Jones, Wm. A., 1255 S. Lawndale
 Av.
 Joseph, M., 1226 Independence Blvd.
 Josephson, Dr. V., 1339 Kedzie Av.
 Juron, S., 1724 W. 12th
 Kahn, Dr. H., 5246 S. Park Av.
 Kahn, L. L., 1227 N. Maplewood Av.
 Kahn, Marcus, 7809 Bond Av.
 Kahn, Dr. M., 4627 S. Ashland Av.
 Kahn, M. T., 7640 Bond Av.
 Kahn, Max, 1426 S. Kedzie Av.
 Kalish, K., 3248 Douglas Blvd.
 Kalish, L. P., 155 N. Clark
 Kamin, Dr. Wm., 1224 S. Albany Av.
 Kann, N. H., 1048 N. Ashland Av.
 Kanne, J., 3230 State
 Kantor, H. E., 6448 Greenview Av.
 Kantor, J. M., 3127 Douglas Bldg.
 Kaplan, M. P., 2036 Le Moyne
 Kaplan, Marks, 1543 Milwaukee Av.
 Kaplan, Morris, 3233 Eastwood Av.
 Kaplan, N. D., 5710 Michigan Av.
 Kaplan, N. J., 3339 Douglas Bldg.
 Karno, L., 814 W. 12th
 Karpen, A., 910 S. Michigan Av.
 Karpf, M. J., 2052 LeMoyné
 Katz, H., 1520 E. 66th
 Katz, Saml. B., 1040 W. 12th
 Kavin, P., 512 Ellis Av.
 Khelas, Jacob, Boys' Club, Douglas
 Blvd. & Hamlin Av.
 King, Dr. M. B., 1501 S. Kedzie Av.
 Kirsheimer, J., 5212 S. Park Av.
 Kite, B., 2101 W. Division
 Klein, Rabbi Israel, 2339 W. Adams
 Klemperer, Otto, 4853 Kenmore Av.
 Koch, Philip E., 5616 Wabash Av.
 Koenigsberg, D., 1410 Milwaukee Av.
 Kohn, Charles, 4145 Greenview Av.
 Kohn, Julius M., Tribune Bldg.
 Kolb, David, 1150 N. Kedzie Av.
 Komalko, S. B., 1651 S. Clifton Park
 Av.
 Kompel, Morris, 102 S. Hamlin Av.
 Koolish M., 848 Ainslee
 Koretz, Leo, 79 W. Monroe
 Korshak, M. M., 1820 S. Kedzie Av.
 Kralner, Mrs. S., 3802 W. 15th
 Kramer, Jos., 719 W. 62d
 Kranz, H., 817 S. Marshfield Av.
 Kraus, Adolph, 4518 Drexel Blvd.
 Krechevsky, J., 1334 S. Kedzie Av.
 Krimsky, H., 1632 S. Clifton Park
 Av.
 Krulan, J., 410 Ashland Bldg.
 Kurtzon, Geo. B., 1868 S. Millard
 Av.
 Kurtzon, M., 1430 S. Talman Av.
 Kurz, Adolph, 79 W. Monroe

Lanski, Dr. Jacob, 1021 W. 14th
 Lasker, I., 908 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Lazar, J. G., 1029 E. 53d
 Lazarus, Geo., 1130 S. Hermitage
 Lazer, S., 4005 Granshaw
 Leavitt, Dr. S. H., 2634 W. North
 Av.
 Lebensohn, Dr. M. H., 3928 Jackson
 Blvd.
 Le Bosky, J. C., 2115 W. North Av.
 Lebovitz, H., 2843 Wentworth
 Lebovitz, H. J., 6311 S. Halsted
 Lebovitz, J. M., 8448 Green Bay Av.
 Lehman, Abe, 1826 S. Albany Av.
 Leschin, J., 909 Lafayette Pkway.
 Lesser, Lee J., 5125 Ingleside Av.
 Levenson, Morris K., 1404 Joymore
 Levin, D., 224 W. 63d
 Levin, E., 2124 Alice Pl.
 Levin, L., 713 Wells
 Levin, S., 3618 Douglas Blvd.
 Levin, Dr. S. A., 2101 W. Division
 Levin, The Misses, 1237 Independ-
 ence Blvd.
 Levin, T., 919 W. 12th
 Levinkind, H., 3106 E. 92d
 Leviton, Aaron, 1514 Kedzie Av.
 Leviton, Benj., 1414 S. Albany Av.
 Leviton, M., 1837 Evergreen Av.
 Levy, Aaron H., 1215 N. Hoyne Av.
 Levy, Albert, 154 W. Randolph
 Levy, C., 2120 Alice Pl.
 Levy, D. R., 7 S. Dearborn
 Levy, F. A., 561 Melrose
 Levy, Jos., 5219 Calumet Av.
 Levy, O., 3451 Douglas Blvd.
 Levy, S. J., 5444 East View Park
 Lewinsohn, L., 5168 Indiana Av.
 Lewis, Leon L., 5511 Cornell Av.
 Lewis, R. G., 1139 S. Marshfield Av.
 Lipshitz, M., 1331 S. Kedzie Av.
 Lipsky, H. A., 4820 Michigan Av.
 Livingston, A., 5130 Greenwood Av.
 Livingston, Mary L., 2607 Potomac
 Av.
 Lockritz, P. N., 1111 N. Hoyne Av.
 Loeb, I. A., 155 N. Clark, R. 322
 Loeb, J. M., 175 W. Jackson Blvd.
 Loeb, Sidney, 924 E. 50th
 Loebner, J. B., 1127 Blue Island Av.
 London, A., 817 S. Marshfield Av.
 Lorenz, J. M., 2926 Edgewood Av.
 Lowenberg, M. L., 3155 W. 12th
 Lowenthal, B. M., 4715 Ellis Av.
 Lubin, F., 3607 Douglas Blvd.
 Lurie, Mrs. I. H., 6106 S. State
 Lurya, I., 7714 Garrison Av.
 Luster, M., 1223 N. Hoyne Av.
 Lyons, Saml., 5200 Engleside Av.
 Lypski, A. M., 601 W. 12th
 Mack, Hon. J. W., Post Office Bldg.
 Mack, Wm. J., 4634 Drexel Blvd.

- Malkes, Jacob, 3653 Douglas Blvd.
 Malter, Max, 3536 Hastings
 Mandel, Mrs. E., 3400 Michigan Av.
 Mann, L. P., 1258 Milwaukee
 Marcus, A., 5406 Winthrop Av.
 Marcus, Isidore, 2525 Drake Av.
 Margolis, A., 516 Aldine Av.
 Margolis, B., 1316 Millard Av.
 Margolis, H., 697 Milwaukee Av.
 Markowitz, Ph., 3422 W. Adams
 Marks Nathan Home, 1550 S. Albany Av.
 Markson, A. D., 8439 Burley Av.
 Marshall, A. H., 5524 Winthrop Av.
 Mautner, S., 5258 S. Park Av.
 Mayer, E., 5420 Michigan Av.
 Mayer, Mrs. Levy, Blackstone Hotel
 Meites, H. L., 2026 W. 12th
 Menkin, Edw., 1617 First Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Meslirow, B. S., 2354 Thomas
 Meslirow, J. S., 2656 Ilirsch Blvd.
 Messing, Dr. A. J., 508 Aldine Av.
 Metzzenberg, L., 5330 Greenwood Av.
 Meyer, Mrs. A. E., 4431 Magnolia Av.
 Meyer, S. B., 139 N. Clark
 Michelson, M., 1405 N. Fairfield Av.
 Micon, S., 901 W. 12th
 Micon, Wm. M., 1252 S. Lawndale
 Milkewitch, M. A., 1123 Independence Blvd.
 Miller, B. E., 1621 W. Division
 Miller, Mrs. H. H., 1520 S. Kedzie Av.
 Miller, S. A., 1011 Ashland Bk.
 Minchin, H., 2607 Milwaukee Av.
 Mindlin, Dr. A., 3230 W. 12th
 Missner, M. I., 1927 N. Spaulding Av.
 Momet, H., 1525 S. Lawndale Av.
 Morris, B. I., 29 S. LaSalle
 Morris, H., 828 W. 12th
 Morris, L., 3243 Douglas Blvd.
 Morris, L. H., 440 Diversey Pkway.
 Morrison, T. S., 421 N. Lincoln Av.
 Moses, Mrs. A., 4139 Drexel Blvd.
 Mossler, M. L., 2646 W. North Av.
 Muskin, Rabbi E. R., 911 S. Oakley Blvd.
 Nahin, Robert S., 1377 Madison Pk.
 Nasatir, Benj., 1239 S. Turner Av.
 Nasatir, H. A., 1239 S. Turner Av.
 Nathan, B., 1235 Halsted
 Nathan, T., 1316 E. 63d
 Nechin, H., 3217 Greenshaw
 Nemiro, Dr. A. F., 1631 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Neuman, Maier, 745 First Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Neustadt, M., 6021 S. Park Av.
 Newman, A. B., Standard Club
 Niederman, M., 1417 Milwaukee Av. Illinois
 Nuta, Dr. M., 928 S. Halsted
 Okin, Harry, 4600 Calumet Av.
 Olenick, H., 1224 Independence Bldg.
 Olshan, Dr. A. G., 1900 W. Division
 Oppenheim, C., 41 S. Central Park Av.
 Ostrowsky, Arthur, 1255 S. Halsted
 Osherman, Miss M. E., 1030 S. Sangamon
 Paradise, M. A., 1552 Humbull Av.
 Pedott, Dr. Jos., 4718 Michigan Av.
 Perel, Harry Z., 36 W. Randolph
 Perlman, I. B., 818 Independence Blvd.
 Perlstein, I., 352 S. Hamline
 Perlstein, M., 924 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Pflaum, A. J., Stock Exch. Bldg.
 Pick, G., 5056 Woodlawn Av.
 Pikowsky, J. E., 1119 S. Homan Av.
 Pincus, S. Z., 4226 Indiana Av.
 Pines, Geo. S., 111 W. Monroe
 Platt, B. N., 1414 S. Albany
 Platt, S. P., 327 W. Jackson Blvd.
 Plous, Saml., 1042 N. Oakley Blvd.
 Pollack, S. S., 720 Cornella Av.
 Polonsky, Hyman, 79 W. Monroe
 Pomex, E., 2012 Halsted
 Price, J. S., 4953 Michigan Av.
 Price, Paul, 5751 Calumet Av.
 Prless, S. M., 3351 Douglas Blvd.
 Privulsky, I. S., 3710 Douglas Blvd.
 Rabinowitch, A., 1337 S. Central Pk. Av.
 Raclin, A. L., 648 Grace
 Rappaport, Rev. J., 2128 Crystal
 Ravitz, M., 2440 W. Madison
 Redner, A., 1441 Milwaukee Av.
 Regensteiner, T., 926 Hyde Park Blvd.
 Reinhart, Dr. M., 2952 W. 12th
 Reinschreiber, H., 3225 Greenshaw
 Richman, Saml. S., 1402 Johnson
 Richman, H., 1224 Independence Blvd.
 Richter, Simon, 4935 Michigan Av.
 Rightman, Dr. S. M., 849 W. 12th
 Ringer, Jacob, 5611 Blackstone Av.
 Ringer, Wm., 146 W. Van Buren
 Riskind, J., 8824 Commercial
 Rissman, Paul, 1022 S. Ashland
 Rittenberg, Wm., 4723 S. State
 Robbins, S. M., 5007 Vincennes Av.
 Robenstein, Dr. H., 1618 W. 12th Blvd.
 Robins, Max, 3129 Fullerton Av.
 Rodenbeck, E. L., 5201 Woodlawn Av.
 Rogal, A., 750 Independence Blvd.
 Rohde, A. M., 2037 Iowa
 Romberg, Mrs. E., 2213 Calumet Av.

- Illinois
 Rose, E. B., 3446 S. Halsted
 Roseman, S., 1237 Independence Blvd.
 Rosen, B. H., 844 Milwaukee Av.
 Rosen, Isidor, 638 N. Clark
 Rosen, Julius, 1248 S. Kedzie
 Rosenbaum, A. G., 818 Oakley Blvd.
 Rosenbaum, Jos., 57 Drexel Blvd.
 Rosenbaum, W., Postal Telegraph Bldg.
 Rosenberg, H. J., 359 E. 56th
 Rosenberg, Mrs. J., 3754 Michigan Av.
 Rosenberg, Jos., 875 N. Sacramento Blvd.
 Rosenberg, S. H., 1110 Ashland Blk.
 Rosenblatt, S. J., 3513 Douglas Blvd.
 Rosenblum, H. M., 5622 Prairie Av.
 Rosenblutt, L., 5443 Prairie Av.
 Rosenfeld, Mrs. M., 4900 Ellis Av.
 Rosenfield, L., 169 W. Randolph
 Rosengard, M. N., 1239 Independence Blvd.
 Rosenstein, Harry, 632 W. 12th
 Rosenstein, J., 6326 S. Ashland Av.
 Rosenthal, James, 2049 Washburne
 Rosenthal, Jos., 4711 Drexel Blvd.
 Rosenthal, W. W., 414 E. 50th Pl.
 Rosenzweig, Dr. Geo. K., 12th & Loomis
 Rothblum, Nettie, 4442 Sheridan Rd.
 Rothenberg, P. W., 1632 S. Sawyer Av.
 Ruben, Chas., 3022 Archer Av.
 Rubenstein, A., 3809 Grenshaw
 Rubinstein, Isaac, 1243 N. Wood
 Rubinstein, J. B., 155 N. Clark
 Rubinzik, B., 3148 W. 15th
 Ruekberg, B. P., 1405 N. Fairfield Av.
 Sachs, L. A., 3131 Lincoln Av.
 Sackheim, M., 1316 S. Lawndale Av.
 Sackheim, S., 1237 Turner
 Salkind, B., 1250 S. Turner
 Saltiel, L., 5032 Winthrop Av.
 Salvat, H., 5425 Ellis Av.
 Samuels, Ben., 6225 Drexel Av.
 Sandock, J. M., 5727 Calumet
 Satten, I. S., 1640 S. St. Louis Av.
 Sax, M., & Co., 3050 E. 92d
 Schaar, B. E., 6154 Eberhart Av.
 Schack, Jos., 1739 Milwaukee
 Schaffer, Isaac, 672 Sheridan Rd.
 Schaffer, M., 1935 W. Madison
 Schaffner, Daniel, 155 N. Clark
 Schanfarber, Rev. T., 5016 Grand Blvd.
 Scheffel, Ben., 3810 W. 13th
 Schenker, Helen R., 4931 Prairie Av.
 Schetnitz, Mrs. E., 539 N. Cicero Av.
 Schiff, B. J., 614 Ashland Blvd.
 Schiff, Chas., 423 W. 63d
 Schiff, S. B., 3516 Hasting
 Schlesinger, L., 1744 W. Division
 Schloesinger, H. J., 1701 S. Clark
 Schoenbrod, N. S., 2503 Sacramento Av.
 Schooler, N., 1037 N. Robey
 Schor, I., 1031 Blue Island Av.
 Schulman, B., 3520 Greenshaw
 Schur, H., 5437 Greenwood Av.
 Schwab, H., 5028 Michigan Av.
 Schwab, Louis A., 624 W. Adams
 Schwartz, C. P., 4746 Prairie Av.
 Schwartz, J. C., 5002 Forrestville Av.
 Schwartz, M. D., 4709 Sheridan Rd.
 Seckbach, A. M., 5838 S. Park
 Seelenfreund, A. B., Tribune Bldg.
 Seelenfreund, L. M., 706 Sheridan Rd.
 Segal, A., 607 Wells
 Segal, Henry, 5822 Prairie Av.
 Segal, S., 746 Wells
 Segal, Frank, 1424 Congress
 Segerman, B. M., 1801 W. Garfield Blvd.
 Seiden, Frank, 1929 Fowler
 Seidner, J. D., 3359 Douglas Blvd.
 Seidner, Jos., 3209 W. 12th
 Seipp, Mrs. M., 2716 Evergreen Av.
 Selig, Louis, 1338 S. Turner Av.
 Selig, Sidney H., 5645 Prairie Av.
 Sentinel Publishing Co., 14 W. Washington
 Shabad, H. M., 4412 Indiana Av.
 Shaeffer, S. J., 4459 Beacon
 Shaffer, S., 1419 S. Ashland Av.
 Shaffner, Chas., 1026 E. 49th
 Shapera, C. M., 849 W. 12th
 Shapera, J., 1409 S. Turner Av.
 Shapera, M. L., 1440 S. Clifton Pk. Av.
 Shapinsky, Dr. J. T., 572 W. 12th
 Shapiro, A. S., 1427 Carroll Av.
 Shapiro, I., 817 Ashland Blvd.
 Sheff, Harry, 1459 W. 47th
 Shellow, L., 3151 W. 15th
 Shiller, A., 4756 W. Lake
 Shiller, Harry, 354 N. 48th Av.
 Shlutz, H., 1525 Hamlin Av.
 Schnaper, L. A., 1205 W. Chicago Av.
 Shulman, M., 1108 Ashland Blk.
 Shutan, E., 4942 Washington Pk. Pl.
 Sideman, D., 3242 Douglas Blvd.
 Sideman, D. B., 1529 S. Turner Av.
 Sideman, J., 3204 Douglas Blvd.
 Sider, Julius M., 2916 S. State
 Siegel, Jacob, 2102 W. Division
 Siegel, Saml., 6444 Union Av.
 Sigel, Dr. A. S., 3540 Douglas Blvd.
 Silber, Rabbi S., 729 S. Ashland
 Silbert, M., 1135 Independence Blvd.

- Silverberg, A., 3617 Douglas Blvd.
 Silverman, Anna, 1318 S. Albany Av.
 Silverman, H., 1333 S. Central Pk. Av.
 Simon, A. M., 4436 Magnolia Av.
 Simon, Ben, 917 N. Washtenaw Av.
 Simon, Edw., 1335 Sloan
 Simon, Jos. M., 925 S. Ashland
 Simon, S. J., 11338 Michigan Av.
 Singer, W. R., 1657 Monadnock Bldg.
 Sissman, Peter, 1202 Ashland Blk.
 Sitkin, S., 1922 W. Madison
 Slavitsky, S. T., 5003 Vincennes Av.
 Slept, Mrs. A., 3248 Douglas Blvd.
 Sloan, Bernard L., 3430 Douglas Blvd.
 Sloan, N., 3612 W. Polk
 Smidt, Jos., 1250 S. St. Louis Av.
 Smollar, L., 1116 S. Francisco Av.
 Soble, Aaron, 2732 N. Kedzie Av.
 Soboroff, H., 1258 Independence Blvd.
 Soboroff, Dr. S. H., 1101 N. Western Av.
 Solinger, Leonard, 1255 S. Millard
 Solomon, Mrs. H. G., 4406 Michigan Av.
 Sonnenschein, E., 4621 Calumet Av.
 Sonnenschein, Dr. R., 4744 Prairie Av.
 Sopkin, B., 3644 Douglas Blvd.
 Sopkin, L., 3646 Douglas Blvd.
 Sosna, M. W., 1391 Milwaukee Av.
 Spare, C., 3614 Greenschaw
 Spiesberger, H. T., 4816 Forrestville Av.
 Spinner, Isidore, 3127 Douglas
 Spira, S., 3119 N. Kedzie Av.
 Spitzer, Saml., 1410 S. Albany
 Stangle, Sam, 6410 Sangamon
 Stein, A., 720 S. Paulina
 Stein, Alvin E., 5040 Bway.
 Stein, Bella, 5221 Michigan Av.
 Stein, J. D., 1122 S. Whipple
 Stein, Saml., 901 S. Halsted
 Steinberg, P., 1248 Millard Av.
 Steiner, Sam, 326 S. Market
 Stenge, B., 2154 N. Kedzie Blvd.
 Stern, Bert, 303 State Bldg.
 Stern, Chas. H., 3258 Douglas Blvd.
 Stern, David, 1047 W. Madison
 Stern, H., 2237 Ballan
 Stern, H. B., 5319 Michigan Blvd.
 Stern, Max, 18 W. Austin
 Stol, Dr. S., 1911 S. Spaulding Av.
 Stolz, Rev. Dr. J., 4827 Langley Av.
 Stone, Mrs. J., 4755 Lake Park Av.
 Stone, Phil, 2443 W. Adams
 Straus, Leo, Metropolitan Hotel
 Straus, M. M., 4343 Vincennes Av.
 Straus, Meyer L., 728 W. Madison Illinois
 Straus, Simeon, 951 Hyde Pk. Blvd.
 Stulman, S. J., 3544 W. 12th Pl.
 Stumer, L. M., 36 S. State
 Sucherman, Max, 2759 W. 12th
 Sultan, Dr. Geo., 3325 W. 12th
 Sultan, Philip, 747 Brompton Av.
 Sulzberger, S. L., 4404 Michigan Av.
 Sumner, S. J., 237 S. Market
 Switton, Dr. M., Albany St. & Ogden Av.
 Tabak, S., 1556 Spaulding
 Ticktin, C., 6443 Green
 Tint, Dr. L., 121 S. Ashland Blvd.
 Trotzkey, E., 1550 S. Albany Av.
 Unterman, Isaac, 1652 W. Taylor
 Uslander, Jessie, 1108 S. Hamilton Av.
 Van Gelder, M., 2231 W. Madison
 Victor, Nate, 1902 S. Albany Av.
 Walss, H., 739 W. 12th
 Wald, Benedict, 1445 E. 55th
 Walkosky, Harry, 738 Milwaukee
 Wallerstein, H., 1022 W. 12th
 Weil, Emanuel, 5833 Calumet
 Weil, Morris, 5043 Drexel Blvd.
 Weil, Theo., 951 Hyde Park Blvd.
 Weinberg, A. B., 449 W. 37th
 Weinberg, Geo., 308 W. Division
 Weinberg, Isidore, 1210 S. Union Av.
 Weinberg, Sol., 3540 W. 12th Pl.
 Weiner, Dr. S. H., 1431 S. Halsted
 Weinstein, A., 641 Buckingham Pl.
 Weinstein, J., 1336 Blue Island Av.
 Weis, B., 1221 Blue Island Av.
 Weisberg, A., 3319 Douglas Blvd.
 Weisenbach, J., Tribune Bldg.
 Weisz, A., 2619 Leland Av.
 Wexler, H. I., 2958 N. 12th
 Wilk, Harry, 1129 S. Paulina
 Wilk, J. R., 1127 San Francisco Av.
 Witkowsky, D., 4865 Lake Av.
 Woldenberg, M., c/o Hotel Metro-pole
 Wolf, B., 1302 S. Lawndale Av.
 Wolf, Dr. Benzion, 1238 W. 12th
 Wolf, H. M., 3914 Ellis Av.
 Wolf, J. D., 1904 W. Madison
 Wolfsohn, J. M., 1920 Washburne Av.
 Zeitlin, A. Z., 1105 Ashland Blk.
 Zemans, D. M., 5008 Vincennes Av.
 Zevin, M., 910 S. Laffin
 Zinkin, Rev. A. A., 608 S. Dearborn
 Ziv, L., 2525 N. Sacanenta
 Zoline, Dr. N. J., 3137 W. 12th
 Zolla, D. M., 370 E. 26th
 Zolla, E. N., 3507 Douglas Blvd.
 Zolotkoff, L., 1613 Ashland Blk.
 Zuckerman, M. U., 1617 W. Polk

Illinois

Clinton

Cypen, Max
Henoch, H., Boston Store
Shapiro, L., 214 E. Main
Tick, Jacob

Collinsville

Hiken, Harry, 1126 W. Main
Hiken, Sam
Hirsch, M., 104 E. Clay
Mann, Abe
Mann, P.
Schwartz, Ike, 109 E. Main
Wolf, R., Vandalia St.

Danville

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Epstein, Mrs. B. J., 408 W. Main
Goldberg, Saml., 925 N. Vermillion
Goldman, Louis M., 1100 Logan Av.
Reufman, I. M., 19 N. Walnut
Silverman, M., 212 Larke
Straus, Mrs. Jules, 440 N. Vermillion

Decatur

Friedlander, Abe., 343 W. Macon

De Pue

Lang, Seymour

E. Dubuque

Simons, Louis

East St. Louis

Beck, Jacob, 606 St. Clair Av.
Cohen, I., 92 St. Clair Av.
Hurwitz, I. R., 202 Murphy Bldg.
Hurwitz, Meyer, 557 N. 19th
Lieberstein, I., 3205 Forest Pl.
Rothschild, J., 3613 Waverly Av.

Elgin

AzoFF, I., 58 Villa
Brenner, I., 10 Douglas Av.

Evanston

Freedman, A., 1939 Jackson Av.
Meisner, J., 1226 Sherman Av.
Schachter, Dr. J., 1328 Greenleaf

Galesburg

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Gross, Jos.
Halper, D. C., 530 Clark

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Frolich, Sol.
Nirdlinger, S.

Granite City

ANNUAL MEMBER

Wiesman, J., 1828 D

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schaffner, R., Highland Park, Ill.

Homewood

Eisenstaedt, Dr. M.

Kankakee

Adelman, J., 354 S. Greenwood Av.
Bauer, D. I., 410 S. Schuyler Av.
Birk, M., 195 N. Evergreen Av.
Kleinhamer, S. E., 492 S. Wildwood Av.
Lassers, H., 141 N. Schuyler Av.
Perlman, L., 127 Greenwood Av.
Reiches, Rev. Wm., 498 W. Station
Rifkind, Wm., 254 N. Harrison
Roski, A., 448 S. Chicago Av.

La Grange

Kalish, H., 406 Kensington Av.

La Salle

SPECIAL MEMBER

Neustadt, Geo.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Brown, Arthur, 825 1st
Ellistam, Herman B., 635 4th
Goldsmith, M. N., 514 7th
Hirsh, Dr. S., 7th & Gooding
Hodes, S., 955 2d
Klawans, Julius L., 745 1st
Ramensofsky & Son, M.
Venne, Max, 606 1st

Lincoln

SPECIAL MEMBER

Griesheim, M.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Leherberger, L.
Simon, Dan, 208 Oglesby Av.
Traub, Henry

Madison

Blumenfeld, M.
Brody Bros., 407 Madison Av.
Cohn, A., 209 Madison Av.
Friedman, W., 925 Madison
Goldman, H., Box 1044
Levy, A. M., 415 Madison Av.
Levy, L., 416 Madison Av.
Rosch, I. J., Manhattan Tail'ing Co.

Schermer, Herman, 12th & Madison
Schermer, Joe, 12th & Madison
Strauss, I., 6th & Madison

Maroa

Riskind, A. I.

Moline

Dolkart, L., 614 10th
Rosenstein, L., 2419 7th Av.
Sklovsky, Max., 624 10th

Mounds

Galvin, Rev. J. P.

Mount Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Feltenstein, Isaac, R. R. No. 9

Oak Park

Jacoby, H. S., 312 S. Scoville Av.
Specter, Jacob, 532 Clarence Av.

Ottawa

Blumberg, S. A., 1626 Chestnut
Engel, Mrs. M., E. Pearl St.
Kramer, E., c/o Givens Clock House
Stiefel, Sidney, Chapel St.

Peoria

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Strause, E. A., 132 Moss Av.
Szold, Jacob, 515 George
Woolner, Adolph, Jr., 439 Moss Av.
Woolner, Saml., Jr., 640 Moss Av.
Woolner, W. B., Jefferson Hotel

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bottigheimer, Rev. S. G., 205 Bradley Av.
Cohen, Rabbi A., 509 S. 5th
Frankel, Julius, 509 5th
Friedman, D. S., 1518 N. Monroe
Horwitz, Dr. S., 401 Bowland
Levinson, Isaac J., 910 N. Madison
Levitin, Dr. E. Z., 516 Jefferson Bldg.
Pollak, Saml., 513 5th
Schiff, Al., Peoria D. Gds. Co.
Weiss, Nathan, 410 Knoxville Av.
Wolfner, W. F., 205 Moss Av.

Petersburg

Katzenstein Bros.
Lelienstein, Arthur W.

Quincy

Cohn, Ralph, 651½ Hampshire
Halprin, Rabbi J. H.

Kessell, Chas., 517 Hampshire
Ohsman, M., 520 N. 6th
Pocras, H., 317 Hampshire
Procrass, Frank, 614 Hampshire
Rosin, L. J., 918 Hampshire
Schneidman, D., 314 S. 5th
Schwartz, Jacob, 228 N. 5th
Subeck, S., 918 Hampshire
Vasen, B. G., 928 5th

Rockford

Pizer, D., 403 E. State
Shanhouse, Chas., 1035 Haskell Av.

Sesser

Jackson, A. G.

Springfield

Eckestein, M., 808 W. Washington
Kellner, M. J., 505 N. 15th
Lange, B. A., 710 S. 7th
Meyers, J. M., Meyers Bldg.
Myers, Albert, 811 S. 7th
Salzenstein, A., 125½ S. 5th
Salzenstein, E., 1230 W. South G Av.
Salzenstein, Mose, 1012 S. Walnut
Samuels, L. J., 516 S. 8th
Tedesche, Rabbi S., 452 W. South Grand Av.

Spring Valley

Bernstein, Saml.
Rosenzweig, B., 222 St. Paul
Rubinstein, Rev. N.
Shere, Dr. J. A.
Steinberg, Isaac, St. Paul St.
Zand, H. J.

Staunton

Kotler, A.
Sherman, Max

Taylorville

Broverman, Sol, 700 N. Main
Marblestone, Sol
Summer, Harry, 214 E. Vine

Urbana

SUBSCRIBERS

Baldwin, Prof. E. C., 1002 S. Lincoln Av.
University of Illinois, Library of

ANNUAL MEMBER

Lowenstein, M. A.

Illinois

Illinois

Chapsky, A.
Siegel, N.

Virden

Waukegan

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schwartz, S., 838 N. Sheridan Rd.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Rubin, A. M., 535 N. County
Rubin, M. H., 729 County

Winfield

Root, Lawrence, Box 7

Winnetka

Spiegel, Mrs. J., 411 Sheridan Blvd.

Idaho

IDAHO

Blackfoot

Simon, Charles

INDIANA

Indiana

Alexandria

Wides, Joe

Anderson

Glazer, Geo. I.
Glazes, Wm., 1601 Main
Kursch, Alven, 2109 Noble
Seligman, I. Louis

Attica

Levor, Mrs. Levi S.
Schwartz, Harry

Bluffton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Levenson, Ben.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Gitlin, Alex.
Salinger, Ben, W. Market St.

Brazil

Goldberg, Julius, 529 N. Meridian

Columbus

Krools, Jos., 115 Jackson
Polster, E., 433 Washington
Tross, A., 227 Washington

Connersville

Drebln, M.
Guttman, Harry, 417 Eastern Av.
Joseph, Louis

Crawfordville

Joseph, C.
Warner, Lee S., 704 E. Main

East Chicago

Given, Albert, 502 Chicago Av.

Edinburgh

Roskind, H.

Ellwood

SPECIAL MEMBER

Levi, A.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Wolf, T., 1121 S. Anderson

Evansville

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Bernstein, D. E., 1511 S. 2d
Well, Emil., 1100 Powell Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Belgrade Bros., 425 Upper 8th
Bitterman, Adolph, 204 Main
Eichil, Leslie P., 827 1st
Fuchs, Israel, 416 Upper 4th
Horn, Elias, 715 Cherry
Lassen, Rabbi A.
Levy, Henry, 916 Powell Av.
Neustadt, M., 605 Upper 6th
Raodin, Dr. M., 426 Grant
Trockman, H., 1015 Lincoln Av.

Fort Wayne

Frank, M., Frank's Dry Goods Store
Frankenstein, Solby K., 1321 Wells
Friedman, Herman, 122 W. Main
Heiligman, A. S., 1723 Lafayette
Hurowitz, Rev. M., 1323 Monument Av.

Lehman, A. J., 1423 Calhoun
Levy, Abe, 524 E. Wayne
Levy, Ben., 915 W. Berry
Plost, Louis, 814 Shaff Bldg.
Wartell, B., 1217 Webster
Wolf, Saml., 323 W. Berry
Young, C., 1019 Webster

French Lick

SPECIAL MEMBER

Robinson, A.

LIBRARY MEMBER

Koltinsky, Max, 7th Av. & Bway.

Gary

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bloom, I., 7th & Mass.
Glaser, Paul P., 425 Monroe
Kan, Dr. Alex. M., 1740 Broadway
Lieberman, Morris, 2144 Mass.
Morris, Jos., 1709 Jefferson
Sensibar, M., 1028 W. 6th Av.
Stolz, Rev. Dr. J. H., 724 Jefferson

Goshen

Salinger, N.

Greencastle

Sudranski, C.
Sudranski, Sol. L.

Hammond

Silver, Saml., 177 E. State

Hartford City

Smlack, Mrs. E.

Huntington

Bronstein, Peter, 239 E. Tipton
Tort, Ben., 420 Wilkenson

Indiana Harbor

Marcowich, Wolf, 3714 Cedar

Indianapolis

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Borinstein, L. J., 2227 N. Meridian
Feibleman, Isidore, 2345 N. Penna.
Kiser, Sol. S., 2128 N. Penna.
Rauh, Chas. S., 3024 N. Meridian
Rosenthal, I. M., 1910 N. Meridian

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaronson, Leopold, 1136 Park Av.
Bamberger, M., 1829 N. Delaware
Bamberger, R., 2937 Washington
Berg, Ben, 36 Kolbe Flats
Bernstein, N. M., 820 Accidental Bldg.
Bleiden, Jos. C., 462 W. Washington
Bloch, J. M., 2816 N. Delaware Av.
Bloom, Mrs. H., 229 E. Washington
Brill, Henry, 620 E. Market
Brown, B., 1335 N. Alabama
Cohen, S. T., 121 N. Maryland
Davis, L. R., 808 Majestic Bldg.
Dulberger, E. W., 629 Russell Av.
Efroymsen, G. A., 2036 N. Delaware
Efroymsen, Meyer, 2207 N. Penna.
Ettinger, Leo, 510 Indiana Av.
Falender, Louis, 731 Lexington Av.
Falender, Saml., 2215 Pennsylvania
Farbler, Harry, 2832 Central Av.

Feuerlicht, Rev. M., 3034 Washing-Indiana ton Blvd.

Fishbein, P. B., 1902 N. Meridian Av.

Freiberg, Ben, 2902 Central
Friedman, H., 927 S. Illinois
Goldberg, Orie, 615 Russell Av.
Gordon, Max, 446 E. Vermont
Greenwald, Sam, 1728 College
Halpern, Isaac, 2347 N. New Jersey
Hirshovitz, P., 1001 Maple
Horowitz, S., 2201 N. Pennsylvania
Hurwich, L., 17 The Vera Flats
Ind. State Library, 47 State House
Indianapolis Heb. Congr., 3308 N. Illinois

Jewish Federation of Indianapolis, 923 S. Meridian

Kaminsky, L., 2408 N. Alabama
Kirschbaum, Chas., 2330 N. Penn.
Koor, Harry L., 1113 Maple
Lapinska, Dr. T., 4305 N. Senate Av.
Levin, Eph., 107 W. 33d
Lewis, Isaac A., 2017 N. Meridian
Lewin, Rabbi S. J., 717 S. Illinois
Mantel, Emil, 205 W. Washington
Medias, C., 721 N. Dalner
Messing, Rev. M., 3258 N. New Jersey

Nerenberg, Wm., 2859 Washington Blvd.

Neustadt, Mrs. Minnie, 715 Union
Newman, Herman, 302 Indiana Av.
Nier, Isaac F., 328 N. Washington
Rabinowitz, M. A., 1022 Union
Rauh, S. E., 3020 N. Meridian
Robinson, L. J., 927 S. Illinois
Rohr, Jack E., Delaware Apts.
Selig, Moses, 2063 N. Delaware
Siegel, Max, Elks Club
Simon, M. N., 31 W. 26th
Slutzky, G., 2253 N. Capitol Av.
Sussman, Wolf, 2159 N. Illinois
Traugott, Leo, 211 E. 31st
Weinshank, T., 2341 N. Delaware
Wineman, J., 2037 N. Delaware Av.
Wolf, Louis, 1901 N. Meridian
Wulfson, Isidor, 728 S. Illinois

Kokomo

LIBRARY MEMBER

Levi, J. S.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Hutner, H.
Schnierwood, J., 412 N. Sycamore

Lafayette

Bercovitz, C. D., 644 Main
Levy, Estelle, 716 N. 6th
Pearlman, Dr. S., 112 7th
Public Library

Indiana

Lawrenceburg

Harris, S. B.

Ligonier

Straus, Mrs. S. J.

Straus, Simon J.

Linton

Bach, Ben.

Bach, Charles B., 173 N. Main

Cohen, J.

Goldberg, Wm. M.

Marion

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Plost, Israel

Rosenbaum, A.

Michigan City

Moritz, M., 602 Spring

Stein, L. J., 118 E. Superior

Mitchell

Effron, Jacob

Sharashewsky, E.

Mount Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Rosenbaum, Mrs. David

Rosenbaum, Herman

ANNUAL MEMBER

Jarodzski, Max

Muncie

Roberts, G. D., 613 W. Jackson

Schwartz, S., 914 E. Jackson

Shonfield, A. L., 503 W. Main

New Castle

Albert, Chas., 632 S. 14th

Dalinsky, J., 1506 Broad

Donn, Max

Epstein, H. I., 903 Spring

Guttman, Ralph, 423 N. 17th

North Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Gumble & Son, Wolf

ANNUAL MEMBER

Bertman, Jacob

Orleans

Cohen, Bennett

Cohen, Louis

Peru

Abel, M., 109 S. Broadway

Baer, Barney, 11 Court

Flax, S., 219 E. Main

Groff, M., 16 W. 2d

Groff, S.

Princeton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schwarz, M.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Basan, M., 520 E. Oak

Goldberg, Philip, 414 S. Prince

Richmond

SPECIAL MEMBER

Harsh, A., 100 S. 3d

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Fred, Saml., 132 S. 14th

Vigran, Saml. S., 45½ S. 11th

Rushville

Schatz, Hyman, 504 W. 3d

Stern, Joseph

Shuster, Israel, 215 W. 2d

Scottsburg

Gladstein, Meyer

Shakinsky, S.

Seymour

Simon, Ben

Slung, G.

Shelbyville

LIBRARY MEMBER

Joseph, Julius

SPECIAL MEMBER

Wolf, Mendel, 154 W. Franklin

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Diamond, Otto, 112 S. Harrison

Goodman, A.

Kaufman, S., 224 W. Taylor

South Bend

Salinger, Mrs. Louis, W. Washing-
ton St.

Summitville

Warner, L.

Terre Haute

SPECIAL MEMBER

Herz, A., 309 S. 6th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Blumberg, Benj., 328 S. 5th

Goldstine, S. J., 532 S. 4th

Levi, Simon, 667 Mulberry

Levin, Morris L., 227 Kent Av.

Temple Israel Sabbath School, 605
S. 6th

Vincennes

Lyons, Saml., 505 Bway.

Wabash

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Cook, Moie, 579 N. Wabash
Schwartz, Jos.

Burlington

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Gross, H. S., 913 N. 4th
Hirsch, Edw. L., 515 Arch

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, Max, 257 S. Central Av.
Gross, Sol., 826 N. 8th
Leipziger, Dr. H. A., 4th & Jefferson
Levy, Hyman, 204 Starr Av.

Cedar Rapids

Smulikoff, H., 722 F Av., W.

Centerville

Frankel, J. J., 800 Drake Av.

Council Bluffs

Hochman, O., 918 6th Av.
Rosenfeld, Julius, 222 S. 7th

Davenport

SPECIAL MEMBER

Adler, E. P., 629 E. 14th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Beser, Nicholas
Petersberger, Isaac, Suite 222 Lane
Bldg.
Silberstein, Max, 2525 Brady

Decorah

Bear, Ben.

Des Moines

Adelman, Chas., 323 E. 5th
Alter, L. L., 1534 8th
Aronowitz, Saml., 843 4th
Beechen, M., 211 W. 4th
Blotcky, A., 733 E. Walnut
Blum, J. A., 669 Polk Blvd.
Bramson, A. A., 417 Walnut
Brody, A., 312 Court Av.
Brody, Harry, 1408 10th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Salinger, Max B., 79 N. Cass
Simon, Aaron

Indiana

West Baden

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Edelstein, M.
Eliezer, Meyer
Gottliebson, Geo. E.

IOWA

Iowa

Brody, J. I., 924 Penn Av.
Cohen, Gladys, 810 E. 6th
Cohen, Herman M., 933 W. 3d
Cohen, L. H., 916 Penn Av.
Cohen, Louis B., 1351 E. Walnut
Cohen, M. H., 1119 Capitol Av.
Cohen, O., 909 W. 4th
Davidson, Jacob, 1419 W. 7th
Davidson, Louis, 1934 Arlington Av.
Engleman, S., 1618 12th
Fleishman, Dr. A.
Frankel, A., 41st & Grand Av.
Frankel, Mrs. B., 219 37th
Frankel, Mrs. Belle G., 220 W. 37th
Friedman, M. M., 1405 W. 7th
Goldman, M. D., 2843 Cottage Grove
Av.
Gordon, M. M., 420 University
Gordon, Saml., 1530 W. 31st
Gottstein, J. A., 1130 W. 6th Av.
Gutmann, Isaac, 221 3d
Israly Bros., 419 E. Grand
Jacobson, Ben. L., 1139 W. 8th
Klimonsky, L., 423 E. Grand Av.
Lappen, Robert, 1400 Bluff
Levit, Thos. I., 1245 6th
Mannheimer, Rabbi E., Hotel Vic-
toria
Marks, Manford, c/o Marks Hat Co.
Marks, Moses, 933 18th
Marks, R., 1036 6th Av.
Mendelsohn, B., 206 3d
Mendelsohn, H. L., 1326 N. 5th
Pallen, J. I., 224 E. 9th
Press, Dr. H. P., 1309 Penn Av.
Rabinowitz, I. L., 818 2d
Robinson, S., 904 W. 18th
Rosenfield, Mrs. M., 207 W. 37th
Rothschild, A., 1002 E. 9th
Sherman, A. E., 1004 W. 3d
Silver, Marcus, 320 Walnut
Silverman, Chas., 1012 Penn Av.
Silverman, M., 502 Maple
Silverman, Mose, 1136 14th
Sorokin, Joe, 851 W. 4th
Strauss, Mrs. Leon, 667 17th
Strauss, Oscar, Crocker Bldg.
Unger, Dr. D., 528 E. Locust

Iowa Zerchik, Rabbi H., 734 E. Walnut
Zion, Saml., 1016 4th

Iowa

Whitehook, S. W., 104 W. Burlington

Keokuk

Weil, J. B., 628 Orleans Av.

Marshalltown

Bernstein, Mrs. C., 107 W. Church

Muscatine

Cohn, Mrs. Walter S., 608 W. 2d

Sioux City

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Davidson, Abe, 805 10th
Davidson, Dave, 1709 Nebraska

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Baron, B., 1023 Court
Brodsky, Max, 609 Center
Cohen, Mrs. J. H., 1502 Jackson
Free Jewish Library, 501 Pearl
Friburg, A. L., 1811 Douglas Sq.
Galinsky, A. L., 1524 Summit Av.
Gallinsky, Herman, 2301 Jackson
Goodsite, A., 609 Main
Helfgott, Dr. M. A., 2100 W. 3d
Kulakofsky, A. I., 518 Court
Mt. Sinai Library, 2037 Jackson
Pessin, N., 918 W. 6th
Pickus, N. W., 1415 Dace
Silver, H., 1601 6th
Slotsky, Wm., 301 Davidson Bldg.
Sperling, Edward, 1022 Prairie
Stepakoff, H., 1010 Virginia
Stillman, A., 400 4th

Vinton

Urbach, J. L.

Kansas

Atchison

Berkson, Harry, 606 N. 3d
Deutsch, N., 912 Kansas Av.
Katz, H., 717 Sante Fe
Kohn, S., 1001 Atchison
Levin, J. H., 511 Main
Salinger, Jay M., 703 Commercial
Seff, B., 620 Lorraine

Cawker City

Rothchild, Jacob

Fort Scott

Liepman, Cecil F., 13 S. Judson

Kansas City

Bielsker, Sam, 7 Central Av.
Bloomgarten, Morris, 412 Nebraska
Brenner, A., 715 Packard
Glatt, Ben., 323 Washington Blvd.
Glatt, Meyer S., 729 Parallel
Hirschl, G., 1032 Rowland Av.

KANSAS

Lustig, L., 26 N. James
Schuman, Isador, 49 Central Av.
Shaw, M., 1605 Minnesota Av.
Zuckerman, F. L., 522 Freeman Av.

Leavenworth

SPECIAL MEMBER

Ettenson, Mrs. Henry, 514 Pott

ANNUAL MEMBER

Rosenfield, A.

Liberal

Ginns, H. L.

Pittsburg

Degen, Harry, 6 W. Euclid

Wichita

Bronston, E.
Croncy, S., 3424 E. Maple
Rosenblum, Z., 411 S. Lawrence Av.
Wallenstein, H., 832 N. Topeka

Kentucky

Ashland

Hammel, Alfred, c/o Edelson Bros.
Lipsitz, Louis, 13th St.
Strauss, Geo.

Catlettsburg

SPECIAL MEMBER

Gordon, H.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Freedman, Jullus
Josselson, Abe

KENTUCKY

Kirsh, B.
Lefkowitz, L.
Meyer, A.
Pillemer, Jacob

Covington

Bloom, A., 45 Pike
Cohen, L., 32 Pike
Dine, Harry N.
Gershuny, L., 8th & Madison Av.
Glass, P., 52 Pike

Jacobs, H., 112 Pike
 Lessure Bros., 431 Scott
 Siegel, M., 30 E. 5th
 Sunshein, M., 504 Scott

Cynthiana

Goldberg, A.
 Gordon, M.
 Wolf, M. J.

Danville

Baer, B. F., 117 Bway.
 Baer, J.
 Cronstein & Lovitch, Main St.
 Lyons, S., 3d St.
 Pushin, H. D.
 Pushin, H.

Frankfort

SPECIAL MEMBER

Davis, I.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Rosenstein, L.
 Rosenstein, Max, St. Clair
 Rosenstein, R., 419 High

Georgetown

Effron, D.

Harrodsburg

Sommer, L.

Henderson

Fuchs, Harry
 Levy, Leon, 119 Main

Hopkinsville

Cristil, Saml., Hupper Court

Jackson

Friedman, Mrs. Esther, Box 92

Lexington

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Speyer, Jacob, 252 N. Broadway
 Wolf, Simon, 424 High

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adath Israel, c/o D. Fichman
 David, Dr. M. S., 608 Fayette Bk.
 Bldg.
 Kaufman, M., 504 W. High
 Kohn, Sol., Georgetown
 Kravitz, S., 305 W. Short

Louisville

PATRON

Bernheim, I. W., Main St.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Kentucky

Bernheim, B., 648 Main
 Bloom, Dr. I. N., Atherton Bldg.
 Grossman, Louis, 1312 S. 2d
 Rothstein, A., 10 Belvedere Apts.
 Switow, M., 1359 S. 2d

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adath Israel Congr., 834 3d
 Ades, D. B., 115 S. 6th
 Ades, Mrs. Jacob, 708 W. Market
 Ades, Moses W., 406 E. Chestnut
 Baron, S. S., 941 S. 1st
 Beaber, Isaac, 222 S. Jackson
 Bensinger, A. B., 711 Paul Jones
 Bldg.
 Berman, B., 130 S. 2d
 Blieden, I., 628 W. Market
 Blitz, Saml. S., 1381 S. Brook
 Blitz, W., 331 E. Walnut
 Bramson, L., 421 S. 4th
 Brith Sholom Relig. School, c/o Her-
 man Meyer, 111 W. Hill
 Bronner, Dr. H., Atherton Bldg.
 Brooks, Mrs. M., 116 W. Burnett Av.
 Brownstein, L., 617 W. Walnut
 Brownstein, Dr. S., 331 E. Walnut
 Cohen, L., 507 E. Chestnut
 Cohen, Meyer, Auditorium Apt.
 Ehrman, Hilmar, Galt House
 Evans, J. S., 208 E. Market
 Finkelstein, H., 639 S. 1st
 Freedman, M., 216 S. Preston
 Galanter, Dr. H., 232 W. Market
 Goldstein, Hattie, 927 S. 1st
 Goodman, Harry, 624 E. Market
 Greenstein, Max I., 1400 2d
 Hoenig, Nat., 2022 S. 3d Av.
 Horvitz, M., 343 E. Jefferson
 Isaacs, Minnie D., 315 E. College
 Jacobstein, A. M., 803 W. Chestnut
 Katz, Aaron, 222 S. Jackson
 Klein, S., 117 E. Breckenridge
 Klein, S. E., 212 W. Ormsby Av.
 Klevansky, Rabbi S., 222 E. Madison
 Kohn, Aaron, Commercial Bldg.
 Kuper, E. A., 2d & Jacob
 Lazarus, Jos., 417 Kensington Court
 Lerner, Alax, 402 S. 7th
 Levitan, Jeanette, 1034 W. Market
 Levy, S. J., 1617 Inter-Southern
 Bldg.
 Levy, S. J., 901 Intervale
 Liebschutz, N., 828 S. 1st
 Linker, Barnett, 255 E. Madison
 Louisville Free Public Library
 Marx, Gus, 2104 E. Main
 Meyer, Herman, 111 W. Hill
 Meyers, Dr. Sidney J., 1451 2d
 Mueller, Rev. Dr. Ign., 1116 Brook
 Passamaneck, H., 230 E. Madison

Kentucky Rauch, Rabbi J., Temple Adath Israel

Rosenberg, G. S., 1229 1st
 Rosenthal, L. A., 333 E. Walnut
 Schaffner, Nathan, 735 Shelby
 Schulman, M. W., 408 E. Walnut
 Selligman, Alfred, Paul Jones Bldg.
 Selligman, Jos., Paul Jones Bldg.
 Shapinsky, Allan, 315 W. Hill
 Shapinsky, Simon, 1245 S. 4th Av.
 Simons, L. L., 1317 Highland Av.
 Sloss, Stanley E., 421 Park Av.
 Stavitzky, S., 1369 2d
 Steinfeld, E., Inter-Southern Bldg.
 Strull, Chas., 1245 S. 4th
 Taustine, J., 119 W. Market
 Turnheim, S., 1703 S. 1st
 Washer, B. T., 1335 2d
 Wolkow, I. Leo, 303 E. Madison
 Y. M. H. A., 2d & Jacob
 Zarchy, Rabbi A. L., 330 E. Walnut

Maysville**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Hechinger, D.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alper, Simon, 128 Market
 Brogen, J. Ed., Central Hotel
 Merz, A. L.
 Merz, Eugene
 Middleman, Saml.
 Rosenstein, Chas.

Middlesboro

Horr, H. Wm., Cumberland Hotel

Middlesbrough

Ginsburg, Mrs. S.

Mount Sterling

Glick, Saml.
 Morris, Isaac, 44 S. Maysville
 Newmeyer, S. M.

Newport

Brown, L., 20 Alexander Pike
 Brownstein, I., 26 Alexander Pike
 Marx, M., 732 Maple Av.

Patlis, G. G., 639 Mammoth
 Siegel, Benj. M., 717 Columbia

Nicholasville

Moosnick, P., Box 484
 Schapiro, S.
 Schatan, I.

Owensboro**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Rosenfeld, Silas, 512 Frederica

SPECIAL MEMBER

Dahl, Philip

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Barohn, H., 321 W. Main
 Levy, T. J.
 Salinger, B.

Paducah

Israel Temple Sabbath School
 Levinger, Rabbi L. J., 810 Jefferson
 Marks, M., 335 N. 7th
 Simm, Moses, 335½ N. 7th

Paris

Elvove, J.
 Friedman, B., 825 Walker Av.
 Joseph, D. B.
 Josselson, J. H., 715 Main
 Margolen, H.
 Price, Ike L.
 Salshin, L., Pleasant St.

Richmond

Pearlman, J., 125 First
 Wides, M.

Shelbyville

Atlas, S.
 Ruben, N.
 Salinger, J.

Winchester

Baker, Morris
 Baker, Saml.
 Bloomfield, Vic.
 Feld, M., 12 N. Main
 Rosen, Ben., 14 Lexington Av.
 Schklowsky, J. B.

Louisiana**Abbeville****SPECIAL MEMBER**

Sokoloski, L.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Immergluck, Jake
 Immergluck, Jos.
 Silverman, D.
 Weill, J. & Bro.

LOUISIANA**Alexandria**

Bauer, Geo., 405 3d
 Broida, Sam, 816 St. Ann
 Gehr, Gus, 828 1st
 Gemiluth Chassodim Temple Religious School
 Jackson, I., 3d & Elliott
 Jacobson, I., 407 Elliott
 Lisso, Roy M., 892 Fisk

Mann, Dav. E.
Marrus, Harry
Rosenthal, Jonas
Rothstein, Rabbi L. J., 804 Murray
Simeon, Simon
Simon, A. E.
Weil, Bertrand, 817 2d

Baton Rouge

Sternheim, Rabbi E., 6 Wickliffe
Apts.

Berwick

Bojorsky, E. H. /

Crowley

SPECIAL MEMBER

Frankel, J.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Ginsburg, Isaac
Meyer, B.
Mitchell, Dave

Donaldsonville

Netter, Adolph
Samuelson, S. J.

Estherwood

Kollitz, J.

Franklin

Bloch, Isaac
Silverman, M.

Jeanerette

Wormson, C.

Lafayette

Abramson, H.
Bendel, I. B.

Lake Charles

Gross, Dallas, 815 Ryan
Kaufman, E. R., 711 Belbo
Packman, Henry, 1127 Hodge

Monroe

Baer, J.
Hirsch, M., 100 Corner Layton Av.
Kaliski, J. L.
Kaplan, Saml.
Krauss, L.
Meyer, Mrs. Alice, 217 2d
Meyer, Mrs. Sol, 128 Satalper
Pollack, Rabbi Jacob
Sugar, Barney J., 718 Jackson

Morgan City

Louisiana

Goldman, Mrs. J. J., Box 92
Roes, H.

Natchez

Kranson, A. & N.

Natchitoches

Levy, Leopold
Nelkin, Sam
Phillips, I. J.
Sammelman, Marshall

New Iberia

Dreyfus, Leon, Main St.

New Orleans

LIFE MEMBER

District Grand Lodge, I. O. B. B.,
2331 Magazine

LIBRARY MEMBER

Beer, Bertrand, 4035 St. Charles Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Godchaux, Mrs. P., 1237 Jackson Av.
Julius Weis Home, Touro Infirmary
Weinberger, Chas., 708 Union
Wolff, Solomon, 1522 Alins

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bonart, Saml., 1620 St. Charles Av.
Bratman, H., 5015 Constance
Bruenn, Bernard, 729 St. Mary
Cahn, Edgar M., 320 St. Charles
Cohen, Miriam, 436 Lowerline
Feibleman, E., 4706 St. Charles Av.
Feingold, Dr. M., 4206 St. Charles
Av.

Fettel, Milton, 5228 Prytania
Feldman, Wm., 1748 Jackson Av.
Flomacher, Lee, 1938 Berlin
Ginsberg, Geo. J., 1420 Carondelet
Godchaux, A., 4036 St. Charles Av.
Godchaux, Albert, 4 Richmond Pl.
Goldberg, Rabbi M. H., 1625 Baronne
Greenblatt, Leon A., 1421 Canal
Greenwald, Mrs. J. K., 2221 Cadiz
Gumbel, Lester, 2320 Prytania
Heller, Rev. Dr. Max, 1828 Marengo
Hess, Bernard, 1721 State
Israel, Sam, 331 St. Charles Av.
Jewish Orphan Home, St. Charles &
Peters Aves.

Kaufman, Percy S., 2134 Milan
Kell, Mrs. H., 325 Royal
Kohlman, Sig, 1544 State
Kohlman, Dr. W., 1544 State
Kohn, Jos., 18 Audubon Pl.
Korn, Marcus, 4721 Magazine

Louisiana Katten, Arthur A., 1807 Robert
Ladies Guild of Temple Sinai, 4016
Prytania
Leipzig, Rev. Dr. Emil W., 4627
Baronne
Lemle, G., 3413 St. Charles Av.
Levy, Isidore, 309 Hennen Bldg.
Levy, Jake, 1644 Palmer Av.
Marx, Archibald A., 2030 Octavia
Mayer, Erhard, 1731 Milan
New Orleans Pub. Lib.
Newman, Mrs. H., 3512 St. Charles
Av.
Meyerowitz, Rabbi B., 2029 Baronne
Nelkin, Dr. A., 1638 Dufossat
Paillet, Elias, 1050 Carondelet
Pokorny, D., 2113 St. Charles Av.
Rittenberg, J., 168 S. Rampart
Robbins, Isidore, 2207 Baronne
Rosenzweig, Morris, 603 S. Rampart
Saal, I. R., 1422 Periston
Schlesinger, A., 5501 Dauphine
Schwartz, Lewis, 2102 Octaria
Schwarz, Ralph, Perrin Bldg.
Sinai, Joseph, 4218 Perrier
Stern, M., 5115 St. Charles
Weiss, Sol., 5105 Pitt
Wolbrette, D., 2323 Magazine
Y. M. H. A., St. Charles Av. & Elm
St.

Opelousas

Haas, Leon S.
London, J.

Plaquemine

Ephraim, Mrs. D.
Levy, T. C., 106 Eden

Rayne

Kahn, Sol.
Sommer, Sylvain

Shreveport

LIBRARY MEMBER

Herold, S. L., 554 Stoner Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abramson, Dr. Louis, 722 Cotton
Bath, M. L., 310 Stoner Av.
Benson, L. G., 624 Travis
Bernstein, Ernest R., 1239 Park Pl.
Goldstein, Elias, Box 1038
Goldstein, Nathan, 314 Stoner Av.
Graeber, Jos., 1319 Sprague
Heilprin, H.
Herold, Dr. A. A., 1176 Louisiana
Av.
Herold, J. K., 553 Stoner Av.
Hirsch, W. R., 515 Crickett
Hochberger, S. H., 709 Texas
Jacobson, Rabbi M. P., 215 McNeill
Kosabofsky, Jos., 123 McNeill
Leman, E. M., 819 Market
Levy, Marx M., 210 Fannin
Lieber, Philip, 448 Egan
Loeb, Herman, 522 Edwards
Meyer, Percy V., 1172 Louisiana Av.
PHELPS, E., Box 412
Roos, A. W., 1406 Louisiana Av.
Samuel, David B., 1st Nat. Bk. Bldg.
Selber, Louis, 331 Texas
Simon, J. C., c/o S. G. Dreyfus Co.
Weil, H. M. 519 Fannin

Maine

MAINE

Augusta

Levine, Ben., 67 Corry
Miller, R., 197 Water

Bangor

Friedman, A. B., 119 Exchange
Goldberg, Louis, 39 Webster Av.

Biddeford

Polakowitch, S., 126 Main

Gardiner

Ross & Gross, High & Bridge

Lewiston

Brownstein, M., 303 Libson
Mandelstam, M., 91 Main
Mendelson, A., 190 Pine
Singer, A., 176 Pine

Portland

Altman, S., 595 Congress
Brenner, J., 61 Lawrence
Caplan, Dr. Elias, 81 Morning
Davis, Dr. John L., 333 Congress
Feldman, F., 119 Congress
Filler, H. L., 113 Middle
Josselson, N., 75 Middle
Lerner, Louis, 59½ Middle
Levin, H. L., 157 Franklin
Levine, Mark, 76 Beckett
Markson, M., 119 Congress
Melnick, Dr. J., 292 Congress
Pinansky, M. L., 114½ Exchange
Press, B., 75 Federal
Press, J., 499 Congress
Robinson, A., 69 Federal
Rosen, Maurice E., 85 Exchange

Schwartz, David, 75 Wilson
Shulman, P., 100 Newbury
Shur, Harry, 51 Hancock
Silverman, N., 26 Hampshire
Silverman, Philip, 10 Centre
Simonds, Max, 14 Alder
Sokonoff, Morris, 160 Newbury
Striar, M., 108a Middle
Sulkowitch, M. A., 11½ Vine
Taylor, Henry N., 85 Exchange

Weisberg, Isaac, 155 Newbury
Winstein, L., 247 Middle

Maine

Waterville

Barron, Jacob, 27 Temple
Cohen, James, 12 Clinton Av.
Jobovitz, Barnet, 16 E. Pine
Shriro, L. H., 12 Bridge
Wein, Saml., 137 Main
Weiss, S., 22 Maple

MARYLAND

Maryland

Arlington

SPECIAL MEMBER

Suburban Club of Baltimore, Sta. E

ANNUAL MEMBER

Kohn, L. B., Clark's Lane

Baltimore

LIBRARY MEMBER

Levy, Wm., 2352 Eutaw Pl.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Affelder, Harry, 1031 N. Gilmore
Berny, Albert, 2245 Eutaw Pl.
Epstein, Jacob, 2532 Eutaw Pl.
Friedenwald, Jane, 2245 Eutaw Pl.
Goldenberg, Mrs. M., 1628 Bolton
Gutman, L. K., 112-122 N. Eutaw
Hamburger, Mrs. H. I., 2245 Eutaw Pl.
Hamburger, S., Balto. & Hanover
Hanline, Alex M., 2208 Linden Av.
Hochschild, M., 1922 Eutaw Pl.
Kohn, Benno, Mt. Washington
Levy, Julius, 105 Ridgewood Rd.
Miller, M., Garrison & Belview
Rayner, A. W., 8 E. Lexington
Schwartzman, H., 401 W. Lexington
Silverstein, Israel, 145 Jackson Pl.
Sonneborn, Mrs. H., 1608 Eutaw Pl.
Sonneborn, S. B., 2420 Eutaw Pl.
Strouse, Benj., 1704 Eutaw Pl.
Trupp, N., 1232 Greenmount Av.
Walter, M. R., 2801 N. Charles
Walter, Mrs. M. R., 2801 N. Charles
Weinberg, Abr. I., 2310 Eutaw Pl.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaronson, H., 355 N. Calvert
Abrams, I. A., 1707 Fairmount Av.
Abramson, C., Windsor Hill Rd. & Lyndhurst
Adler, Chas., 1313 Eutaw Pl.
Appelfield, Louis, 41 S. Liberty
Appelstein, Ben. S., 2022 E. Pratt
Aronson, I., 1216 E. Baltimore
Ash, Fannie A., 1516 Madison Av.

Austerlitz, John, 1410 E. Lombard
Baker, Tobles, 2212 McCulloh
Balachow, Jos. D., 1211 McDerry
Balder, Chas. M., 131 Jackson Pl.
Bamberger, Jacob, 404 McMechen
Bank, S. M., 612 Hanover
Barber, Sam, 123 N. Bway.
Baum, E. M., 210 N. Chester
Baylin, Dr. M. J., 212 Aisquith
Beck, Benj., 2035 McCulloh
Becker, Herman, 1641 Ruxton Av.
Berger, M., 2139 Linden Av.
Berman, Benedict S., 209 N. Front
Berman, Jos., 231 Courtland
Berney, B. S., 2426 Callow Av.
Bernstein, Mrs. M., 2409 Linden Av.
Bernstein, Saml., 246 N. Exeter
Blaustein, F., 26 N. Montford Av.
Blaustein, Lewis, 22 N. Patterson Park Av.
Blaustein, S., 821 E. Baltimore
Block, Wm., 2111 E. Pratt
Bloom, Julius, 1019 E. Baltimore
Bloom, M. L., 3310 Auchentoroly Ter.
Blum, Philip, 612 N. Bway.
Blumberg, Ralph, 6 S. Liberty
Bordensky, Dr. N. B., 2114 Wilkens Av.
Breuner, Sol M., Esplanade Apts.
Brenner, W. M., 912 E. Balto.
Brodie, I. B., 2005 Cheston Av.
Brown, B., 328 S. Paca
Brown, Jacob, 1406 Gough
Buckner, Dr. H. E., 1440 E. Balto.
Cahn, Frank B., 2401 Eutaw Pl.
Caplan, Meyer, 2208 E. Baltimore
Caplan, Michael, 1321 E. Madison
Caplan, Nathan, 1616 Appleton
Caplan, Oscar, 9 N. High
Carmel, Saml. M., 1808 E. Baltimore
Castelle, Geo., 2015 Eutaw Pl.
Chidekel, Dr. M., 216 N. High
Chizuk Emunah Congr., c/o E. Erkes, 1628 Callow
Cline, Bernhard, 507 Law Bldg.
Cohani, J., 2008 Eagle
Cohen, A. E., 2009 Christian
Cohen, Dr. Abraham, 1744 Park Av.

Maryland

Cohen, B., 1709 Linden
 Cohen, Mrs. B. M., 2316 Chelsea Ter.
 Cohen, Bertha, 415 N. Charles
 Cohen, Hyman, 136 N. Broadway
 Cohen, L. J., 311 Union Tr. Bldg.
 Cohen, Louis, 4 N. Broadway
 Cohen, M., 817 Hollins
 Cohen, Max, 2116 E. Baltimore
 Cohen, Mendes, 325 N. Charles
 Collector, S., 671 W. Balto.
 Cone, Mrs. Moses, 1800 Eutaw Pl.
 Cone, Dr. S. M., 2326 Eutaw Pl.
 Cooper, Florence, 2120 Brookfield Av.
 Cordish, L., 1708 Mondawmin Av.
 Crockin, Emil, 2124 Chelsea Ter.
 Dahne, E. G., 2030 E. Fairmount Av.
 Da Laviez, Saml., 777 Columbia Av.
 Dalsheimer, S., Esplanade Apt.
 Danker, Dr. I., 244 Aisquith
 Davidson, I., 2301 Brookfield Av.
 Davidson, I. W., German & Eutaw
 Dealham, S., 1614 Madison Av.
 De Bois, A., 822 N. Howard
 Debuskey, R. M., 24 N. Montford
 Dernberg, Lee, 220 Law Bldg.
 Drucker, Saul, 22 N. Broadway
 Dubois, Henry, 438 Equitable Bldg.
 Ellison, D., 1627 E. Madison
 Ember, Aaron, Lawina Rd.
 Ember, Isaac, 1016 E. Baltimore
 Ephraim, R. L., 2121 Callow Av.
 Erlanger Bros., 519 W. Pratt
 Evnin, N., 1137 E. Baltimore
 Fader, A., 210 E. Baltimore
 Fax, J., 836 E. Pratt
 Federleicht, L., 411 W. Baltimore
 Feikin, B., 124 N. Eutaw
 Fine, Louis, 411 W. Baltimore
 Fineman, S., 800 Newington
 Flam, Carl J., 25 S. Broadway
 Fleischer, Milton, 2109 Linden Av.
 Fleischer, S. M., 1700 Eutaw Pl.
 Fox, Michael J., 2329 Madison
 Frank, E. L., Marlborough Apts., Wilson & Eutaw Pl.
 Frank, Eli, 1504 Bolton
 Frank, Minnie, Esplanade Apt.
 Frank, Rebecca, 1829 Eutaw Pl.
 Frank, Sol., 1407 Eutaw
 Franklin, David, 122 W. Lee
 Freed, I., 1808 E. Fairmount Av.
 Freedman, H., Union Trust Bldg.
 Freedom, Dr. A. G., Edmondson Av. & 14th
 Frenkil, G., 1706 Mondawmin Av.
 Frendenthal, C., 1917 Madison Av.
 Friedenwald, Mrs. B., 1616 Linden Av.

Friedenwald, Dr. Harry, 1029 Madison Av.
 Friedenwald, Dr. J., 1013 N. Charles
 Friedenwald, M. S., Hotel Belvedere
 Friedman, B., 109-11 W. Lombard
 Galoon, Sarah, 107 S. Exeter
 Ganse, Herman, 1641 N. Appleton
 Geare, M., 219 S. Bethel
 Ginsberg, A., 1506 Mondawmin Av.
 Ginsburg, A., 1829 E. Baltimore
 Ginsberg, S., 734 W. North Av.
 Gitomer, Louis J., 301 S. Caroline
 Goldberg, A., 807 Hollins
 Goldberg, Wm., 1024 Stirling
 Goldbloom, L. S., 613 Balto.
 Goldburg, Julius, 1214 E. Lexington
 Goldenberg, J., Esplanade Apts.
 Goldheim, Mrs. L. A., 2218 Callow Av.
 Goldman, E., 2206 Callow Av.
 Goldman, J., 339 Presstman
 Goldrich Benj. B., 813 N. Caroline
 Goldsmith, J. S., 2116 Bolton
 Goldsmith, Jos., 111 Dolphin
 Goldsmith, M. B., Esplanade Apts.
 Goldstein, H., 130 W. Cross
 Goldstone, M. H., 123 N. Broadway
 Gomborov, I., 43 Knickerbocker Bldg.
 Gordon, P., 2236 Mondawmin Av.
 Greenbaum, Danl., Esplanade Apt.
 Greenbaum, L. E., 1614 Eutaw Pl.
 Greenbaum, M. D., 1007 Fidelity Bldg.
 Greenberg, Dr. J. A., 830 E. Balto.
 Greenfield, Pauline, 209 S. Eden
 Grinsfelder, Mrs. H., 2020 Eutaw Pl.
 Grollman, G. S., 2333 Madison Av.
 Guardian Club, 1504 Madison Av.
 Gundersheimer, Mrs. M. E., 30 Talbot Rd., Windsor Hills
 Gutman, J., 1714 Eutaw Pl.
 Guttman, M., 130 W. Lee
 Halle, Isaac, 1904 Eutaw Pl.
 Halle, M. L., 2222 Callow Av.
 Halperin, Dr. S., 1143 E. Baltimore
 Hamburger, L. F., 1207 Eutaw Pl.
 Hamburger, P., 948 Brook Lane
 Harris, H. O., 2040 E. Baltimore
 Harris, S. A., 2753 W. North Av.
 Harsh, G. M., Rogers Av., Mt. Wash.
 Hartogensis, B. H., 1940 Linden Av.
 Hebrew Children Sheltering & Protective Assn., 22 N. Broadway
 Hebrew Educ. Society, 125 Aisquith
 Hecht, Jennie F., 1916 Eutaw Pl.
 Heller, J., 509 N. Broadway
 Herman, S., c/o Tiefenbaum, O'Donnel & Patuxent
 Hettleman, Jacob, 310 N. Bway.
 Hettleman, Joseph, 215 Courtland

- Highken, Jos., 1607 E. Baltimore
 Hillman, N., 2539 McCulloh
 Himmel, S., 2038 Eutaw Pl.
 Hirschhon, S., 831 Aisquith
 Hirschman, H., 2516 Madison Av.
 Hochheimer, L., 1005 N. Charles
 Hoffman, Dr. S. B., 1523 E. Balto.
 Hollander, Dr. J. H., 1802 Eutaw Pl.
 Hollander, L., 127 Jackson
 Hornstein, J. D., Esplanade Apts.
 Horwitz, E. H., 910 Whitelock
 Hurwitz, A., 900 E. Lombard
 Hurwitz, H., 914 E. Lombard
 Hurwitz, L., 114 Aisquith
 Hutzler, A. G., 1801 Eutaw Pl.
 Hutzler, Albert D., 10 Lawina Rd.
 Hutzler, Mrs. D., 1801 Eutaw Pl.
 Hutzler, Edwin, 212 N. Howard
 Jackson, Charles, 807 Penna. Av.
 Jacob, Fannie E., 1803 E. Baltimore
 Jacobs, Esten E., 2316 Chelsea Ter.
 Jacobs, J. H., 1726 N. Payson
 Kahn, Jacob M., 1410 Madison
 Kanton, H. S., 1822 Ruxton Av.
 Karlinsky, Dr. Leo, 1116 S. Kenwood Av.
 Kartman, M. A., 2319 W. North Av.
 Katz, Chas., 24 Hanover
 Katz, H., 2334 Madison Av.
 Katz, Jos., 2510 Madison Av.
 Katz, Meler, 2214 Linden Av.
 Katzenstein, Mrs. B., Esplanade Apts.
 Katzoff, Dr. C. S., 116 Aisquith
 Kaufman, Lawrence, 2002 McCulloh
 Kaufman, Louis, 601 N. Calhoun
 Keills, Miss C., 1105 E. Madison
 Kellman, H. T., 1228 E. Baltimore
 Kemper, Armand, Esplanade Apts.
 Kirsner, Dave B., 1707 Linden Av.
 Kling, Morris, 2127 E. Pratt
 Kohn, Rabbi E., 2329 Madison Av.
 Kohn, M. J., Paca & German
 Kolker, Ben., 30 N. Chester
 Kotzen, Frank, 200 Aisquith
 Kramer, H., 113 E. Baltimore
 Kramer, M., 1818 Bentolou
 Kravitz, S., 127 Lloyd
 Kremer, N. D., 11 N. Caroline
 Kriegel, J., 1224½ E. Fayette
 Krieger, Dr. E., 109 S. Broadway
 Krupnick, Ellis G., 132 N. Ann
 Kurland, Israel, 2044 E. Baltimore
 Lasky, Jacob I., 1921 E. Baltimore
 Lauchheimer, C. H., 1524 Eutaw Pl.
 Lauchheimer, J. M., 2122 Bolton
 Lauchheimer, S. H., 111 N. Charles
 Lauer, Mrs. L., Esplanade Apt. 3A
 Lauer, M., 2001 Eutaw Pl.
 Lauer, Rosa, 1411 Madison Av.
 Lebowitch, L., Windsor Hill Apts.
 Lehmayer, M., 563 Calvert Bldg.
 Leibowitz, Wm. A., 1640 Ruxton Av. Maryland
 Leopold, Dr. E. I., 803 Park Av.
 Leopold, I., 2218 Eutaw Pl.
 Lepnick, J., 27 E. Hill
 Levenson, Reuben, 2038 E. Fayette
 Levin, Harry O., 2234 Mondawmin
 Levin, I. A., 1734 E. Fayette
 Levy, L. H., 2104 Chelsea Ter.
 Levin, Mignon, Windsor Hill Rd. & Lyndhurst
 Levin, P., 1532 McCulloh
 Levin, S., 1604 Mondawmin Av.
 Levine, Israel, 1129 E. Baltimore
 Levinson, M. A., 21 N. Broadway
 Levinstein, I., 2341 Madison Av.
 Levitt, Aaron, 1640 Ruxton
 Levy, Barney, 1603 E. Baltimore
 Levy, Chas. S., 2913 O'Donnel
 Libaner, M., 1830 Fairmount Av.
 Lichtenstein, William, 130 Jackson Pl.
 Linden, Dr. H., 1714 Fairmount Av.
 Lipman, M. D. H., 1626 Madison Av.
 Lipnick, K., 131 S. Bway
 Lissence, J. D., 2030 E. Lanvale
 Livingston, I. L., 1924 E. Baltimore
 London, H., 1421 E. Fayette
 Lutzky, Louis, 2011 McCulloh
 Maass & Kemper, 107 W. Baltimore
 Macht, Dr. D. I., 3218 Auchentoroly Ter.
 Maiowitz, S. R., 1801 Madison Av.
 Mandelburg, A. H., 1410 E. Fayette
 Mandelbaum, Mrs. S., Hotel Belvedere
 Mansbach, Dr. I. T., 2304 Madison Av.
 Mark, Jerome, 731 Ensor
 Marks, A. M., 6 N. Chester
 Melnicore, S., 1640 Moreland Av.
 Mendels, Sol., 1316 Munsey Bldg.
 Mendelsohn, Dr. A. H., 1016 E. Fayette
 Meyrowitz, T., 2501 Druid Hill Av.
 Michaelson, N. J., 1827 E. Balto.
 Michelson, Dr. R. A., 1420 E. Balto.
 Michelson, S., 2113 E. Baltimore
 Miller, Dr. C. E., 1605 E. Baltimore
 Miller, Max, 2111 Bolton
 Miller, S. S., 1407 E. Pratt
 Miller, Saml., 601 S. Wolfe
 Miller, Mrs. Wm., 1907 Eutaw Pl.
 Millerman, J. H., 4 S. Exeter
 Millman, L., 2008 Eagle
 Mindel, I., 918 Balto.
 Mintz, Julius, 1902 W. North Av.
 Morris, Edw., Sr., 2229 Eutaw Pl.
 Morris, L., 1618 W. Lanvale
 Moses, J. M., 2324 Eutaw Pl.
 Moses, L. Wm., 2344 Eutaw Pl.
 Myers, J., 2427 McCulloh
 Neuhausen, Simon A., 722 N. Wolfe

- Maryland Notkin, M., 2539 McCulloh
 Nyburg, S. L., 709 Union Tr. Bldg.
 Oheb Sholom Congr. Sunday School
 Oppenheimer, H., 1411 Eutaw Pl.
 Ostrov, Nathan, 614 Hanover
 Ottenheimer, Amella, 2072 Linden
 Av.
 Ottenheimer, B. M., 2028 Linden Av.
 Ottenheimer, R. M., 1634 Linden Av.
 Panitz, Gilbert H., 2338 McCulloh
 Paulson, D., 2104 E. Fairmount Av.
 Paymer, Louis, 1904 N. Monroe
 Paymer, Morris, 1619 Appleton
 Pearlman, Isidore, 1613 Ruxton Av.
 Pelovitz, A., Balto. & Frederick
 Pels, Dr. I. R., 922 W. North Av.
 Peregoff, M., 1415 E. Pratt
 Phoenix Club, 1513 Eutaw Pl.
 Pimes, M., 2204 Callow Av.
 Pirosh, Dr. S., 2202 W. North Av.
 Pleet, Jacob A., 1030 N. Bway.
 Pleet, Paul, 2233 E. Pratt
 Polan, J. U., 863 Hollins
 Poland, Ida, 120 S. Eden
 Potts, Isaac, 511 N. Kenwood Av.
 Proser, S., 2045 Fleet
 Putzel Memorial Library, 1029 E.
 Baltimore
 Pritzfelder Milton C., 37 Liberty
 Quitt, Dr. Sol., 1403 E. Baltimore
 Quitt, Dr. Wm., 2512 Madison Av.
 Rivkin, Rabbi R., 16 W. Hill
 Robinson, L. B., 2420 McCulloh
 Robinson, M., 1602 Ruxton Av.
 Robinson, M. R., 1603 Ruxton Av.
 Rodblatt, M., 1722 E. Balto.
 Rogers, S., 114 N. Pine
 Rolnick, J. R., 1708 Appleton
 Romanoff, Dr. M., 8 S. Chester
 Rome, M. A., 2225 Linden Av.
 Rovner, H., 1210 E. Baltimore
 Rose, A., 625 S. Charles
 Rosen, F., 2021 E. Baltimore
 Rosen, Dr. S., 1510 E. Baltimore
 Rosenau, Rev. Dr. W., 1515 Eutaw
 Pl.
 Rosenberg, D. B., 1529 Penna. Av.
 Rosenblatt, S., 1433 Mt. Royal Av.
 Rosenbloom, S., 831 Hollins
 Rosenblum, Wm., 1710 Madison Av.
 Rosenfeld, A., 114 N. Howard
 Rosenfeld, Mrs. G., 1720 Eutaw Pl.
 Rosenthal, J. J., 1622 Linden Av.
 Rosenthal, S. W., 246 S. Eden
 Rothholz, Julius, 2108 Bolton
 Rothholz, S., 2218 W. North Av.
 Rubenstein, Rabbi C., 2313 Callow
 Av.
 Sachs, Isaiah, 716 Hanover
 Sachs, Philip, 2304 Ruskin Av.
 Sachs, Sarah, 2254 Madison Av.
 Sacks, D., 2008 E. Fayette
 Samuel, Oscar, Brooks Hall Apts.
 Samuels, L., 635 Equitable Bldg.
 Sandler, J. S., 1800 E. Baltimore
 Sauber, N., 2777 W. North Av.
 Savage, Dr. M., 1729 Madison Av.
 Savage, N., 23 N. Chester
 Saxon, Wm., 1722 N. Carey
 Saxon, Wm.
 Schaffer, Rabbi S., 2566 McCulloh
 Schenthal, S., 857 W. North Av.
 Scher, J. W., 1127 E. Lexington
 Schloss, David, 518 S. Bway.
 Schloss, L. S., 2541 McCulloh
 Schloss, M., 11 Carroll Rd., Wind-
 sor Hills
 Schloss, Meyer, 2234 Linden Av.
 Schloss, N., 2410 Eutaw Pl.
 Schulman, Jacob, 403 E. Pratt
 Schuman, Rev. J., 2415 Lakeview
 Av.
 Schwab, Solomon A., Hotel Rennert
 Schwal, Wm. A., 930 W. North Av.
 Schwartz, H., 3214 Evergreen Ter.
 Schwartz, Dr. H. B., 2216 McCulloh
 Schwartzman, A., 20 S. Chester
 Schwartzman, C. & J., 621 E. Balto.
 Schwartzman, I., 2026 McCulloh
 Schwartzman, M., 1216 Whitelock
 Seff, Robt., 509 Aisquith
 Seidel, Dr. H., 1523 E. Balto.
 Seider, Dr. H., 1523 E. Baltimore
 Seidman, Alex., 509 Law Bldg.
 Selenkow, M. E., 2315 Madison Av.
 Senker, Sol., 1649 Ruxton Av.
 Shalowitz, Hyman, 115 N. Bway.
 Shapiro, Isaac, 1035 N. Eutaw Pl.
 Shapos, J., 624 E. Baltimore
 Shochet, A. S., 2108 E. Pratt
 Shochet, J. Louis, 130 N. Bway.
 Shpritz, Benj., 647 W. Lombard
 Shuham, M., 1817 E. Baltimore
 Shulman, Jacob, 1403 E. Pratt
 Silberman, J. H., 1625 Ruxton Av.
 Silberman, T., 2000 Madison
 Silberstein, M., 114 Jackson Pl.
 Silver, Hyman, 318 Sharp
 Silver, L. M., 430 N. Broadway
 Silverman, S., 2428 Lakeview Av.
 Simon, Aaron J., 111 N. Charles
 Sinder, Bessie, 1804 E. Baltimore
 Singer, S. M., 1933 McCulloh
 Sinsky, Dr. H. L., 1610 E. Baltimore
 Siskind, Abe, 4 W. Hill
 Small, F., 507 S. Broadway
 Smotritsky, J. B., 720 N. Eden
 Sobelman, Jos., 17 S. Gay
 Social Service Dept., c/o Henry Son-
 neborn & Co.
 Sondheim, W., 1621 Bolton
 Sonneborn, Mrs. L., 404 McMechen
 Speart, S., 2361 W. North Av.
 Stambler, L. G., 115 S. Hanover

Statter, A. C., 1117 Watson
 Straus, A., 816 Equitable Bldg.
 Strauss, M., Esplanade Apts.
 Strauss, Mrs. Wm. L., 1628 Eutaw
 Pl.
 Streich, Dr. Henry, 601 N. Gay
 Strouse, Mrs. E., 2114 Brookfield Av.
 Sykes, A., 1602 Mondawmin Av.
 Sykes, Philip L., 25 N. Chester
 Telch, Rev. Nathan
 Thalheimer, S., Riviera Apts.
 Trepolsky, A., 1736 E. Balto.
 Trupp, N., 1232 Greenmount Av.
 Union P., 2006 Eagle
 Van Leer, M., 2218 Brookfield Av.
 Watner, David I., 2823 Gullford Av.
 Weglein, D. E., 2400 Linden Av.
 Weinberg, Henry, 2539 Madison Av.
 Weinblatt, Wm., 128 N. Bond
 Weinstein, A., 134 N. Broadway
 Weiskopf, Hiram J., 11 N. Charles
 Wertheimer, L., Annadale Apts.
 Wiesenfeld, B., 2328 Eutaw Pl.
 Wiesenfeld, J., 1712 Linden Av.
 Winner, Dr. J. L., 30 S. Bway.
 Wolman, Dr. S., 2407 Madison Av.
 Wolpert, J., 428 Aisquith
 Woolf, D. H., 700 Druid Hill Av.
 Wyman, J. H., 1530 McCulloh
 Wyman, M., 19 W. Lexington
 Yoken, Dr. N. P., 129 S. Broadway
 Zinser, Max, 2429 McCulloh

Belair

Getz, David

Cumberland

SPECIAL MEMBER

Rosenbaum, S., 67 Washington

MASSACHUSETTS

Allston

Charak, Wm., 27 School

Amesbury

Silverberg, J., 21 Winter

Attleboro

Einstein, Mrs. S. W., 224 County
 Flin, K., 55 Pine
 Fleisher, M., 39 Hope
 Y. M. H. A.

Beachmont

Carro, Samuel, 693 Winthrop Av.
 Herman, Meyer J., 34 Dolphin Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Maryland

Baron, Rabbi M., 526 Green
 Hebrew Library Soc., Be'er Chajim
 Congr., c/o Rabbi Baron
 Sheffler, Saml., 28 S. George

Ellicott City

Rosenstock, H. J.

Frederick

Lowenstein, Mrs. David
 Rosenstock, J.
 Weinberg, Jeanette, 147 N. Market
 Weinberg, Leo, 211 N. Market

Frostburg

Stern, George

Hyattsville

Edlavitch, Moses

Laurel

Block, Harry A.

Riderwood

Billstein, A. M.
 Billstein, Nathan

Rock Hall

Blaustein, J. M.

Salisbury

SPECIAL MEMBER

Benjamin, I., Box 182

St. George

Levy, Paul S.

**Massa-
chusetts**

Boston

PATRON

Kirstein, L. E., c/o Filene & Co.

LIBRARY MEMBER

Rutstein & Sons, B., 111 Fulton

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Amdur, Noah W., 166 Lincoln
 Bloom, Samuel, 8 Fowler
 Harrison, S. H., 662 Washington
 Kaplan, J. J., 278 Humboldt Av.
 Mancovitz, M. A., 43 Tremont
 Saltz, Dr. S. M., 113 Chambers
 Wyzanski, Max E., 18 Tremont

Massachusetts

ANNUAL MEMBERS

- Adelman, S., 153 Massachusetts Av.
 Adelson, A. B., 36 Wash.
 Agoos, S. L., 145 South
 Albertstam, J. D., 909 Wash., R. 12
 Alexander, A., 84 Beck
 Alland, James, 112 Tremont
 Apple, Max, 69 Chauncey
 Arkin, Dr. L., 366 Commonwealth Av.
 Askowitch, Dr. Chas., 110 Tremont
 Baer, D., 196 Columbia Rd.
 Bailen, Jacob, 10 Tremont
 Bailen, Saml. L., 49 Holborn
 Banner, E., 9 Cambridge
 Baruch, Mrs. B. H., 137 Peterboro
 Beal, Julius, 43 Tremont
 Bearson, Benj., 59 Hollander
 Belin, Mrs. H., 7 Chambers
 Bendetson, David, 120 North
 Bergson, Harry, 18 Tremont
 Berkowitz, Jacques, 133 Putnam
 Berkowitz, N., 40 Court
 Berlin, Henry C., 303 School
 Berman, Abr. C., 179 Lexington
 Berman, Dr. M., 38 Poplar
 Black, Jos., 30 Leverett
 Bloomfield, Meyer, 6 Beacon
 Bloomfield, S., 373 Washington
 Bon, Josiah, 27 School
 Brettler, Jos., 73 Tremont
 Brilliant, Frank, 15a Albany
 Brilliant, S., 15 Albany
 Brin, Alex, 7 Water
 Brody, E. J., 74 Elm Hill Av.
 Brody, Hannah, 36 McLean
 Brown, Hyman J., 75 Leverett
 Buckman, Sydney, 21 Temple
 Burroughs, Harry E., 39 Chambers
 Butter, Samuel, 284 Franklin
 Byer, Louis E., 17 Beach
 Caplan, Moses, 35 Hancock
 Caro, M., 161 Shurtleff
 Cashman, Frank, 51 Morris
 Casson, S. K., 18 Tremont
 Castleman, Dr. Philip, 43 Chambers
 Cauman, Rebecca, 190 Harvard
 Citron, Salmon I., 165 Chelsea
 Cohen & Son, B., 332 Harrison Av.
 Cohen, A. K., 645 Beacon
 Cohen, Abraham, 15 Nightingale
 Cohen, David, 316 Newbury
 Cohen, Emanuel, 27 School
 Cohen, Dr. H. E., 47 Tonawanda
 Cohen, H. L., 10 Castlegate Road
 Cohen, Jos., G., 39 Johnston Road
 Colby, H., 39 Broadway
 Collins, A. M., 50 Walnut Pk.
 Cubilevitch, Saml., 16 Minot
 Cushner, Dr. J. W., 12a Chambers
 Damon, A. L., 786 Washington
 Dana, Saml. S., 34 School
 Davidson, Saml., 170 Chelsea
 Davis, Isaac, 114 Bedford
 Dellheim, B., 18 Tremont
 Dublin, Benj., H., 67 Hanover
 Dubinsky, H. E., 1128 Tremont Bldg.
 Edelstone, Harry E., 176 Federal
 Edelstone, Wm. W., 136 Federal
 Ehrlich, Harry E., 18 Tremont
 Ellis, David A., 12 Keswick
 Empire Grocery Co., 56 Fulton
 Epstein, A. J., 1196 Blue Hill Av.
 Epstein, Abr. J., 73 Walnut Park
 Epstein, David A., 3 Elm Hill Park
 Eyges, Henry A., 18 Tremont
 Feder. Jewish Charities, 43 Hawkins
 Feins, Raphael, 60 Summer
 Feldman, Dr. Jos., 324 Harrison Av.
 Finkelstein, Dr. H., 342 Hanover
 Finkelstein, Dr. N. A., 83 Ruthven
 Forman, H., 57 Hancock
 Fox, Isidor, 206 Barristers Hall
 Frank, D., 81 Milk
 Frankel, Hyman M., 218 Chambers
 Freedman, Dr. S. M., 419 Boylston
 Freiman, M., 802 Washington
 Friedman, Lee M., 206 Bay State Rd.
 Friedson, S. B., 7 Lowell
 Garfinkle, B. L., 78 Devonshire
 Garfinkle, Dr. S. W., 26 Davis
 Garr, R. A., 357 Meridian
 Gell, Eli, 6 Leverett
 Gerstein, Carl, 18 Tremont
 Gerstein, Jacob S., 49 Greenwood
 Ginsburg, Paul M., 60 Summer
 Ginzberg, A. A., 294 Washington
 Gladstone, E. Max, 24 Green
 Goldberg, Edw. B., 909 Pemberton Bldg.
 Goldberg, Jos., 112 Marion
 Goldberg, L., 44 Fleet
 Goldberg, Louis, 249 Chambers
 Goldberg, S., 42 Washington
 Golden, H. B., 165 Blackstone
 Golden, Leo, 11 Wolcott
 Goldings, S. J., 36 Washington
 Goldkrand, H., 908 Pemberton Bldg.
 Goldstein, Jos., 41 Albany
 Golub, Dr. J. J., 36 Leverett
 Goodman, Mrs. S., 148 Townsend
 Goodman, S., 18 Ashland
 Gordon, II., 79 Milk
 Gordon, M., 53 Waverly
 Green, Chas., 28 Havelock
 Greene, H., 55 Maverick Sq.
 Grosberg, Mrs. O., 572 Washington
 Guterman, H. N., 127 Devon
 Haas, Jacob de, 258 Washington
 Halparn, Mrs. Rachel, 35 Winter
 Halperin, I., 57 Meridian
 Harris, Isaac, 6 Beacon

Harrison, S. H., 660 Washington
 Herman, A., 40 Central
 Herman, Mrs. J. M., 424 Marlborough
 Hirschberg, A. S., 373 Washington
 Holsberg, Maurice B., 43 Tremont
 Honigbaum, M., 345 Charles
 Hubbard, A., 1128 Tremont Bldg.
 Hurwitz, Dr. A. J., 34 Chambers
 Hurwitz, S., Pemberton Bldg.
 Hurwitz, Dr. Simon, 32 McLean
 Ind. Workmen's Circle of Amer., 9 Cambridge
 Jacobowitz, L., 28 School
 Jacobs, Saml., 30 Harlem
 Jacobson, A. H., 12 McLean Court
 Jacobstein, Dr. Benj., 5 Lowell
 Kahn, Henry, 3 Morse
 Kahn, J. A., 5 Chambers
 Kahn, Morris, 119 Hanover
 Kaplan, Barnet, 59 Leverett
 Klayman, Harry, 43 Tremont
 Koplon, Nathan, 77 Bedford
 Koplowitz, Saml., 73 Poplar
 Krosin, Nathan A., 11 Revere
 Kuhn, B., 698 Washington
 Kusklin, Wm., 47 Devon
 Leavitt, M. J., 17 Homestead
 Leavitt, P. M., 99 Richmond
 Lebowich, I., 19 Elliot
 Lebowich, Jacob, 39 Moultrie
 Levenson, Abe, Pemberton Bldg.
 Levenson, H. H., 177 Blackstone
 Levenson, J., 177 Blackstone
 Levenson, Max L., 294 Washington
 Levenson, N., 1 Washington
 Levin, S. L., 141 Milk
 Levine, Henry M., 125 Tremont
 Levins, Dr. N. N., 30 Chambers
 Levinton, E. D., 18 Tremont
 Levitt, M., 30 Salem
 Levowich, H. P., 294 Washington
 Levy, B. F., 28 Brainerd Rd.
 Levy, Ben. A., 73 Tremont
 Levy, Louis J., 11 Kingston
 Lewenberg, Solomon, Tremont Bldg.
 Lewis, Hyman, 82 Devon
 Liebman, Dr. Wm., 1069 Boylston
 Lipman, Max, 516 School
 Lipner, Sadie M., 12 Holborn
 Liverman, Jos. H., 108 Union Pk.
 Lurie, A. C., 209 Washington
 Lurie, M. S., 209 Washington
 Malkiel, S., 18 Chambers
 Margulis, J., 87 Haverhill
 Massell, Dr. Jos. H., 47 Tonawanda
 Medalia, Dr. Leon S., 483 Beacon
 Meirick, S. H., 31 Poplar
 Mendelsohn, H. B., 53 Intervale
 Meyer, J., City Hall
 Meyers, A., 2343 Washington
 Meyers, Dr. S., 93 Lexington

Morrison, A., 36 Portland
 Morrison, H., 103 Glenway
 Morrison, M., 64 Leverett
 Morse, M. M., 904 Beacon
 Moskin, Saml. A., 73 Tremont
 Moskowitz, J., 25 Kingsbury
 Mydans, M. I., 73 Tremont
 Neuhoof, Simon, 125 Homestead
 Niditch, Isador, 10 Castlegate Rd.
 Olim, Eva H., 66 G
 Orkin, Harry, 373 Washington
 Oshry Bros., 12 Spring
 Padover, Simon, 29 Troy
 Pokat, Louis, 34 McLean
 Pokroisky, L., 10 Sunderland
 Pollack, H. R., 45 Irving
 Potash, Philip, 48 Billerica
 Prager, M., 57 Hancock
 Public Library
 Rabalsky, B., Charles Bank Homes
 Reingold, Rubin, 40 Leverett
 Riskin, R. S., 37 Causeway
 Robbins, Victoria, 30 Chambers
 Roberts, M., 27 School
 Robinson, Robt., 15 Court Sq.
 Rodberg, H., 1851 Washington
 Rogolsky, Freda, 109 Chambers
 Rose, A. E., Pemberton Sq.
 Rosen, Dr. David W., 321 Hanover
 Rosenberg, I. J., 1148 Washington
 Rosenfield, Joe, 1148 Washington
 Rosenthal, Dr. C., 337 Mass. Av.
 Ross, Dr. J. P., 7 Chambers
 Rubenowitz, Rev. H. H., 53 Copeland
 Rubenstein, Philip, 53 State
 Rubin, Jacob, 23 Washington
 Rubin, Dr. M. S., 230 Meridian
 Rudnick, Carl, 226 Bay State Rd.
 Rudnick, J., 16 Gannett
 Sadofsky, M., 14 Fowler
 Sagall, Dr. B., 418 N. Russell
 Salow, Elvin, 413 Atlantic Av.
 Samuel, B., 77 Summer
 Saver, B., 317 Blue Hill Av.
 Sayvetz, Joel, 58 Myrtle
 Schmidt, S. M., 21 Chambers
 Schwartz, M., 10 Oswego
 Selig, Mrs. H. L., 43 Hawkins
 Shain, Louis, 104 Chauncey
 Shapiro, A., 7 Leverett
 Shapiro, J. J., 105 Mountfort
 Sharpe, M., 13 Phillips
 Sheinfeld, S. J., 89 Nightingale
 Shocket, A., 25 Allen
 Shoelman, B. J., 907 Pemberton Bldg.
 Shpunt, Saml., 119 North
 Shresky, Philip, 136 Elmo
 Shuman, Max L., 7 Lowell
 Siegel, Dr. D., 51 Chambers
 Silver, Dr. Louis, 69 Chambers
 Silverman, J. J., 43 Tremont

Massachusetts

Massachusetts
 Simmons, L., 30 Kingston
 Simons, Louis, 41 Boudoin
 Singer, Charles, 101 Fulton
 Siskind, Henry, 43 State
 Slobodkin, Harris A., 40 Lowell
 Slutzki, Wm., 117 Crawford
 Small, Dr. S., 35 Alpha
 Smith, L. J., 75 Leverett
 Sollogub, A., 310 Harrison Av.
 Solomon, Oscar H., 36 Salem
 Solomon, S., 101 Fulton
 Sondheim, P. J., Old South Bldg.
 Soybel, Geo., 10 Carman
 Stern, Harry, 218 Chambers
 Stone, Elihu D., 27 School
 Stone, Mark, 43 Tremont
 Stoneman, David, Pemberton Bldg.
 Temple Mishkon Tefila, Moreland & Copeland
 Thumin, L. A., 53 State
 Titlebaum, Albert, 42 Washington
 Trachtenberg, Ph., 177 Woodrow Av.
 Trustman, Dr. Israel, 59 Chambers
 Turebsky, David, 30 Moore
 Urrows, Dr. I., 337 Harrison Av.
 Urrows, Dr. Sidney S., 77 Chambers
 Van Teslaar, J. S., 12 Kent
 Victor, Morris, 96 Waumbuck
 Victorson, H. S., 97 Myrtle
 Webb, S. L., 704 Old South Bldg.
 Weinberg, Jacob, 73 Tremont
 White, David, 10 Tremont
 White, Nathan I., 148 Hanover
 Wigonsky, Jno., 42 Johnston Rd.
 Wiseman, J. L., 21 Homestead
 Wolf, Maurice, 10 Albion
 Wolfsdorf, Jos., 6 Leverett
 Wolfson, Lewis W., 109 Kingston
 Wollenberg, Edward, 27 School
 Wolper, I., 44 Canterbury
 Woronoff, Benj., 11 Lowell
 Wyner, Henry, 387 Washington

Brockton

Green, Jos., 201 Center
 Perkins, Louis, 28 Center
 Shachter, H., 18 Kingman
 Stein, Jos., 56 Bay
 Y. M. H. A., 138 Main
 Zaremsky, M. H., 29 Crescent Pl.

Brookline

SPECIAL MEMBER

Norton, S. M., 202 St. Paul

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Amster, N. S., 6 Howes
 Andrews, J., 149 Winthrop Rd.
 Corney, Max C., 132 Pleasant
 Eichler, Rev. M. M., 10 Fuller

Fineberg, Simon, 67 Kenwood
 Ginzberg, Barnard, 7 Parkman Rd.
 Goulston, E. S., 38 Stedman
 Hein, Mrs. B. M., 1857 Beacon
 Klein, Ignatz, 40 Winchester
 Levi, Rabbi Harry, 24 Verndale
 Messon, Israel, 1742 Beacon
 Penn, Mrs. Henry, 140 Thorndike
 Rosenbush, A. A., 135 Thorndike
 Rubin, Jacob, 12 Kilsy Rd.
 Sawyer, M. J., 1870 Beacon
 Slater, T. A., 35 Westbourne Av.

Cambridge

Berman, Wm., 1709 Cambridge
 Gitlin, Harry, Kendall Square
 Kellner, Prof. Max M. L., 7 Mason
 Kerner, H. A., 32 Essex
 Kirshen, J., 985 Cambridge
 Leven, Nathan, 122 Berkshire
 L'rombon, Jacob, 291 Windsor
 Sandler, Maurice, 742 Cambridge
 Zink, Abraham, 281 River

Charlestown

Schlosberg, Lena, 34a Monument Sq.

Chelsea

Beerman, B., 74 Franklin Av.
 Brilliant, M. R., 148 Pearl
 Caro, Maurice, 161 Shurtleff
 Davidson, Dr. A., 155 Chestnut
 Feinsilver, Maurice A., 79 Arlington
 Garb, Chas., 78 Franklin Av.
 Gellen, S., 87 Orange
 Goldberg, Dr. Elias, 198 Chestnut
 Gordon, Geo. E., 3 Maverick
 Israelite, Rev. P. J., 235 Chestnut
 Kessler, Dr. I. H., 276 Broadway
 Klubock, Abr. H., 230 Chestnut
 Koerner, A., 92 Salem
 Levenson, J. M., 287 Washington Av.
 Lipofsky, Saml., 85 Grove
 Lourie, David A., 11 Clark Av.
 Lourie, Jacob, 78 Franklin Av.
 Markele, Geo. A., 123 Franklin Av.
 Markell, Saml., 123 Franklin Av.
 Pollack, Dr. J. T., 212 Chestnut
 Resnick, Louis H., 72 Williams
 Salter, Abram, 147 Franklin Av.
 Shapiro, Sadie, 75 Broadway
 Silverman, M. B., 144 Bloomingdale
 Slotnick, S., 37 Auburn
 Smith, Harry, 218 Chestnut
 Tobey, Maurice, 261 Chestnut
 Weinstein, S., 90 Shawmut
 Wolf, M., 192 Chestnut
 Yunes, M. L., 87 Orange

Chicopee

Cohen, M. H., 98 Dwight
Wiener, Saml., 43 Pine

Chicopee Falls

Cohen, H., 19 Grove
Cohen, Hyman J., 23 Cochrane
Wernick, L., 57 Market
Wernick, S., 24 Church
Wolfson, A., 86 Market

Dorchester

LIBRARY MEMBER

Agoos, L., 50 Canterbury

SPECIAL MEMBER

Goldwasser, D., 273 Washington

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alberts, Mrs. I., 29 Brinsley
Berger, Wolf, 4 Michigan Av.
Bergson, Simon, 73 Topliff
Berry, Dr. S., 28 Coleway
Bloom, Saml., 8 Fowler
Brody, Israel, 394 Geneva Av.
Byer, Selick J., 26 Angell
Castleman, Saml., 39 Michigan Av.
Cauman, M., 23 Topliff
Cheinstein, A. M., 43 Lena Park
Cherry, Lillian, 482 Geneva Av.
Chertok, Dr. M. A., 322 Blue Hill Av.
Cohen, A., 11 York
Cohen, Mrs. H., 7 Michigan Av.
Cohen, Louis, 28 Angell
Cohen, M. W., 110 Glenway
Dana, Moses L., 27 Bicknell
Daniels, Julius, 12 Harlem
Davis, Isaac, 20 Hewins
Davis, Lazarus, 28 Angell
Deitch, Hyman, 51 Glenway
Deitch, J. L., 51 Glenway
Dine, Harry A., 19 Wolcott
Flanders, A. N., 330 Boudoin
Friedman, J., 17 Greenwood
Goldberg, Isaac, 67 Fowler
Goldfarb, M., 8 Elmhurst
Goldman, A. C., 38 Canterbury
Goldman, A. K., 39 Esmond
Goldman, C., 87 Broomfield
Goldstein, H. M., 39 Johnston Rd.
Goldstein, Meyer, 57 Stratton
Goldwasser, D., 52 Spencer
Gordon, A. O., 205 Columbia Rd.
Grimm, Anna, 27 Page
Guttentag, J., 64 Charles
Hellbronner, I., 34 Columbia Rd.
Hurvitz, Frank, 11 York
Jacobson, J. L., 15 Wolcott

Jolles, L. S., 22 Nightingale
Katz, C., 18 Haymarket Sq.
Katz, S. J., 578 Blue Hill Av.
Kohn, H. M., 37 Wolcott
Lebowich, Max, 11 Melville Av.
Levowich, H. N., 41 Glenway
Libman, Louis, 1 Page
Lourie, Myer, L., 50 Bradshaw
Lubin, M. A., 25 Wolcott
Lumiansky, Nathan, 44 Wolcott
Mehlinger, Albert, 21 Brinsley
Mendelsohn, Dr. L., 477 Washington
Miller, Morris, 89 Fowler
Nigrosh, Max, 60 Fowler
Nollman, Hyman, 11 Wildwood
Orkin, N., 71 Nightingale
Orkin, Wm. J., 1067 Blue Hill Av.
Orkin, Wm. S., 232 Geneva Av.
Orlick, P., 31 Harlem
Ourieff, J., 97 Lucerne
Pollack, Saml., G., 28 Elmhurst
Prokesch, Dr. S. Z., 147 Canterbury
Quint, Saml., 19 Hollander
Rombach, H. M., 415 Kimball Bldg.
Rosnosky, Rachel, 29 Richfield
Rubin, Jacob, 46 Wolcott
Scott, David, 107 Elmo
Shur, H. I., 36 Harlem
Sichel, H., 7 Strathcona Rd.
Solomont, M. L., 34 Bloomfield
Spiegel, Lewis, 22 Wolcott
Stoler, Benj., 41 Wolcott
Sugel, M., 45 Angell
Titlebaum, N. J., 35 Glenway
Thurman, Jacob, 15 York
Waldstein, Solomon, 23 Topliff
Wolff, I., 63 Coleman

Massa-
chusetts

Everett

Portney, Barnet, 96 3d

Fall River

SPECIAL MEMBER

Yamins, Louis L., 411 Columbia

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bloom, Morton, 682 2d
Brantz, H. H., 41 S. 8th
Davidow, Jos., 35 Ridge
Gourse, David L., 772 2d
Kovalsky, Dr. Louis, 408 Bank
Madowsky, Louis, 48 Ridge
Nailburg, S., 815 Middle
Nerenberg, C., 497 Ferry
Radovsky, David R., 121 Cottage
Radovsky, Jos., 272 Whipple
Reback, M. H., 457 Osborn
Schaichetman, S., 194 Columbia
Shabshelowitz, L., 344 Columbia

Massachusetts
 Shagam, Benj., 60 Ridge
 Snell, M., 286 Columbia
 Tirk, Dr. N. H., 515 N. Main
 Wexler, H., 43 Tecumsek
 Winarsky, J. L., 59 Union
 Winograd, J. D., 395 S. Main

Fitchburg

Fergenson, Harry, 12 Green
 Miller, Julius, 41 Bontelle

Gardner

Abarbanel Club, Court House Bldg.
 Kessler, Israel, 59 Parker

Glouster

Livshitz, Elias, 72 Main

Haverhill

Cohen, Rose, 10 Freeman
 Glegansky, S., 29 Merrimack
 Hartman, D., 3 Park Av.
 Lassman, M., 231 Essex
 Zellig, Sadye, 24 Arch

Holyoke

LIFE MEMBER

Barowsky, Jos. H., 1552 Dwight

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Afsensky, S., 64 Hampshire
 Barger, A. J., 936 Dwight
 Barowsky, A., 84 Shawmut Av.
 Barowsky, J. L., 84 Shawmut Av.
 Bearg, Saml., 964 Dwight
 Bernstein, M. M., 719 Dwight
 Bloom, B., 9 William
 Cohen, B. W., 13 Willow
 Cohen, M., 9 Adams
 Gold, Mrs. Benj., 2 Ferguson Pl.
 Gold, Harry, 298 Elm
 Greenspan, Abram, 45 Sargent
 Hertzmark, Wm., 420 High
 Hirsch, Morris, 250 Pine
 Jacobson, Max, 5 Spring
 Koplinsky, I., 80 Masher
 Muskat, Henry, 294 Park
 Orlen, Barnett, 672 S. East
 Persky, Hyman, 23 Ely
 Polonsky, D., 506 South
 Potolski, L. M., 88 Westfield
 Roberts, F., 37 Longwood
 Rosenberg, I., 298 Elm
 Rosenbloom, Dr. C. W., 348 Dwight
 Saltman, Jos., 23 Hamilton
 Satin, I., 7 Willow
 Slotnick, M. N., 25 Linden
 Solin, S., 224 Lyman
 Spies, M. S., 346 High

Stein, Max, 289 Elm
 Weinberg, S., 970 Hampden
 Wolman, Benj., 37 Longwood Av.

Hyde Park

Aronson, E., 113 Pierce
 Shapiro, Jos. S., 57 Milton Av.
 Swartz, Nathan, 32 Arlington

Jamaica Plains

Harris, Isaac, 122 Pond
 Williams, J. G., 42 Dunster Rd.

Lawrence

Frankel, S., 312 Essex
 Levenson, M., 80 Holly

Leominster

Davis, Judge C. K., 163 Mechanic

Lowell

Goldberg, B., 61 Howard
 Goldman, Abr., 218 Heldreth Bldg.
 Silverblatt, Bennet, 71 Central

Lynn

Bayard, Ben., 816 Western Av.
 Gilman, A. N., 216 Summer
 Goldberg, Abraham, 666 Boston
 Goodman, H., 9 Pierce Rd.
 Goodman, Dr. J. H., 138 Summer
 Grob, Jno., 180 Summer
 Klivansky, Jno., 94 Mall
 Linsky, Max., 127 Munroe
 Masofsky, Benj., 13 Rock Av.
 Savitsky, Harry A., 64 Church
 Schon, Dr. Edw., 279 Summer
 Slobodkin, P., 16 Shepard
 Turow, Dr. Abram A., 10 Crosby
 Wainshel, Dr. P. W., 125 Summer
 White, Israel, 135 Blossom
 Zack, B., 116 Blossom

Malden

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Gordon, H., 46 Porter
 Sigilman, Saml., 36 Grace

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Albert, R. F., 22 Grape
 Augenstein, J., 123 Laurel
 Berenson, Julius L., 51 Clark
 Cantor, Sam, 51 Magnolia
 Clayton, Edward, 9 Almont
 Cohen, Harry, 41 Newton
 Covner, Louis R., 42 Belmont
 Garment, Saml., 113 Harward

Glaser, M., 336 Salem
Hoberman, Dr. S., 217 Bryant
Isaacson, Meyer H., 73 Mt. Vernon
Levitzky, P., 254 Broadway
Lewin, I., 253 Bryant
Lieberman, Wm., 66 Myrtle
Massell, Morris, 50 Starbird
Morrison, Henry I., 368 Ferry
Norman, Dr. J. P., 241 Bryant
Rotman, Nathan, 25 Boyleston
Segal, Mandell J., 181 Bryant
Sherman, Louis, 15 Starbird
Slobodkin, Myer H., 28 Clark
Slobodkin, Dr. S. H., 208 Bryant
Solomont, Simon, 133 Walnut

Marshfield

Feinberg, B. M.

Mattapan

Bayard, H., 33 Evelyn
Mittell, Abr., 107 Wellington Hill
Rose, Alex., 27 Woolson

Medford

Friedman, Saml., 188 Forrest

Melrose

Feuerston, S., 127 Webster Av.

New Bedford

Altman, J., 114 High
Barnet, Saml., 501 Coggeshall
Berkowitz, Julius, 105 South
Cohen Bros., 1088 Acushnet Av.
Davidow, W., 6 Crape
Dratch, Ben., 178 Grinnell
Kaplan, Abraham, 917 S. Water
Kaplan, Saml., 486 S. 1st
Kestenbaum, E., 893 S. Water
Margolis, Max, 1262 Acushnet Av.
Raymond, Jos., 6 Wing
Rosenberg, Solomon, 465 Purchase
Rothchild, S., 1059 Acushnet Av.
Russetto, Barnet A., 431 Mill
Segall, S. K., 1208 Acushnet Av.
Shapiro, Hyman, 21 Mosher
Wolfson, Fisher, 1326 Acushnet Av.
Y. M. H. A., High & Purchase

Newburyport

Barth, Harry, 60 Marlboro
Cetlin, Rev. C., 14 Market
Krakofsky, H., 8 Water
Stillman, H. D., 142 Fair

Northampton

Michelman, I., 13 Cherry

Peabody

Hershenson, E. A., Main St.

Pittsfield

SPECIAL MEMBER

England, Simon, 187 Wendell Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Berkwitz, A. L., 246 Bradford
Davis, Jacob L., 95 Daniels Av.
Gans, Isaac, 632 North
Goodman, Saml., 168 Dewey
Halperin, K., 43 Francis
Klein, I. L., 164 Newell
Melnick, S., 38 N. John
Michelman, Abe M., 28 Hamlin
Rosenthal, M. G.

Plymouth

Kaplovitz, Harris, 52 High

Quincy

Berman, John, 117 Quincy
Grossman, Louis, 22 Federal Av.
Szathmary, Jos., 1447 Hancock
Winer, Meyer, 164 Glendale Rd.

Revere

Aisner, Morris M., 19 Dana
Aisner, Morris M., 539 Beach
Fittingoff, Jos. F., 30 Thornton
Fritz, M. M., 56 Waverly Av.
Garman, I., 53 Highland
Hein, Nathan, 166 Hitchborn
Kladky, Harry A., 42 Delhon
Klein, Eph., 39 Highland
Miller, Leon, 42 Bradstreet Av.
Seidenberg, Harold, 11 Dana
Shafer, H., 65 Shirley Av.

Roslindale

Margolis, M. A., 297 Kittredge

Roxbury

Abramson, L. A., 77 Bedford
Adelman, Mrs. A., 62 Hutchings
Alberts, M. J., 129 Devon
Alpert, Wm., 128 Staunwood
Aronson, Bertha, 30 Creston
Aronson, Philip J., 79 Brunswick
Bloom, Rabbi H. S., 136 Stanwood
Borison, Philip, 28 Lawrence Pk.
Broomfield, Ruben, 121 Crawford
Broudy, Morris, 169 Quincy
Brown, M., 19 Wyoming
Cohen, Louis, 106 Humboldt Av.

Massa-
chusetts

Massachusetts
 Cohen, N., 112 Fanuel Hall Mkt.
 Cohen, S., 41 Intervale
 Dana, Myer, 250 Reaver
 Dangel, S. J., 449 Walnut Av.
 Drucker, Jno., 159 Ruthven
 Feingold, David, 114 Elm Hill Av.
 Gerstein, Maurice, 493 Warren
 Gilsberg, S., 20 Intervale
 Glasser, H., 201 Magnolia
 Glunts, James D., 278 Humboldt Av.
 Goldberg, A. E., 54 Lawrence Av.
 Goldman, S., 109 Waumbeck
 Gordon, J., 3 Johnson Pk.
 Gorovitz, Rabbi A., 1204 Fremont
 Green, Jacob L., 69 Homestead
 Greenhold, Mrs. B., 88 Harold
 Grover, Solomon, 108 Brunswick
 Halsband, Hy. B., 328 Blue Hill Av.
 Hebrew Normal School, 581 Warren
 Heller, Isaac, 41 Howland
 Holzman, Dr. J., 1 Elm Hill Av.
 Hurwitz, Dr. M., 357 Blue Hill Av.
 Israeli, Rev. Dr. P., 87 Devon
 Jasper, L., 137 Devon
 Jolles, Louis, 123 Crawford
 Kasanof, D. M., 235 Blue Hill Av.
 Krensky, Carl, 121 Howland
 Lasker, Julius, 34 Lawrence Av.
 Levin, Mrs. C., 89 Waumbeck
 Levine, Edward, 157 Homestead
 Loewenberg, H., 86 Equitable Bldg.
 Lomansky, N., 289 Blue Hill Av.
 Mann, Gertrude E., 68 Waumbeck
 Marcus, B. W., 51 Mt. Pleasant Av.
 Markow, S. S., 3 Bower Pk.
 Michaelson, A., 65 Bedford
 Navison, Jos., 63 Bainbridge
 Palais, Maurice, 139 Harold
 Perkins, Chas., 222 Humboldt Av.
 Pinanski, Nathan, 15 State
 Podelsky, J., 34 Lawrence Av.
 Rabinovitz, J., 11 Cheney
 Rabinowitz, Jos., 24 Charlotte
 Ratzkoff, J., 120 Tremont
 Reibstein, Dr. A. W., 438 Warren
 Roberts, Harry, 151 Homestead
 Rosenblatt, I., 12 Devon
 Rosenthal, A. R., 294 Washington
 Schooner, S. G., 32 Brookledge
 Selznick, D. J., 7 Westminster Rd.
 Shain, S., 17 Edinboro
 Shohan, W., 115 Crawford
 Shohar, Rabbi H. S., 370 Blue Hill Av.
 Tumaroff, M., 42 Intervale
 Wels, S. A., 25 Weble
 Weisman, Mayer, 23 Waumbeck
 Wolbursht, G. L., 96 Devon
 Wolkowich, E., 278 Humboldt Av.

Salem

Bernstein, J. W., 23 Front
 Davis, A. J., 1 Wisteria
 Goldberg, Max, 201a Lafayette
 Goldman, C. A., 6 Boardman
 Kimball, Israel, 10 Mall
 Lesses, Dr. M., 62 Washington Sq. S.
 Rogers, David H., 13 Park Av.
 Winer, Dr. M., 60 Washington

Somerville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Hillson, H. M., 16 Taylor

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, J., 103 Sycamore
 Hillson, J., 13 Edmonds
 Tunstall, Wm. B., 45a Hancock
 Yavner, Dr. M., 152 Linwood

South Framingham

Mason, Harry, 230 Waverly

Southbridge

Greene, Morris, 15 Charlton

Springfield

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Kohn, Felix, 68 Plainfield
 Lasker, Henry, 244 Summer Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, Louis, 55 Ringgold
 Ack, Frank E., 24 Salem
 Adaskin, H., 44 Summer Av.
 Aronstam, Frank, 84 Bridge
 Bassin, M., 286 Summer Av.
 Becker, Ben., 58 Hebron
 Berinstein, M. L., 564 Chestnut
 Berman, H. L., 85 Jefferson
 Blanc, Neil, 85 Jefferson Av.
 Bloome, Chas. P., 50 Plainfield
 Brooks, Richard S., 68 Lakeside Av.
 Brown, H., 46 Allendale
 Burack, Wm. J., 130 Main
 Chereskin, Dr. J. L., 720 North
 Cohen, Eli, 11 Jefferson Av.
 Cohen, Julius A., 387 Main
 Cohen, Meyer, 1304 North
 Cohen, Morris A., 56 Huntington
 Cohen, W. H., 38 Morgan
 Cohn, Frederick, 244 Main
 Cohn, Louis, 54 Grays Av.
 Cutler, B., 438 Plainfield
 Daniel, Harry, 26 Mass. Av.
 Ehrlich, Hyman, 540 Dickinson
 Ehrlich & Ehrlich, 244 Main
 Feiner, B. S., 59 Church
 Feiner, S. J., 522 Chestnut

Fisher, J., 68 Liberty
 Fisher, P. V., 44 Hollywood
 Freedman, Rev. J., 80 Greenwood
 Freeman, Rev. P., 1120 North
 Gelfman, Abr., 9 Brookline Av.
 Gelfman, Jos. W., 121 Jefferson Av.
 Gelin, Wm., 514 Main
 Goldin, Jos., 20 Hebron
 Goldstein, N. E., Broadway Theatre
 Gordon, P., 22 Morgan
 Gottesman, Jno. G., 310 Main
 Green, Samuel, 51 Adams
 Harvey, N. M., 310 Main
 Henin, Dr. C. C., 274 Forrest Pk. Av.
 Himelfarb, Saml., 1154 North
 Hirsch, Dr. H. L., 172 Main
 Kaplan, Simon, 472 Chestnut
 Katz, Louis, 526 Main
 Keller, Morris, 368 Dickinson
 Kelson, P., 38 Wendell Av.
 Kingsberg, J. D., 36 Sumner Terrace
 Klein, Dr. Saml., 117 Main
 Kovalsky, Rev. M., 38 Grays Av.
 Kovarsky, S., 62 Sharon
 Kurnitsky, I., 366 N. Main
 Kushner, Isaac, 169½ N. Main
 Leikin, Dr. Leon H., 80 Massasoit
 Levin, E. M., 31 Saratoga
 Levin, Louis A., 787 North
 Levin, S. M., 11 Morgan
 Levison, S., 360 Main
 Magaziner, J., 464 Chestnut
 Marshak, H. M., 33 Trafton Rd.
 Mazer, M., 48 Medford
 Mehman, Harry I., 52 Huntington
 Mirkin, S., 108 Greenwood
 Naurison, Dr. J. Z., 368 Dickinson
 Nirenstein, N., 83 Sergeant
 Penn, Abr. B., 4 Ferry
 Pessin, Rabbi Sol., 364 Chestnut
 Price, Rev. Saml., 345 Belmont Av.
 Prowler, J. E., 144 Main
 Rabinovitz, Dr. B., 1082 North
 Rabinowitz, F., 61 Sorrento
 Radding, Max, 68 Bryant
 Radner, Victor, 368 Dickinson
 Sadowsky, M., 41 Osgood
 Sagalyn, Ernest L., 12 Eagle
 Sagalyn, R., 46 Gerdel Summer
 Silbert, P. S., 244 Main
 Slavin, A. H., 85 Flrgrade Av.
 Slutskin, Dr. M. S., 120 Main
 Sosner, S. M., 48 Hebron
 Terney, L. B., 1171 North
 Terry, Aaron, 242 Dickinson
 Wessler, Dr. M., 82 Woodside Ter.
 White, A., 536 Chestnut
 Widlansky, L., 40 Hebron
 Ziff, Wm. M., 33 High

Taunton

Berkover, Lewis, 34 Winthrop
 Bernstein, M. H., 16 Washington
 Besbris, A., 16 Washington
 Dana, Wm. J., 5 Prospect

Wakefield

Goldberg, Dr. Gustav, 92 Albion

Waltham

Masson, Jos. B., 135 Alder
 Mendelsohn, C. M., 319 Moody
 Tickton, Dan. L., 313 School

Wellesley

Levine, Louis, Wellesley College

West Everett

Teplitz, Hyman S., 5a Bradford

West Sommerville

Lappin, Albert, 113 Josephine Av.

Winthrop

Itzkowitz, Jennie A., 30 Grove Av.

Worcester

Burwick, J., 20 Shuster Rd.
 Cantor, I., 105 Houghton
 Chase, Roy, 8 Shannon
 Chelffeltz, Abraham, 448 Pleasant
 Cohen, Abe Max, 49 South
 Elias, Saul, 320 Highland
 Feingold, Louis E., 340 Main
 Friedman, S. G., State Mutual Bldg.
 Ginsburg, L., 119 Providence
 Goldstein, Saml. I., 112 Elm
 Gordon, Max H., 139 Water
 Grace, Harris, 10 Coral
 Grodberg & Hirsch, 43 Pleasant
 Hillman, A. M., Slater Bldg.
 Isenberg, David B., 340 Main
 Israel, A., 46 Providence
 Kaplan, Elizabeth D., 68 Water
 Katz, Julius, 66 Woodland
 Kumin, Frank, 247 Harding
 Leiner, S., 73 Green
 Mintz, Max, 112 Water
 Rome, Nathan, 178 Russell
 Rosenthal, J., 49 Arlington
 Seder, Jos. S., 100 Harrison
 Siff, J. O., 96 Harrison
 Suffrin, Dr. J., 97 Grafton
 Wolfson, Mrs. S., 74 Providence
 Wolkowitch, B., 49 Providence

Massa-
 chusetts

Michigan

Adrian

Bacharach, Theresa E., 14 W. Maple Av.

Ahmeek

Glass, Mrs. Fronma

Amasa

SPECIAL MEMBER

Marks, Louis

Ann Arbor

Sharfman, I. Leo, 1607 S. University Av.

Baraga

Cohl, B.

Battle Creek

Franklin, M. J.
Kapp, August, Main St. E., & Jefferson Av., So.
Netzorg, I., 12 Jefferson Av., S.

Bay City

Goldman, J. B., 421 Van Buren
Sobell, Rev. K., 915 9th

Calumet

Ruttenberg, Oscar

Crystal Falls

Warshawsky, Nathan

Detroit

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Berman, Julius, 258 Kirby, E.
Frank, Louis I., 214 Pingree Av.
Kahn, Albert, 62 Rowena
Kahn, Louis, 74 Frederici Av.
Krolik, Mrs. H. A., 95 Rowena
Lipshitz, H., 209 Hendrie Av.
Miller, J., 904 Majestic Blvd.
Siegel, Benj., 71 Boston Blvd., W.
Siegel, Elsa, 170 Putnam
Victor, A., 209 Hendrie Av.
Victor, N., 209 Hendrie Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Agushavitz, Louis, 216 Medbury
Beisman, Dr. Jos., 1058 Brush
Berman, B., 163 E. Ferry Av.
Butzel, F. M., 1012 Union Trust Bldg.
Butzel, H. M., 1012 Union Trust Bldg.

MICHIGAN

Cohen, I., 891 2d Av.
Cohen, S. M., 70 Burlingame Av.
Dann, Mole S., 342 Montcalm
Frank, Chas, 253 Napoleon
Frank, Harry, 108 Garfield Av.
Frank, Meyer, 116 E. Hancock
Frank, Saml., 95 Rowena
Frank, Sidney, 112 E. Warren Av.
Freud, J. L., 585 Marlborough Av.
Freud, Julius, 80 High, E.
Friedberg, Morris, 122 E. Hancock
Goldberg, Isaac, 35 Seward Av.
Goldman, Bros., 418 Hastings
Gordon, Saml., 262 Winder
Heavenrich, S., Pingree Av.
Heinemann, D. E., 1706 Dime Bank Bldg.
Helfman, H., 107 Eliot
Jacobs, A., 235 John R.
Kaplan, Mitchell, 714 Gratiot Av.
Keidan, H. B., 598 Gratiot Av.
Klein, A., 93 Eliot
Krell, B., 145 Farnsworth
Lieberman, M., 1002 2d Av.
Lipsky, J. S., 27 Benton
Maier, Max, 36 Colorado Av.
Nathan, J., 122 Farnsworth
Robinson, D., 153 California Av.
Rosenthal, Dr. J., 980 Brush
Rosenthal, S., 136 Frederick
Schiller, Dr. A. E., 166 High
Schwartz, Wm. M., 206 Moffat Bldg.
Shnider, M. A., 51 Farmer
Simons, D. W., 32 Erskine
Weiss, H., 92 Merrick Av.
Zuckerman, Mrs. L., 25 Edison Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aarons, Dr. Jos., 109 Monterey Av.
Abramson, Jos., 153 California
Alexander, M. A., 101 Forest Av.
Alpert, Danl. J., 838 Dime Bk. Bldg.
Amberg, Dr. Emil, 756 Cass Av.
Aronstam, Dr. N. E., 119 Farnsworth Av.
Atlas, Edw. A., 192 E. Hancock Av.
Balter, Harry, 307 Theodore
Baruch, Dr. J. B., 81 Gratiot Av.
Becker, Saml., 294 Theodore
Benmosche, Dr. M., 867 Brush
Bennett, Dr. C. A., 93 Mass. Av., Highland Pk.
Bernstein, Dr. P. M., 153 E. Hancock
Beth El Temple Sabbath School, c/o Rev. L. M. Franklin
Bittker, E., 325 Warren Av., E.
Blumberg, M. H., 333 Clairmont
Blumenthal, D., 90 Alfred
Brilling, Mrs. Henry, 96 Lincoln Av.

Brodsky, H., 213 Madberry
 Brown, J. G., 189 E. Philadelphia
 Brownstein, H. G., 104 Woodward
 Av.
 Budnitzky, J., 195 Wilkins Av.
 Chagy, Jacob, 1196 St. Antoine
 Cohen, A. Lapin, 72 Medbury Av.
 Cohen, Ben, 612 Beaubien
 Cohen, H., 311 Medbury Av.
 Cohn, Louis, 183 Winder
 Colmar, D., Hotel Broadwell
 Cooper, Abe, 163 Warren
 Davidson, Ralph, 115 Frederick Av.
 Drefus, Isaac, 503 Ford Bldg.
 Drefuss, Maurice, 502 Ford Bldg.
 Edwards, Max, 98 Milwaukee Av. E.
 Ehrlich, Mrs. J. H., 119 Frederick
 Ehrlich, Moer, 316 Hastings
 Ekelman, I., 538 Hastings
 Endel, M., 86 Gratiot Av.
 Feldman, Dave, 107 Henrie
 Feldman, Sam, 184 Palmer Av.
 Fellman, Dr. A., 456 Antoine
 Fienberg, A., 229 Michigan Av.
 Fine, Harry, 167 Kirby Av., E.
 Finkel, Maurice H., 313 Hastings
 Finkelstein, Louis, 80 Warren Av.
 Finstenwald, Adolph, 67 Monroe
 Fishbaine, S. S., 191 Henrie
 Fishman, M., 23 Benton
 Frank, Saml., 253 Napoleon
 Freund, Adolph, 56 Virginia Park
 Friedberg, J., 112 Erskine
 Friedenber, Ira, 588 Brush
 Friedman, W., 1437 Dime Bk. Bldg.
 Garron, Myer, 109 Gratiot Av.
 Gerson, Harry, 182 Kirby, E.
 Glnsburg, B., 84 Adelaide
 Glickman, H., 262 Canfield, E.
 Goldgleid, M., 268 Warren Av., E.
 Goldman, A., 154 W. Bethune
 Goldman, B., 526 Dime Bk. Bldg.
 Goldman Bros., 418 Hastings
 Goldstein, Mrs. H., 22 Forest Av.
 Goldstein, Wm., 300 High, E.
 Gordon, A., 238 E. Kirby Av.
 Gordon, Abe, c/o A. Krolik Co., 119
 Jefferson Av.
 Gordon, B., 495 Beaubien
 Gordon, Irwin, 160 Jefferson Av.
 Gordon, Philip, 160 Farnsworth
 Grece, Edw. S., 819 Dime Bk. Bldg.
 Greenbaum, J., 429 St. Antoine
 Greenberg, Mrs. H. B., 114 Theodore
 Greenberg, J. R., 319 Frederick Av.
 Greenfield, A., 469 Hastings
 Hallstein, Dr. L. N., 1541 Michigan
 Av.
 Harris, Dr. B. O., 794 Brush
 Harrison, M. M., 2098 Woodward
 Av.

Hershman, Rabbi A. M. (for Sunday Michigan
 School), 1056 Brush
 Hershman, Rabbi A. M., 1056 Brush
 Hirsch, S., 197 Theodore
 Hirschfield, J., 27 Larned
 Horowitz, D., 322 Warren Av.
 Hurvitz, O., 224 Gratiot Av.
 Jacob, A., 100 Rowena
 Jacob, Ben, 832 Brush
 Jacob, Ben. B., 104 Rowena
 Jacob, Max, 184 Ferry Av.
 Jacob, Wm., 165 E. Ferry Av.
 Jacobs, S. A. S., 504 Bowles Bldg.
 Jacobson, A., 638 Hastings
 Jacobson, Ben., 982 Brush
 Jatovsky, Jay, 265 Gratiot Av.
 Kann, W. L., 1018 Brush
 Kaplan, Jos., 238 E. Kirby Av.
 Kaplan, Wolf, 94 Farnsworth Av.
 Klein, S., 298 Warren Av., E.
 Kohn, Dr. W. W., 137 Farnsworth
 Kopel, Dr. J. O., 203 Warren Av. E.
 Kopman, Jos., 278 Theodore
 Kositchek, I., 285 Warren Av. E.
 Krell, Michael, 97 Farnsworth
 Krohn, Morris, 808 Loto Av.
 Krollick, J. H., 122 Frederick Av.
 Kroll, E., 260 Kirby, E.
 Kuhnreich, Louis, 1858 Beaubien
 Langer, J., 211 Richton Av., High-
 land Park
 Lebergott, Dr. I., 1016 Hastings
 Levin, A., 241 E. Montcalm
 Levin, Rabbi J. L., 588 Brush
 Levin, Dr. N. P., 140 Palmer, E.
 Lieberman, Frieda, 1999 Winder
 Lieberman, Rose, 1033 Brush
 Lippman, N., 120 Garfield Av.
 London, J., 88 Sherman
 London, Jos., 88 Sherman
 Markow, H., 201 Frederick Av.
 Marymont, Jos., 1023 Brush
 Meister, Theresa L., 432 Beaubien
 Meltzer, J., 160 Tennyson Av.
 Mendelsohn, M. N., 240 E. Warren
 Av.
 Miller, J., 1176 Gratiot Av.
 Mitskum, Dr. M. D., 576 Hastings
 Morris, Sara, 792 Brush
 Oppenheim, Jacob, 1005 Brush
 Parish, Jos., 1839 Dime Bk. Bldg.
 Parnes, Louis, 92 Richmond Av.
 Pereles, M., 520 Dime Bk. Bldg.
 Peritz, I., 100 Medbury
 Polozker, Dr. Isaac L., 768 John R.
 Popkin, S., 867 Brush
 Pressman, Dr. J., 468 St. Antoine
 Robinson, Louis, 399 Hastings
 Rogroy, Abraham, 448 Antoine
 Rhodes, S. J., 212 Hancock Av.
 Rosenberg, J. A., 228 E. Kirby
 Rosenberg, L. J., 810 Ford Bldg.

Michigan Rosenbloom, M., 30 Charlotte
 Rosengarten, Sol, 706 Brush
 Rosenthal, J. P., 234 E. Montcalm
 Rosenzweig, S. D., 66 Conn. Av.
 Rosinsky, L. H., 188 E. Forest Av.
 Rothman, E. M., 945 Cass Av.
 Rottenberg, Oscar, 575 Brush
 Rubin, Saml., 256 Kirby, E.
 Saffir, David, 122 Forest Av, E.
 Sapiro, Abram, 142 Adelaide
 Sarahson & Cohen, 399 Hastings
 Sarahson, S., 309 Gratiot Av.
 Saulson, Saul, 542 Brush
 Schechter, Morris, 475 Hastings
 Scheinman, I. L., 90 Rowena
 Schiller, Lillian, 330 E. Warren Av.
 Selik, Jos., 345 Theodore
 Sellers, E. H., 704 Whitney Bldg.
 Selling, B. B., 503 Hammond Bldg.
 Selling, J. L., 70 Hancock Av., E.
 Serlin, W. J., 268 E. Ferry
 Shaffet, Conan, 326 Hastings
 Shetzer, I., 309 Gratiot Av.
 Shulman, M., 275 Kirby, E.
 Shultz, Philip, 605 Hastings
 Silver, Dr. M. E., 41 Warren Av., E.
 Simon, A., 33 Alfred
 Simon, Chas. C., 326 Majestic Bldg.
 Simon, Mrs. J., 350 Theodore
 Simons, D. W., 326 Majestic Bldg.
 Simons, S. M., 710 Brush
 Sivy, Jacob, 257 Gratiot Av.
 Slakter, I., 262 La Salle Av.
 Slobin, Norman, 554 Hastings
 Sloman, Adolph, Saxon Apts.
 Smilansky, H. H., 193 E. Hancock
 Smilansky, L., 17 Garfield Av.
 Smith, Chas. A., 529 Ford Bldg.
 Snitz, M., 194 Frederica
 Sofen, Israel, 319 Medbury
 Solzer, H., 252 Hendrie Av.
 Sosensky, H., 269 Hancock
 Spivak, S. L., 167 Elliot
 Starr, M., 410 Hastings
 Steinberg, Chas., 16 Monroe Av.
 Steingold, M., 148 Farnsworth
 Stern, Milford, 135 E. Grand Blvd.
 Stiglitz, Jacobs, 195½ Canfield, E.
 Stocker, D. R., 678 Brush
 Stoll, Louis, 193 E. Hancock Av.
 Stone, Meyer, 152 E. Hancock
 Traxler, Mrs. D., 113 Theodore
 Trunsky, Peter, 253 Theodore
 Utchenik, H., 92 Benton
 Van Baalen, Clara, 118 Rowena
 Weinberg, C., 526 Ford Bldg.
 Weinberg, J. I., 540 Hastings
 Weinman, Sidney S., 143 Hasper Av.
 Wiener, H. W., 509 Moffat Bldg.
 Weinstein, Mrs. H. N., 106 Erskine
 Weisman, Philip S., 244 E. High

Wekman, B. B., 98 Watson
 Whitehorn, Dr., 673 Hastings
 Wolf, I., 270 Frederick Av.
 Wolfe, M. E., 185 Medbury
 Zackheim, M. H., 151 Garfield Av.
 Zemon, D. S., 190 Virginia Pk.

Escanaba

Auerbach, Wm., 1610 Wells Av.

Flint

SPECIAL MEMBER

Winegarden, H., 623 E. Kearsley

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Blumberg, H. M., 809 Raut
 Lebster, L. S., 850 Garland
 Wiener, Benj. F., 301 S. Saginaw
 Winegarden, H., 501 Thompson
 Wilner, L., 214 S. Saginaw

Freeland

Touff, Louis C.

Grand Rapids

Armour, W., 8833 Bridge
 Freund, Rabbi C. J.
 Grombacher, Louis, 301 Crescent Av.
 Hart, Jos. S., 261 College
 Houseman, H. L., 326 Madlson Av.
 Pantlind, J. Boyd, Morton House
 Wolf, G. A., 536 Paris Av., S. E.

Hancock

Calumet Lodge, No. 502, I. O. B. B.,
 A. Berlowitz, Sec.
 Field, Hugo M.

Hawks

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Buchhalter, Wm.
 Horwitz, Harris

Houghton

Abel, I., 94 Shelden
 Kremen, Boris
 Pimstein, Hyman

Hubbell

Taplon, Mrs. Meyer

Inkster

Subar, O., Box 97

Ironwood

Tobin, J.

Jackson

Moraff, Henry, 211 W. Morrell
Perper, H., 107 E. Cortland

Kalamazoo

Bernstein, Dr. E. J., 523 W. Main
Desenberg, Mrs. B. L., 304 W. Lowell
Folz, Saml.
Lewis, Dr. Saml. J., 526 W. Cedar
Stern, Selig, 135 E. South

Lansing**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Gerson, J., 610 Washington Av., N.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Cohen, Alex., 300 Oakland Blk.

Manistique**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Blumrosen, Moses

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Rosenthal L.
Rubin, Robert

Marcellus

Stern, S., & Co., North & Centre

Barup

Naftalin, E. K.

Delano

Picus, Wm.

Duluth

Altman, Jos., 531 W. 3d
Davidson, B., 519 W. Superior
Freimuth, I., 1306 E. 2d
Goldberg, Mrs. S., 1718 E. Superior
Gross, Dr. S., 131 W. Superior
Hammel, Louis, 1423 E. 3d
Hirschfield, Dr. M. S., 409 New Jersey Bldg.
Josephs, H. Y., 1124 E. Superior
Kapplin, A. B., Bachelor Apt., 320 W. 1st
Lefkovits, Rabbi M., 1919 E. 3d
Levin, S. I., 117 W. 3d
Meyers, Chas. P., 610 Alworth Bldg.
Oreckovsky, J., 531 E. 2d
Oreckovsky, J., 530 W. Superior
Oreckovsky, Chas. D., 814 E. 1st
Selig, L. J., Spalding Hotel
Shapiro, Max P., 2420 E. 4th
Silberstein, B., 9 W. Superior

Monroe

Seps, J. C., 61 Jerome

Mount Clemons

Leach, J. J., 194 Cass Av.
Muscovich, P., Albany Hotel

Muskegon

Rosen, Abe, 89 Peck
Rosen, Isaac

Nyandotte

Feldman, H., 176 2d

Pontiac

Ellin, S., 22 Railroad
Barnett, J.
Netzrog, B.
Rapaport, G. J., 10 N. Saginaw

Saginaw

Weinberg, A. B., 200 Perkins

Saulte Ste. Marie

Moses, D. K.
Newmark, M., 347 Portage Av., W.

Yale

Rosenthal, J. I.

MINNESOTA

Minnesota

Zalk, Louis, 300 E. Michigan
Zalk, M., 5 S. 12th Av., E.

Elbow Lake

Noftalin, Harry

Eveleth

Ellis, Saml., 107 Grant Av.

Hibbing

Nides, M. D., 304 Garfield

International Falls

Barnard, Aaron L.
Burton, W. Irving
Rubin, S. M.

Kensington

Desnick, A. H.

Minneapolis

Abeles, A. M., 2115 Aldrich Av., S.
Adelsheim, E., c/o Jacobs Jewelry Co.
Atlas Athletic Club, 711 6th Av., N.
Avin, Elijah, 1019 Knox Av., N.

Minnesota Bearman, Mrs. A. S., 3439 Pleasant Av.

Berman, Mrs. A., 711 Elwood Av., N.
Berman, D., 1326 Fremont Av., N.
Berman, E., 644 Elwood Av., N.
Braunstein, E. L., 403 Lyndale, N.
Brill, Esther, 823 16th Av., S.
Brin, Arthur, 610 N. 1st
Brochin, Solomon, 701 6th Av., N.
Central Library, 10th & Hennepin Av.

Cohen, Emanuel, 313 Nicollet Av.
Cohen, Dr. N., 642 6th Av., N.
Conner, Michael, 1222 Knox Av., N.
Diamond, A. M., 104 Hennepin Av.
Dockman, B., 1406 5th, N.
Dockman, M., 211 Wash. Av., N.
Dreyfus, Anna, 2105 S. Lyndale Av.
Feigelman, L., 626 Fremont Av., N.
Feinberg, Jennie, 137 Highland Av.
Felsenthal, Julia I., 2105 Lyndale Av.

Friedman, J., 1941 S. James Av.
Goldberg, Aaron, 122 N. 3d
Goldberg, C., 707 Emerson Av., N.
Goldberg, Mrs. H., 1527 Hawthorne Av.

Goldman, B. M., 311 Nicollet Av.
Gordon, Dr. Geo. J., 1717 Portland Av.

Green, Mrs. L., 1427 W. 27th
Grodnick, Louis, 13 S. 4th
Gross, Mrs. A. M., 627 E. 16th
Gymal Doled Club, 11 Western Av.
Harris, A. M., 1025 Wash. Av., S. E.
Harris, J., 628 E. 16th
Harris, M. H., 823 15th Av., S.
Heilicher, M., 1408 5th, N.
Heller, Mrs. A. H., 2833 Irving Av., S.

Herzl Literary Soc'y, c/o Congr. Adath Jeshurun

Hirschfield, Dr. A., 1319 N. Lyndale
Isaacs, M. M., 620 7th Av., N.
Jeffrey, M., 328 2d Av.

Kantrowitz, Mrs. J., 1925 Humboldt Av., S.

Kaplan, M. J., 1106 Knox Av., N.
Kaufman, G. H., 1132 Lyndale Av., N.

Kreiner, I., 1122 Dupont Av., N.
Kronick, M. J., 1213 Hennepin Av.
Lenske, E., 611 Tremont Av., N.
Leonard, G. B., 700 Andrus Bldg.
Levitt, Chas. L., 1612 W. 25th
Levy, Florence, 2867 James Av., S.
Lifshitz, B., 619 Fremont Av., N.
Lippman, H. S., 125 Wash. Av., S.
Lipschutz, M. K., 619 Fremont Av., N.

Liss, Herman, 1219 Irving Av., N.

Markus, Peter, 803 Logan Av., N.
Matt, Rabbi C. D., 1411 S. 9th
Miller, Mrs. A. B., 612 E. 22d
Monasch, Mrs. W., 2201 Oliver Av.
Rauh, Dr. Chas., 2924 Fremont
Robitshek, Dr. E. C., 1913 Dupont Av., S.
Rosenfield, Jacob, 714 N. Dupont
Saltzman, Sophie, 920 Fremont Av., N.
Schanfeld, Jos., 729 E. 17th
Schapiro, P., 719 Humboldt Av., N.
Schulman, I., 520 6th Av., N.
Schuster, Z., 717 Emerson Av., N.
Shaare Tov Congr. Rel. School
Siegel, Abe, 215 S. 9th
Silberman, C., 1924 Elliot Av., S.
Slobin, Dr. H. L., Univ. of Minn.
Tankel, Ben, 1018 Knox Av.
Well, Ben. F., 2324 Labe Pl.
Well, Isaac, 1788 Fremont Av., S.
Well, Jonas, 2105 Fremont Av., S.
Weinberg, B. L., 428 20th Av.
Weisberg, B. M., 1204 Upton, N.
Weiskopf, H., 2440 Bryant Av., S.
Weisman, Wm., 2501 Girard Av.
Wolpert, A., 1118 Knox Av., N.
Woolpy, J. H., 1817 Chicago Av.
Zieve, Rimal, 501 Penna. Av., N.

Moorhead

Wilk, Herman, 323 7th, S.

Perham

Hart, Lewis

St. Paul

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Hirshman, B. M., 849 Laurel Av.
Shapira, A. I., 1456 Summer

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abramovich, J. H., 315 Cathedral Pl.
Barron, Dr. Moses, 763 Holly Av.
Bechhoefer, Chas., 952 Summit Av.
Birnberg, Dr. A. M., 764 Dayton Av.
Blumenfeld, D.
Cherniss, A. B., 70 Smith Av.
Firestone, M. P., 1116 Ashland Av.
Frankel, H. D., 854 Holly Av.
Frankel, L. R., 936 Ashland Av.
Goldberg, S. J., 1434 Lincoln Av.
Goldstein, C. A., 961 Ashland Av.
Grosby, S. L., 722 Aurora Av.
Hertz, A. J., St. Paul Hotel
Levy, A. B., 7th & Cedar
Litman, M. H., 650 Broadway
Loewinger, Gustavus, 1562 Royne
Public Library

Ravits, M. H., 811 Edmund
 Rosen, I., Commercial Bldg.
 Rothschild, L., 1185 Laurel Av.
 Rubenstein, S., 1142 Portland
 Schwab, Max, 798 Grand Av.
 Schwartz, Louis B., 213 E. 11th

Shedorsky, L. R., 551 Capital Blvd. Minnesota
 Sherper, Dr. M., 336 Lowry Bldg.
 Winnick, Dr. J. B., 710 Laurel Av.

Virginia

Lewis, Max, 612 S. Central Av.

MISSISSIPPI

Mississippi

Aberdeen

SPECIAL MEMBER

Bergman, Max

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Lasky, M.
 Rutel, Abe, Jr.

Anquilla

SPECIAL MEMBER

Kline, Henry

ANNUAL MEMBER

Kline, Abe

Canton

Levinthal, Max
 Levy, D.

Clarksdale

Landau, Berthold
 Rosenblum, Isidor, 233 Shacker
 Small, J.

Columbus

Kaufman, I. I.
 Krone, M.
 Loeb, Leopold
 Loeb, Simon

Corinth

Brackstone, Sam
 Rubel, Abe
 Rubel, Ike

Greenville

Cohn, Herman, 907 Washington Av.
 Goldstein, Nathan, 607 Main
 Harris, Chas. S., 210 S. Walnut
 Lemler, Max
 Ritemann, N. Louis, 500 Central Av.
 Schall, Henry, 709 Main
 Schlom, C. L., 203 Washington Av.
 Solomon, M. L.
 Wilezinski, Joel

Greenwood

Davidson, A., 509 W. Washington
 Davidson, Simon
 Herman, Robert

Kanter, J.
 Weller, A.

Hattiesburg

Cohen, Zacheri, Box 58
 Dreyfus, M., 606 Court
 Forbert, J., 400 Main
 Katz, H., 213 Jackson

Jackson

Dreyfus, I., 644 S. State
 Feibelman, A., 118 President
 Lehman, I., 671 S. State

Laurel

Fine Brothers
 Matison, Dave A.

Lexington

Rosenthal Bros.

Meridian

Beth Israel Sabbath School
 Brill, Rabbi Abr.
 Carnegie Library
 Goldstein W., 711 23d
 Jacobson, Gabe
 Klein, S. A., 2908 Harris
 Loeb, Alex.
 Marks, Abe, 2810 28th Av.
 Meyer, Sam 706 24th Av.
 Rosenbaum, A. D., 1221 24th Av.
 Stamm, Leo R., Box 81
 Threefoot, H. M.

Natchez

Gelsenberger, A. H., 916 Main
 Gelsenberger, Ben. C.
 Gelsenberger, L. L., Oak & Linton
 Av.
 Laub, David, 308 S. Union
 Mite Soc'y of B'nai Israel Sab. Sch'l

Starkville

Goodman, Phillip
 Kleban, H. A.

Vicksburg

Anshe Chesed Rel. School
 Baer, Leon, c/o Brown & Baer
 Bock, David

Mississippi Feld, P. H., 1310 Main
 Fischel, L. R., 2216 Cherry
 Hirsh, J.
 Kaiser, S., 1511 Cherry
 Kaufman, Mozart, 1334 Baum
 Kestenbaum, P., 1107 Monroe Blvd.
 Kory, Rabbi S. L., 1318 Baum
 Landau, M. D.
 Landenheimer, D., 1819 Cherry

Missouri

Boonville

Jacobs Bros.
 Zuzak, H. T.

Hannibal

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Aronson, L. M., 707 Broadway
 Landau Bros., 1112 Hill
 Liepold, Mrs. Nathan, 313a N. 4th
 Schlanger, J. M., 409 Broadway

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Gaba, S. 301 N. 7th
 Resnick, Paul, 308 N. Maine
 Rosinsky, B.
 Tobias, Rebecca, 1312 Blvd
 Weissman, Saml. S., 125 N. Maine

Joplin

Leiser, Jos., 1 Taylor Bldg.

Kansas City

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Benjamin, Alfred, 3618 Campbell
 Lyons, Dan, 3425 Paseo

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Blender, Nathan W., 2901 Park
 B'nai Jehuda Congr., Linwood Blvd.
 & Flora Av.

Davidson, Julius, 3128 Paseo
 Friedson, Edw., 1334 E. 34th
 Gorman, S., 1213 Brooklyn Av.
 Hansberg, Louis, 3022 Campbell
 Harzfeld, J. A., 2417 Linwood Av.
 Jewish Educational Alliance, 1000
 Admiral Blvd.

Josephson, F., 1408 Paseo
 Kander, F. V., 3635 Holmes
 Laykin, R., 743 Prospect
 Lehman, Wm., 4400 Campbell
 Shure, M. N., 2800 Prospect
 Travis, D. R., 2627 Troost Av.
 Wolf, Dr. I. J., 3710 Tracy Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Achtenberg, B. M., 3320 Chestnut
 Alport, Jos., 4109 Forest Av.

Marcus, S., 818 Monroe
 Rose, Mrs. A., 1414 Cherry
 Susman, S., 1001 Jackson
 Weil, R., Box 96

West Point

Posner, H.
 Rosenfeld, L. O.
 Semmelman, Barney F.

MISSOURI

Appleman, A. M., 2850 Troost Av.
 Baum, J., 3038 Olive
 Bayzman, P., 1210 E. 16th
 Belove, A. J., 2739 Park
 Belove, Dr. B., 1417 Forest Av.
 Berkovitz, S.
 Berkowitz, W. J., 3707 Charlotte
 Berkson, J. C., 3643 Charlotte
 Bernstein, J., 2416 Forest Av.
 Block, Leon, 3018 Forest Av.
 Block, Morris, 5844 Nyandotte
 Block, S., 1300 E. Armour Blvd.
 Brenner, Max, 3045 E. 32d
 Cahn, Albert S., 2303 E. 37th
 Chass, Sol, 2422 Park Av.
 Cohen, S. M., 2326 Frost Av.
 Copland, A., 2207 Troost Av.
 Elchenberg, M., 1008 E. 16th
 Elsen, S. G., 3243 Walrond
 Elstein, Dr. M. A., 1419 Independence Av.

Feld, Louis, 1700 Olive
 Fenberg, L. N., 3241 E. 28th
 Ferguson, F. K., 1200 Gloyd Bldg.
 Friedberg, Harry, N. Y. Life Bldg.
 Friedman, D., 3213 Waldron Blvd.
 Friedman, M. L., 3705 Paseo
 Gardner, J., 2826 Prospect
 Ginsberg, Dr. E. L., 2321 Brooklyn
 Goldberg, M., 1731 Charlotte
 Goldberg, Sol. A., 1106 Admiral
 Goldblatt, L. I., 213 E. 15th
 Goodman, Dr. Saml., 1811 E. 35th
 Goodman, Sam, 1431 Grand Av.
 Halpern, George, 2507 E. 37th
 Hurwitt, Dr. Frank, 2704 Park Av.
 Hyman, A., 3242 Paseo
 Jacobs, Dr. Ben., 2919 Olive
 Josephson, S., 2901 Troost Av.
 Junior Synagogue
 Kamber, Louis, 719 Garfield Av.
 Kaufman, C., 4318 Harrison Blvd.
 Kessel, Mrs. L., 2640 Victor
 Lapin, M., 16 E. 6th
 Lehman, Dr. A., 405 N. Denver Av.
 Levy, L., 1119 E. 41st
 Lewis, S. R., 3743 Main
 Loebenstein, Dr. S., 3944 Charlotte
 Lorie, J. L., American Bk. Bldg.
 Lorie, Percy S., 3609 Locust

Louis, A. I., 118 S. Kensington
 Lyon, Mrs. Lee, 3518 Harrison Blvd.
 Marks, A. N., 3433 Independence Av.
 Mayer, Rabbi H. H., 1200 E. Armour
 Mehler, Louis A., Admiral Bldg.
 Meyer, L., 3347 Harrison
 Meyers, Morris, 1518 E. 12th
 Minda, A. G., 2704 E. 34th
 Morris, M., 1301 Independence Av.
 Morris, M., 1408 Forest Av.
 Nathan, R. D., 4339 Gilham Rd.
 Newman, Frank L., 4008 Troost Av.
 Phillips, Ben., 1529 Genessee
 Public Library, 9th & Locust
 Rabin, Zelig, 3519 Olive
 Reefer, E. J., 20 W. 87th Ter.
 Reefer, M. C., 3221 Euclid Av.
 Rich, M., 2414 Forest Av.
 Rieger, A., 4121 Warwick Blvd.
 Riseman, H., 305 Independence Av.
 Rosenberg, Phineas, 2614 Forest Av.
 Rosenwald, Dr. L., 3229 S. Benton
 Blvd.

Rothenberg, Clement, 2116 Jefferson
 Rubenstein, H., 2923 Harrison
 Rubin, Helman, 10th & Main
 Rudnick, Harry, 552 Main
 Sadovsky, J., 1104 E. 15th
 Saffran, Saml., 4441 Harrison
 Sandler, Harry, 322 E. 15th
 Schwartz, Harry, 3358 Highland Av.
 Seligsohn, Fred. S., 3530 Charlotte
 Sholtz, Jos., 511 Independence Av.
 Simon, Morris, 2424 Forest
 Smolinsky, A., 1315 E. 46th
 Sougin, Helen, 2626 E. 30th
 Stein, Jacob, 3617 Chestnut
 Stern, Edgar J., 1008 E. 44th
 Stern, Sigmund, 3717 Harrison
 Troyansky, Saml., 2448 Paseo
 Wolfson, W. S., 3936 Walnut
 Young, M. M., 2006 Harrison
 Young Maccabean, The, c/o The Jew-
 ish Educ. Inst.

Kirkwood

Greensfelder, Jos. B.
 Sakowski, I. L., 114 N. Webster Av.

Leeds

Rabin, R.

Louisiana

SPECIAL MEMBER

Michael, Isadore, 118 S. 8th

ANNUAL MEMBER

Michael, Sam, 216 N. 3d

Moberly

Missouri

Blerman, Morris, 111 N. Williams
 Brittan, N., 108 Johnson
 Schucart, Max, 120 Reed
 Winner, Mrs. Rose, 601 Gillman

St. Charles

Polski, S. H., 221 W. Main
 Stahlbehl, Isidore, 142 N. Main
 Stahlbehl, J. H., 316 Madison
 Weil, E., 211 N. 3d

St. Joseph

LIBRARY MEMBER

Joseph Lodge, No. 73, I. O. B. B.

SPECIAL MEMBER

Elliscu, Dr. Fredk., 2121 S. 17th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bernstein, Rev. Dr. L., 2002 Mul-
 berry
 Hassenbusch, S., 514 N. 10th
 Joffe, D., 2321 St. Joseph Av.
 Newburger, B., 518 N. 6th
 Rosenthal, J., 307 S. 6th
 Silverman, Eugene, 1430 S. 25th

St. Louis

PATRON

Stix, Charles A., Grand Leader

LIBRARY MEMBER

Ebn Ezra Lodge, No. 47, I. O. O. B.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Abley, Adolph, 4407 Washington Av.
 Ackerman, L., 610 Washington Av.
 Aloe, L. P., 36 Kingsbury Pl.
 Baron, Max G., 2907 Dickson
 Cohen, L. J., 5127 Raymond
 Cohen, N., 5129 Vernon Av.
 Emanuel, E. R., 4327 W. Pirle
 Fraley, Moses, 26 Portland Place
 Golland, Dr. N., 380 N. Taylor
 Greensfelder, B., 5175 Cabanne Av.
 Hoffman, Dr. P., 3657 Delmar Blvd.
 Horowitz, Dr. A. E., 6000 Waterman
 Ittleson, Henry, Buckingham Hotel
 Lippman, Dr. G., 4668 Berlin Av.
 Lippman, J. M., 4360 Page Av.
 Littmann, M., 4904 McPherson Av.
 Michael, E., 4383 Westminster Pl.
 Nathan, Emil, 5037 Waterman Av.
 Salkey, J. Sydney, 4944 Lindel Blvd.
 Stix, Wm., 4642 Lindell Blvd.

Missouri

* ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abbey, Adolph, 319 Commercial Bldg.
 Aich, Dr. Geo. H., 4546 Cook Av.
 Altman, Abe, 2310 Red Bird Av.
 Appel, Nathan J., 4532 Easton Av.
 Baer, Wm., 3448a Crittenden
 Bashkow, M., 2225 Cass Av.
 Bass, Simon S., Times Bldg.
 Bender, A. Saml., 821 Merchants Laclede Bldg.
 Bernitz, Jos., 3125 Bell Av.
 Bierman, I., 934 N. Newstead Av.
 Bierman, Saml., 4717 Cook
 Blass, Dr. B. B., 1323a Franklin Av.
 Blass, Dr. Bernard, 1201 N. 8th
 Blitzman, J., 5875 Easton Av.
 Bloch, Theo., 4023 Lindell Blvd.
 Block, Jos., 724 Roe Bldg.
 Block, L. A., 1135a Walton Av.
 Block, Oscar, 1133 Walton Av.
 Roehm, Dr. J. L., 3806 Delmar
 Borden, Benj. I., 1501 Franklin Av.
 Bowman, D. A., 4617 Westminster Pl.
 Bowman, S., Third Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Brandt, A., 5024a Page
 Bregstone, H. H., 5330 Gilson Av.
 Brown, Henry, 4446 Delmar
 Brownstein, Max, 1606 Franklin Av.
 Brownstein, N., 2802 Thomas
 Caplan, Dr. A. W., 604 Jaccard Bldg.
 Caplin, Dr. A. A., 1417 Sample Av.
 Chackes, L., 4352a Page Blvd.
 Charak, David, 5182a Cates Av.
 Cohen, Ben, 4779 Greer Av.
 Cohen, H., 5026 Minerva Av.
 Cohn, D. L., 4908 Delmar Blvd.
 Cytron, Gustave, 18 Lewis Pl.
 Deutsch, A., 1725 Franklin Av.
 Edelman, Louis, 2948 Sheridan Av.
 Ellman, Ben., 4366 Evans
 Engel, J., 6028 Maple Av.
 Epstein, A., 5591 Waterman Av.
 Evans, S. R., 1230 Boatmen Bldg.
 Faier, Isadore, 1514 Franklin Av.
 Feldman, Louis, 4415 Page Blvd.
 Fineshriber, A. A., 3655 Page Blvd.
 Fischlowitz, F., 1372a Shawmut Pl.
 Fishman, Jacob, 4362 Cook Av.
 Fleischman, Dr. J. C., 5381 Patton Av.
 Fox, Saml., 202 N. 7th
 Frank, M. I., Third Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Freedman, A., 1382 Blackstone
 Frey, A. B., 4414 Delmar Av.
 Friedman, Lester, 503 N. 12th
 Frumberg, A. M., 6327 Westminster Pl.
 Fry, Isadore, 2924 Sheridan Av.
 Furth, Jacob, 5243 Waterman Av.
 Gallant, C. L., 4032 Castelman Av.

Gellman, L., 1301 Carr
 Gillerman, G., 1944a Burd Av.
 Ginsburg, Saml., 1507 Franklin Av.
 Glaser, Mrs. Rala, 1944 Temple Av.
 Glick, M. B., 1396 Montclair
 Glicksberg, L., 5380 Easton Av.
 Glik, Edw., 5784 Berlin Av.
 Goldman, Maxwell, 5928 Berlin Av.
 Goldman, Sol, 2255a Harris Av.
 Goldman, Wm. H., 4314 Page Blvd.
 Goldstein, Jacob, 405 1/2 Sarah
 Goldstein, M. E., 2825a Missouri Av.
 Grossman, S., 1851 Biddle
 Guntzler, Theo. L., 4 S. Main
 Hamburg, Sam, 5237 Raymond Av.
 Harrison, Rev. Dr. L., 5611 Cabanne
 Herschman, Dr. Felix, 1337 N. Garrison Av.
 Heyman, L. I., Boatmen Bk. Bldg.
 Horowitz, Dr. A. E., 6000 Waterman Av.
 Horwitz, K. N., 57 Kingsbury Pl.
 Husch, Dr. H., 5575 Waterman Av.
 Itzkovsky, Harry, 2329 Carr
 Jackman, P., 1327a Aubert Av.
 Jewish Educational Alliance, 9th & Carr
 Just, Arnold, 5284a Waterman Av.
 Kalish, R., Boatmen Bk. Bldg.
 Kay, J. M., 6014a Etzel
 Kessler, S., 5418 Cabanne Av.
 Kleban, Max, 5153a Page
 Kleinhauser, M., 4908 Berlin Av.
 Kohn, Wm., 4318 Evans Av.
 Kopitsky, S. J., 4551 Easton Av.
 Kristalka, A., 1420 Washington Av.
 Langah, David, 3051 Glasgow Pl.
 Lehr, Louis, 2725 Gamble
 Levi, A. L., 4223 Page Av.
 Levi, Sam, 2484 E. Union
 Levinson, M. G., Railway Exch. Bldg.
 Levitt, S., 1241 N. Kingshighway
 Levy, Dr. Aaron, Lester Bldg.
 Levy, M., 1280 Hamilton Av.
 Lewin, Wm., 5226 Raymond Av.
 Liebster, Michael, 915 N. 9th
 Lippman, A. I., 4452 Evans Av.
 Lipsitz, Dr. S. T., 5740 Waterman Av.
 Loeb, Dr. H. W., 537 N. Grand Av.
 Loth, Mrs. R., 4167 Washington Av.
 Marcovsky, Jacob, 4150a Moffett Av.
 Margulis, Dr. A. A., 5746 Easton Av.
 Mayer, Emil, 5539 Waterman Av.
 Mayer, Louis, Carleton Bldg.
 Mendle, Isador, 5247 Cabanne Av.
 Meredith, Geo. E., 5132 Delmar
 Millner, Edgar, 7027 West Park Av.
 Moritz, Dr. Gustave, 5037 Cabanne Av.
 Myers, Dr. I. H., 1601 Franklin Av.

Nissenbaum, S., 1343 N. Garrison Av.

Ostfeld, Dr. Simon, 2746 Gamble
Pastelnick, J. A., 2915 Gamble
Pearlstone, L., 1367 Arlington Av.
Pian, S., 4651 Cook Av.

Pollock, Saml., 4216 Cook Av.
Press, Dr. M. J., 2837 Dickson
Public Library, Olive, 13th & 14th
Raigor, A. J., 1519 Franklin
Raskas, J. R., 1311 N. Newstead
Reichtman, Jos., 2707 Gamble

Rice, Jonathan, 3733 Pine
Robert, Paul, 718 Clara Av.
Romansky, Dr. A., 1512 Wash.
Rosenberg, Simon, 821 Lucas Av.
Rosenbloom, L. J., 2820 Dickson
Rosenfeld, A., 5043 Cabanne Av.
Rosenkreter, Rev. A., 5897 Wash.
Blvd.

Rothberg, H. L., 5709 Vernon Av.
Rovitsky, J., 5185 Vernon Av.
Rozovsky, J. A., 1026 N. 14th
Ruben, Frieda, 1435a Temple Pl.
Rubenstein, T. H., 4382 W. Pine
Blvd.

Rubin, Sol., 1231 Oakley Pl.
Rudman, Saml., 1425 Blain Av.
Sachs, S. M., 4723a Vernon Av.
Saft, Harry J., 5180 Gates Av.
St. Louis Mercantile Library, 510
Locust

Sale, Irwin, 3626 Lafayette Av.
Sale, M. N., 5632 Cabanne Av.
Sale, Dr. S., 4621 Westminster Pl.
Schmuckler, I., 2951 Sheridan Av.
Schumitzky, A., 456 N. Doyle
Schumitzky, L., 456 N. Doyle
Schwartz, B. L., 10 N. Taylor Av.
Seltzer, Phil, 1128 Aubert Av.
Shaare Emeth Congr., 3868 Lindell
Blvd.

Shank, A., 4466 Laclide Av.
Shank, J., 4931 Delmar Av.
Shapiro, L., 714 Washington Av.
Shapiro, Jacob, 1507 Franklin Av.
Shapiro, Dr. M., 1502 Franklin Av.
Shapiro, M., 11th & Franklin Av.
Sher, David, 2225 Cass Av.
Sher, Louis B., 5948 Cates Av.
Siegfried, H., 4550 Cook Av.

Siff, Chas. S., 3903 St. Louis Av. Missouri
Siff, Mrs. L. R., 4213 Evans Av.

Siff, S. L., 4126 Lee Av.
Simon, S., 1244a Hodiamont Av.
Simpkin, Hyman, 4398 Olive
Spector, Dr. I., 2801 Dayton
Spetner, Abraham, 2818 Dickson
Spitzburg, L., 4306 Manchester Av.
S'Reneo, S., 1303 N. Garrison Av.
Stillman, I., 1014 Hodiamont Av.
Straus, Louis, 3901 W. Pine
Thurman, Rabbi S., 5075 Cabanne
Av.

Tilles, Ray, E. 5391 Berlin Av.
Tuholske, Dr. H., 4495 Westminster
Pl.

Ulman, Paul, c/o Stix Baer & Fuller
United Hebrew Congr. Sunday Sch'l
Vetsburg, K. M., 6185 Westminster
Pl.

Voorsanger, E. C., Lindell & Vane-
deventer

Wachenheim, F., 5794 McPherson
Weiss, Mrs. L., 3626 Lafayette Av.
Willner, S., Laclide Hotel
Wolf, Dr. Alex. A., Century Bldg.
Wolfner, Dr. H. L., Carleton Bldg.
Wyman, Abe, 4448 Delmar
Wyman, J., 4440 Delmar
Yahlem, Dr. N. N., 4541 Morgan
Yankelovitch, A., 14th & Washing-
ton

Yawitz, Eli E., 1398 Shawmut Pl.
Yawitz, F., 4115 Maryland Av.
Yawitz, H. L., 1426 Franklin Av.
Yawitz, Jos., 721 Goodfellow
Yawitz, Morris J., 5805 Bedin
Yawitz, Saml., 916 Whittier
Yoskoit, Harry, 1337 N. Garrison

Salem

Ellmann, M.

Sedalia

Bertman, B., 711 W. 5th
Chasnoff, M., 408 Delwhine
Fredkin, M., 213 W. Main

Warrensburg

Cohen, Mose
Nathan, A.

MONTANA

Montana

Anaconda

Citron, J. M., 406 E. Park Av.

Butte

Myers, Ben. A., c/o Symonds Dry
Goods Co.

Lewiston

LIBRARY MEMBER

Rosenberg, Abraham, Box 628

Square Butte

Cohen, Harry K.

Nebraska

Grand Island

Wolbach, S. N.

Lincoln

Chaikin, Annis S., Univ. Woman's Bldg.
 Friend, M., 1845 G
 Newmark, M. A., 1705 C
 Pepperberg, Julius, 815 O
 Singer, Rabbi Jacob, 427 S. 15th

Omaha

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Levy, Morris, 15th & Farnam
 Temple Israel Sabbath School, 411 Brown Bk.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alpersen, J., 2414 Chicago

NEBRASKA

Arkin, Morris, 611 N. 22d
 Auerbach, Herman H., 725 S. 18th
 Brodkey, David, 545 S. 25th Av.
 Cohn, Rev. Fredk., 1302 Park Av.
 Elgutter, Chas. S., 3709 Jones
 Kaplan, Sam, 3411 Burt
 Kattelman, Abe L., 1518 N. 19th
 Kattelman, Carl C., 2522 Chicago
 Krasne, H., 2901 Dodge
 Ladies Auxiliary, Wm. McKinley Lodge, I. O. B. B.
 Monsky, Henry, 2215 Webster
 Omaha Public Library
 Sher, Dr. Phillip, 2109 Webster
 Simon, B. A., 922 Douglas
 Simon, Edw., 2411 Spencer
 Sugarman, Martin, 514 State Bk. Bldg.
 Wolf, H. A., 514 Wausel
 Yaffe, Nathan, 2627 Franklin

Nevada

Elko

Sax, P., The Toggery

New Hampshire

Concord

Cohn, A. I., 16 Union
 Saidel, Leon, 13 Warren

Exeter

Cohen, M., Brentwood Rd.

Manchester

Chase, E. M., 90 Harrison
 Feldman, H., 91 Ash
 Rich, Abraham S., 401 Manchester
 Stutman, Israel, 243 Lake Av.

NEVADA

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Nashua

Blume, S., 35 Tolles
 Shaber, Saml., 35 Factory
 Simon, Jos., 12½ Prospect

Newmarket

London, M. H.

Portsmouth

Sussman, Harry, 459 Islington

New Jersey

Arlington

Fine, Mrs. Jos., 122 Midland Av.
 Goldsmith, D., 150 Midland Av.

Asbury Park

Banker, H., Cookman & Madison Av.
 Berger, D., 648 Cookman Av.
 Bogan, S., 61 S. Main
 Ellenson, H., 1317 Summerfield Av.
 Friedman, B. D., 125 Prospect Av.
 Garmansky, L., 926 Springwood Av.
 Goldberg, H., 611 Cookman Av.
 Green, B., 709 Emory
 Grossman, J., 708 Cookman Av.
 Klinghoffer, H., 647 Cookman Av.
 Pear, A. M., 633 Somerfield Av.

NEW JERSEY

Rabinowitz, A. J., 907 Summerfield Av.
 Silverstein, Jos., Kinmonth Bldg.
 Sneider, C., 157 Main
 Tumen, L. J., Kinmonth Bldg.
 Weinstein, M. L., 625 Cookman Av.

Atlantic City

LIBRARY MEMBER

Rothschild, E. L., 178 States Av.

LIFE MEMBER

Newburger, M., Royal Palace Hotel

PATRON

Grabfelder, S., The Breakers

SPECIAL MEMBERS

De Bria, Arnold, 15 N. Virginia Av.
Krulewitch, Mrs. C., 2218 Atlantic Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Barbash, Dr. S., 1902 Pacific Av.
Beard, Louis, 226 N. Chelsea Av.
Blum, Mrs. A., 46 N. Maryland Av.
Brown, Dr. Ben., 1511 Pacific Av.
Caplan, A. H., 203 S. Vermont Av.
Cassman, H., 1421 Atlantic Av.
Cohn, Abraham, 1715 Atlantic Av.
Faber, S., 27 S. Carolina Av.
Finkelstein, M., 166 S. Virginia Av.
Fisher, Rabbi H., 109 Seaside Av.
Fuchs, E., 2609 Pacific Av.
Gassman, P., 611 Arctic Av.
Gerber, L., 820 Atlantic Av.
Goldstein, B., 2205 Atlantic Av.
Gorson, M. M., 301. Bartlett Bldg.
Gottlieb, I., 267 S. Congress Av.
Grabau, D., 253 S. Congress Av.
Green, H., 20 S. Georgia Av.
Greenberg, J., Baltic & Virginia Aves.
Gross, H. A., 1313 Boardwalk
Grossmann, J., Grossmann's Hotel
Hanstein, Mrs. C. L., Royal Palace Hotel
Heidelberger, C., 114 Atlantic Av.
Hirsch, Aaron, 1605 Atlantic Av.
Jacoby, Reuben, 1324 Atlantic Av.
Jeitles, H. A., Box 284
Kline, H. S., Haverford Apts.
Lewis, Simon, 1101 Baltic Av.
Libes, N., 31 S. Bellevue Av.
Lichtenstein, J., 2500 Atlantic Av.
Loeb, Max, 270 S. Mass. Av.
Myerson, M., 707 Atlantic Av.
Ost, Dr. M. R., Mass. & Atlantic Aves.
Perskie, J. B., 46 S. Elberon Av.
Poland, Dr. J., 1906 Pacific Av.
Press, J. B., 1826 Atlantic Av.
Rogatin, H.
Roschovsky, Dr. J., 1836 Atlantic Av.
Rubel, Mrs. E., 121 Atlantic Av.
Shapiro, Jos., 623 Arctic Av.
Spear, Wm. H., 1008 Atlantic Av.
Stern, Abraham, 437 Atlantic Av.
Stern, L. E., Hotel Sterling
Stern, Dr. S., 117 S. Virginia Av.
Subin, B., 207 S. Mass. Av.
Weinberg, Dr. C. B., 22 S. Illinois Av.
Weinberg, Julius, 2226 Pacific Av.
Weiner, Dr. S. E., 30 N. Georgia Av.
Weinsaft, Louis, 1013 Arctic Av.

Bayonne

Belenkoff, S., 133 W. 30th
Berman, Edw., 133 W. 30th

Doynce, Wm., 66 W. 27th
Edelstein, Saml., 620 Broadway
Elbaum, S., 16 E. 38th
Frank, Dr. Morris, 16 W. 22d
Freedman, Jacob M., 438 Broadway
Goldweber, Jos. M., 26 E. 31st
Goldweber, W. M., 663½ Boulevard
Horweck, S., 472 Blvd.
Jacobs, M., 559 Av. C
Kohn, Dr. Ben. H., 477 Broadway
Lazarus, Hyman, Times Bldg.
Lazarus, L., 648 Av. C
Levy, Max, 65 W. 29th
Lipshitz, Louis, 330 Broadway
Lipshutz, D., 472 Bway.
Melniker, A. A., 84 W. 31st
Miller, Dr. Jacob, 45 W. 23d
Nalitt, Dr. D. I., 24 E. 22d
Nayer, Aaron, 665 Av. C
Rose, Julius A., 68 W. 30th
Sager, S., 20 Andrew
Seclow, Alex., 19 W. 26th
Seller, I. W., 111 First
Shapiro, I., 461 Av. C
Slomovitz, Phillip, 438 Av. C
Solinsky, Max L., 12 W. 33d
Tepper, Dr. Morris, 20 W. 22d
Warschawsky, Dr. J., 499 Broadway
Weinberger, W., 44 W. 22d
Yaskin, Hyman, 665 Av. C

New Jersey

Belleville

Schwartz, W., 468 Washington Av.

Bloomfield

Hanser, Wm., 186 Franklin
Olinger, Dr. N. A., 23 Glenwood Av.
Snyder, Morris

Bridgeton

Cohen, M.
Gallner, S., 17 New
Horwitz, M. J.
Katz, M., 35 S. Pearl
Lipitz, M., 267 N. Laurel
Osternock, Ruben
Rabinowitz, Rev. M. A., 75 S. Pearl
Rosenthal, D., 149 Walnut
Serata, Isaac, Broad & Water

Brunswick

Straus, J., 226 Seaman

Camden

Auerbach, P., 305 Kaighns Av.
Berman, M., 1105 Marion
Blank, Jacob Z., 1103 Broadway
Codes, Louis, 1402 Princess Av.
Frisch, Miss F., 1458 Kenwood Av.
Fuhrman, Abe, 444 Broadway

New Jersey

Fuhrman, Nathan, 933 Broadway
 Furer, Jacob L., 346 Kaighn Av.
 Goldich, M., 8th & Elm Av.
 Goldshider, N., 827 Ferry Av.
 Gordon, Ellis, 793 Kaighn Av.
 Handle, M., 429 Kaighn Av.
 Heine, Israel, 1112 Baring
 Heine, Saml., 1024 Bway.
 Holzman, M., 1442 Princess
 Jaffe, M. I., 934 Broadway
 Japan, Miss G., 320 Point Av.
 Lichtenstein, H. S., 1470 Princess
 Av.
 Lipsitz, W., 434 Kaighn
 Mackler, Saml., 547 Liberty
 Manheimer, M., 121 Linden
 Markowich, H. W., 420 Mechanic
 Milask, H., 1131 Baring
 Natal, Ben., 1514 Baird Av.
 Nurock, Mrs. E. H., 1318 Princess
 Av.
 Obus, Mark, 1132 S. 3d
 Paletz, A., 327 Kaighn Av.
 Palitz, S. L., 514 Federal
 Reiter, Dr. O., Bway. & Kaighn Av.
 Richelson, L. A., 423 Kaighns Av.
 Siris, Dr. I. S., 936 Broadway
 Teitleman, H. H., 1415 Haddon Av.
 Tomkins, Dr. S. S., 1000 Newton Av.
 Visor, M., 403 Bway.
 Wessel, Meyer, 309 S. 3d
 Young Men's Hebrew Assn., 940
 Bway.
 Yubas, L. R., 431 Kaighn Av.

Carmel

Aaron, S., R. F. D. 7

Carteret

SPECIAL MEMBER

Levenson, Jacob

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Glass, M.
 Linsky, David
 Rockman, Leo
 Shapiro, H.

Chrome

Goeber, Adam
 Greenwald, Max
 Kahn, Bernard
 Steinberg, Jacob

East Orange

Fisch, Harry, 79 Hamilton
 Gussow, M. J., 32 Harrison
 Mendelsohn, M. R., 167 Central Av.
 Rubin, C., 73 Evergreen Pl.
 Taffet, M., 10 Main
 Wiederhorn, J. E. 10 Washington

Elizabeth

Cohen, Philip, 1057 E
 David, Abe, 580 Westfield Av.
 Eisenbud, Boris, 455 Marshall
 Fern, M., 10 First
 Friedman, B., 105 1st
 Froomes, Dr. L. E., 608 Elizabeth
 Av.
 Isaac's Sons & Co., H., 873 E. Grand
 Jacobson, Harry, 96 1st
 Jacobson, S. M., 171 4th
 Kessler, Harry, 200 3d
 Koestler, S., 207 Broad
 Leavit, N. R., 130 Broad
 Levin, H. Z., 40 Washington Av.
 Miron, Jos., 414 Elizabeth Av.
 Piper, Henry, 400 Pine
 Reibel, Wm. E., 951a Elizabeth Av.
 Rosenberg, M., 43 Orchard
 Rosenfeld, S., 284 Morris Av.
 Schwed, L. H., 208 Broad
 Shapiro, J. A., 474 Spring
 Siegel, I., 44 Washington Av.
 Simon, B., 145 Magnolia Av.
 Stamler, Jno. J., 207 Broad
 Traubman, Chas., 507 1/2 Fulton
 Traubman, Jacob, 294 Warren Av.
 Weintraub, Max, 290 Morris
 Yadwin, Louis E., 125 Sayre

Elmoria

Heilbrune, D., 457 Colonia Rd.

Englewood

Jolles, Edw., 45 Liberty Rd.
 Levinsohn, Jos., 15 Tenefly Rd.

Gloucester

Markowitz, Julius

Hackensack

Plager, Oscar, 193 Moore

Harrison

Bierman, Geo., 107 Harrison Av.
 Bliwise, J., 416 N. 4th
 Davimos, H., 236 Harrison Av.
 Friedman, S., 28 Searing Av.
 Gordon, Dr. J. M., 202 Harrison
 Jacob, Max J., 109 N. 3d
 Newman, Ben., 310 Cleveland Av.

Hoboken

Brand, Isidore H., 84 Washington
 Goldman, N. M., 71 Washington
 Greenberg, L., 106 Washington
 Hirschberg, L. L., 84 Washington
 Lubash, S., 108 Washington
 Schiller, A. S., 609 Bloomfield

Jersey City

Berman, Harold, 309 Jackson Av.
Bitterman, Rev. Dr. J. I., 738 Newark Av.

Blatt, M., Esq., 58 Bidwell Av.
Blumberg, Max, 712 Newark Av.
Cohen, Dr. David, 170 4th
Cohen, H. D., 542-44 Palisade Av.
Ernst, M. C., 76 Montgomery
Finkelstein, Dr. S., 495 Jersey Av.
Ganz, A., 37 Lincolnd
Goldenhorn, I. F., 15 Exchange Pl.
Goldstein, A. J., 47 Duncan Av.
Goodman, Edw., 457 Grove
Goodman, Henry J., 37 Lincoln
Gorlin, S., 105 Orient Av.
Gross, E., 895 Bergen Av.
Hass, J. I., 266 Barrow
Heir, M., 64 Railroad Av.
Hershenstein, Chas., 232 Union
Herzl Zion Club
Jacobson, Abram D., 740 Ocean Av.
James, P. H., 1 Montgomery
Joseph, I., 294 Central Av.
Lasker, H. H. C., 71 Wall
Last, M., 898 Bergen Av.
Lebow, Dr. A., 341 Montgomery
Levy, A., 90 Bostwick Av.
Lewis, M., 52 Greene
Liberman, M. W., 191 Myrtle Av.
Lifshutz, A., 60 Clifton Pl.
Mendelsohn, Dr. L., 120 Mercer
Miller, Dr. I. S., 103 Mercer
Robbins, Dr. H. B., 317 Varick
Rosenstein, Dr. J. L., 135 Wayne
Schwartz, E., 576 Newark Av.
Seiden, J. J., 294 Varick
Shacter, I. M., 54 Newark Av.
Shank, Dr. L. H., 56 Newark Av.
Shuldiner, S., 94 Mercer
Silverman, Miss M., 107 Wayne
Silverman, S., 15 Exch. Pl.
Singer, B., 326 Montgomery
Singer, C., 326 Montgomery
Singer, J. S., 326 Montgomery
Singer, Jacob J., 576 Newark Av.
Victorson, M., 197 3d
Vogel, Moe, 282 Jackson Av.
Weisburg, Dr. D., 453 Jersey Av.
Weiss, N., 783 Newark Av.

Kearny

Rosenbaum, Saml., 7 Kearny Av.

Keyport

Prager, I.
Salz, A.

Lakewood

Feldstein, S., 214 3d
Goldstein, C., 135 Ridge Av.

Jacobs, N., Lillian Court
Prown, J., 501 Monmouth Av.
Shapiro, B., 118 E. 4th
Zinkin, Rev. I., 125 Ridge Av.

New Jersey

Metuchen

Gross, Dr. Herman
Kuntz, Dr. Louis F.
Schwartz, Saml.

Millville

Davidow, Isaac
Nathan, Louis, 504 High
Sheffer, Harry, 318 E. Main
Sternberg, A., 211 N. 5th

Montclair

Berlow, B., 568 Bloomfield Av.
Graetzinger, J., 2 Sunset Av.
Greenberg, H., 136 Claremont Av.
Harris, H., 1 Upper Mountains Av.
Harris, Jacob, 90 Church

Moorestown

Joseph, M., 81 E. Main

Morristown

Goldstein, Louis, 1 King
Holland, A. H., 4 Bellevue Ter.
Levien, J. M., 40 Speedwell Av.

Mount Holly

Krupnick, H. M., 40 Main

New Brunswick

Bears, M. I., 214 Seaman
Cohen, S. S., 234 George
Feller, H. S., 260 Handy
Fischler, M., 25 Kirkpatrick
Gindin, S., Gerge Street
Gruessner, A., 143 Albany
Klein, Jos. D., 286 Redmond
Klein, Dr. Wm., 249 Somerset
Lipman, J., Experiment Station
Loewenstein, Ruth M., 89 Church
Marcus, A., 153 Bayard
Marks, R., 52 Remsen Av.
Roeder, Rabbi L., 123 Somerset
Watman, G., 58 Church

Newark

LIBRARY MEMBER

Bamberger, Louis, 147 Market

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Berla, Amzi, 213 Plane
Kussy, Myer, 30 Nairn Pl.
Schlesinger, Louis, Essex Bldg.

New Jersey

ANNUAL MEMBERS

- Abeles, Milton, 84 Ridgewood Av.
 Abelson, J. J., 64 Monmouth
 Abrahams, Heiman, 392 Broad
 Abrahamson, H., 158 Springfield Av.
 Adelman, M., 726 S. 14th
 Alpert, Dr. M., 391 Clinton Av.
 Apter, P., 100 Morton
 Armin, David, 102 Avon Av.
 Aronson, B., 1280 Oakwood Av.
 Aronson, Louis V., 86 Clinton Av.
 Bachrach, A., 95 S. 8th
 Bamberger, M., 43 Ingraham Pl.
 Bamberger, Meyer, 862 14th
 Barnhard, B. L., 358 Springfield Av.
 Benedict, Reuben, 579 Orange
 Benjamin, E. O., 726 Frelinghuysen Av.
 Bennes, Louis, 325 Washington
 Berkowitz, A., 697 Springfield Av.
 Berkowitz, H., 154 Howard
 Berman, Rev. P. M., 524 Clinton Av.
 Blau, Edw., 564 Clinton
 Brodsky, Nathan H., 9 Monmouth
 Bromberg, Boris, 35 Rose
 Bronstein, M. L., 406 Hunterdon
 Brosniak, J., 494 Hunterdon
 Brotman, Dr. M. M., 173 Spruce
 Brumkin, M. I., 93 Hadden Ter.
 Buechler, Irving, 30 Clinton
 Burstein, J., 78 Pesline Av.
 Chaim, Morris, 719 S. 11th
 Coe, Walter R., 75 Lincoln Pk.
 Cohen, Mrs. B., 153 Fairmount Av.
 Cohen, Morris H., Union Bldg.
 Cohen, Simon, Springfield & Broome
 Cohn, Jos. E., 36 Mercer
 Cohn, S., 59 Hillside Pl.
 Cohn, Wolf, 351 Morris Av.
 Cone, Dr. Arthur S., 61 West
 Constam, Jacob, Essex Bldg.
 Crosken, Henry L., Essex Bldg.
 Danufsky, Meyer, 232 Littleton Av.
 Danzes, M., 89 S. Orange Av.
 Danzls, J., 526 Hunterdon
 Danzls, Dr. M., 608 High
 Deutsch, Leo, 69 Prince
 Dobbins, Louis, 309 Avon Av.
 Echikson, E., 142 Orchard
 Elin, Dr. Jos., 20 Farley Av.
 Epstein, Saul, 104 Van Buren
 Erlich, Nathan, 84 Columbia Av.
 Fast, Louis A., 11 Monmouth
 Federman, Dr. P. H., 220 Fairmount Av.
 Feldberg, M. A., 122 Waverly Av.
 Feller, Abe, 61 Prince
 Fine, C., 61 Prince
 Fine, Dr. M. J., 145 S. Orange Av.
 Fischel, Jacob, 129 Littleton Av.
 Flasser, B., 216 Springfield Av.
 Fleischman, Dr. M., 252 Springfield Av.
 Fleischman, Dr. S., 297 S. Orange Av.
 Foster, Rev. S., 90 Treacy Av.
 Freund, L. R., 810 Broad
 Frussel, H. A., 746 S. 10th
 Furst, Geo., 39 Belmont Av.
 Gallop, M., 28 Farley Av.
 Garfinkel, Emile, 166 Johnson Av.
 Garfinkel, Harry, 118 Spruce
 Gartenberg, M. J., 100 Stratford Pl.
 Gittleman, Alter, 187 Johnson Av.
 Glaser, Dr. Emil, 493 High
 Glueckfield, Ben. I., 15 Pomona Av.
 Gold, Jos., 449 Clinton Av.
 Greenbaum, M. M., 40 Barclay
 Greenbaum, W. L., 67 Wickleffe
 Greenberg, M., 86 Ferry
 Greenberg, M. G., 40 Halleck
 Greenfield, Wm., 800 Broad
 Greifinger, B., 180 Ferry
 Gross, Louis, 319 W. Kinney
 Gross, Rudolph, 123 Johnson Av.
 Grotta, Mrs. T., 28 Seymour Av.
 Gruber, N., 59 Stratford Pl.
 Grubin, Dr. P., 95 Avon Av.
 Grubstein, Chas., 156 Johnson Av.
 Hahn, Henry, 63 Avon Pl.
 Hailpern, Dr. C. J., Springfield & Belmont Av.
 Handler, Wm., 845 Clinton Av.
 Haas, W. L., 51 Seymour
 Hausman, M. B., 641 High
 Herbst, Morris, 5 Madison Av.
 Hertz, Max, 60 Olive
 Herzberg, M. J., 24 Seymour Av.
 Hoffman, Boris, 12 Mercer
 Hoffman, Rev. C. I., 45 Elizabeth Av.
 Hoffman, Walter A., Court & Prince
 Hood, Charles, 79 Lincoln Park
 Hood, Louis, 85 Lincoln Park
 Horland, Jacob, 60 Harvard
 Horvitz, Max, 162 Springfield Av.
 Horwitz, Simon, 179 Prince
 Jacoby, Victor, Hotel Lenox
 Jay, Leopold, 681 High
 Jedel, J., 204 Hunterdon
 Jedel, M., 262 S. 6th
 Jedel, Dr. M., 125 4th
 Jedell, Helen, 23 Murray
 Kalisch, Abner, 164 Market
 Kalisch, Saml., 745 High
 Kamenetzky, Dr. M., 397 Springfield Av.
 Kanengieser, Sigmund, 88 Newton
 Kanter, Elias A., 108 Wickcliffe
 Kaplan, Dr. Ben., 771 Bergen
 Karalusisky, Rev. B., 64 Morton
 Karrakis, J., 207 Springfield Av.

Katchen, W., 199 Norfolk
 Katz, Saml., 186 Johnson Av.
 Katzin, H. S., 1 Mulberry
 Katzin, S., 68 Mulberry
 Kaufman, Dr. H., 139 Springfield Av.
 Kessel, Morris, 147 Ferry
 Kessler, Dr. H. B., 14½ Norfolk
 King, Nathaniel, 348 Clinton Av.
 Kins, David, 186 Hillside Av.
 Klausner, Saml., 266 15th Av.
 Klein, Adolph, 158 William
 Klein, M. A., 346 Littleton Av.
 Klein, Dr. Maurice I., 334 Belmont Av.
 Klein, Moses, 8 N. 11th
 Klein, Mrs. Wm., 87 Astor
 Knoller, Henry, 53 New
 Kohn, Mrs. Clara, 48 S. 7th
 Kohn, Leon A., 294 Springfield Av.
 Kohn, Richard, 31 Clinton
 Konwiser, A. L., 186 Hillside Av.
 Konwiser, Louis, 123 Hamburg Pl.
 Kossowsky, J., 122 Springfield Av.
 Kraemer, Jos., 27 Clinton
 Kraemer, Leopold, 9 Baldwin Av.
 Kraemer, Meyer, 52 Blum
 Krasner, A., 271 Hunterdon
 Krimke, Philip, 695 High
 Kriser, Chas., 493 Clinton Av.
 Krueger, M., 184 S. Orange Av.
 Kupperman, Dr. I., 49 Hillside Pl.
 Kurtz, Jacob, 209 Bruce
 Kurtz, Morris, 124 Fairmount Av.
 Kussy, Herman, 294 Springfield Av.
 Kussy, Dr. Jos., 82 Clinton Av.
 Kussy, Nathan, 790 Broad
 Larkey, Barney, 11 Sidney Pl.
 Leavitt, Dr. N. C., 180 Spruce
 Leber, Saml. F., 800 Broad
 Leopold, S., 147 Bloomfield Av.
 Lerman, Harry, 538 Market
 Lesnick, David, 68 Nelson Pl.
 Levias, Caspar, 157 Chadwick Av.
 Levinstone, Aaron, 301 Broad
 Levy, A., 719 S. 11th
 Levy, Chas., 218 S. 7th
 Levy, Ernest, 121 Clinton Av.
 Levy, Dr. Julius, 191 Littleton Av.
 Lewis, A. I., 67 Treacy Av.
 Lewitt, Max, 415 Bank
 Liebovitz, M., 58 Stratford Pl.
 Liftman, P., 159 Howard
 Lipis, M. L., 83 Court
 Lowenstein, E., 21 Hedden Ter.
 Lowenstein, Dr. H. A., 63 Stratford Pl.
 Lowenstein, Isaac, 12 Baldwin Av.
 Lowy, Arthur, 28 Seymour
 Lubetkin, Jacob, 106 Spruce
 Luxner, David, 173 Peshine Av.
 McClosky, E. L., 691 Broad

Makowsky, M., 50 Hillside Pl.
 Mandel, F. E., 1 Hillside Av.
 Mandel, Jacob, 118 Avon Av.
 Margulies, J. H., 38 Monmouth
 Marks, David, 43 Johnson Av.
 Marx, Herman, 284 S. 11th
 Marx, Max, 99 Shanley Av.
 Marx, Meler, 49 Avon Pl.
 Matz, Dr. Boris, 41 Broome
 Mayer, Ben., 167 13th Av.
 Mendelsohn, Rabbi Jacob I., 88 Stratford Pl.
 Mendelson, M., 150 Prince
 Meyer, Dr. M. A., 640 Springfield Av.
 Miller, B., 71 Treacy Av.
 Miller, Ben. Wm., 15 Somerset
 Miller, Mrs. E. H., 374 Clinton Av.
 Miller, Isidore, 136 Renner Av.
 Mindes, Selick, 114 Johnson Av.
 Misroch, Harry, 18 Commercial
 Nadel, M. J., 20 Mercer
 Neumann, Aaron, 129 Morton
 New, L., 66 Burnett
 Newman, J. H., 20 Farley Av.
 Newman, Jacob L., 343 Clifton Av.
 Nuremberg, A. E., 290 Bank
 Oheb Shalom Hebrew School, 45 Elizabeth Av.
 Olshin, M., 215 16th Av.
 Olshin, Meyer D., 114 Congress
 Parsonnet, Dr. Aaron, 93 Avon Av.
 Parsonnet, Dr. V., 134 W. Kinney
 Penn, H. M., 70 Williams
 Pennitch, G., 139 Congress
 Pick, Mrs. M., 1144½ Broad
 Plaine, Nathan, 17 Speedway Av.
 Plaut Memorial School, 225 Prince
 Polevski, Dr. J., 44 West
 Pollock, Jos., 356 Hunterdon
 Premelaar, N. A., 177 Hillside Av.
 Puder, A. H., 211 Peshine Av.
 Queen, Dr. H. H., 178 Spruce
 Rabinowitz, J., 185 Hillside Av.
 Rabinowitz, S., 199 Norfolk
 Rachlin, Abe H., 76 Shanley Av.
 Rachlin, H., 116 Littleton
 Radin, Dr. H. R., 158 Bergen
 Rashkes, Meyer, 81 13th Av.
 Reich, Aaron, 300 W. Kinney
 Reich, Dr. J., 130 Court
 Resh, Wm. M., 94 Rldgewood
 Rich, Wm. S., 201 Springfield Av.
 Roessler, Saml., 11 Clinton
 Rosenberger, Herman, 85 S. 10th
 Rosensohn, H., 800 Broad
 Rosenthal, Leon, 103 Prince
 Rostow, Dr. Clarence, 655 High
 Rubach, M. E., 800 Broadway
 Rubens, Rev. C. C., 534 Clinton Av.
 Rubinstein, Sam, 203 Howard
 Rudominer, M., 77 Stratford Pl.

New Jersey

New Jersey Rutkin, B., 15 Gladstone Av.
 Scheck, Morris, 1059 S. Grove
 Schiffenhaus, Mrs. W., 79 Van Ness Pl.
 Schlesinger, Laura, 58 Waverly Av.
 Schloss, Saul, 639 High
 Schoen, J. L., 21 S. Orange Av.
 Schotland, P. J., 9 Clinton
 Schutzman, L., 56 Bergen
 Schwartz, M., 371 Springfield Av.
 Schwartz, S., 30 Osborn Terrace
 Schwarz, Dr. E., 561 High
 Schwerin, Silas, 17 Baldwin Av.
 Segall, Dr. S. Z., 358 Springfield Av.
 Seidman, Dr. M., 580 High
 Shack, Dr. D. N., 194 Spruce
 Shapiro, Dr. Geo., 779 Clinton Av.
 Sichel, Moses, 354 S. 11th
 Siegler, Jos., 31 Clinton
 Silberfeld, Rev. J., 148 Hunterdon
 Silberstein, Frances, 39 Winans Av.
 Silodor, C., 133 Somerset
 Simon, Bernard, 170 Bank
 Singer, Abraham, 370 Central Av.
 Singer, Louis, 587 High
 Singer, Saml., 77 Ferry
 Slott, Louis, 72 Livingston
 Solomon, Dr. J. L., 86 Rose
 Splies, P., 176 Springfield Av.
 Stalford, Wm., 126 Newton
 Stein, Dr. H., Harrison & Springfield Av.
 Stein, Leo, 210 S. 7th
 Steinberg, J., 229 Belmont Av.
 Steiner, Herman, 25 Treacy Av.
 Steinsitz, Peter, 790 Broad
 Stern, Dr. David, 79 Walton Av.
 Sternberger, Harry, 501 Central Av.
 Susskind, Isaac, 70 Howard
 Teitelbaum, H., 738 Broad
 Teitelbaum, Dr. M., 147 Somerset
 Temple Bnai Jeshurun Sunday School
 Tepperman, Adolph, 9 Sussex Av.
 Tonkonogy, D. J., 186 Hillside Av.
 Unger, Harry, 267 Orange
 Unger, Saml., 114 Pacific
 Van Pozank, S., 42 Orange Av.
 Vender, Jacob, 279 Belmont Av.
 Warshawsky, B., 34 Farley Av.
 Warshawsky, C., 164 Johnson Av.
 Warshawsky, D., 105 Ridgewood Av.
 Warshawsky, E., 121 Hillside Av.
 Warshawsky, R., 137 Court
 Wechsler, Max, 25 Ellis Av.
 Wegman, Dr. Max, 332 Lafayette
 Weinberg, A. G., 31 Harrison Av.
 Weinberg, B., 20 Mt. Prospect Pl.
 Weinstein, Wm., 77 Stratford Pl.
 Weiss, A., 380 Warren
 Weiss, Dr. L., 544 Springfield Av.

Weissman, David, 486 S. 13th
 Welitoff, N., 222 Washington
 Wertheim, Harry, 237 N. 11th
 Wien, H. E., 163 Ferry
 Woolf, Dr. B. H., 40 Waverly Av.
 Woolf, Barney, 5 16th Av.
 Wotiz, Louis, 525 Central Av.
 Wotiz, M. H., 86 S. 8th
 Yadin, I. H., 331 Belmont Av.
 Yawitz, B., 503 American Nat. Bk. Bldg.
 Zucker, Emil, 224 Halsey

Norma

Goldman, Meyer

Orange

Applebaum, Rev. M., 23 Schuyler Ter.
 Bloch, B., 18 Webster Pl.
 Bloch, J., 17 Elm
 Einson, L. W.
 Engel, Isidor, 70 Essex Av.
 Friedlander Bros., 59 Hickory
 Gittleson, J., 91 Watchung Av.
 Goldberg, Max, 57 Hickory
 Harris, Dr. H. B., 397 Cleveland
 Jacobs, J. J., 255 Central Av.
 Krupnitsky, I., 493 Main
 Prinsky, Dr. Jno., 116 Henry
 Schoenberg, H., 48 Freeman
 Shareshevsky, M., 18 Webster Pl.
 Spingarn, H. R., 33 Essex Av.
 Vogel, Wm., 91 Day

Palisade

Davidson, Dr. Israel, 39 Anderson Av.
 Frey, S. S., Bergen Co.

Passaic

Albert, Herman, 85 2d
 Feld, S., 99 Jackson
 Furman, Edw. I., 261 Lexington Av.
 Furman, Leo S., 182 Summer
 Gilbert, Max M., 49 Bond
 Ginsburg, A., 284 Harrison
 Ginsburg, F., 284 Harrison
 Goldberg, A., 70 2d
 Greene, D., 95 Jackson
 Hilfman, Saml., 38 Park Av.
 Jaffe, John, 170 Passaic
 Korshet, Dr. M., 186 Columbia Av.
 Liebson, Dr. M., 315 Passaic
 Loeb, Harry, 228 Columbia Av.
 Lourie, Dr. N., 49 Henry
 Simon, Harry, 118 Lexington Av.
 Slaff, Chas., 72 Ascension
 Slavin, Michael, 251 Harrison
 Udinsky, Dr. H. J., 127 Second

Weinberger, H. H., 222 Gregory Av.
Y. M. H. A., 233 Main
Zimmer, J., 117 Passaic

Paterson

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Abrash, Alex, 24 Bridge
Gold, Max., 213 Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Atkins, Ralph, 400 Main
Barnert, N., 258 Broadway
Basch, Isaac, 430 Van Hontey
Bearson, S., 45 Clark
Bilder, D. H., 220 Hamilton Av.
Bluestein, A. I., 1238 Paterson
Borman, H., 54 Bridge
Cogan, Dr. Henry, 194 Bway.
Cohen, A. D., 682 E. 25th
Cohen, Jacob, 15 Clinton
Cohn, David, 229 Broadway
Collier, A., 89 Park Av.
Dorfman, S. R., 53 Bridge
Fabian, Jacob, 209 Main
Goldy, M. A., 543 E. 27th
Grossman, A. H., 89 Market
Isaacs, Dr. A. S., 447 Ellison
Jacobs, Saml., 103 Straight
Joelson, Dr. M. S., 132 Paterson
Kantor, S., 84 Fair
Harris, Geo., 101-12th
Katz, Mrs. P., 419 Broadway
Kitay, I. J., 315 Main
Kitay, Mrs. S. E., 15 N. Main
Klugbell, N., 54 Prince
Krulan, Jos., 577 E. 39th
Kurtz, Morris, 30 Market
Levin, Morris F., 267 Main
Levine, Charles, 162 Fair
Levine, I. H., 335 Ellison
Levine, Meyer, 20 Jefferson
Levy, Arnold, 103 Streight
Levy, J. S., "The Pioneer Overall
Co., Inc."
Lippman, Edward, 98 Prospect
Lowenthal, B., 222 Hamilton Av.
Mandel, D., 200 Harrison
Marks, Isaac, 2½ Temple
Mendelsohn, Dr. H. D., 119 Bway.
Mikola, Wm. J., 214 Main
Pansy, Jos., 123 Governor
Platt, Jos.
Progress Club, 52 Church
Raff, Kassel, 238 Main
Raffman, Dr. A., 39 Main
Rosenberg, Louis, 45 Broadway
Schoen, H. L., 277 Fair
Simon, I., 470 Boulevard
Slater, A. H., 176 E. 32d
Smith, David G., 293 17th Av.
Spitz, Louis, 720 E. 25th

Stamm, Max, 69 12th
Stave, Louis, 111 Governor
Stein, Henry, 51 Fair
Storick, A., 44 Bridge
Weingaertner, M., 27 Carroll

New Jersey

Perth Amboy

SPECIAL MEMBER

Dobbs, David, 86 Jefferson

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Altschuler, S., 361 Division
Belkove, S., 452 State
Brody, H., 167 Hall Av.
Goldberger, B., 151 State
Goldberger, Leo, 142 Gordon
Goldberger, M. S., 739 State
Goldberger, Max, 379 Mechanic
Goldfarb, I., 183 Fayette
Goldman, Max, 132 Market
Klein, Jos. L., 48 Smith
Kluft, M., 392 Park Av.
Kottler, Mrs. H., 232 State
Levine, Philip, 128 Kearney Av.
Levine, S. G., 65 Brighton Av.
Medinets, H. S., 338 State
Menaker, W. M., Y. M. H. A.
Metzendorf, A. N.
Miller, Geo, J., 10 Fayette
Parlovsky, A., 441 Amboy Av.
Rosenberg, H. M., 66 Madison Av.
Scott, Max, 120 State
Segal, Harry, 444 Amboy Av.
Siskind, Abraham, 310 State
Sloan, Herman, 375 State
Slobodien, Jos., 212 Rector
Sosin, L. Y., 375 State
Wurtzel, Max, 142 Gordon
Young Folks of Zion of Heb. S.
Beth Mordecay

Plainfield

Abrams, J., 12 Grove
Bernstein, Max, 245 W. Front
Cashdan, Isidor, 623 Sachar
Gelberg, S., 835 N. 3d
Hirsch, E., 411 Watching Av.
Katz, H., 320 W. Front
Kranthamer, S., 400 Watching Av.
Kunzman, I., 113 E. Front
Nadler, E. N., 313 Liberty
Newcorn, Wm., 204 W. Front
Penn, H. W., 131 E. 5th
Perelman, H., 626 W. Front
Rosenbaum, H., 410 Madison Av.
Rosenbaum, S., 115a Front
Rosenthal, S. M., 1227 Denmark Rd.
Rubin, S. S., 230 Grant Av.
Schloss, Wm., 38 Westervelt Av.
Slonim, R. I., 226 W. Front

New Jersey Tepper, Adolph, 669 W. 7th
Yood, Dr. R., 401 Grant Av.
Zeisel, Leo, 222 W. Front

Princeton

Campbell, J. R., 45 Brown Hall
Glick, F., c/o Cap & Gown Club
Irshay, A., 43 Brown Hall
Mackay, C. N., 36 Brown Hall
Nickerson, E. J., 304 Hodge Hall

Raritan

Steinman, S.

Red Bank

Eisner, Sigmund
Kridel, Mrs. J.
Salz, Jos.

Ridgefield Park

Corn, Mrs. D., 119 Park
Fischel, F., Hackensack Rd.
Greenberg, T.
Rapaport, Max
Silver, M. D., 224 Hackensack Rd.
Weinberg, C.

Rutherford

Jacobs, P. M., 36 Pk. Av.
Weinstock, Leon, 72 Pk. Av.
Zimmerman, Julius, 28 Pk. Av.

Salem

Rubin, Rev. H., 33 2d

Sayerville

Greenfield, Adolf

Somerville

Balinsky, H., 72 West End Av.
Cohen, Thos.
Falk, S., 49 Hamilton
Kline, R., 60 Franklin
Moldin, B., Cliff St.
Schwed, Chas., 199 High
Werblin, Irving I.

South Amboy

Goldberg, Wm. W., 164 Broadway
Kinstlinger, Saml., 134 Bway.
Natchin, Nathan, 156 Broadway
Reiner, J.

South Orange

Bergman, S., 75 S. Orange Av.
Fuld, Felix, 802 Centre
Rapaport, A., 55 S. Orange Av.
Teitelbaum, S., 110 Valley

South River

Davidovitz, S., Ferry St.
Lichtenstein, M.
Ring, L., Main
Rottenberg, H. A.
Schorr, Joseph, Box 462

Trenton

Blischusky, A., 214 S. Broad
Cohen, J., 312 S. Broad
Davis, M., 512 Market
Forman, P., 112 N. Montgomery
Garb, I., 326 N. Broad
Gilinsky, M., 555 S. Warren
Green, Hyman, 221 N. Broad
Jacobs, Rev. Dr. H. K., 560 E. State
Julian, Dr. W., 112 S. Broad
Kaplan, H., 314 S. Broad
Katz, Dr. M., 324 Centre
Koplin, Dr. N. H., 507 S. Warren
Kraemer, M. A., 314 S. Broad
Kramer, B., 40 Dunham
Kramer, N., 40 Dunham
Lavine, Dr. B. D., 702 S. Warren
Lavinson, L., 202 Centre
Levin, S., 169 S. Broad
Levine, Dr. W., 817 Edgewood Av.
Midler, H. L., 117 E. Hanover
Millner, Henry, 66 Union
Rosenblatt, Mrs. A. M., 523 S.
Warren
Schildkrant, Dr. J. M., 326 Centre
Seitlin, M., 146 Walnut
Vine, P. S., 113 Union
Weiss, Dr. M. H., 129 S. Broad

Union Hill

Cohen, Louis, 18 Pallsade Av.
Davidowitz, Rabbi H. S., 320 Frank-
lin
Silver, Louis, 514 Van Vorst Pl.
Weitz, F. & E., 4578 Hudson Blvd.

Upper Montclair

Feder, J., 47 Edgemont Rd.
Lidz, M., 150 Gordonhurst Av.
Spier, A. R., 111 Edgemont Rd.

Vineland

Bloom, Louis
Cohen, Hyman, 527 Landis Av.
Gordon, J.
Greenwood, Mrs. N. S., 614 Wood
Joseph, J. H., 242 Elmer
Kotok, M., 624 Grape
Kravetz, M., Chestnut Av., R. D. 4
Krich & Sons, F.
Levin, S., 430 Plum
Levine, J. J., 217 Montrose
Lipitz, Charles, 517 Elmer
Mennies, Frank, 8th & Wood

Niggen, A. M., 239 Landis Av.
Phillips, M., 401 Plum
Rosenthal, D., 221 N. 7th
Teitelman, E., 716 Wood
Traman, Wm.

Weehawken

Gottlieb, J., 48 Hudson Pl.
Hershberg, J., 135 Shippen
Saperstein, S., 120 Shippen

West Hoboken

Engel, S. B., 229 Summit Av.
Friedenberg, C. A., 436 Clinton Av.
Kramer, Louis, 492 Spring
Older, Dr. Ben., 520 Clinton Av.
Smarak, Joe, 724 Elm
Urevitz, Dr. A., 446 Clinton Av.

West New York

Levitán, A., 478 Park Av.
Weiner, J., 537 Bergenline Av.

Albuquerque

LIBRARY MEMBER

Rosenberg, G. R., Box 345

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bergman, Rabbi M., 114 S. 7th
Fleischer, A., 111 S. 4th
Flournoy, Mrs. M. W., 100 S. Arno
Ilfeld, L., 701 W. Cooper
Ilfeld, Noa, Box 564
Kahn, Siegfried, 109 N. 1st
Mandell, M.
Meyers, Ernest
Rosenwald, D. S., 716 W. Cooper
Schweizer, H.

Albany

LIFE MEMBER

Rosendale, Hon. S. W., 57 State

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Hessberg, Saml., 38 Willett
Kantrowitz, M., 692 Madison Av.

SPECIAL MEMBER

Bookheim, L. W., 133 S. Lake Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Barnet, Willis G., 91 Pine Av.
Bellin, Dr. Morris, 72 Westerlo
Beth Emeth Sunday School Library
Blatner, Dr. J. H., 1040 Maiden
Lane Av.

West Orange

New Jersey

Hausman, Dr. E., 12 Valley Rd.
Katzman, Mrs. A., 10 Spruce
Milstein, J., 9 Freeman
Schechtman, A. B., 14 Valley Rd.
Weunmann, Dr. M. H., 504 Valley
Rd.

Westville

Creamer, B. L.

Woodbine

Abramson, Wm.
Bayard, M. L.
Carp, S. J.
Danenhirsh, Leo M.
Eisenberg, W.
Haas, Rabbi Louis Jacob
Levin, Jacob S.
Rabkin, B.
Zuchovitz, A.

NEW MEXICO

New Mexico

East Las Vegas

SPECIAL MEMBER

Winternitz, D.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Greenclay, Chas.
Heb. Ladies' Benevolent Soc'y, c/o J.
Stern, 1027 8th
Rosenwald, Cicilio, 1054 7th
Stern, Dan, 1118 8th
Stern, Jacob, 1027 8th

Las Vegas

Davis, Isaac
Ilfeld, Chas.
Taichart, J., 1101 National

NEW YORK

New York

Bloom, D., 635 State
Bookstein, Dr. H. L., 504 Morris
Boschever, S., 317 S. Pearl
Brenner, L., 635 State
Brenner, N., 91 N Pearl
Caplan, Chas. H., 78 Herkimer
Cohen, Grace, 17 Northern Blvd.
Einstein, M., 64 Franklin
Eliassop, M. R., 1007 Madison Av.
Ellis, Mrs. H., 827 Park Av.
Frank, J. B., 82 Madison Av.
Friedman, Mrs. Ellis O., 53 W.
Allen
Friedman, J. S., 1011 Madison Av.
Gallup, Esther, 34 Cherry
Goldberg, Wm., 58a Morris

New York Goldenson, Rev. S. H., 551 Myrtle Av.

Goldstein, A., 147 S. Pearl
Hershberg, J., 110 Grand
Hessberg, A., 222 Lalcester
Illich, Abraham, 248 Hamilton
Illich, Julius, 56 N. Pine Av.
Levitz, M., 249 Hamilton
Lipman, H. W., 614 Madison Av.
Mann, B. A., 1071 Madison Av.
Mendel, M., 60 S. Pearl
Mendelson, Mrs. Ira, 1006 Madison Av.

Milstein, Isaac, 3 Clinton Av.
Muhlfelder, David, 50 Jay
Muhlfelder, J., 1000 Madison Av.
Myers, D. H., 137 South Lake Av.
Neuman, Dr. L. H., 194 State
Poskanzer, R. C., 78 State
Rackman, D., 245 S. Pearl
Rosenberg, I., 60 Franklin
Schlesinger, Rev. Dr. M., 457 Western Av.
Sherman, M., 10 Madison Pl.
Sonnenfeld, S. T., 680 Madison Av.
Sporborg, Mrs. H. J., 106 Lake Av.
Stern, C. M., 121 S. Lake Av.
Summer, W. J., 891 Madison Av.
Ungerman, M., 851 Madison Av.
Waldman, L. I., 78 Willett
Waldman, Mrs. L. S., 1000 Madison Av.

Amityville

Siegel, Dr. S. H.

Amsterdam

Gray, Max, 149 E. Main
Wasserman, J.

Arverne

Gluck, E., 145 N. Vernon Av.
Klein, W., Box 45
Rosenberg, J., 29 S. Atlantic Av.
Silverstein, E., 104 Jerome Av.
Sivin, S., 13a Atlantic Av.
Slobodien, J., 154 N. Summerfield Av.
Wetzler, Arnold
Wolfe, A., 104 Alexander Av.

Bath Beach

Cohen, L. I., 8744 Bay 9th
Flax, Rev. L., 123 Bay 22d
Rubinowitz, A. J., 1648 Bath Av.
Spielberg, Mrs. H., Beechhurst, L. I.

Bay Shore

Michnoff, Dr. S., Main & Ocean Av.

Beacon

Beskin, S., 20 South Av.

Binghamton

Hirschman, S. J., 88 Henry
Public Library

Brooklyn

LIBRARY MEMBER

Religious School of Temple Emanuel,
Borough Pk., 49th & 14th Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Ackerman, S., 1165 44th
Cooper, L., 256a Penn
Eisler, M., 533 Lafayette Av.
Franks, B. J., 42 Hampton Pl.
Goldberg, S., 117 Van Buren
Hirsh, H., 33 Montgomery Pl.
Joachim, B., 591 Putnam Av.
Joachim, C. J., 170 Westminster Rd.
Kohn, Mrs. M., 1292 Putnam Av.
Pacht, E., 1015 Lafayette Av.
Rabinowitz, Dr. H. M., 149 Watkins
Rosen, S., 246 Hart
Schmerler, E., 4503 12th Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abelow, S. P., 1461 Sterling Pl.
Abels, S., 939 73d
Abrahamson, S., 5110 14th Av.
Abrams, H., 647 Willoughby Av.
Adelman, H. E., 1254 40th
Adleman, Dr. L., 400 Rock Av.
Adler, J., 218 Prospect Pl.
Ain, W., 1339 45th
Albert, I., 213 Hooper
Alexander, I., 672 Carroll
Amsterdam, Dr. E., 155 Kosciusko
Applebaum, H., 274 S. 2d
Arbeit, A., 1353 41st
Atotsky, M., 1783 Pitkin Av.
Ausubel, Dr. H., 346 Bedford Av.
Avidon, H., 2095 Bergen
Ball, Dr. G., 510 Sutter Av.
Balsam, L. C., 1076a Union
Barondess, B., 1530 52d
Barrel, Morris, 95 Greenpoint Av.
Becker, B. J., 233 17th
Becker, I., 8416 21st
Berkowitz, Dr. B. B., 170 Leonard
Berkowitz, I., 1396 Pitkin Av.
Berlin, C., 469 45th
Berliner, E., 250 Tompkins Av.
Bernard, John, 89 Stuyvesant Av.
Berner, S., 19 W. 36th
Bernheimer, Dr. C. S., Hopkinson &
Sutter Aves.
Bernstein, A. A., 51 E. Broadway

- Bernstein, A. N., 748 Flushing Av.
 Bernstein, J. L., 397 Stratford Rd.
 Bernstein, M., 114 Liberty Av.
 Bernstein, R. B., 1067 East'n Pkwy.
 Block, I., 200 Vernon Blk.
 Bloom, Moses, 1232 50th
 Blum, E. C., c/o Abraham & Straus
 Blum, Dr. S. S., 182 Havemeyer
 Blumberg, D. L., 239 Hart
 Blumenthal, Dr. S. J., 270 Rutledge
 Borgenlicht, L., 1475 52d
 Borowsky, S. J., 310 S. 1st
 Brauman, J., 1224 44th
 Braverman, L., 354 Penna. Av.
 Breier, B., 404 Hart
 Brenner, Hon. Jacob, 252 Carroll
 Brigham, Mrs. H. M., 332 Jefferson Av.
 Brightman, J. W., 1617 51st
 Brightman, S. D., 1567 53d
 Bronfin, Dr. I. D., 154 S. 3d
 Brooke, B. H., 868 Flatbush Av.
 Browde, B. W., 1420 75th
 Bruck, S., 8769 23d Av., Benson-hurst
 Brusilowsky, Dr. A., 1301 E. New York Av.
 Cahn, E., 154 Tompkins Av.
 Canick, Dr. M., 502 Stone Av.
 Cantor, Wm., 139 Kosciusko
 Caplin, Abraham, 1618 43d
 Caplin, S., 338 McDonough
 Caroline, H., 607 Flatbush Av.
 Cassell, B., 1010 E. Pkwy.
 Chanowitz, N., 1260 39th
 Chartyn, H., 1184 43d
 Chester, S., 553 Christopher Av.
 Chuogel, M., 369 William Av.
 Cohen, A., 2109 Pitkin Av.
 Cohen, A. S., 138 Wilson
 Cohen, B., 230 17th
 Cohen, Frank, 279 Hinsdale
 Cohen, H. L., 1542 Pitkin Av.
 Cohen, Harris, 483 Grand
 Cohen, I., 4401 13th Av.
 Cohen, I., 23 Stuyvesant Av.
 Cohen, J., 1248 50th
 Cohen, J., 175 Hewes
 Cohen, Louis, 234a Vernon Av.
 Cohen, Louis, 274 Humboldt
 Cohen, M., 483 Hackman
 Cohen, Dr. N., 426 S. 4th
 Cohen, Rev. S. R., 1491 President
 Cohn, H., 5010 12th
 Cohn, Dr. M. A., 1505 President
 Cohn, Max, 969 DeKalb Av.
 Cooper, I. K., 158 Franklin
 Coppersmith, D., 360 Livonia Av.
 Dattelbaum, Dr. M. J., 1125 Eastern Parkway
 Dorf, J., 4820 14th Av.
 Dorfman, M., 585 Dumont Av.
 Duberstein, M., 711 Eastern Pkwy. New York
 Duberstein, S. C., 1351 E. Pkwy
 Duberstein, Saml., 1561 48th
 Dumey, Dr. C., 354 S. 5th
 Edelman, M. M., 2036 64th
 Eichler, F., 156 Diamond
 Eisen, J., 1187 E. Pkwy.
 Eisenberg, Dr. A. D., 586 Leonard
 Ellenbogen, M., 531 Bedford Av.
 Engel, J. G., 348 President
 Epstein, S. N., 1618 43d
 Epstein, Simon, 792 Green Av.
 Faske, Dr. L., 1515 Eastern Pkwy.
 Feder, Henry, 122 Bay 14th
 Feingold, I., 88 Sutter Av.
 Filler, Dr. S. H., 347 Watkins
 Fine, H., 958 E. Pkwy.
 Finkelstein, B. L., 1453 Bedford Av.
 Finkelstein, R., 1592 Eastern Pkwy.
 Fishman, C. S., 1325 47th
 Fishman, J., 558 Bedford Av.
 Fleischman, S., 2547 Bedford Av.
 Fleisher, H., 106 Middleton
 Frank, Simon, 1434 57th
 Franks, H. S., 267 Windsor Pl.
 Franks, L., 929 Glenmore Av.
 Freedman, A., 184 Rutledge
 Freedman, H., 1556 52d
 Freedman, R., 538 44th
 Freedman, S., 613 Howard Av.
 Freedman, Wm. I., 1111 Green Av.
 Friedman, J., 459 Hinsdale
 Friedman, Dr. J. H., 236 S. 2d
 Frischberg, A., 1796 Pitkin Av.
 Gabriel, B., 464 Halsey
 Garfunkle, Estate of J. B., 2093 Bergen
 Geduld, L., 1835 Park Pl.
 Germain, L., 412 8th
 Getz, D. B., 208 Christopher Av.
 Gill, H., 690 Willoughby Av.
 Gitlin, S. H., 304 Thatford Av.
 Gittelsohn, M., 1055 Myrtle Av.
 Glickman, Ethel, 326 Hart
 Gloubman, Wm., 695 Grand
 Goell, J., 858 Eastern Pkwy.
 Goffen, Dr. A. M., 158 Hart
 Gold, Louis, 44 Court
 Gold, Rabbi W., 314 Keap
 Goldberg, B., 1167 42d
 Goldberg, L. P., 2053 Douglass
 Goldberg, M., 505 Alabama Av.
 Goldberg, M. Jacob, 612 Blake Av.
 Goldfarb, Rabbi I., 389 Clinton
 Goldman, L. A., 682 Hendrie
 Goldman, Max, 19 Tompkins Av.
 Goldschmidt, Wm., 809 E. 16th
 Goldstaub, D., 346 Ellery
 Goldstein, C. J., 87 Woodruff Av.
 Goldstein, Dr. Max, 331 Rotling
 Goldstine, B. H., 271 Kosciusko

- New York Goldstoft, Dr. P., 45 Graham Av.
 Gonikman, I., 1139 45th
 Goodman, I. H., 1646 Eastern Parkway
 Goodman, S. L., 218 St. Johns Pl.
 Gordon, Dr. M. B., 4402 12th Av.
 Gorman, B. I., 1420 59th
 Gorman, C. A., 1538 53d
 Grafman, Rev. S., 1507 Eastern Parkway
 Gratz, L., 200 Bay 17th
 Grayzel, S., 1517 St. Marks Av.
 Green, H. L., 303 Wyona
 Green, Mrs. J., 1445 St. Marks Av.
 Greenberg, H., 1561 Park Pl.
 Greene, I. F., 1305 E. New York Av.
 Greenebaum, Dr. L., 453 Saratoga Av.
 Greenebaum, M., 1410 Av. I
 Greenschpoon, Dr. J., 433 Miller
 Greenstone, M. S., 21 Smith
 Greif, Dr. S., 184 Riverdale Av.
 Gresser, Jos., 547 4th
 Groden, Morris, 268 Hart
 Gromet, Dr. M., 971 Manhattan Av.
 Gumanow, Miss Y., 434 Sackman
 Gurian, Morris, 13 Seigel
 Gusar, P. J., 317 Riverdale Av.
 Haber, J., 585 Vanderbilt Av.
 Haberman, E., 882 Eastern Pkwy.
 Haberman, S. N., 882 Eastern Pkwy.
 Halperin, A., 1410 Lincoln Pl.
 Halperin, M., 196 Bay 25th
 Halpern, E., 111 S. 3d
 Hammer, L., 534 Powell
 Hanorlit, E. L., 1504 Eastern Pkwy.
 Hanover, M. J., 117 15th
 Harris, H., 1442 45th
 Harrison, H. A., 195 Keap
 Haupt, Geo., 1020 E. 13th
 Hayman, Dr. A., 73 McKibben
 Heilbrunn, H., 1316 Carroll
 Held, M., 1540 St. Marks Av.
 Heller, Dr. J., 928 Eastern Pkway.
 Hellerman, I., 215 Sackman
 Hellman, B., 563 Howard Av.
 Hellman, L., 1790 83d
 Helprin, J. Addison, 694 3d Av.
 Henschel, A. L., 100 Indla
 Herbert, E. P., 1643 43d
 Herbstman, I., 380 Van Sicklen Av.
 Herbstman, S., 380 Van Sicklen Av.
 Herman, H., 90 Lewis Av.
 Hershenow, B., 237 Powell
 Herzfeld, Max, 773 Willoughby Av.
 Hirsch, M., 159 Rodney
 Hirschhaut, C., 362 Vernon Av.
 Hirshberg, M., 213 Sutter Av.
 Hirshfeld, S., 296 Christopher Av.
 Hoffman, Dr. M., 157 Sutter Av.
 Hoffman, Rabbi M., 1827 Prospect Pl.
 Hollander, M. W., 70 Lee Av.
 Horney, M., 165 Floyd
 Hoskwith, J. M., 660 Bway.
 Houdini, Mr. and Mrs. Harry, 394 E. 21st
 Hurwitz, S. T., 497 Penna. Av.
 Jacobson, J. N., 1637 60th
 Jaffe, L. N., 1335 50th
 Junior Zionist Council, 248 Snediker Av.
 Joseph, L., 4521 16th Av.
 Josie, W., 1964 82d
 Kadison, B. J., 1109 Jefferson Av.
 Kahan, S., 1720 E. 19th
 Kanter, A., 305 Powell
 Kantor, Leon, 1683 42d
 Kaplan, Rabbi M. A., 792 Sutter Av.
 Katsky, Mrs. A. M., 340 Ralph Av.
 Kaufman, Dr. B., 482 Stone Av.
 Kesselman, R. D., 33 Bay 23d
 Kesselman, Wm., 254 E. 25th
 Kimmel, M., 495 Sutter Av.
 Kleinman, P., 1521 E. Pkwy.
 Kobre, J. C., 98 Taylor
 Koenig, Dr. L., 301 Hinsdale
 Koppelman, Naomi, 1142 Eastern Pkwy.
 Korchin, M., 121 Hopkins
 Korn, Hyman, 147 Huron
 Kornbluth, S., 155 Ross
 Koven, M. N., 26 Court
 Kovner, H., 1948 80th
 Kratter, L., 20 Lincoln Pl.
 Kraus, S. B., 935 Broadway
 Krimsky, H. J., 155 Ross
 Krimsky, Dr. J., 164 Penna. Av.
 Kupferberg, B., 389 Bainbridge
 Kurshan, O. S., 107 Van Buren
 Kurshan, S. M., 248 Vernon Av.
 Lamberg, A., 201 Hart
 Land, L. J., 675 Green Av.
 Landan, Barnet, 316 Chester
 Landau, H. J., 343 Saratoga Av.
 Lasner, I., 4706 14th Av.
 Laxer, B. J., 1537 43d
 Leibowitz, Jack, 390 S. 4th
 Lelfert, P. H., 506a Fifth
 Leiken, Meyer G., 192 Keap
 Leiman, N. D., 1147 St. Johns Pl.
 Lev, A., 251 Amboy
 Levin, S., 716 Marcy Av.
 Levine, Dr. A. M., 1575 Eastern Pkwy.
 Levine, F. R., 207 Van Sicklen Av.
 Levine, H., 438 Saratoga Av.
 Levingson, I., 1172 Eastern Pkway.
 Levinson, Rabbi S. J., 671 Westminster Rd.
 Levinthal, Rev. Dr. I. H., 1075 Eastern Pkway.
 Levitt, Dr. M. J., 258 Vernon Av.
 Levy, Dr. A. M., 328 Bushwick Av.

Levy, Abraham, 557 5th
 Levy, Elliot, 163 Bay 31st
 Levy, L., 4522 15th Av.
 Levy, M. G., 151 Stratford Rd.
 Levy, S., 697 St. Johns Pl.
 Levy, S. H., 48 Debevoise
 Liebowitz, Henry, 108 Kent
 Lifschitz, J. M., 1484 Eastern Pkwy.
 Lipetz, S., 95 Hart
 Lipschitz, B., 300 S. 3d
 Lipschitz, S., 1045 43d
 Littman, S., 1150 De Kalb Av.
 Litwack, A. M., 676 Hendrix
 Lorentz, M. L., 596 Monroe
 Lubell, J. J., 1155 46th
 Luft, Leon, 1756 Myrtle
 Lutz, A. G., 1515 44th
 Lyon, Chas., 116 Vernon Av.
 Lyons, Rev. A., 526 8th
 Machlin, S., 948 Manhattan Av.
 Machzikel Talmud Torah, 1319 43d
 Magld, R., 1438 45th
 Manaccus, S., 875 Driggs Av.
 Mandelbaum, Dr. M., 37 Debevoise
 Mandelbaum, Dr. Wm., 329 Stone
 Av.
 Manhelmer, S. S., 1437 51st
 Margulies, Dr. Wm., 63 McKibben
 Markel, A. J., 130 Graham Av.
 Mathew, J. B., 203 Pulaski
 Matz, I., 606 Bedford Av.
 Meister, L., 368 New Jersey Av.
 Meller, John, 1606 Pitkin Av.
 Meltzer, B. S., 414 Rockaway Av.
 Melzer, A., 51 Walker
 Mennen, I., 1476 Pitkin Av.
 Mersee, A., 404 McDonough
 Meseritz, I., 851 Park Pl.
 Michtown, M., 594 E. 16th
 Miller, M., 1438 49th
 Millman, E. M., 379 Riverdale Av.
 Mintz, O., 1384 Eastern Pkwy.
 Mirsky, V. M., 371 Vernon Av.
 Mitchell, L., 2732 Ocean Pkwy.
 Moeller, H., 5203 15th Av.
 Moritz, Comdr. Albert, 723 E. 18th
 Mormar, J., 431 Madison
 Morris, Z. A., 64 Humboldt
 Mosesson, Rabbi H. E., 1885 Pros-
 pect
 Muroff, Dr. S. J., 937 Blake Av.
 Naeman, N. N., 227 S. 2d
 Nelkin, Dr. H. L., 722 Bway.
 Newhouse, L., 1093 E. Pkwy.
 Ogus, A. D., 549 1/2 Kosciusko
 Ozer, Geo., 185 16th
 Parmer, L., 199 Christopher Av.
 Pascon, J. W., 106 Graham Av.
 Pecker, Dr. R., 304 Bristol
 Phillips, H., 91 Meserole
 Plesen, M. A., 160 Marlborough Rd.

Pines, L., 75 Bristol
 Pintel, C. J., 246 Snedicker Av.
 Pollsar, Dr. J. M., 391 Penna. Av.
 Polonsky, Dr. J., 336 Penna. Av.
 Poneman, L. A., 453 Graham Av.
 Prensky, Jos., 165 Pulaski
 Puchkoff, L., 581 Glenmore Av.
 Ralsin, Rabbi M., 530 McDonough
 Ratnoff, Dr. H. L., 447 Saratoga Av.
 Ratzan, Mrs. M. W., 67 McKibben
 Raymond, S. S., 1636 42d
 Reibstein, Dr. H. B., 36 Thatford Av.
 Reiner, Dr. J., 759 Greene Av.
 Reiss, Max, 124 Stuyvesant Av.
 Reiter, M., 416 Livonia Av.
 Reiter, S., 1248 41st
 Reitman, R., 466 Sackman
 Rieger, M., 152 Sackman
 Ries, Dr. I. P., 788 Sutter Av.
 Rivkin, Dr. J. G., 458 Stone Av.
 Rivlin, S., 1854 Prospect Pl.
 Robinson, Dr. M., 326 Sackman
 Robinson, M., 1018 Pk. Pl.
 Robinson, R., 822 Lafayette Av.
 Roller, J., 443 Miller Av.
 Roohvarg, E., 524 Blake Av.
 Rosenberg, I., 324 Williams Av.
 Rosenberg, N., 1005 Eastern Pkwy.
 Rosenblatt, A., 8725 Bay 27th
 Rosenblum, P., 49 Johnson Av.
 Rosenson, Ira L., 146 Rodney
 Rosenfeld, Dr. R., 516 Stone Av.
 Rosenfeld, Dr. W., 351 Penna. Av.
 Rosenheck, I., 240 Westminster Rd.
 Rosenson, H. J., 63 Morton
 Rosenthal, H. M., 132 Vernon Av.
 Rosoff, J. K., 445 Pulaski
 Roth, M., 827 Lafayette Av.
 Rothenberg, H., 24 Hart
 Rothschild, S. F., c/o Abraham &
 Straus
 Rothschild, Wm., 422 Fulton
 Rothstein, M., 601 Sutter Av.
 Rottenberg, M., 345 Bainbridge
 Rubin, I. A., 5722 4th
 Rubinroth, D., 384 Saratoga Av.
 Rubinstein, M., 422 S. 5th
 Ruby, J., 536 Willoughby Av.
 Rudder, N., 158 Greene
 Salit, M., 100 Pineapple
 Salpeter, A. S., 224 Vernon Av.
 Salpeter, S., 775 De Kalb Av.
 Salwen, S. J., 1442 45th
 Salzman, Mrs. R., 361 Highland
 Blvd.
 Sambur, M., 550 Bushwick Av.
 Samuelson, M., 1775 Pitkin Av.
 Sapira, H., 1332 46th
 Sarachek, Rev. J., 16 Malyer
 Sargent, I., 914 Herkimer
 Sartorius, O., 184 Washington Pk.

New York

- New York Saslavsky, N. L., 769 Willoughby Av.
 Saxe, M. W., 856 Eastern Pkway.
 Schaeffer, Frank, 419 Penna. Av.
 Schick, P. I., 1337 Lincoln Pl.
 Schnur, Dr. H., 187 Varet
 Schoenfeld, M. G., 126 Lee Av.
 Schoenfeld, N., 1214 46th
 Schub, S. L., 136 Rutledge
 Schulman, Max, 598 Barbey
 Schurr, M., 432 New Jersey Av.
 Schwartz, Dr. A. S., 4215 12th Av.
 Schwartz, Dr. D., 179 Havemeyer
 Schwartz, Mrs. D., 107 6th Av.
 Schwartz, Dr. M., 59 Johnson Av.
 Schwartz, P., 563 Howard Av.
 Schwartz, Victor, 361 Stern Av.
 Schwarzhild, S. M., 1359 51st
 Seidman, J. A., 551 Mansfield Pl.
 Seigle, C. H., 47 Graham Av.
 Seinfel, H., 1509 Eastern Pkway.
 Seley, Dr. Moses H., 119 Kent
 Selgson, A. A., 666 Penna
 Sellkowitz, S. D., 1745 Union
 Seltz, Louis, 343 Bradford
 Shankroff, Dr. L., 343 Jefferson Av
 Shapiro, Israel, 1242 50th
 Shapiro, Dr. M., 506 Livonia Av.
 Shiffer, M. J., 480 5th Av.
 Shlivek, H., 411 Nostrand
 Siegel, T. D., 851 Greene Av.
 Silverman, Dr. E. G., 4522 15th Av.
 Silverman, M. L., 1309 E. New York Av.
 Simonson, S. C., 171 Riverdale Av.
 Slutzky, W., 284 S. 9th
 Smith, B. I., 1630 47th
 Smolen, J., 702 Av. C
 Smolen, J. H., 1470 60th
 Sobel, D., 196 Vernon Av.
 Sobel, Jacob, 607 Flatbush Av.
 Sockler, N., 83 Montrose Av.
 Sogalovitz, A., 251 Sutter Av.
 Sokol, J., 761 Blake Av.
 Solomon, D., 2912 Tilden Av.
 Sorkin, M., 1450 49th
 Spiegel, M., 188 Vernon Av.
 Statsinger, Dr. M., 357 Bedford Av.
 Steinberg, M., 803 Marcy Av.
 Steinfeld, Dr. E. H., 1819 85th
 Steinfeld, Dr. E. T., 109 Manhattan Av.
 Sternberg, H., 1437 51st
 Stoll, M., 1227 42d
 Stolloff, Dr. B., 31 Thatford Av.
 Stone, Nahum I., 8415 13th Av.
 Strahl, J. S., 807 Putnam Av.
 Sukloff, S., 1017 Myrtle Av.
 Sussman, P., 768 Rockaway Av.
 Sweedler, N., 462 Stone Av.
 Tabak, Dr. D., 231 Grand
 Tachland, S., 393 S. 2d
 Talkin, Dr. M. M., 576 Willoughby Av.
 Tannebaum, H., 107 Van Buren
 Tarshis, I., 523 10th
 Teitelbaum, Dr. H., 30 Throop Av.
 Telsey, S. A., 241 Utica Av.
 Thaler, I., 1412 50th
 Thaler, Jacob, 1255 48th
 Titman, B., 90 Williams
 Tobenkin, E., 4206 15th Av.
 Tomashoff, H., 455 Ralph Av.
 Tonkonogy, Jeanne, 92 Liberty Av.
 Trokie, Sadie, 339 Vermont
 Trommer, L., 271 Penna. Av.
 Vogel, A., 1236 50th
 Volkman, Aaron, 293 Oakland
 Volkman, I., 970 Manhattan Av.
 Wachs, Abraham, 354 Hinsdale
 Walkof, N., 832 Eastern Pkwy.
 Wallach, Dr. A. H., 644 Marcy Av.
 Walzer, Dr. A., 812 Bedford Av.
 Waxman, Rabbi M., 1847 Prospect Pl.
 Waxman, Nahum, 818 Quincy
 Wechsler, M., 154 Ocean Parkway
 Well, L., 6118 19th Av.
 Well, Theo., 298 St. Johns Pl.
 Weinberg, C., 1650 49th
 Weiner, A., 296 Glenmore Av.
 Weinstein, A., 234 Sutter Av.
 Weinstein, A. A., 1508 President
 Weitzman, Dr. I., 1442 70th
 Werbelowsky, J., 93 Meserole
 Whinston, M., 459 Stone Av.
 Winder, Max, 725 Saratoga Av.
 Wolf, Wm., 971 Manhattan Av.
 Wolff, Dr. G. S., 1533 Eastern Park-way
 Wolfman, M., 240a Hart
 Wolodarsky, Dr. N. Z., 323 Penna. Av.
 Wolowitz, A. C., 364 Hinsdale
 Y. M. H. A., 164 Clymer
 Y. M. H. L., c/o S. Hirsfeld, Sec., 296 Christopher Av.
 Zinnis, J. S., 245 Utica Av.
 Zipser, W. V., 108 Kent
 Zirinsky, J., 641 Willoughby Av.
 Zuckerman, Dr. B., 375 Bushwick Av.

Buffalo

SPECIAL MEMBERS

- Caplon, J., 950 Humboldt Pkwy.
 Fox, M., 370 Bryant
 Holender & Holender, 740 Prudential Bldg.
 Kelser, August, 566 Ferry, W.
 Maisel, L., 547 Richmond Av.
 Siegel, E., 852 Fillmore Av.

Spangenthal, A., 550 Lafayette
 Wile, H., Ellicott & Carroll
 Wile, M., 77 Swam
 Williams, W. L., 425 Porters Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaronson, M., 223 Mortimer
 Barlow, B. A., 899 Lafayette Av.
 Barmon, D. W., 726 Auburn Av.
 Barmon, M., 497 Lafayette
 Baron, H. L., 320 Monroe
 Bear, A., 560 Spring
 Bellow, H., 283 Mortimer
 Block, M., 692 Auburn Av.
 Brock, Dr. B., 978 Bway.
 Brode, S., 289 William
 Brothers, I., 269 Williams
 Brown, Jacob H., 367 William
 Buffalo Public Library
 Cohen, M., 927 Bway.
 Cohen, M. L., 262 Cedar
 Cohen, S. H., 711 W. Del. Av.
 Cohen, Sol., 245 Jersey
 Crisall, S., 175 Woodward Av.
 Davis, J. L., 68 Colonial Circle
 Diamond, M., 163 Hickory
 Dickman, I., 1053 Broadway
 Drob, Rev. Max, 127 Ashland Av.
 Ebin, Rabbi N. H., United Hebrew
 Cong.
 Eskowich, J., 229 Spring
 Feinstein, J., 242 Hickory
 Fleischman, Simon, Morgan Bldg.
 Frank, P., 164 Lutheran
 Freedlander, D., 49 E. Genesee
 Friedlander, B., 315 Main
 Fybush, A., 904 Mutual Life Bldg.
 Gilden, J. H., 444 Eagle
 Ginsburg, S., Niagara & Forest Av.
 Ginsberg, S., 45 Mortimer
 Gintzler, H., 110 Seneca
 Goldberg, J. B., 1376 Fillmore
 Golding, L., 243 Hickory
 Goldsman, M., 405 William
 Goldstein, E. W., Carlton Ct.
 Grossman, M., 163 Richmond Av.
 Harris, Dr. B. M., 249 Monroe
 Harris, C. A., 84 St. James Pl.
 Harris, I. E., 174 Soldiers Pl.
 Harris, N. N., 63 Walnut
 Harrison, M., 410 Potomac Av.
 Harriton, H., 220 William
 Hofeller, Theo., 59 Ashland Av.
 Hoffman, H., 70 Pratt
 Holzman, Rev. J., 133 William
 Jacobson, S., 515 Richmond Av.
 Jaffe, H., 442 S. Division
 Jokl, Erwin, 302 Bryant
 Kadetsky, B., 15 Putnam
 Kavinoky, Dr. N., 576 Jefferson
 Kavinsky, Dr. S., 1061 Bway.

Kopald, Rabbi, L. J., Temple Beth New York
 Zion
 Lasser, R. F., 276 Cedar
 Lefkowitz, N., 400 Lafayette Av.
 Levi, D. B., 810 Richmond Av.
 Liebeskind, S., 1035 Bway.
 Lipchik, E., 423 Jefferson
 Livitzky, E. E., 204 Hickory
 Luskin, S., 91 Pratt
 Maisel, Henry, 867 Fillmore Av.
 Marcus, Judge Louis W.
 Marcus, S., 260 Cedar
 Marein, H., 647 W. Delaware
 Meyers, L., 579 Elmwood Av.
 Miller, L. H., 528 Eagle
 Miller, L. S., 528 Eagle
 Morrison, H. L., 47 Bristol
 Munson, W., 29 Randall
 Oppenheim, W. H., 423 Ashland Av.
 Polokoff, C., Prudential Bldg.
 Price, A. E., 104 Pratt
 Prinzmetal, Mrs. A., 432 William
 Raych, B. I., 15 Eureka Pl.
 Redstone, M., 900 Sycamore
 Reisman, L., 313 William
 Rhumizen, I., 187 Hickory
 Richardson, S., 789 Prospect Av.
 Richhardt, Wm., 212 Norwood Av.
 Rosen, L. H., 449 Eagle
 Rosing, Jacob, 326 William
 Rothschild, Leo, 417 Linwood
 Rothschild, S., 348 Richmond Av.
 Rovall, Miss, 470 Williams
 Ruslander, D., Erie Co. Sav. Bk.
 Bldg.
 Safer, J., 253 Cedar
 Saperston, W. W., 97 Norwood Av.
 Saylin, Dr. Geo. J., 264 Spring
 Schaffer, B. N., 396 Lafayette Av.
 Schanzer, Sigmund, 672 William
 Schimmel, S. M., 190 Seneca
 Schuman, Wm., 244 Genesee
 Schwab, H., 731 Ashland Av.
 Sernoffsky, B., 291 Walnut
 Sernoffsky, Dr. I., 625 Jefferson
 Setel, I., 193 William
 Shapiro, M., 62 Watson
 Sherris & Rosenblatt, Drs., 329
 William
 Shroder, M., 710 Auburn
 Siegel, M., 295 Walnut
 Smith, Isaac, 143 Bway.
 Smolev, M., 820 Bway.
 Sperans, Dr. Joel, 268 Fillmore
 Starsky, L., William St.
 Stein, L., 55 Manchester Pl.
 Stulberg, Jos., 779 Fillmore Av.
 Sukernek, L., Jr., 145 Richmond Av.
 Swados, Dr. A., 289 Cedar
 Swardloff, B. P., 581 Jefferson
 Swardloff, J., 250 William
 Swiados, Jos. H., 329 Pratt

New York Teibel, Rev. P. W., 327 William
 Toskov, I., 848 Main
 Ullman, Dr. J., 400 Franklin
 Wallens, M., 215 Cedar
 Weintraub, M., 320 Pratt
 Weiss, Julius, 41 Ketchum Pl.
 Weiss, Morris, 256 Seneca
 Weiss, Morris, 789 Ellicott
 Weiss, N., 374 Washington
 Weissman, Dr. M., 313 William
 Wiener, Cecil B., William & Jefferson
 Winters, Milton, 354 Franklin
 Wolfsohn, Dr. M. D., 171 Cedar
 Yellen, J. S., 291 Cedar
 Yochelson, S. A., 779 Fillmore
 Zackheim, J. B., 313 William

SUBSCRIBER

Grieve, Miss C., 293 Prospect Av.

Cedarhurst, L. I.

Gerrick, I. E.

Central Valley

Ahrend, D. H.

Centreville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Wolf, I. D.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, A., Box 12
 Cohen, M.
 Eisenberg, A.
 Gerson, Benj., Jr., Box 88
 Groginsky, Dr. P. H.
 Joffe, S.
 Kaplan, M.
 Klein, M. M.
 Langer, G., Box 119
 Leff, A.
 Malicoff, Dr. A.
 Rothenberg, I.
 Taube, S.

Cohoes

Weinstein, I., 63 Breslin Av.

Coney Island

Berger, M. B., 2962 N. 27th
 Posner, Dr. A., 2980 W. 29th
 Posner, J. D., 2931 W. 33d

Crestwood

LIBRARY MEMBER

Shlman, Abraham

ANNUAL MEMBER

Cohen, M., Penna. Av.

East Elmhurst

Perlo, Saml.

Ellenville

Albert, A.
 Alexander, W., 13 Market
 Engberman, L., 10 Market
 Goldberg, L., 173 Canal
 Herskovitz, A. S.
 Hillman, F., Canal St.
 Jacobowitz, S., 59 Canal
 Rosenberg, H., Center St.

Elmira

Council of Jewish Women, 314 Madison Av.
 Levy, Ben. F., 454 W. Water

Elm Park

Bernstein, M., 150 Morning Star Rd.

Far Rockaway

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Cohen, A., 69 Seneca
 Sachs, E., Greenwood Av. & Everdell Pl.
 Schwed, F., 67 Exchange Pl.
 Wolfe, M. H., 109 Leaview Av.
 Zucker, H. D., Point Breeze Pl.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Baum, Dr. J., 109 Gibson Pl.
 Fichman, Rabbi D., 71 Clark Av.
 Goldstein, Dr. A., National Bank Bldg.
 Hess, Herman M., 64 Seneca
 Levine, M., 240 Central Av.
 Lichter, Rev. Dr. B., 109 Gibson Pl.
 Lidz, Israel, 5 Pinson Pl.
 Roman, P. S., 14 Mills
 Rosenstein, A., 278 Central Av.
 Rubin, Max, 99 Gibson Pl.
 Salzer, Dr. B., 457 Central Av.
 Singer, S.
 Sokolski, A., Trist Pl.
 Solomon, I., Cedar Av.
 Steiner, S. J., 60 Gibson Pl.
 Sussman, P., 305 Central Av.
 Teffer, Dr. A. S., 4 Mott Av.
 Trilling, D. W.

Ferndale

Blumenfeld, I.
 Hirsch, L.
 Wolf, M.

Flatbush

Barasch, S. W., 273 Argyle Rd.

Fleischmanns

Lasher, H.
Waldhorn, J.

Glen Cove

Bessel, Saml.
Jospe, Theo.
Leven, A., Box 586

Glens Falls

Cline, M., 126 Crandall
Halpert, H., 60 Montcalm

Gloversville**SPECIAL MEMBERS**

Louis, Harry J.
Moses, Joe, 521 1st Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Becker, B., 23 West
Higer, H., 11 N. Judson
Horwitz, W., 26 N. Judson
Lautterstein, J., 39 First Av.
Lurie, Jacob, 21 Chestnut
Madora, S., 5 Market
Moses, Ralph A., 37 1st Av.
Nelson, A.
Wolberg, S. H., 25 N. Main

Hammel

Friedman, J., 533 Boulevard

Hartsdale

Grabau, Mrs. Mary A.

Hawthorne

Beckhardt, M., Box 44

Hempstead

Sack, L., 18 Main

Herkimer

Schermer, Benj.

Hudson

Judean Club, 116 Warren
Kritzman, Adam, 613 Warren
Libin, Simon, Warren & Front
Tamaim, Frank, 114 Fulton

Hurleyville

Glssin, M.
Levy, I. M., Box 29
Meltzer, A.
Shmargon, B.
Simmons, S.

Ithaca

Feinberg, A. W., Saving Bk. Bldg.

Jamaica

Bem, Dr. P., 369 Fulton
Elson, S., 48 Ackroyd Av.
Lissey, B., 339 Fulton
Poska, Dr. A.

Johnstown

De Beer, J.
Feldman, M., 216 W. Main
Levy, S., 13 McMartin

Kiamesha

Goldberg, H., Overlook House

Kingston

Bacharach, L., 19 Hone
Baker, Max, 58 S. James
Blankfeld, Leon, 41 Dowens
Block, M., Ponkhockle
Eckstein, Rabbi Moses, 19 Spring
Klein, H., 10 Main
Klein, R., 32 John
Levitas, Dr. S. L., 36 W. Chester
Marblestoner, H., 107 Main
Oppenheimer Bros., 578 Broadway
Sampson, I., 53 N. Front
Stern, Dr. A. A., 20 Hone
Weiner, H. E., 518 Bway.
Weisberg, S., 286 Fair
Wetterhahn, D., 60 Abell

Liberty

Antonowsky, Dr. B. S., 210 N. Main
Benjamin, M. J., 100 S. Main
Berman, M., 70 N. Main
Friedman, Saml., Green Bldg.
Green, Mrs. B. F., 46 Chestnut
Kahn, Dr. H. T., 5 S. Main
Rayefsky, Dr. Chas.
Rosenthal, Dr. L. V., 204 S. Main
Rozofsky, L., 32 N. Main
Sommer, M., 45 Clement

Long Island City

Alderman, E. I., 130 Vernon Av.
Berger, Herman, 71 Borden Av.
Gensmere, J. R., 407 9th Av.
Steiner, G., 596 Jackson Av.
Zeisel, A., 384 Jackson Av.

Middletown

Hirschhorn, H., 13 Houston Av.
Levinson, B., 21 W. Main

New York

New York

Mineola

Braunstein, J. B.
Kotlarchyk, J.

Montgomery

Tausky, E., R. F. D. 3

Monticello

Abeloff, Saml., Box 606
Berkowsky, Max
Gerson, E., Box 496
Isaacs, J. L., Box 433
Niven, Kenneth, D. L.
Rosenthal, Dr. J. M.
Stahl, Jos. I.

Mountain Dale

Kristol, Frank J., Box 407
Weingrad, Dr. S.

Mount Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Mann, Leon, 32 Winfield Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Babrowsky, B., 10 N. 10th Av.
Charles, M., 641 Lincoln Av.
Elchen, S. S., 111 S. High
Eisner, Jacob, 221 Summit Av.
Isaacs, Mrs. M. A.
Kuhn, Ferd., 134 Overlook Av.
Levow, Benj., 418 S. 1st Av.
Marx, J. L., 109 Wallace Av.
Robison, Mrs. G. J., 348 N. Fulton
Tausend, Felix, 227 Westchester Av.
Temple Sinai Library, c/o M. Leib-
hold, 211 E. Lincoln Av.
Wallerstein, A., 15 Park Av

Nassau

Naum, H. D.

New Brighton

Bernstein, E., 143 Westervelt Av.
Millner, Rabbi, I. A., 282 Jewett Av.
Rabinowitz, D., 163 Westervelt Av.
Scheinberg, C. T., 42 Westervelt Av.
Shedrowitz, J., 151 Jersey

Newburgh

Herman, H. F., 125 Water
Herzl Junior Zion Club, 215 Ann
Hirschberg, M. H.
Levinson, Dr. B., 116 Grand
Stern, F., 193 Grand

New Rochelle

LIBRARY MEMBER

Levine, E. J., Wykagyl Pk.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, N., 199 Main
Cohen, I. B., 7 Baufay Pl.
Drey, W., 18 Kress Pk.
Grant, Adolph, 131 Lockwood Av.
Heyman, Mrs. O., Slocum St.
Kahn, Louis, 17 Kress Pk.
Prince, J.
Sampter, Jessie E., 190 Webster Av.
Segal, Dr. P., 308 Huguenot
Shapiro, B., 179 Mayflower Av.
Stern, Rabbi R. M., 141 Mayflower
Av.
Wallack, Dr. W. J., 308 Huguenot

New York City

LIFE MEMBERS

Buttenwieser, J. L., 300 Central Pk.,
W.
Elkus, Abram I., 111 Broadway
Fischel, Harry, 118 E. 93d
Goodhart, P. J., 21 W. 81st
Levy, Aaron J., 307 E. Broadway
Marshall, Louis, 47 E. 72d
Naumberg, E., 48 W. 58th
Schafer, Saml. M., 55 Wall
Schiff, Mrs. Jacob H., 52 William
Schiff, Mortimer L., 52 William
Straus, H. Grant, 555 Park Av.
Straus, Hon. Oscar S., 42 Warren
Sulzberger, C. L., 516 West End Av.
Warburg, Mrs. F. M., 1109 5th Av.
Warburg, Felix M., 1109 5th Av.

PATRONS

Cohen, Jos. H., 1 E. 33d
Erlanger, Hon. Abraham, 850 Bway.
Goldman, Julius, 111 Broadway
Guggenheim, Daniel, 120 Broadway
Hays, Daniel P., 115 Broadway
Lamport, S. C., 333 Central Pk., W.
Lauterbach, E., 22 William
Lehman, Hon. Irving, 51 Chambers
Ochs, Adolph S., N. Y. Times
Salomon, Wm., 1020 5th Av.
Schiff, Jacob H., 52 William

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Bernheim, Geo. B., 148 W. 86th
Bernheimer, Leopold A., 7 E. 57th
Brecher, Isadore, 25 W. 42d
Dettelbach, M., 411 West End Av.
Educational Alliance, E. Bway. &
Jefferson
Fleischer, N., 50 W. 77th
Floersheimer, Saml., 2 W. 86th
Fox, Geo. I., 736 W. 181st
Frankenburg, A., 153 William
Glemby, Harry, 720 Riverside Dr.
Goldsmith, A., 36 W. 69th

Goodfriend, M., 274 W. 113th
 Guggenheim, Simon, 120 Broadway
 Guinzburg, Mrs. Victor, 21 W. 89th
 Hamburger, Saml. B., 2 Rector
 Heb. Sheltering and Immigrant Aid
 Society, 229 E. Broadway
 Katz, Eugene, 895 West End Av.
 Kohns, Lee, 38 E. 52d
 Levy, Abraham, 209 W. 136th
 Mayer, Otto L., 164 Water
 Meisler, Harry, 826 Cauldwell Av.
 Morrisons, 46 W. 14th
 Nathan, Edgar J., 127 W. 74th
 Newborg, Moses, 50 E. 52d
 Ottinger, Moses, 23 W. 75th
 Perelman, Nathan, 299 Bway.
 Platzek, M. Warley, 15 E. 48th
 Rees, Louis J., 220 W. 98th
 Robertson, L. J., 41 Spruce
 Rosenberg, J. N., 74 Bway.
 Rubin, H. B., 55 W. 110th
 Saks, H. A., 36 W. 86th
 Seligman, Isaac N., 36 W. 54th
 Snitkin, Hon. L. A., 46 St. Marks Pl.
 Stern, Leopold, 68 Nassau
 Stern, Sigmund, 68 Nassau
 Strauss, Samuel, 21 E. 82d
 Unger, Henry W., 139 W. 130th
 Unterberg, I., 90 Franklin
 Vogelstein, L., 36 W. 59th
 Wertheim, M., 30 E. 42d
 Wise, Geo., 840 W. End Av.
 Wolf, A. D., 137 Madison Av.
 Y. M. H. A., 92d & Lexington Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Adler, Dr. F., 33 Central Pk., W.
 Alexander, B., 838 Kelly
 Allmayer, E., 83 Crosby
 Apfel, Chas., 68 William
 Arkush, Reuben, 159 W. 77th
 Ascheim, M. J., 61 E. 86th
 Baermann, J. B., 1 W. 89th
 Beck, I., Broad St.
 Bendheim, A. D., 42 W. 89th
 Bendheim, Henry, 42 W. 89th
 Berlozheimer, Emil, 21 W. 75th
 Bijur, Hon. Nathan, 160 W. 75th
 Bing, Alex. M., 119 W. 40th
 Bloom, S. J., 916 Stebbins Av.
 Blum, H., 362 Riverside Dr.
 Blumgart, L., 116 Riverside Dr.
 Borg, Sidney C., 20 Nassau
 Brandon, I., 17 Battery Pl.
 Brodman, Dr. H., 186 Suffolk
 Brody, Nathan, 725 Riverside Dr.
 Bruckman, A., 605 W. 113th
 Buckner, M., 307 W. 79th
 Butler, I. L., 56 E. 87th
 Cardoza, Benj. N., 16 W. 75th
 Clemons, Miss Julia, 104 W. 70th

Danzlger, Mrs. Max, 11 E. 79th
 Diamant, H., 9 W. 116th
 Dittenhoefer, I. M., 96 Broadway
 Dobsevage, I. G., 110 W. 40th
 Dorf, Saml., 266 Grand
 Dukas, Julius J., 335 Broadway
 Einstein, S. E., 20 Broad
 Eisemann, Emil, 48 W. 4th
 Eisenberg, L., 644 Riverside Drive
 Eisner, Dr. Saml., 235 E. 4th
 Elkan, Benno, 782 West End Av.
 Erlanger, A. L., 214 W. 42d
 Erlanger, M. L., 2030 Broadway
 Ernst, I. L., 151 W. 86th
 Erstein, L., 345 4th Av.
 Feiner, B. F., 155 Riverside Drive
 Finkelstein, N., 51 Chambers
 Fischlowitz, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
 Fishman, Mrs. A., 239 E. 18th
 Fleischman, S., 303 W. 107th
 Frank, Alfred, 136 W. 21st
 Frank, Julius J., 138 W. 78th
 Freundlich, I., 255 Mt. Hope Pl.
 Fried, H. W., 960 Prospect Av.
 Friedenbergs, Saml., 400 W. 160th
 Gainsburg, I., 271 Broadway
 Glass, Henry, 161 W. 86th
 Glass, M. L., 101 W. 140th
 Glick, B., 454 Riverside Dr.
 Goldberg, I., 2 W. 115th
 Goldenberg, S. L., 109 5th Av.
 Goldfogle, Hon. H. M., 271 Bway.
 Goldsmith, Abr., 35 Nassau
 Goldsmith, C. R., 193 Front
 Goldsmith, S. J., 652 W. End Av.
 Goldstein, J. M., 44 W. 114th
 Goodfriend, Jacob, 305 W. 100th
 Goodman, Arthur, 122 5th Av.
 Greenbaum, Hon. Saml., 2 E. 94th
 Grossman, M. H., 210 Riverside Drive
 Grossman, Saml., 22 W. 26th
 Grossman, Wm., 229 W. 97th
 Guggenheim, Murry, 120 Broadway
 Guggenheim, Sol. R., 120 Broadway
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. I. E., 308 W. 94th
 Hano, Philip, 574 West End Av.
 Harburger, Julius, 3905 Broadway
 Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 137th St. & Amsterdam Av.
 Hecht, Meyer, 6 Jacob
 Heller, Saml., 37 Hamilton Ter.
 Hendricks, Mrs. Chas., 340 W. 72d
 Hermann, Robt., 1 W. 93d
 Hershfield, Isidore, 99 Nassau
 Herzog, Jos., 314 W. 99th
 Hurewitz, Marks, 2 W. 88th
 Hyman, Saml. I., 52 E. 10th
 Ickelheimer, Henry R., 49 Wall

New York

- New York Ikelheimer, E. M., 117 E. 56th
 Isaacs, Bendet, 358 West End Av.
 Ittelson, Henry, 61 Broadway
 Jahl, Herman, 12 E. 22d
 Josephson, I. Z., 1330 Franklin Av.
 Kadi, Arnold, 911 Tiffany
 Kahn, J. M., 200 W. 113th
 Kahn, Louis, 10 W. 75th
 Kahn, O. H., 54 William
 Kaplan, Dr. Ira I., 103 E. 86th
 Kaplan, S. M., 40 E. 83d
 Kastor, Adolph, 14 W. 70th
 Kaufman, D. L., 957 Hoe Av.
 Kaufman, Edw., 115 Broadway
 Kaufman, H., 110 W. 23d
 Klein, D. E., 2 W. 86th
 Kobre, Max, 115 W. 122d
 Koch, Jonas, 60 W. 96th
 Kohnstamm, Jos., 320 Central Pk., W.
 Kohnstamm, E. V., Hotel Majestic
 Korn, Albert R., 27 W. 42d
 Krohn, Saml., 193 2d Av.
 Kruskal, Miriam, 485 Central Pk., W.
 Kursheedt, M. A., 302 Broadway
 Lachman, Samson, 313 W. 106th
 Lehman, Arthur, 31 W. 56th
 Leventrit, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
 Levi, Jos. C., 216 W. 100th
 Levin, Morris, 83 Norfolk
 Levy, Elias, 141 W. 111th
 Levy, L. Napoleon, 18 W. 72d
 Levy, P., 140 W. 71st
 Levy, Saml. H., 170 Broadway
 Lichten, M. C., 590 Broadway
 Loeb, J. F., 59th St. & 5th Av.
 Marcus, Jos. S., 315 Riverside Drive
 Marcus, Nathan, 121 Canal
 Markel, Max, 1326 Madison Av.
 Marks, Hon. M. M., Municipal Bldg.
 Masliansky, P., 601 W. 160th
 Mayer, B., 41 E. 72d
 Mendoza, I., 17 Ann
 Meyer, Jr., E., 14 Wall
 Mitchell, Robt., 1812 Clinton Av.
 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
 Moisseiff, Leon S., 3 E. 106th
 Morgenthau, Henry, 30 W. 72d
 Morgenthau, Maximilian, 30 E. 42d
 Nathan, Clarence S., 46 W. 83d
 Neustadt, S. M., 15 E. 69th
 Newburger, Hon. Jos. E., 1 W. 70th
 Newburger, S. M., The Beinord, 86th & Bway.
 Ottinger, Marx, 31 Nassau
 Paskus, Martin, 2 Rector
 Pflantzer, Dr. A., 249 E. Houston
 Phillips, Hon. N. T., 114 W. 74th
 Podell, David L., 42 Broadway
 Polack, I., 913 Bryant Av.
 Popper, W. C., 106 Central Pk., W.
 Portugal, I., 870 Manida
 Rice, Isaac L., 11 Pine, R. 1306
 Rich, J. S., 489 Manhattan Av.
 Ringer, Dr. A. I., 12 Mt. Morris Pk., W.
 Robert, Saml., 906 Park Av.
 Robinson, S. G., 524 Riverside Dr.
 Robinson, Mrs. S., 414 W. 120th
 Robison, Louis, 26 W. 22d
 Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
 Rosalsky, Hon. Otto A., 32 Franklin
 Rose, Wm. R., 309 W. 81st
 Rosen, Leon, 485 Central Pk., W.
 Rosenbaum, L. M., 80 Wall
 Rosenbaum, Wm., 207 W. 24th
 Rosenberger, Carl, 1328 Bway.
 Rosenstaam, S. S., 345 W. 84th
 Rosenwasser, H., 322 W. 100th
 Rosenzweig, Jos., 135 W. 123d
 Rothschild, David, 8 W. 91st
 Sachs, Louis, 1044 Madison Av.
 Saks, I., 135 Central Pk., W.
 Saks, W. A., Bway. & 34th
 Sanders, Hon. Leon, 292 E. Bway.
 Scheer & Meyer, 105 Madison Av.
 Schiffer, Adolph, 356 St. Ann Av.
 Schneiderman, H., 877 Macy Pl.
 Schwartz, S., 516 5th Av.
 Seiffer, David I., 137 W. 23d
 Seril, R., 486 Bway.
 Seutner, Richard, 63 W. 38th
 Shalita, Pincus, 787 E. 176th
 Silberman, Morris, 125 E. 95th
 Silberstein, A., 8 6th Av.
 Silver, M. H., 29 E. 124th
 Simons, B., 245 W. 113th
 Sivin, I., 601 W. 113th
 Slater, J. P., 750 Beck
 Solomon, Rev. Elias L., 620 E. 168th
 Solomon, Moe, 740 W. End Av.
 Sondheim, P., 236 W. 70th
 Spiegelberg, Wm. I., 135 Central Pk., W.
 Stern, A., 52 E. 61st
 Stern, M., 325 E. 50th
 Sternau, A., 166 W. 87th
 Stiefel, Herman, 229 W. 78th
 Strasburger, Saml., 74 Broadway
 Straus, Hon. A. D., 20 E. 76th
 Straus, Nathan, 27 W. 72d
 Strauss, Mrs. M., 401 W. End Av.
 Stroock, Louis I., 525 West End Av.
 Stroock, Sol. M., 30 Broad
 Tanenbaum, Leon, 640 Broadway
 Teschner, Dr. Jacob, 134 E. 61st
 Tropp, Dr. H., 1703 Madison Av.
 Uhry, Moise, 157 W. 79th
 Untermeyer, E., 62 E. 91st
 Vorhaus, Louis J., 115 Broadway
 Waller, Jerome, 540 W. 136th
 Warburg, Paul M., 52 William
 Well, David L., 601 W. 115th

Weil, Saml., 196 Franklin
 Welsman, J. J., 53 E. 96th
 Wiernick, P., 249 E. Bway.
 Wimpfheimer, C. A., 450 4th Av.
 Wisansky, L., 895 Whitlock Av.
 Wise, E. E., 19 William
 Wise, Mrs. L. H., 28 E. 63d
 Wolf, A., 2 W. 86th
 Wolf, David, 600 West End Av.
 Wolf, Frank, 600 West End Av.
 Wolfenstein, S. C., 1229 Park Av.
 Woolf, M. L., 135 Central Pk., W.
 Zinke, A. U., 290 Broadway
 Zucker, Peter, 1 W. 70th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaronson, Jos., 75 Leonard
 Aaronson, Rebecca E., 526 W. 123d
 Abel, Dr. S., 1525 Madison Av.
 Aber, Dr. S. S., 1789 Fulton Av.
 Abraham, I., 131 E. 110th
 Abrahams, H., 856 Elsmere Pl.
 Abrahams, Jos. B., 531 W. 123d
 Abrahams, Dr. R., 257 W. 88th
 Abramson, Anna, 124 W. 112th
 Abramson, Moses, 15 W. 26th
 Ackerman, Emil, 1227 Madison Av.
 Ackerman, Dr. Leon, 256 E. 4th
 Adams, Louis, 152 Forsyth
 Addelston, W. M., 73 E. 92d
 Adelson, J., 59 W. 19th
 Adelson, Philip, 1350 Madison Av.
 Ader, Dr. Jos., 316 E. 3d
 Ader, Sam, 520 W. 160th
 Adler, S., 1415 Stebbins Av.
 Adlerblum, I. S., 370 W. 116th
 Alcott, D. B., 2116 Honeywell Av.
 Allen, Isaac, 132 Nassau
 Allison, S., 406 E. 171st
 Allman, M., 560 W. 165th
 Altlow, C. M., 1171 Bryant Av.
 Altman, Dr. M., 122 E. 115th
 Altmayer, S. B., 150 W. 79th
 Amdur, M., 1028 Prospect Av.
 American, Sadie, 448 Central Pk., W.
 Andron, J. L., 890 Forrest Av.
 Angrist, H., 40 E. Bway.
 Angul, Robt., 108 E. 90th
 Anhalt, A., 208 W. 119th
 Anspach, Mrs. I. M., 260 W. 70th
 Antin, B., 549 W. 144th
 Anzel, S. S., 547 E. 171st
 Applebaum, Dr. Julius, 818 Fox
 Appleton, Wolf, 79 Chrystie
 Arens, M., 271 Bway.
 Arnold, A. S., 57 2d Av.
 Arnstein, A., 1125 Madison Av.
 Arnstein Bros. & Co., 170 Broadway
 Arnstein, El., 600 W. End Av.
 Arnstein, Simon, 170 Broadway
 Aronin, M., 812 E. 165th

Aronson, D., 39 Montgomery New York
 Aronson, Saml., 51 E. 75th
 Aronstein, A., 233 Bway., Room 811
 Asen, Dr. A., 423 Grand
 Ash, Mark, 92 William
 Asher, H., 299 Bway.
 Atlas, H., 925 Whitlock Av.
 Auerbach, Max, 253 W. 11th
 Auerbach, Dr. R., 551 Claremont
 Pkway.
 Axelrod, Dr. J., 816 E. 180th
 Axelrod, Dr. M., 152 2d Av.
 Bachman, J. G., 85 John
 Backall, Dr. I. A., 703 E. 5th
 Baer, Gustav, 1046 3d Av.
 Baer, Morris B., 40 W. 87th
 Bandas, Bernard, 2120 Mapes Av.
 Banner, E., 33 Spruce
 Banner, M. S., 1977 Prospect Av.
 Barents, M., 148 W. 142d
 Barish, Philip, 1820 Clinton Av.
 Barkin, Mrs. Saml., 459 W. 141st
 Barnett, I. M., 66 Gold
 Barnett, E. A., 127 W. 141st
 Barnett, H. I., 132 Nassau
 Barnett, Saml., 960 Grant Av.
 Baron, Jos. L., 140 Henry
 Baroness, Jos., 29 Liberty
 Baruth, A. C., 398 Sterling Pl.
 Baskin, David, 185 6th Av.
 Baskin, Harris, 185 6th Av.
 Bassman, Morris, 827 Fox
 Baum, H., 35 Mt. Morris Pk., W.
 Baum, P., 124 E. 115th
 Baum, Dr. Soma, 267 7th
 Baumgart, I., 547 Broadway
 Bayer, J., 506 W. 148th
 Beckelman, Abram, 2132 Daly Av.
 Becher, Morris M., 538 W. 143d
 Beder, Dr. M. W., 54 E. 118th
 Beer, Geo. L., 329 W. 71st
 Begnon, M., 303 Mercer
 Behar, N., 150 Nassau
 Beilley, I., 105 W. 112th
 Bein, M., 27 William
 Belais, H., 102 W. 75th
 Beline, Elie, 1452 Bryant Av.
 Benaim, J. F., 449 W. 123d
 Benedict, A., 37 Wall
 Benjamin, M. W., 43 W. 88th
 Benowitz, H., 931 Fox
 Benowitz, S., 212 E. Bway.
 Bercovitch, V., 594 E. 138th
 Bereano, Dr. P. L., 1316 Fulton Av.
 Berg, Abraham, 1563 Hoe Av.
 Berg, Max, 1414 46th
 Berger, B., 299 Bway.
 Berger, Dr. I. S., 972 Leggett Av.
 Berger, L., 831 E. 163d
 Berger, M., 336 Washington
 Berger, M., 1891 Daly Av.
 Berger, S., 2228 Valentine Av.

- New York
 Berger, Sophie, 31 W. 110th
 Bergman, R., 130 W. 46th
 Berkman, Julius, 40 Stuyvesant
 Berkowitch, L. B., 52 W. 111th
 Berkowitz, Goldsmith & Spiegel, 35 Spruce
 Berkson, H., 26 Greenwich
 Berliner, E., 66 W. 118th
 Berliner, Saml., 2 E. 76th
 Berlow, C. M., 156 Duane
 Berman, Jos. G., 41 W. 110th
 Berman, L. E., 64 E. 109th
 Berman, Louis, 852 9th Av.
 Bernbaum, B., 170 Broadway
 Bernfeld, Dr. S. J., 273 Rivington
 Bernhardt, J., 418 E. 84th
 Bernstein, B., 960 Prospect Av.
 Bernstein, B. B., 80 E. 92d
 Bernstein, Chas., 601 W. 162d
 Bernstein, E., 715 2d Av.
 Bernstein, Dr. I. I., 780 E. 169th
 Bernstein, J., 125 W. 115th
 Bernstein, P., 220 Audubon Av.
 Bernstein, S., 101 W. 118th
 Bernstein, Saml., 3875 Bway.
 Bernstein, Saul, 1845 7th Av.
 Bersin, A., 2077a Pacific
 Bersin, David, 17 Attorney
 Beth El Sabbath School, 5th Av. & 76th
 Biele, L. S., 622 E. 169th
 Bienenfeld, Jesse, 12 E. 127th
 Bilgore, David, 46 Harrison
 Bijur, Moses, Ansonia Hotel
 Binger, Jos., 100 W. 121st
 Birnbaum, B. H., 61 W. 115th
 Blanner, I., 272 W. 90th
 Blau, Rabbi J., 1143 Lexington Av.
 Blau, William, 40 Av. C
 Blaubut, Dr. E. A., 140 Essex
 Blaustein, Jos., 720 W. 181st
 Blechman, Nathan, 4 E. 119th
 Bleecker, L., 31 1st
 Bloch, Arthur, 944 Park Av.
 Bloch, B., 1439 5th Av.
 Bloch, Ludwig, 55 W. 117th
 Bloch Publishing Co., 40 E. 14th
 Block, M. J., 728 W. 181st
 Bloom, Frank, 1267 5th Av.
 Bloom, Rev. I. M., 18 W. 107th
 Blum, J., 120 W. 115th
 Blum, Dr. J., 941 Tiffany
 Blum, Dr. Jos., 312 W. 93d
 Blum, Dr. Zarchy, 359 Grand
 Blumenkranz, Dr. I. J., 234 Rivington
 Blumenthal, J., 38 Pk. Row
 Blumenthal, M. B., 35 Nassau
 Blumenthal, S., 305 W. 90th
 Blumner, S., 1533 52d
 B'nai Emeth, 313 E. 116th
 Boer, L. D., 210 W. 110th
 Bogart, Bernard, 92 St. Nicholas Av.
 Bogart, John, 61 Park Row
 Bondy, E. L., 317 W. 99th
 Bonime, A., 783 Beck
 Boochever, Geo., 135 Broadway
 Boosin, Sara, 118 W. 22d
 Boskey, M., 38 Ft. Washington Av.
 Bosniack, J., 136 E. 112th
 Boss, A., 282 Brook Av.
 Boudin, J. B., 299 Bway.
 Brager, J. B., 363 10th
 Brand, Chas. S., 512 W. 122d
 Brand, Herman, 404 E. 48th
 Branower, Dr. Wm., 1815 7th Av.
 Braslau, A., 135 W. 118th
 Braude, Max, 1608 Madison Av.
 Braun, Dr. J., 625 W. 127th
 Bregman, David, 153 W. 27th
 Breithart, B., 100 W. 119th
 Brenner, A. B., 96 Av. C
 Brentano, Simon, 5th Av. & 27th
 Breslow, Harry, 664 Lenox Av.
 Bressler, D. M., 174 2d Av.
 Bressler, M. L., 833 E. 167th
 Breuer, N., 531 W. 123d
 Brill, Louis, 40 E. 23d
 Brilliant, I. N., 17 E. 115th
 Brinberg, S., 458 Bway.
 Brinn, S., 61 Park Row
 Brisk, Sarah, 36 E. 31st
 Brody, I., 879 Elsemera Pl.
 Bromberg, A. J., 516 W. 174th
 Bromberg, Dr. B. B., 133 E. 34th
 Broude, B., 101 W. 141st
 Browde, Mrs. J., 747 Blake Av.
 Brower, Dr. J. L., 92 7th
 Brown, Dr. A., 119 2d Av.
 Brown, Jacob, 684 Union Av.
 Brownold, Mrs. C., 361 W. 122d
 Brucor, Dr. D., 251 E. 10th
 Buchdahl, M. G., 560 W. 163d
 Buchman, L., 308 E. Bway.
 Buchenholz, Dr. S. A., 201 W. 112th
 Bullowa, A. M., 1 E. 94th
 Bulova, J., 22 Maiden Lane
 Bunin, H. L., 348 4th Av.
 Burdich, A. A., 366 E. 4th
 Burger, Dr. J., 702 5th
 Burnstine, A. A., 655 W. 160th
 Burnstein, Dr. S. H., 343 E. 142d
 Burt, Ell, Mt. Sinai Hospital Pharmacy
 Bussel, I., 1063 Morris Av.
 Butler, M. H., 50 Bond
 Cahen, I. J., 689 West End Av.
 Cahn, Arthur L., 27 Pine
 Canick, Benj., 771 E. 185th
 Caplin, Harry, 771 W. End Av.
 Carlinger, J., 6 Stuyvesant
 Caplow, S. N., 74 E. 93d

Cash, Jacob, 269 W. 118th
 Cash, Marks M., 529 W. 151st
 Caspe, Dr. A., 210 E. Broadway
 Caspe, Dr. M., 73 W. 119th
 Ceaser, Dr. A. L., 253 E. 2d
 Centadrink Filters Co., 1440 Bway.
 Chaikin, Dr. A. H., 293 E. 10th
 Chalmers, T. M., 2654 Marion Av.
 Charles, I., 1252 W. Farm Rd.
 Charnas, H., 126 W. 117th
 Charnin, H., 663 Fox
 Chasan, Dr. J., 1384 Prospect Av.
 Chasan, Nathan, 3 E. 116th
 Chavin, Jacob, 141 E. 34th
 Cherkasky, Nathan, 752 Kelly
 Cherurg, Dr. L., 911 Tiffany
 Chipkin, I. S., 126 W. 115th
 Chopak, Paul, 250 W. 137th
 Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
 Cisin, Dr. M., 755 Beck
 Citron, Dr. G. B., 66 E. 111th
 Clark, Alfred, 54 Canal
 Climenko, Dr. H., 252 E. Broadway
 Cohan, Mrs. Olga, 347 E. 173d
 Cohen, Dr. A. B., Hotel Imperial
 Cohen, Benno, 308 W. 94th
 Cohen, C., 238 Ft. Washington Av.
 Cohen, Dr. David H., 865 Fox
 Cohen, E. A., 182 Broadway
 Cohen, Mrs. H., 19 W. 69th
 Cohen, Dr. H. E., 27 Montgomery
 Cohen, Dr. Harry, 64 E. 3d
 Cohen, I., 16 E. 96th
 Cohen, J., 357 W. 43d
 Cohen, J. G., 409 W. 129th
 Cohen, J. M., 116 E. 3d
 Cohen, L., 234a Vernon Av.
 Cohen, L., 531 W. 160th
 Cohen, M., 117 E. 23d
 Cohen, Mrs. M., 1851 7th Av.
 Cohen, M. I., 846 Kelly
 Cohen, M. S., 1008 Woodycrest Av.
 Cohen, Maurice, 1279 Stebbins Av.
 Cohen, Max, 127 W. 111th
 Cohen, Moses, 170 Broadway
 Cohen, Nath., 314 W. 100th
 Cohen, S., 1548 Bryant Av.
 Cohen, Sollis, 707 Broadway
 Cohen & Son, Hyman, 1645 Park Av.
 Cohn, Dr. A. E., 315 Central Pk., W.
 Cohn, E. G., 911 Tiffany
 Cohn, Dr. I., 102 W. 119th
 Cohn, L., 42 Norfolk
 Cohn, M. S., 70 Lenox Av.
 Cohn, Dr. Sidney, 2051 Belmont Av.
 Cohn, Wm., 2068 Vyse Av.
 Collier, M., 72 W. 98th
 Comenetz, Dr. M., 139 Delancey
 Conheim, Herman, 265 W. 90th
 Corn, Joseph, 121 W. 27th
 Cowen, Chas. A., 2 Wall

Cranin, Dr. L. A., 173 Henry
 Creamer, C., 1888 Belmont Av.
 Curiel, H., 18 Desbrosses
 Currick, S. F., 552 Riverside Dr.
 Cypres, Mrs. A., 501 W. 145th
 Dalldansky, L., 187 E. Bway.
 Damaszek, L., 276 E. Houston
 Daniels, A., 980 Prospect Av.
 Daniels, H. R., 1056 Hoe Av.
 Danis, Theo., 1264 Amsterdam Av.
 Danziger, I., 45 E. 17th
 Danziger, I. J., 242 E. 58th
 Danziger, Mrs. Ida, 120 W. 114th
 Danzis, M., 153 E. Bway.
 Daub, Wm., Lebanon Hospital
 Davidoff, H., 1956 Crotona Pkway.
 Davidow, L. H., 241 W. 101st
 Davidson, G., 601 W. 177th
 Davidson, H. N., 1634 Park Av.
 Davidson, Dr. Israel, 531 W. 123d
 Davidson, Jos. E., 2 W. 117th
 Davis, A. M., 55 Liberty
 Davis, John W., 606 W. 116th
 Davis, Morton I., 252 Rochester Av.
 Davis, Moses, 30 Waverly Pl.
 Dazian, Henry, 144 W. 44th
 Deberstein, Frank, 86 Franklin
 Derow, Dr. David, 153 Suffolk
 Deutschman, Dr. D., 1801 Crotona Av.
 Diamond, J. L., 130 Fulton
 Diamond, Milton, 41 Park Row
 Diamondstein, Dr. Julius, 56 E. 122d
 Dintenfass, Dr. J., 754 E. 169th
 Dittenheim, W., 1131 Forest Av.
 Diugasch, Dr. L., 77 St. Marks Pl.
 Dobrin, Rabbi A. E., 44 Greenwich Av.
 Dobseavage, A. B., 110 W. 40th
 Dobseavage, Israel, 110 W. 40th
 Dobseavage, S. A., 110 W. 40th
 Dolen, Irving, 91 Allen
 Dolowitz, A., 2120 Honeywell Av.
 Donchi, Dr. M., 465 Manhattan Av.
 Doniger Bros., 663 Broadway
 Dorb, Abraham, 552 Riverside Dr.
 Dorfman, L., 133 Bway.
 Doskow, Dr. S., Knox Bldg.
 Drachsler, J., 1476 Lexington Av.
 Drangle, Daniel, 22 W. 113th
 Drechsler, David, 140 Nassau
 Dreifus, Emanuel, Belmore Apts.
 Dretzin, B., 1009 Prospect Av.
 Dreyfuss, J., 527 W. 110th
 Drosin, Dr. L., 1666 Lexington Av.
 Drourr, T., 957 Hoe Av.
 Drucker, M. A., 740 E. 149th
 Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
 Dublirer, Saml., 707 Bway.
 Ducker, Dr. H. H., 2 Willett
 Dushkin, A. M., 201 W. 118th
 Dvorkin, N., 5 E. 16th

New York

- New York Dworetzky, M., 559 W. 141st
 Ecker, Dr. M., 237 E. 12th
 Eckert, Dr. M. M., 1130 Union Av.
 Eckman, Wm., Municipal Bldg.
 Edelhertz, B., 302 Bway.
 Edelman, S., 132 Nassau
 Edelman, S. A., 1400 5th Av.
 Edlin, Wm., 175 E. Broadway
 Efros, Myer, 605 W. 177th
 Ehrlich, Dr. Moses L., 233 E. 7th
 Ehrman, Isidor, 132 Eldridge
 Eichberg, Mrs. S., 65 Nassau
 Eichel, A., 327 Grand
 Einstein, G., 136 W. 121st
 Eiseman, Rev. A., 175 E. 79th
 Eisenberg, I., 115 E. Broadway
 Eisenbud, Dr. K., 21 E. 108th
 Eisler, I., 18 E. 17th
 Eisler, Sol. H., 325 E. 4th
 Elfenbein, S., 167 South
 Eliscu, E., 516 W. 140th
 Ellsberg, S., 279 E. Bway.
 Elsohn, Mrs. E., 1520 Seabury Pl.
 Emanuel Temple, School Committee,
 43d & 5th Av.
 Endel, Chas. W., 251 W. 98th
 Endel, J. W., 91 Ft. Washington Av.
 Enelow, Rev. Dr. H. G., 895 West
 End Av.
 Engel, Wm. M., 237 W. 139th
 Engelman, Morris, 1003 World Bldg.
 Englander, O., 302 Broadway
 Enselman, I., 38 Park Row
 Entmacher, C., 68 1st
 Epstein, A., 748 Beck
 Epstein, B., 725 Riverside Drive
 Epstein, C. J., 53 E. 97th
 Epstein, E., 1469 Lexington Av.
 Epstein, M., 1105 Forest Av.
 Epstein, M. W., 1371 Franklin Av.
 Epstein, N. B., 1054 Grant Av.
 Epstein, Saul
 Erb, Newman, 42 Broadway
 Erlich, Dr. S., 311 E. 4th
 Erlanger, S. B., 81st & Broadway
 Eron, Jos. Eli, 185 E. Broadway
 Ettenson, A., 866 Kelly
 Ettlinger, D. A., 56 Norfolk
 Ettlinger, M., 124 W. 120th
 Fabricant, L., 51 E. 97th
 Falk, Saml., 338 W. 51st
 Farer, I., 870 Macy Pl.
 Federman, M. J., 3920 Broadway
 Fein, M., 1370 Lyman Pl.
 Feinberg, Jos., 968 Fox
 Feinberg, M. A., 259 E. Bway.
 Feinberg, Mrs. S. S., 953 Fox
 Feintuch, S., 251 E. 10th
 Feist, Max, 245 W. 139th
 Feit, J. G., 53 E. 8th
 Feitelson, Dr. J., 55 Delancey
 Feldberg, Isaac, 321 Stanton
 Feldman, Dr. H. M., 169th St. &
 Prospect Av.
 Feldman, S., 160 W. 98th
 Felsenstein, J., Bon Roy Hotel, 92d
 St. & Madison Av.
 Felsenthal, J., 235 E. 57th
 Felsenthal, G. E., 1322 Madison Av.
 Felstein, M. M., 1384 Brislow
 Femberg, M. A., 259 E. Bway.
 Fennel, Herman, 133 W. 113th
 Fensterstock, Mrs. A., 66 St. Marks
 Pl.
 Fertig, H. M., 916 Southern Blvd.
 Fertig, M. M., 1556 Minford Pl.
 Flalla, Gustav, 803 W. 180th
 Fierst, Harry P., 610 W. 191st
 Fine, H., 3035 W. 23d
 Finkelstein, A. A., 12 Jefferson
 Finkelstein, Gertrude, 16 Morning-
 side Av.
 Finkelstein, L. J., 302 Broadway
 Finkelstein, Paul, 215 W. 98th
 Finkelstone, E., 1356 Madison Av.
 Finkle, B., 30 Charles
 Fisch, A. M., 137 Henry
 Fischer, Jos., 1246 Madison Av.
 Fischer, Julius, 35 Nassau, R. 502
 Fischman, W., 315 Central Pk., W.
 Fisher, J., 931 Fox
 Fish, Abraham, 356 2d Av.
 Fishman, Dr. J., 51 E. 117th
 Flam, A., 156 W. 94th
 Flegenheimer, A., 267 8th Av.
 Fleischmann, Leo, 601 W. 156th
 Flowerman, J. N., 857 E. 176th
 Fodor, M., 572 E. 79th
 Forim, Morris, 68 Cannon
 Forshleiser, C., 88 Pitt
 Forst, Leon, 418 Central Pk., W.
 Fortgang, G., 1521 Charlotte
 Fortgang, Markus, 756 Trinity Av.
 Foster, M. C., 815 West End Av.
 Fox, Benj., 72 8th Av.
 Frank, B., 813 Lafayette Av.
 Frank, Bernard E., 24 Stone
 Frank, Chas., 838 Riverside Dr.
 Frank, J., 45 Nassau
 Frank, James, 30 E. 42d
 Frank, L. J., Beth Israel Hospital
 Frank, M., 850 E. 161st
 Frank, Otto, 49 W. End Av.
 Frankel, A., 830 E. 163d
 Frankel, C., 211 W. 136th
 Frankel, L., 857 E. 176th
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 1 Madison Av.
 Frankel, M., 42 Bway.
 Frankel, P., 27 Thames
 Frankfurt, B., 1459 Bryant Av.
 Frankfurter, P., 601 W. 140th
 Franklin, Dr. Fabian, 527 W. 110th
 Frauenthal, Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th

- Fraugenthal, Mrs. Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
 Frechie, S. M., 430 E. 59th
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freedman, Jos. H., 2150 Crotona Pkwy.
 Freedman, Dr. L., 150 Henry
 Freedman, Morris, 53 E. 96th
 Freiburger, D., 32 Bway.
 Freid, H. S., 299 Bway.
 Freid, J., 121 W. 27th
 Freidin, Sydney J., 207 W. 110th
 Freiman, L., 309 Broadway
 Frenkel, Emil, 8 E. 81st
 Frenkel, S. M., 574 St. Nicholas Av.
 Frenkel, W. N., 333 Central Pk., W.
 Freund, Mrs. J., 200 W. 113th
 Frey, Dr. D. I., 1590 Washington Av.
 Friedenbergs, C., 2147 Honeywell Av.
 Friedenheit, Arthur, 23 W. 96th
 Friedkin, Israel, 77 Bowery
 Friedlaender, Dr. L., 531 W. 123d
 Friedland, Dr. E. J., 851 Cahlwell Av.
 Friedland, Dr. H., 1563 Vyse Av.
 Friedland, I., 3140 Bway.
 Friedlander, M., 63 E. 118th
 Friedman, Dr. Adolph, 229 7th
 Friedman, C., 894 Riverside Dr.
 Friedman, D. L., Union Sq. Hotel
 Friedman, Dr. E. D., 74 E. 91st
 Friedman, Elisha, 102 E. 96th
 Friedman, H., 14 W. 17th
 Friedman, J., 164 E. 94th
 Friedman, Jr., J., 464 Riverside Dr.
 Friedman, L., 1115 Bway.
 Friedman, L., 220 Henry
 Friedman, M., 136 W. 111th
 Friedman, Dr. M., 205 Henry
 Friedman, Ruth, 715 Jackson Av.
 Friedman, S. A., 132 Nassau, R. 405
 Friedman, Sarah R., 495 Hudson
 Friedman, Wm., 706 Fairmount Pl.
 Friesner, A. H., 242 E. Bway.
 Frisch, Rabbi E., Hartley Hall, Columbia University
 Fromberg, H., 288 E. Bway.
 Fromberg, H. G., 320 Bway.
 Frost, S., 236 E. 5th
 Fuerst, Isidor, 110 W. 40th
 Fuerth, J. M., 148 W. 142d
 Furman, M., 4210 15th Av.
 Furstenberg, H., Lebanon Hospital
 Gabriel, S., 74 5th Av.
 Galemba, L., 1453 Madison Av.
 Gallant, Rabbi A., 328 Beekman
 Gallewski, I., 18 W. 27th
 Gans, Jos., 256 Av. A
 Gans, L., 46 Wooster
 Garfiel, Chas., 20 E. 90th
 Garfinkle, M., 67 W. 113th
 Garfunkel, A., 145 W. 119th
 Gass, S. S., 638 Faile
 Geduld, C., 926 Southern Blvd.
 Geiger, Chas., 602 W. 157th
 Geisman, J. L., 30 E. 9th
 Geisman, Leo, 30 E. 9th
 Gendzier, H., 404 Grand
 Gerber, Dr. J., 189 W. 10th
 Gerstein, L., 15 E. 16th
 Gerstenzang, A., 1890 7th Av.
 Gerstman, B. B., 346 Broadway
 Gherther, Dr. M., 50 St. Marks Pl.
 Gibbs, Hon. L. B., 1057 Hoe Av.
 Gilbert, Alex., 1827 Washington Av.
 Gimbel, Mrs. I., 771 Madison Av.
 Ginsberg, A., 36 E. Broadway
 Ginsberg, Barnet, 1680 Clay Av.
 Ginsberg, Edith, 668 Union Av.
 Ginsburg, Dr. A. R., 826 E. 180th
 Ginsburg, M., 1893 Vyse Av.
 Ginsburg, Max, 138 W. 113th
 Ginsburg, S., 856 Elsmere Pl.
 Ginzberg, Dr. L., 568 W. 149th
 Glsnet, Morris, 299 Broadway
 Gitterman, J. L., 644 Madison Av.
 Gladstone, J., 857 Forest Av.
 Glass, Dr. J., 67 2d Av.
 Glasser, H., 107 Franklin
 Glicksman, H. L., 717 Kelly
 Gold, E., 139 Tompkins Av.
 Gold, M., 470 Convent Av.
 Goldberg, A., 815 Cauldwell Av.
 Goldberg, A., 46 W. 83d
 Goldberg, Rev. B., Hotel Marclilles
 Goldberg, Benj. W., 7 E. 107th
 Goldberg, Dr. H., 171 Broome
 Goldberg, H. M., 509 W. 110th
 Goldberg, I., 2039 Hughes Av.
 Goldberg, Dr. J., 2968 Briggs Av.
 Goldberg, L., 1520 Seabury Pl.
 Goldberg, Max, 132 E. 123d
 Goldberg, S., 313 E. Houston
 Goldberg, S. W., 310 W. 99th
 Goldberg, Wm., 134 W. 26th
 Goldberger, Fannie T., 985 Fox
 Goldblatt, S., 426 E. 170th
 Golde, Morris, 35 W. 87th
 Goldenberg, P., 576 E. 137th
 Goldfarb, H., 2100 Mapes Av.
 Goldfarb, P., 302 Broadway
 Goldfarb, S. E., 75 Av. D
 Goldhagen, K., 1876 Belmont Av.
 Goldin, Frieda, 18 E. 120th
 Goldin, Hyman, 299 Broadway
 Goldin, Dr. M. J., 72 2d Av.
 Goldman, Dr. A., 1446 Prospect Av.
 Goldman, Dr. Chas., 128 Henry
 Goldman, J., 1013 Simpon
 Goldman, M. J., 115 Greenwich
 Goldman, Max, 44 E. 23d
 Goldman, Wm., 58 E. 83d

New York Goldschmidt, H. E., 2 Pinehurst Av.

Goldsmith, A., 33 Gold
 Goldsmith, M., 783 Madison Av.
 Goldsmith, S. A., 356 2d Av.
 Goldsmith, S. W., 302 Convent Av.
 Goldstein, C., 900 Fox
 Goldstein, E., 345 E. 3d
 Goldstein, J. J., 366 Broadway
 Goldstein, Jos., 413 E. 25th
 Goldstein, L. E., 134 Cannon
 Goldstein, R., 655 Fox
 Goldstein, Mrs. S., 931 Fox
 Goldstein, Wm., 2467 Valentine Av.
 Goldstein, Dr. Wm., 2146 Hughes Av.
 Goldwasser, H., 110 Madison
 Goldwasser, J. E., 141 W. 111th
 Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 141 W. 121st
 Goldwater, Dr. S. S., Mt. Sinai Hospital
 Goldzier, Morris, 657 Broadway
 Gollubier, M., 906 Bryant Av.
 Golobe, H. B., 1869 Bathgate Av.
 Gomoran, E., 70 E. 115th
 Goodman, A., 817 Faile
 Goodman, A. & Son, 640 E. 17th
 Goodman, Dr. H., 1948 Prospect Av.
 Goodman, Max, 305 W. 22d
 Goomnitz, M., 18 E. 113th
 Gordon, C., 20 Ludlow
 Gordon, D., 25 St. Nicholas Av.
 Gordon, David, 132 Nassau
 Gordon, H., 214 Rivington
 Gordon, J., 1121 Broadway
 Gordon, Louis, 9 Suffolk
 Gordon, M., 77 E. 107th
 Gordon, Milton J., 100 5th Av.
 Gordon, Dr. N., 1720 Madison Av.
 Gordon, Phineas, 80 2d Av.
 Goslar, E., 41 W. 89th
 Gossett, M. E., 121 St. Nicholas Av.
 Gotthell, Dr. R., 417 Riverside Drive
 Gotthelf, P., 140 W. 79th
 Gottlieb, E., 299 Broadway
 Gottschall, Louis, 462 Broadway
 Gottschall, Simon, 15 Claremont Av.
 Gouled, Felix, 780 W. End Av.
 Grabelsky, B., 126 W. 117th
 Grabenheimer, N., 2643 Broadway
 Granet, Adolph, 65 2d
 Grant, Dorothy I., 126a W. 127th
 Green, Jos., 1 Willet
 Green, Louis A., 605 W. 113th
 Green, N. J., 875 Hunts Point Av.
 Greenbaum, Rev. J. S., 777 Hewitt Pl.
 Greenbaum, L. S., 2 Rector
 Greenberg, Abner, 317 E. 118th
 Greenberg, E. E., 180 Claremont Av.
 Greenberg, Dr. Geza, 63 2d Av.
 Greenberg, H., 43 Suffolk

Greenberg, H. B., 168 Lenox Av.
 Greenberg, L., 1135 Vyse Av.
 Greenberg, Louis E., 992 Tiffany
 Greenberg, M., 1045 Kelly
 Greenberg, M., 104 2d Av.
 Greenblatt, B., 114 W. 115th
 Greene, P., 849 Stebbins Av.
 Greenebaum, S., 746 St. Nicholas Av.
 Greenfield, H., 785 Tremont Av.
 Greenhut, J. B., 135 Central Pk., W.
 Greenman, H. M., 1699 Washington Av.
 Greenstone, B., 1338 52d
 Greifer, Benj., 166 Henry
 Grief, Louis, 50 Canal
 Gribbin, Angel, 262 E. Broadway
 Griffin, A. J., 891 Cauldwell Av.
 Grimberg, Dr. L., 952 Fox
 Grober, S., 901 Fox
 Grollman, H., 150 Henry
 Gross, Max, 515 W. 187th
 Gross, Dr. S., 746 E. 5th
 Gross, Dr. S. S., 143 E. 3d
 Grossman, Albert, 261 Bway.
 Grossman, Rabbi J. B., 16 7th
 Grossman, M., 1080 Findlay Av.
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. R., 1347 Lexington Av.
 Grossman, S., 1854 7th Av.
 Grunauer, Reuben, 216 W. 141st
 Grundweg, S., 133 Spring
 Guelman, Dr. H., 245 E. 24th
 Guggenheim, Wm., 833 5th Av.
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 725 Bway.
 Guinzburg, Rev. T., 19 W. 69th
 Gurewitch, M., 202 E. Bway.
 Gutfreund, Hugo, 406 W. 43d
 Gutman, Ben, 36-44 W. 24th
 Gutman, David, 1990 7th Av.
 Gutman, Isaac, 35 W. 110th
 Gutman, Louis, 55 E. 93d
 Gutman, M., 1070 Madison Av.
 Haas, Beatrice, 368 E. 8th
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Haberman, J., 132 Nassau
 Hadad, Isaac A., 227 Columbus Av.
 Hain, S., 636 E. 170th
 Haile, I., 1013 Bryant Av.
 Halpert, I., 100 W. 121st
 Hamburger, H., 177 Pearl
 Hamerman, J., 221 2d Av.
 Hammer, J. W., 1479 Washington Av.
 Handleman, Dr. Wm., 1711 Fulton Av.
 Handler, Miss B., 287 Henry
 Handler, Daniel, 299 Broadway
 Handler, Harry, 133 Henry
 Harbater, Jos., 125 W. 115th
 Harkavy, Dr. Saml., 193 Broome
 Harris, A. N., 4 W. 129th

Harris, Abraham, 18 E. 106th
 Harris, D. B., 229 Bowery
 Harris, Jacob M., 965 Grant Av.
 Harris, M., 300 W. 45th
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 254 W. 103d
 Harris, Sol., 318 W. 100th
 Harrison, Paul, 201 Clinton
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 1 W. 85th
 Hartman, Chas., 24 New Chamber
 Hartman, L., 73 W. 89th
 Harwich, Dr. M., 1347 Intervale Av.
 Hauswirth, Dr. L., 236 W. 113th
 Hazay, Dr. M. H., 274 E. 10th
 Hebrew Actors Club, 108 2d Av.
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.,
 470 W. 145th
 Hecht, Chas., 35 Wall
 Hecht, Frank, 334 W. 88th
 Hecht, Jacob, 46 Walker
 Helligman, S., 1985 Bway.
 Heimlich, Dr. M. M., 2 Av. C
 Hein, Mrs. H., 2 W. 88th
 Helfand, A., 1299 Franklin Av.
 Helfgott, A. M., 596 W. 178th
 Helfman, Dr. S., 253 E. Broadway
 Heller, A. A., 9 W. 68th
 Heller, Rabbi N., 1023 Longwood Av.
 Heller, Philip, 27 E. 21st
 Heller, S., 1038 Tiffany
 Heller, W. I., 1345 Washington Av.
 Heller, Wm. I., 533 E. 171st
 Heller, Zachary, 521 W. 149th
 Hemley, Fredk., 115 Broadway
 Hendler, Harry, 27 E. 110th
 Herbert, L. N., 213 E. Bway.
 Herbst, E. I., 826 Hewitt Pl.
 Herbst, Dr. Louis, 323 E. 4th
 Herman, D., 30 Broad
 Herman, S., 672 Crotona Pk., S.
 Herman, S. H., 54 E. 80th
 Hermes, Esther E., 1787 Madison
 Av.
 Hernsheim, J., 307 W. 106th
 Herold, Jacob, 256 W. 97th
 Hershenstein, S., 440 Riverside Dr.
 Hershfield, L. N., 11 Broadway
 Hershfield, Levi, 624 Broadway
 Herskovitz, N., 127 W. 26th
 Hertz, Emanuel, 400 W. 150th
 Herzberg, A., 680 St. Nicholas Av.
 Herzberg, Al., 680 St. Nicholas Av.
 Herzog, S. A., 299 Madison Av.
 Herzog, S. P., 1814 Park Pl.
 Hess, Charley, 110 W. 40th
 Hess, Ferd., 65 Duane
 Heymsfeld, N. A., 1477 Wash. Av.
 Hilkowich, Dr. A. M., 1057 Hoe Av.
 Hill, Dr. I. J., 72 Rivington
 Hillson, M. S., 212 E. Bway.
 Himmelstein, Dr. U., 51 E. 100th
 Himowich, Dr. A. A., 1913 Madison
 Av.

Himowich, M. M., 233 Bway. New York
 Himowich, Nathan, 35 W. 110th
 Hirsch, Herman, 892 Broadway
 Hirsch, I., 847 Hunts Point Av.
 Hirsch, Mrs. I., 105 E. 106th
 Hirsch, Dr. L. S., 96 Park Av.
 Hirsch, M. J., 160 Broadway
 Hirsch, Paul, 15 Whitehall
 Hirschson, H., 2441 7th Av.
 Hirsh, Adolph, 161 W. 76th
 Hochstadter, Mrs. A. F., 313 W. 71st
 Hochstadter, S., 227 Front
 Hoexter, Jos., 257 4th Av.
 Hoffman, A. A., 35 Nassau
 Hoffman, H. B., 906 Jackson Av.
 Hoffman, S. L., 138 W. 25th
 Hofheimer, H., 306 W. 94th
 Holtz, A. L., 173 Canal
 Holtzoff, Alex., 160 W. 127th
 Holzman, Benj. M., 26 Exchange Pl.
 Honor, Leo L., 54 E. 122d
 Hoodes, Nathan, 26 E. 118th
 Hoppenfeld, Harry, 907 S. Boulevard
 Horowitz, B., 295 Av. B
 Horowitz, Rev. E., 12 W. 117th
 Horowitz, Edward, 11 E. 108th
 Horowitz, Geo. J., 156 E. 94th
 Horowitz, J., 1333 Bway.
 Horowitz, L., 40 Av. C
 Horowitz, M. B., 661 Bway.
 Horowitz, M. M., 46 Ft. Washing-
 ton Av.
 Horowitz, S. S., 47 Ft. Washington
 Av.
 Horwich, A., 101 W. 115th
 Horwitz, Jos., 891 Fox
 Horwitz, Jennie, 1764 Madison Av.
 Horwitz, Julius, 99 Nassau
 Horwitz, M. S., 1227 Madison Av.
 Horwitz, Solomon, 11 E. 17th
 Housman, C. J., 20 Broad
 Hühner, Leon, 320 Central Pk., W
 Hulnick, H., 117 E. 109th
 Huschman, B., 132 Ludlow
 Hutkoff, Isaac, 398 Washington
 Hutt, M., 840 Dawson
 Hyman, Dr. A., 715 Madison Av.
 Hyman, Miss Anna, 32 W. 111th
 Hyman, J., 52 E. 10th
 Hyman, J. S., 297 Central Pk., W.
 Hyman, Jos., 699 Eagle Av.
 Hyman, M., 2055 Prospect Av.
 Hyman, N. E., 218 W. 26th
 Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
 Isaacs, David L., 852 E. 172d
 Ish-Kishor, J., 44 E. 23d
 Israel, J. C., 309 Bway.
 Israel, L., 667 Madison Av.
 Israel, Minnie, 250 Madison
 Isaacs, Lewis M., 52 William
 Isaacs, Mervin, 10 W. 116th

- New York** Isaacs, R., 306 W. 99th
 Isaacs, Stanley M., 1100 Park Av.
 Isman, Felix, 299 Madison Av.
 Jablow, M., 419 W. 129
 Jaches, Rev. P., 56 Lenox Av.
 Jacobowitz, A. D., 324½ E. 8th
 Jacobs, I., 920 St. John Av.
 Jacobs, I. J., 192 Lenox Av.
 Jacobs, Dr. Jonas, 145 W. 82d
 Jacobs, L. Dusenberg, W. 93d
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobs, Dr. S. M., 1187 Boston Rd.
 Jacobson, H. L., 555 W. 160th
 Jacobson, Hyman, 145 W. 123d
 Jacobson, John C., 315 W. 97th
 Jacobson, Rev. E., 520 W. 175th
 Jacobson, J. G., 61 Hamilton Pl.
 Jacobson, L. B., 1388 Clinton Av.
 Jacobson, Max, 245 E. 18th
 Jacobson, Dr. N. B., 320 E. 166th
 Jacobson, Rev. S., 501 W. 121st
 Jacoby, A., 302 Bway.
 Jacoby, Hyman, 600 W. 165th
 Jaffe, B., 243 E. 105th
 Jaffe, I., 450 W. 149th
 Jaffe, Isidore, 265 E. Broadway
 Jaffe, Joshua L., 1326 5th Av.
 Jaffe, Moses, 309 Broadway
 Jaine, Rose, 1427 Madison Av.
 Jais, J. D., Hotel Lucerne, 201 W. 79th
 Jalkut, Benj., 783 Beck
 Jankowitz, S., 616 E. 158th
 Jarcho, Bertha, 6 E. 107th
 Jarcho, J., 449 Saratoga Av.
 Jarcho, Dr. J., 53 W. 110th
 Jarcho, M., 6 E. 107th
 Jarmulowsky, L., 160 W. 87th
 Jedeikin, I., 2 W. 118th
 Jeshurun, Dr. Geo., 221 E. Bway.
 Jewish Agricultural & Aid Society, 174 2d Av.
 Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
 Joachim, H., 946 Hoe Av.
 Joffe, Joshua A., 530 W. 123d
 Jolien, J. J., 365 W. 118th
 Joseph, I. J., 1421 Madison Av.
 Joseph, L., 135 Broadway
 Josephson, A. W., 2339 Prospect Av.
 Josephson, Dr. I. Z., 1330 Franklin Av.
 Junior League of Cong. Anshe Chesed, 76 W. 114th
 Kahan, M. J., 2 Av. A
 Kahn, Dr. A., 609 E. 107th
 Kahn, H., 2112 Honeywell Av.
 Kahn, H., 81 Delancey
 Kahn, H. B., 12 W. 115th
 Kahn, J., 860 E. 161st
 Kahn, S. L., 51 W. 113th
 Kaiser, I., 131 W. 110th
 Kalf, Dr. David, 200 W. 113th
 Kalich, Bertha, 60 E. 42d
 Kalisky, A., 516 W. 184th
 Kanrich, Saml., 200 W. 111th
 Kantrowitz, J., 791 Lexington Av.
 Kapell, M., 455 Broome
 Kaplan, Dr. A. P., 49 E. 7th
 Kaplan, Emanuel, 122 E. 82d
 Kaplan, Henrietta, 531 W. 123d
 Kaplan, M., 1001 Findlay Av.
 Kaplan, Rev. M. M., 120 E. 93d
 Karden, Dr. M. H., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Karon, J., 111 Bleecker
 Karp, J. P., 1439 Boston Rd.
 Kasdan, Solomon, 4 E. 113th
 Kass, M. W., 610 W. 141st
 Kastor, Sigmund, 109 Duane
 Katz, Augusta, 881 Fox
 Katz, Jos. P., 160 Pulaski
 Katz, Rev. M., 107 W. 114th
 Katz, Mark J., 249 E. 68th
 Katz, Simon H., 303 E. 34th
 Katzell, L. J., 706 Fairmount Pl.
 Katzenelenbogen, J., 50 Eldridge
 Kaufman, Benj., 205 Division
 Kaufman, Edwin, 981 Park Av.
 Kaufman, H. M., 316 W. 101st
 Kaufman, Dr. I. E., 356 W. 145th
 Kaufman, J., 1800 7th Av.
 Kaufman, M., 229 Bway.
 Kaufman, Wm., 615 W. 143d
 Kehlman, Chas., 202 Centre
 Kehlman, H., 1428 Crotona Pk., E.
 Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
 Kehlman, M., 1061 Hall Pl.
 Keibel, Erich, 560 W. 163d
 Keiser, S. J., 531 W. 123d
 Keller, Dr. H., 207 W. 110th
 Keller, Dr. M. D., 27 W. 114th
 Kendall, H., 60 E. 7th
 Kendler, M., 299 Bway.
 Keys, Boris, 278 E. 10th
 Kirschner, A. M., 1018 E. 163d
 Kirschstein, J., 222 Henry
 Kirshberg, Mrs. K., 419 W. 129th
 Klarenmeyer, P., 545 W. 164th
 Kleban, L. E., 1714 Crotona Pk., E.
 Klein, B. L., 291 E. 4th
 Klein, Dr. D., City College
 Klein, H. H., 850 E. 161st
 Klein, J., 654 W. 161st
 Klein, Dr. J. A., 210 E. Bway.
 Klein, J. S., 3208 3d Av.
 Klein, Nathan, 440 Riverside Dr.
 Klein, Sadie, 311 E. 176th
 Klein, Dr. W., 1413 Prospect Av.
 Kleinberg, I., 87 Nassau
 Kleinfeld, S. H., 510 W. 144th
 Klepper, Leah, 12 E. 107th

- Klepper, S. J., 867 Whitlock Av.
 Klewan, Henrietta, 6 E. 112th
 Kliatskho, Dr. H. G., 232 Henry
 Kligler, I., 824 E. 165th
 Kling, Dr. Jehiel, 924 E. 181st
 Klipstein, N., 967 Kelly
 Klugman, Julius, 328 E. 50th
 Knafel, M. B., 228 E. 116th
 Knapp, H., 1884 7th Av.
 Knobel, M., 940 Simpson
 Knopf, Saml., 220 W. 42d
 Koffler, S., 1201 Gilbert Pl.
 Koffler, Saml., 1201 Gilberg Pl.
 Kohan, Jos. H., 309 Broadway
 Kohler, Max J., 52 William
 Kohn, E., 1382 Prospect Av.
 Kohn, Rabbi J., 235 W. 110th
 Kohn, Sol., 7 E. 93d
 Kohnstaum, E., 87 Pk. Pl.
 Kohut, Rev. G. A., 254th & Independence Av.
 Kommel, A., 1225 Madison Av.
 Kommel, N. A., 628 W. 151st
 Konovitz, Leah M., 394 E. Houston
 Kopald, S., 700 Morris Pk. Av.
 Kopelman, B. E., 320 Bway.
 Kopeloff, I., 2761 Briggs Av.
 Koplik, Chas. M., 101 Park Row
 Kopsky, Harry, 307 6th
 Kopsky, Wm., 174 Essex
 Koppel, Dr. J., 954 2d Av.
 Koppelman, H., 144 Rivington
 Korn, I. S., 31 Nassau
 Korn, R. H., 1 W. 70th
 Kornfeld, A. E., 114 E. 71st
 Kornfeld, A., 1840 Washington Av.
 Kosiver, A. H., 1479 Washington Av.
 Kosorich, I., 174 2d Av.
 Kowarsky, S. L., 68 E. 86th
 Kraft, Nathan, 1984 Marmion Av.
 Krakower, Dr. T. B., 111 W. 119th
 Krakowski, M., 1665 Washington Av.
 Kramer, A. B., 40 Walker
 Kramer, I., 1237 48th
 Kramer, Dr. J., 1695 Bathgate Av.
 Kraushaar, Meyer, 51 Chambers
 Kresh, R., 911 E. 176th
 Kretchmer, H. G., 830 E. 170th
 Krimon, S., 9 E. 119th
 Kronenberg, W., 218 Centre
 Kronengold, M., 63 E. 108th
 Kruger, Albert, 302 E. Broadway
 Kruger, H. B., 440 Bway.
 Krulewitch, Harry, 416 W. 122d
 Krumbein, A., 55 Delancey
 Krupp, Dr. Geo., 551 Claremont Pkwy.
 Kruskal, Dr. N., 329 Grand
 Kugel, Simon H., 170 Broadway
 Kuhn, August, 141 Broadway
 Kunstlich, J., 6 E. 112th
 Kurmitsky, S. P., 220 Henry
 Kurshan, I., 30 W. 22d
 Kurzman, Chas., 514 W. 114th
 Kutz, A., 49 W. 113th
 Laemmle, Carl, 378 W. End Av.
 Laiker, Leon, 185 Henry
 Lamkay, Wm., 1878 7th Av.
 Lamport, A. M., 790 Riverside Drive
 Lamport, J. H., 76 W. 86th
 Lamport, Sol., 273 Canal
 Landa, Dr. M. G., 281 E. Broadway
 Landau, Adolph B., 611 W. 141st
 Landau, Dr. M., 200 E. 79th
 Lande, Louis, 290 Broadway
 Lande, Rhoda, 303 5th Av.
 Landres, S., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Landsberg, A. S., 1417 Prospect Av.
 Landsberg, Alex., 148 Duane
 Landsberg, J., 5 W. 27th
 Landsman, S., 1380 Prospect Av.
 Landsman, Dr. S. M., 220 E. 19th
 Langer, Hajnalka, 16 E. 120th
 Langh, P. A., 622 E. 6th
 Laski, L., 315 W. 115th
 Lasky, Saml. D., 170 Bway.
 Lautenberg, Dr. J., 270 Grand
 Lazarus, M. H., 916 Columbus Av.
 Lebendiger, J., 155 Orchard
 Lebowich, Dr. C. H., 116th St. and Lenox Av.
 Leff, Dr. Myer I., 820 W. 180th
 Leff, Nathan, 5 E. 35th
 Lefkowitz, J. L., 544 Bedford Av.
 Lehman, Dr. I. A., 1727 Washington Av.
 Lehr, I. A., 151 E. Broadway
 Leibovitz, Abraham, 75 Leonard
 Leibowitz, E. J., 645 West End Av.
 Leibowitz, John L., 316 W. 112th
 Leichter, A., 510 W. 180th
 Leifer, E., 881 Intervale Av.
 Leight, H., 1900 Lexington Av.
 Leiner, Dr. J. H., 1461 Washington Av.
 Lelpziger, Dr. H. M., 157 E. 67th
 Leiserson, L., 740 Riverside Dr.
 Lenitz, Herman, 99 Nassau
 Leno, Don, 143 W. 42d
 Leonson, Lillian, 10 E. 97th
 Lerner, Hanna, 201 Madison
 Lerner, Leo, 80 2d Av.
 Lerner, Dr. Louis, 49 Stanton
 Lerner, Mrs. S. A., 617 W. 141st
 Lesser, Henry, 320 Bway.
 Levant, Dr. Harry L., 227 Henry
 Levene, Dr. S. A., 56 W. 112th
 Levensohn, Lotta, 435 W. 119th
 Levenson, Jos., 243 Canal
 Leventhal, Arthur, 51 Chambers
 Levi, Edw., 1845 7th Av.
 Levi, M., 224 E. 86th
 Levin, Harry, 167 E. Broadway

New York

- New York
 Levin, Hyman, 25 E. 99th
 Levine, A., 159 E. 106th
 Levine, Jacob B., 3440 Bway.
 Levine, Rabbi M., 1915 Daly Av.
 Levine, Salman, 12th St. and Av. C
 Levinson, Chas., Ansonia Hotel
 Levinson, L., 108 W. 141st
 Levinson, Rev. M., 1496 Longfellow Av.
 Levinson, Morris, 98 Canal
 Levison, Isaac, 309 Bway.
 Levy, A., 224 E. 165th
 Levy, Aaron Wm., 60 Wall
 Levy, B. M., 143 W. 140th
 Levy, Benj., 48 E. Broadway
 Levy, D., 1884 7th Av.
 Levy, David N., 20 E. 111th
 Levy, E., 21-23 Waverly Pl.
 Levy, Frank, 9 E. Broadway
 Levy, H., 129 E. 80th
 Levy, H. H., 1263 Webster Av.
 Levy, I. J., 1807 Crotona Av.
 Levy, J., 504 W. 122d
 Levy, Jos., 18 W. 115th
 Levy, Julius, 470 Convent Av.
 Levy, M., 60 W. 119th
 Levy, M., 1061 St. Nicholas Av.
 Levy, Meyer, 1221 Tinton
 Levy, S. L., 30 University Pl.
 Levy, S. M., 203 W. 113th
 Levy, S. N., 85 Leonard
 Levy, Saml., 128 Bway.
 Levy, Saml. D., 120 W. 112th
 Lewi, Isidor, N. Y. Tribune
 Lewin-Epstein, E. W., 309 E. 22d
 Lewin, Leon, 600 W. 116th
 Lewine, F., 116 E. 78th
 Lewinson, Benno, 119 Nassau
 Lewis, I., 100 Cathedral Pkway.
 Lewis, S. Jr., 417 E. 85th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 61 Broadway
 Lewitter, Dr. A., 309 E. 4th
 Lhowe, Harold P., 91 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Lichenstein, L., 241 W. 101st
 Lichtenstein, Moses, 601 W. 160th
 Lieberman, Dr. Leo, 120 W. 117th
 Lieberman, M., 703 E. 175th
 Lieberman, N., 1 E. 119th
 Lieberman, W., 459 Bway.
 Liebowitz, H., 782 W. End Av.
 Liebowitz, Harry, 782 West End Av.
 Lifshitz, E., 217 E. Bway.
 Light, K., 928 S. Boulevard
 Lillenthal, H., 41 Convent Av.
 Limon, Rev. Joel, 1571 Fulton Av.
 Lind, Alfred D., 71 E. 96th
 Lindauer, L., 261 Bway.
 Lindenberg, E., 127 W. 116th
 Linder, D., 19 W. 112th
 Lindner, Walter, 176 Broadway
 Linker, G., 735 E. 179th
 Linker, John, 97 Ft. Washington Av.
 Lipkind, Rev. G., 112 Cathedral Pkwy.
 Lipman, H. J., 247 Audubon Av.
 Lippe, Chas., 3 W. 128th
 Lippit, M., 388 Bway.
 Lippman, M. G., 2366 Grand Concourse
 Lipshitz, A. J., 84 Monroe.
 Lipshitz, Moses, 78 Lafayette
 Lissman, Rev. Dr. Edw., 1887 7th Av.
 Littenberg, Dr. S. T., 945 E. 163d
 Littman, S., 243 W. 46th
 Liverman, H., 25 W. 38th
 Livingston, M., 738 Kelly
 Loeb, James, 52 William
 Loeb, Dr. M., 1410 Wilkins Av.
 Loewe, J., 34 E. 12th
 Loewy, Benno, 22 W. 88th
 London, M., 672 St. Nicholas Av.
 London, Meyer, 273 E. Broadway
 Looker, J., 948 Fox
 Lorsch, Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Lotwin, P., 838 7th Av.
 Louchheim, W. C., 61 Broadway
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
 Lovejoy, M., 237 W. 111th
 Lowenfeld, I., 106 E. 64th
 Lowenfeld, J., 1028 Simpson
 Lowenfeld, P., 22 William
 Lowenstein, S., 1560 Amsterdam Av.
 Lowinson, Oscar, 5 W. 91st
 Lubarsky, A. E., 69 Wall
 Lubell, A. D., 850 E. 161st
 Lubell, A. P., 200 W. 113th
 Lubell, J. J., 1229 Pk. Av.
 Lubell, Sadie, 829 E. 167th
 Lubell, Sarah, 829 E. 167th
 Lubetkin, Mrs. Max, 111 E. 95th
 Lukashok, S., 1397 Stebbins Av.
 Lunitz, H., 47 Ft. Washington Av.
 Lunitz, M., 395 Ft. Washington Av.
 Luria, J. H., 460 Grand
 Lurie, H. I., 35 Nassau
 Lurie, I. J., 209 E. Green
 Lustgarten, Wm., 68 William
 Mack, Harry, 208 E. 62d
 Mack, Hugo S., 7 Beekman
 Maderik, Wm., 628 E. 5th
 Magida, Abraham S., 1336 Washington Av.
 Magnes, Rev. Dr. J. L., 356 2d Av.
 Maimin, H., 64 University Pl.
 Males, G. S., 862 Kelly
 Malkan, H., 524 Riverside Drive
 Malmud, N., 103 W. 24th
 Mandell, K., 442 Ocean Pkwy.
 Mandlekern, I., 892 Prospect Av.
 Manheimer, Seligman, 212 E. 60th
 Mann, Saml., 1121 Forest Av.

Mannheimer, Rev. Leo, 308 W. 82d
 Marcus, Ben., 501 W. 178th
 Marcus, S., 1187 Lexington Av.
 Margolich, R. M., 2103 Vyse Av.
 Margolis, Rabbi M. S., 1225 Madison Av.
 Margolin, H., 1355 Clay Av.
 Margolin, J., 22 W. 26th
 Margolis, E., 601 W. 162d
 Margolis, Harry J., N. Y. Dental College
 Margolis, Louis, 25 W. 112th
 Margulies, B., 245 W. 113th
 Margulies, Morris, 59 E. 9th
 Margulis, A., 226 Broome
 Marion, Saml., 52 Broadway
 Markewich, S., 32 Franklin
 Markoff, Abraham, 321 E. 120th
 Markowitz, B., 300 Water
 Marks, Dr. D., 50 E. 119th
 Marks, M., 2070 Arthur Av.
 Marrow, I. L., 86 Franklin
 Marrus, Philip, 923 Barretto
 Martin, Simon, 460 W. 147th
 Marx, Dr. A., 100 Morningside Drive
 Marx, Henry, 127 W. 112th
 Mason, H., 1107 Forest Av.
 Matlin, Abraham, 949 Tiffany
 Matthews, M., 870 Kelly
 Matthews, Saml. D., 160 Bway.
 Mayer, Dr. A., 40 E. 60th
 Mayer, Hon. J. M., P. O. Bldg.
 Mayers, Jacob, 73 E. 92d
 Mayper, A. A., 135 Bway.
 Meadow, Jacob, 303 5th Av.
 Meadow, S., 12 W. 21st
 Medalie, Geo., 51 E. 129th
 Mehler, Aron, 356 Greenwich
 Mehlman, Dr. I. D., 81 Clinton
 Mekler, D. L., 969 Simpson
 Meltsner, Chas., 137 W. 110th
 Meltzer, Dr. M. I., 28 St. Marks Pl.
 Meltzer, Dr. S. J., 13 W. 121st
 Meitzer, Si, 725 Bway.
 Melzer, P., 216 E. Bway.
 Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola, 154 W. 82d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 106 Central Pk., W.
 Menkes, C., 2365 7th Av.
 Menline, E., 200 W. 112th
 Metzger, H. J., 408 W. 130th
 Metzger, I., 924 W. End Av.
 Meyer, H. D., 161 W. 86th
 Meyer, Mrs. L., Central Pk., W., & 89th St.
 Meyer, Saml., 502 W. 149th
 Meyers, M., 1879 Prospect Av.
 Meyers, M., 945 E. 163d
 Meyers, M., 302 Convent Av.
 Meyers & Son, A., 40 Wooster

Meyrich, Eli, 30 University Pl. New York
 Michaelis, Arnold, 120 W. 86th
 Michaelson, Ben. S., 200 5th Av.
 Michaelson, Rabbi L. H., 564 E. 166th
 Michlin, Dr. S. G., 531 W. 143d
 Miller, C. A., 734 E. 160th
 Miller, Dr. I., 901 E. 172d
 Miller, J. N., 2614 3d Av.
 Miller, Dr. Louis, 76 Rivington
 Miller, M. B., 32 Morningside Av.
 Miller, N., 121 W. 114th
 Miller, N. J., 437 West End Av.
 Miller, Simon, 140 W. 79th
 Mindlin, H., 640 Riverside Drive
 Mindlin, Henry, 640 Riverside Dr.
 Minkoff, N. Z., 778 Trinity Av.
 Minkow, S., 1528 Charlotte
 Minowitz, Sol. B., 23 Beekman
 Mishkin, Victor, 20 W. 111th
 Mitchell, S., 50 W. 120th
 Monash, S., 14 W. 115th
 Monfried, Max, 1057 Hoe Av.
 Moolten, Dr. R. J., Aeolian Hall
 Morais, Rev. H. S., 177 W. 88th
 Morell, I., 917 Whitlock Av.
 Morell, N., 113 Bleeker
 Morgenstern, D., 26 W. 17th
 Morningstar, Jos., Woolworth Bldg.
 Morris, G., 1412 Wilkins Av.
 Morrow, Jos., 5 W 4th
 Moses, B., 1301 Fulton Av.
 Moses, Rev. Dr. I. S., 219 W. 81st
 Mosesson, Dr. S., 16 E. 120th
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 296 E. 3d
 Moskowitz, Mrs. B. L., 147 E. 38th
 Moskowitz, I., 1098 Jackson Av.
 Moss, A., 676 Beck
 Moss, E. J., 59 W. 115th
 Nadell, J. J., 235 E. 50th
 Nacht, Frederick, 45 Beekman
 Nahemow, Louis, 299 Broadway
 Nash, J., 893 Stebbins Av.
 Nashly, L., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
 Nathan, Mrs. F., 162 W. 86th
 Nathan, Sigmund, 71 Nassau
 Neikind, B. S., 1702 Clay Av.
 Neilinger, Louis, 28 W. 22d
 Nelson, Abr., 314 W. 100th
 Nelson, L. E., 772 St. Nicholas Av.
 Nemkin, J., 1472 56th
 Nesin, A., 1035 E. 165th
 Nesin, Geo., 95 Chrystie
 Nessler, S. C., 267 W. 79th
 Neuburger, Max, 8 E. 94th
 Neuman, S., 252 W. 85th
 Neumark, H., 1077 Fox
 Neumark, S. E., 245 W. 113th
 Nevins, A., 203 W. 117th
 New York Public Library, 476 5th Av.
 Newburger, A. H., 100 Broadway

- New York Newburger, L. M., 100 Broadway
 Newman, Libby, 121 W. 115th
 Newman, Dr. S. L., 263 Henry
 Nieto, Rev. A. H., 265 W. 129th
 Nisselbaum, C., 335 E. 13th
 Norden, Jos., 260 Riverside Drive
 Novack, Miss L., 247 Clinton
 Novak, Rev. Abr., 24 W. 113th
 Nusbaum, Myer, 51 Chambers
 Oettinger, B. J., 121 St. Nicholas
 Av.
 Offshewitz, Miss S., 211 E. 74th
 Ollendorf, L., 135 W. 119th
 Oppenheim, Wm., 1057 Hoe Av.
 Orently, A., 201 W. 120th
 Orlands, Nathan, 9½ Essex
 Orlansky, Miss O., 63 E. 118th
 Oshlag, Dr. I., 39 St. Marks Pl.
 Oshlag, Dr. J., 1060 Madison Av.
 Osserman, Simon E., 1231 Park Av.
 Ossias, Harry, 120 Wooster
 Ozdoba, Mrs. I., 55 W. 110th
 Paley, H., 153 E. Bway.
 Pallitz, Bernard A., 80 Maiden Lane
 Pallitz, C. Y., 135 Broadway
 Pallant, H., 719 9th Av.
 Paltrowitz, Mrs. M., 826 Kelly
 Panitz, S. J., 22 W. 114th
 Panken, Jacob, 5 Beekman
 Parker, Maurice, 1845 7th Av.
 Parody, Mrs. A. J., 538 W. 179th
 Pasinsky, H., 109 W. 118th
 Paskus, Gasa, 103 Gold
 Pasternack, Jos. A., 911 Simpson
 Pasternack, M., 404 Madison
 Pearlman, Dr. L. M., 3136 Bway.
 Pearlstein, A. I., 43 W. 110th
 Pearlstein, Louis, 25 W. 31st
 Pell, Louis, 2120 Vyse Av.
 Pemsler, Dr. A. B., 1327 Intervale
 Av.
 Perkiss, M., 233 E. 21st
 Perla, Morris, 1626 Madison
 Perlman, Max, 55 Liberty
 Perlstein, M. S., 25 E. 124th
 Perlstein, P., 552 Riverside Drive
 Permisohn, Visla, 122 Delancey
 Peyser, A., 245 W. 111th
 Peyser, G. B., 1851 7th Av.
 Peyser N., 95 Hoe Av.
 Pfeiffer, Alex., 50 E. 96th
 Phillips, E., 309 Bway.
 Phillips, Max, 801 West End Av.
 Phillips, R. Z., 927 Fox
 Pincus, J. W., 174 2d Av.
 Pinski, D., 773 Beck
 Piza, Rebecca, 311 W. 136th
 Plonsky, Ezekiel, 524 Broadway
 Podolsky, D., 17 Av. A
 Pollack, J., 120 W. 112th
 Pollack, Reese D., 50 E. 87th
 Pollak, Chas. N., 125 E. 47th
 Pollock, H. W., 515 W. 110th
 Polon, Dr. A., 890 Tiffany
 Poloy, Saml. P., 105 W. 112th
 Polstein, Isaac, 30 E. 42d
 Pompan, M. A., 1800 7th Av.
 Pool, Rev. Dr. D. de Sola, 102 W.
 75th
 Posner, L. S., 448 Riverside Drive
 Posner, Leo R., 274 W. 140th
 Potter, E., 581 W. 161st
 Potter, S. A., 60 W. 129th
 Pouch, A., 29 W. 46th
 Pozarik, Simon, 2124 Vyse Av.
 Prager, A. L., 95 William
 Prager, Wm., 149 Broadway
 Prashker, L., 200 W. 111th
 Preiss, Elias, 102 W. 114th
 Press, Sara, 1117 Westchester Ct.
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. E., 170 W. 74th
 Price, Victor, 1801 7th Av.
 Prince, Theodore, 20 Broad
 Propp, Morris, 122 W. 114th
 Proskauer, J. M., 23 W. 69th
 Psheenitzky, I. V., 681 Elsmere Pl.
 Pye, Saul M., 549 W. 163d
 Quasha, L. L., 24 E. 99th
 Quasha, M., 227 Audubon Av.
 Quat, Ephron, 1655 Mt. Hope Av.
 Rabinovitch, M. A., 1384 Prospect
 Av.
 Rabinowitz, A., 332 E. 17th
 Rabinowitz, Aaron, 840 W. Bway.
 Rabinowitz, H. G., 47 Norfolk
 Rabinowitz, Jacob, 119 2d
 Rabinowitz, M., 1426 Clinton Av.
 Rabinowitz, Dr. M., 1261 Madison
 Av.
 Rabinowitz, S. S., 465 E. 172d
 Radin, Dr. M., 530 W. 157th
 Radin, Dr. Maurice L., 155 W. 117th
 Rafalowsky, A., 225 Division
 Raffman, F. E., 899 E. 169th
 Raisin, S., 1804 Madison Av.
 Raphael, Mrs. E. R., 271 Central
 Pk., W.
 Rappaport, J., 250 W. 112th
 Rasch, Simon, 551 W. 178th
 Ratkowsky, A., 34 W. 34th
 Ratner, Aaron, 325 E. 103d
 Ratner, Dr. L., 1536 Madison Av.
 Ratner, Dr. S., Ph., 118 Eldridge
 Ratnoff, Dr. N., 783 Beck
 Raywid, Jos., 631 E. 168th
 Redelheim, A. A., 207 Madison
 Reich, L. R., 408 W. 130th
 Reichler, Rabbi M., 860 E. 161st
 Reinthaler, Dr. J. E., 22 W. 89th
 Reis, B., 2147 Washington Av.
 Reis, Benedict, 68 Lenox Av.
 Reisman, D. B., 328 E. 79th
 Reiter, J. H., 277 Bway.

- Religious School, Congr. Shaaray
Teñila
- Relkin, H., 850 E. 161st
Relkin, I., 1005 Hoe Av.
Renick, S., 106-12 Spring
Rettig, M., 1945 Prospect Av.
Retzker, Michael, 101 W. 106th
Reubenstein, R., 326 W. 83d
Revel, Rev. Dr. B., 120 E. 93d
Rich, B., 25 St. Nicholas Av.
Richards, B. G., 1 Madison Av.
Richman, C., 21 W. 111th
Richman, J., 324 Canal
Richman, Rabbi J., 46 Canal
Richter, Max, 22 E. 94th
Riegelman, H., 166 W. 87th
Rieger, A., 1358 Brook Av.
Riglander, J. W., 49 Maiden Lane
Ripin, I. B., 256 Bway.
Rittenberg, L., 5 W. 91st
Ritter, Dr. I., 61 St. Marks Pl.
Robbins, A., 17 E. 97th
Robbins, B., 849 St. Nicholas Av
Robbins, B. R., 1 W. 101st
Robbins, L., 1143 Lexington Av.
Robbins, L., 1229 Park Av.
Robins, Dr. David, 152 Henry
Robinsohn, Dr. D., 245 E. Bway.
Robinson, D., 617 W. 143d
Robison, I., 20 W. 22d
Robison, S. G., 5240 Riverside Drive
Jodef Shalom Religious School, Jos.
Kahn, Treas., 573 Broadway
Rogers, G. A., 800 Riverside Drive
Rogers, Mrs. H., 600 W. 140th
Rogers, M. H., 790 Riverside Drive
Roggen, H., 320 Central Pk., W.
Roggen, I., 80 St. Nicholas Av.
Roggen, L. A., 20 E. 90th
Roggen, S., 1326 Madison Av.
Rogoff, H., 175 E. Broadway
Roinick, A., 1225 Boston Rd.
Rongy, Dr. A. J., 154 Henry
Rosansky, J. H., 72 W. 114th
Rose, A., 670 E. 170th
Rose, J. M., 708 Bway.
Rose, L. S., 50 E. 96th
Rose, Mrs. S. W., 1 W. 94th
Rosen, A., 547 10th Av.
Rosen, A. H., 128 Rivington
Rosen, Albert, 53 Suffolk
Rosen, Ben., Box 236
Rosen, H. B., 317 W. 89th
Rosen, Dr. S., 1091 Prospect Av.
Rosenbaum, A., 1429 Prospect Av.
Rosenbaum, A., 566 W. 162d
Rosenbaum, Dr. M., 604 E. 5th
Rosenbaum, S. G., 207 W. 24th
Rosenberg, A., 43 W. 110th
Rosenberg, A., 1642 Lexington Av.
Rosenberg, A. J., 37 Maiden Lane
Rosenberg, A. M., U. S. S. Wyoming, New York
c/o Postmaster
Rosenberg, E., 29 Catharine
Rosenberg, Miss G., 1887 7th Av.
Rosenberg, H. A., 97 Ft. Washing-
ton Av.
Rosenberg, H. D., Apt. 31, 2412 7th
Av.
Rosenberg, J., 1129 Tinton Av.
Rosenberg, Louis, 148 W. 111th
Rosenberg, M., 37½ St. Marks Pl.
Rosenblatt, Mrs. B. A., 311 W. 97th
Rosenblatt, L. J., 51 E. 97th
Rosenblume, Dr. J., 38 Suffolk
Rosenfeld, B., 22 W. 59th
Rosenfeld, Geo., 307 W. 79th
Rosenfeld, J., 151 Forsyth
Rosenfeld, Jessie, 119 W. 87th
Rosenfeld, A. B., 55 W. 95th
Rosengarten, I., 1059 Lexington Av.
Rosenman, L., 1890 Berger
Rosenstein, S., 308 E. 72d
Rosenstein, W. J., 3647 Broadway
Rosenstock, Fannie, 57 E. 96th
Rosensweig, C. S., 676 Riverside Dr.
Rosenthal, A., 139 W. 113th
Rosenthal, I., 201 Henry
Rosenthal, J., 945 Hoe Av.
Rosenthal, L. A., 1996 Clinton Av.
Rosenthal, Louis, 101 Gold
Rosenthal, Rabbi M., 3915 Bway.
Rosenthal, Mrs. Rosa, 202 E. 74th
Rosenthal, Dr. M., 100 W. 121st
Rosenthal, S. M., 1851 7th Av.
Rosenthal, Stephen B., 2 Rector
Rosenwasser, M., 467 Broadway
Rosett, L. J., 485 Central Pk. W.
Roth, Dr. Henry, 409 E. 140th
Roth, Ignatz, 102 W. 121st
Roth, Simon, 10 Ferry
Rothenberg, Benj., 129 W. 29th
Rothenberg, Morris, 5 Beekman
Rothkowitz, H. B., 1 Madison Av.
Rothschild, H. V., 212 E. 51st
Rothschild, M. H., 993 Park Av.
Rothstein, A. C., 601 W. 151st
Rothstein, A. E., 93 University Pl.
Rotowsky, Gussie, 843 Fox
Rottenberg, Dr. I. M., 105 W. 118th
Rottenberg, J. K., 2460 7th Av.
Rotter, S. S., 154 2d Av.
Rouse, Calmann, Est. of, 265 6th
Av.
Rovinsky, Dr. A., 257 E. Bway.
Rozoff, Dr. H., 111 Av. B
Rubin, A. M., 19 W. 34th
Rubin, Edw., 22 E. 93d
Rubin, J. H., 150 E. 81st
Rubin, L., 11 E. 109th
Rubin, M. H., 315 Central Pk., W.
Rubinsky, H. A., 1242 Madison

- New York Rubinstein, Dr. J. L., 1667 Washington Av.
 Rubenstein, M. M., 1653 Madison Av.
 Rudnick, J., 919 Fox
 Rudnick, M. A., 1805 Crotona Av.
 Rupp, A., 14 Hamilton Ter.
 Ruskay, Cecil B., 949 Bway.
 Saalberg, J., 267 W. 87th
 Sabsovich, Mrs. C., 140 W. 111th
 Sachs, E., 1990 7th Av.
 Sachs, J. D., 930 Fox
 Sachs, Saml., 160 E. Broadway
 Sack, I., 1029 College Av.
 Sack, Dr. L., 746 St. Nicholas Av.
 Sackheim, Max B., 44 E. 23d
 Saenger, S., 452 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Saffer Bros., 1 Bond
 Sakolski, A. M., 422 W. 122d
 Salem, Morris, 208 E. Broadway
 Salinger, J., 2789 Bway.
 Salkind, M., 65 E. 97th
 Salpeter, H. L., 38 Park Row
 Salzman, Miss A., 134 W. 112th
 Samich, Albert, 213 W. 111th
 Sammet, H., 49 Wall
 Sampter, Morris, 322 W. 76th
 Samuels, H., 33 W. 34th
 Samuelson, J., 20 W. 123d
 Sanberg, B., 947 Sherman Av.
 Sanders, M. E., 357 W. 118th
 Sanders, Maurice, 237 W. 49th
 Sandler, Bernard H., 15 W. 107th
 Sandusky, Isaac, 99 E. 4th
 Sague, M., 892 Bway.
 Saperstone, P., 782 Prospect Av.
 Sarafan, A., 160 Bway.
 Sarahson, Frieda, 696 West End
 Saruya, Abr. L., 140 E. 92d
 Sass, Samuel, 32 Union Sq.
 Savada Bros., 727 E. 156th
 Savitzky, I., 105 Eldridge
 Schaap, Michael, 1855 7th Av.
 Schachne, Louis, 163 E. 94th
 Schack, S. M., 212 E. Broadway
 Schaffer, B., 1068 Simpson
 Schain, L. B., 1046 Hoe Av.
 Schanzer, A. S., 308 Floyd
 Schapiro, Harry, 121 Canal
 Schapiro, J., 3414 3d Av.
 Schapiro, N. M., 85 Henry
 Schechter, H., 71 Clinton
 Schechter, Mrs. Mathilde, 468 Riverside Drive
 Schechter, Dr. N., 31 Jefferson
 Scheff, J. S., 17 E. 97th
 Scheiber, I. B., 239 E. Bway.
 Scheinhorn, S., 178 Rivington
 Schektman, Dr. H. N., 883 Jennings
 Scheinhorn, D., 178 Rivington
 Schenker, Saul, 13 Allen
 Schiff, Jacob R., 18 E. 120th
 Schildkraut, H., 253 Madison
 Schiller, H., 119 W. 24th
 Schiller, M., 119 W. 24th
 Schilt, Mrs. L., 331 W. 101st
 Schlachter, R., 1271 Hoe Av.
 Schlager, Rev. S., 1197 Boston Rd.
 Schlanger, L., 196 Rivington
 Schlansky, Dr. H., 83 Madison
 Schleider, I., 520 W. 160th
 Schloss, Henry, 600 W. 113th
 Schlossberg, J., 2068 Daly Av.
 Schmukler, P., 1427 Madison Av.
 Schneitzer, I. A., 363 Bedford Av.
 Schnider, S. A., 531 W. 143d
 Schnur, B. H., & Co., 43 E. 12th
 Schoenbaum, Dr. G. L., 850 Longwood Av.
 Schoenberg, J., 1019 Longwood Av.
 Schoenberg, M., 120 E. 114th
 Schoenberg, N., 840 Bronx Pk. S.
 Schoenberger, D., 820 E. 6th
 Schoenbrun, Rev. M., 921 Dawson
 Schomer, A. S., 120 W. 129th
 Schonbar, A., 31 Bennett Av.
 Schonbar, H., 818 Hewitt Pl.
 Schottenfels, Sara X., 59 W. 92d
 Schreiber, B. F., 66 Broadway
 Schreiber, Miss T., 108 2d Av.
 Schreiber, Wm., 654 Beck
 Schulberg, B. P., 207 W. 110th
 Schulman, M. S., 31 W. 117th
 Schulman, Rev. Saml., 55 E. 92d
 Schumacher, J., 779 Dawson
 Schumer, Dr. B., 85 Delancey
 Schumer, Dr. H., 770 Hewitt Pl.
 Schussheim, M., 77 Av. C
 Schussheim, M., 86 Columbia
 Schwab, Miss A., Hotel Narragansett
 Schwartz, Chas., 123 E. 94th
 Schwartz, D. L., 229 Broadway
 Schwartz, Emanuel, 1013 Faile St.
 Schwartz, H., 1118 Forest Av.
 Schwartz, Rabbi Jacobs, 18 E. 41st
 Schwartz, Louis J., 309 E. 4th
 Schwartz, M., 104 Reade
 Schwartz & Co., M., 53 W. 24th
 Schwartz, Paul, 104 Reade
 Schwartz, W. B., 306 Madison
 Schwartzman, B., 944 Aldus
 Schwarzschild, S., 155 Riverside Drive
 Seasingood, C., 32 Nassau
 Seckle, Harry W., 842 Broadway
 Seelav, Robert, 1 Liberty
 Segal, H. R., 189 Bway.
 Segal, M., 634 E. 183d
 Seidenman, H. L., 61 E. 97th
 Seidenstein, J., 940 Simpson
 Seidman, Rev. S., 1431 Madison Av.
 Seif, J. B., 277 E. 4th
 Seinfel, S., 1639 Mt. Hope Av.

Seiser, Dr. D. M., 66 Pitt
 Seldin, Johanna, 347 E. 17th
 Selig, A. L., 114 E. 23d
 Seligman, Albert, 124 E. 80th
 Seligsberg, Alice L., 549 W. 113th
 Sellkowitz, A., 2 W. 120th
 Semel, Bernard, 201 W. 111th
 Serwer, S., 1990 7th Av.
 Shaff, Carl, 134 W. 37th
 Shaine, J., 204 W. 138th
 Shaine, M. L., 350 Broadway
 Shamaskin, Dr. A., 1961 Mapes Av.
 Shapiro, A. J., 1904 Crotona Av.
 Shapiro, M. H., 949 Hoe Av.
 Shapiro, Solomon, 98 Canal
 Skarlot, I. J., 145 2d Av.
 Sheffer, Dr. Saul, 32 Pike
 Sheinberg, Wolf, 280 Bway.
 Sheinmon, Dr. J., 1816 Crotona Pk.
 Sheldon, J. S., 1455 Lexington Av.
 Shetles, Dr. B. E., 2 W. 118th
 Shevitz, H., 220 W. 98th
 Shientag, B. S., 357 W. 118th
 Shiffman, Dr. Louis, 84 W. 115th
 Shiman, David, 545 W. 111th
 Shiman, Nathan, 603 W. 111th
 Shipman, Rev. H., 3 E. 45th
 Schneider, A., 1139 Vyse Av.
 Shohan, Dr. Jos., 16 E. 97th
 Shoobin, J. S., 183 E. Bway.
 Shore, S., 570 E. 143d
 Shufro, J. J., 1391 Stebbins Av.
 Shulman, I., 77 Eldridge
 Sicher, D. D., 15 E. 80th
 Sidenberg, R., 157 W. 57th
 Siegel, D., 88 University Pl.
 Siegel, H. W., 640 Bway.
 Siegel, I., 104 E. 116th
 Siegel, J., 1878 7th Av.
 Siegelstein, Dr. P. A., 220 E. 12th
 Sigmund, S., 200 W. 112th
 Silberberg, A. A., 258 Broadway
 Silberberg, I., 126 Spring
 Silberblatt, S., 120 W., 119th
 Silberman, E., 155 E. 4th
 Silverman, H., 853 St. Nicholas Av.
 Silverman, L., 1673 49th
 Silverman, M., 535 W. 151st
 Silverman, Mrs. M., 1830 Clinton
 Av.
 Silverman, M. R., 151 W. 26th
 Silberstein, L., 827 E. 170th
 Silverstein, S. M., 561 W. 143d
 Silk, Ben., 88 E. 111th
 Simberg, A., 1428 Crotona Park, E.
 Simiansky, M., 1845 7th Av.
 Simmons, S., 601 W. 160th
 Simon, Isidore, 43 Henry
 Simon, J., 349 Canal
 Simon, J., 237 Lafayette
 Simon, Jos. L., 212 W. 111th

Simon, M., 225 E. 53d
 Simon, M., 226 W. 111th
 Simon, M. E., 945 E. 181st
 Singer, Dr. D. A., 85 W. 113th
 Singer, I., 1391 Madison Av.
 Singer, Dr. J. H., 1475 Washington
 Av.
 Singer, Louis, 8 Rutgers
 Singer, N., 60 St. Nicholas Av.
 Siskind, M., 606 E. 140th
 Siskind, M. M., 427 St. Ann Av.
 Skotnik, Miss G., 1384 Boston Rd.
 Slatzin Frances, 12 W. 115th
 Slavin, M. A., 26 W. 115th
 Sloane, N. I., 545 W. 158th
 Slobodin, H. L., 302 Broadway
 Slonim, J., 153 E. Broadway
 Slonim, S., 52 W. 119th
 Smith, A., 601 W. 149th
 Smith, J., 386 Grand
 Smolowitz, Elias A., 79 Eldridge
 Snitzer, Dr. J. L., 216 E. Bway.
 Snow, S., 49 E. 123d
 Snyder, H., 20 E. 103d
 Snyder, M., 160 Bway.
 Sobel, H., 310 Convent Av.
 Sobel, Mrs. J., 140 W. 122d
 Sobel, Sam., 840 Eastern Pkwy.
 Sobel, Saml., 320 Broadway
 Sobelman, N., 101 Delancey
 Sohn, Dr. David, 1283 Madison Av.
 Sohn, B., 25 St. Nicholas Av.
 Solis, Elvira N., 127 W. 74th
 Solomon, B., 470 Convent Av.
 Solomon, Henry, 58 E. 65th
 Solomon, Rose, 318 E. 8th
 Solomon, S. L., 47 Maiden Lane
 Solomon, W., 823 Hunts Point Av.
 Solomon, Wm., 2 W. 120th
 Soltes, M., 356 2d Av.
 Soman, N., 600 W. 169th
 Sommerfeld, Rose, 225 E. 63d
 Sonderling, S. J., 400 Manhattan
 Av.
 Sonn, Louis, 51 Chambers
 Sossnitz, Dr. I., 1796 Bathgate Av.
 Spanier, Dr. Ben., 177 Rivington
 Spark, J., 1932 Crotona Pkwy.
 Spector, Jos., 241 E. 68th
 Spektorsky, Jos., 644 Riverside Dr.
 Speyer, James, 1058 5th Av.
 Spicehandler, A., 15 W. 18th
 Spicehandler, C., 46 Ft. Washing-
 ton Av.
 Spiegel, Rev. A., 1 W. 119th
 Spiegel, E., 736 E. 5th
 Spiegel, M., 565 E. 178th
 Spiegelberg, F., 36 W. 76th
 Spiegelberg, I. N., 42 Broadway
 Spielman, M., 99 Chambers
 Spiess, S., 989 Simpson
 Spinner, Dr. Jonas, 119 Pitt

New York

- New York Spira, Dr. Jos., 881 E. 170th
 Spiro, M. G., 1000 Hoe Av.
 Spivacke, Dr. C. A., 253 E. Broadway
 Sporer, Edith, 59 W. 115th
 Sprayregen, J., 460 Grand
 Stamler, E. M., 76 E. 93d
 Stander, I. J., 1488 Bryant
 Stark, L. M., 91 Ft. Washington Av.
 Stark, Dr. M. M., 106 E. 81st
 Starr, H., 468 Riverside Drive
 Staub, M. L., 954 E. 173d
 Steckler, David, 135 Broadway
 Stein, Dr. M., 85 2d Av.
 Stein, Morton, 514 W. 122d
 Steinberg, Dr. Henry, 226 E. 10th
 Steinberg, Dr. Saml., 423 E. 6th
 Steiner, Jos., 115 W. 30th
 Steiner, Tillie, 28 W. 127th
 Steinhardt, J. H., 310 W. 103d
 Steierman, C. J., 811 Cauldwell Av.
 Stein, S., 104 5th Av.
 Sterman, Sol., 71 E. 109th
 Stern, A., 25 W. 26th
 Stern, H., 314 E. 3d
 Stern, H., 677 W. 204th
 Stern, H. A., 400 W. 150th
 Stern, I., 327 Edgecombe Av.
 Stern, Louis, 464 Riverside Drive
 Stern, Rev. Dr. N., 201 W. 79th
 Stern, N. B., 50 W. 54th
 Sternberg, A., 785 E. 181st
 Sternberg, I., 151 W. 25th
 Stettiner, L., 311 W. 101st
 Stitzel, Louis, 945 E. 180th
 Stoll, H., 46 W. 96th
 Stone, N. H., 3089 Broadway
 Strasser, L. G., 515 W. 110th
 Straus, Ben., 562 W. 113th
 Straus, J. I., c/o R. H. Macy & Co.
 Straus, Nellie, 5th Av. & 34th
 Straus, Simon W., 150 Bway.
 Strauss, J., 44 E. 23d
 Strauss, Nathan, 128 E. 80th
 Strauss, Dr. S., 440 West End Av.
 Stroock, Mrs. M. J., 30 Broad
 Strunsky, Simeon, 416 W. 122d
 Suchoff, Libbie, 19 W. 112th
 Suffrin, S., 107 Rivington
 Sukoenig, Rev. A., 24 E. 99th
 Sulzberger, Leo, 354 4th Av.
 Sulzberger, Myron, 38 Park Row
 Sulzberger, Sol., 77 E. 89th
 Sum, Dr. Wm. N., 1454 Wash. Av.
 Sundelson, Ray Wilner, 120 Bway.
 Suskind, Harris, 2116 Vyse Av.
 Susman, Louis, 50 Broad
 Sussman, S., 282 W. 118th
 Sussmeim, Miss C., Mt. Sinai Hospital
 Swaab, Jr., Mrs. M., 88 Central Pk., W.
 Swartzman, B., 944 Alders
 Swiron, Dr. Ben., 74 W. 118th
 Syawitz, Ben., 265 Madison
 Szold, Henrietta, 2 Pinehurst Av.
 Tannenbaum, Mrs. D., 1146 Union Av.
 Tannenbaum, Dr. J., 235 W. 113th
 Tanner, H. B., 1000 Faile
 Taylor, H., 1042 Lowell
 Teitlebaum, I., 7 E. 116th
 Teller, Morris, 531 W. 123d
 Tennant, John A., 103 Park Av.
 Tepper, Dr. B., 753 Lexington Av.
 Tepper, Dr. M., 753 Lexington Av.
 Theaman, Dr. H., 142 Rivington
 Theodore, B., 1022 Hoe Av.
 Tim, Mrs. Louis, 16 W. 74th
 Tintner, Rev. Dr. B. A., 229 W. 97th
 Tischler, F. Wm., 851 E. 163d
 Tombacher, I., 224 Centre
 Trachman, N., 1287 Franklin Av.
 Treuholt, Morris, 600 W. 163d
 Trochman, Morris, 863 Beck
 Trostler, M. M., 129 Wadsworth Av.
 Tumarkin, S., 1642 Madison Av.
 Tunick, Dr. S. S., 19 Montgomery
 Turberg, P., 206 Centre
 Turkeltaub, A. M., 736 Riverside Dr.
 Turkeltaub, Miss D., 1211 Madison Av.
 Turkeltaub, N., 36 E. 12th
 Tushnett, M. M., 49 Maiden Lane
 Ufland, Abraham, 545 W. 111th
 Uhr, Philip E., 132 Nassau
 Ulanoff, H., 1387 Clay Av.
 Ulanov, N. A., 931 Fox
 Ulanov, P., 1469 5th Av.
 Unger, Mrs. C. Hecht, 73 E. 90th
 United Heb. Community, 203 E. Broadway
 Untermeyer, Chas. I., 140 W. 71st
 Van Raalte, Z., 4 W. 75th
 Van Veen, Joshua, 950 Prospect Av.
 Veit, B., 1200 Madison Av.
 Vogel, Dr. H., 1421 Madison Av.
 Voxman, W., 346 E. 173d
 Wachsmann, J. M., 224 W. 141st
 Wacht, S., 790 Riverside Drive
 Wager, M. L., 1789 Fulton Av.
 Wagner, H. B., 870 Jennings
 Walder, J., 988 Tiffany
 Waldman, M. D., 356 2d Av.
 Walerstein, J., 421 W. 128th
 Walitzky, E., 22 W. 114th
 Wallach, M., 257 4th Av.
 Wallach, S. W., 903 Prospect Av.
 Walter, Mrs. W. I., 52 Broadway
 Warshaw, A., 14 Morningside Av.
 Wartels, Mrs. B., 95 W. 119th

Washington Heights Talmud Torah,
540 W. 159th
Wasservogel, I., 244 E. 86th
Wattenberg, P., 1109 Forest
Watters, Dr. L. L., 55 5th Av.
Wechsler, Dr. I. S., 65 2d Av.
Weckstein, I., 61 Park Row
Wecker, M. S., 31 Bway.
Weil, J., 260 W. 78th
Wellerstein, B. R., 59 E. 103d
Weill, M., 1805 Crotona Av.
Weiman, E., 628 W. 151st
Weinberger, H., 601 W. 160th
Weiner, P., 198 Prospect Av.
Weinrib, E. C., 350 Bway.
Weinstein, A., 207 E. Broadway
Weinstein, E. M., 68 Lenox Av.
Weinstein, L., 600 W. 140th
Weinstock, D., 302 Broadway
Weinstock, J., 717 E. 175th
Weisblatt, Isidore, 112 Eldridge
Weisgal, M., 289 Brook Av.
Weisman, M. C., 953 Lorimer
Weiss, A., 2658 8th
Weiss, H., 205 E. 81st
Weiss, H., 906 E. 180th
Weiss, Henry, 627 3d Av.
Weiss, Dr. J., 748 Kelly
Weiss, L., 867 Kelly
Weiss, Nathan H., Beth Israel Hos-
pital
Weiss, S. B., 387 E. 10th
Weiss, Dr. Saml., 73 Av. D
Weitzner, Emil, 2064 Daly Av.
Weledniger, Mrs. D., 3671 Bway.
Wels, Isidor, 268 7th
Wels, J., 268 E. 7th
Wener, J., 16 E. 96th
Werbelovsky, M., 617 Flatbush Av.
Werthmann, M., 1689 Madison Av.
Westin, M. H., 748 Beck
Wexler, Irving, 113 W. 114th
Weyl, S. L., 1559 Madison Av.
Whitelaw, Max, 26 E. 116th
Wiener, Adolph, 783 Beck
Wiener, M., 339 Grand
Wildfeuer, A., 87 Av. B
Wiley, Louis, 55th & 7th Av.
Wilhelm, Mrs. S., 981 Park Av.
Wilkes, A. P., 945 Aldus
Wilner, Dr. Anna, 133 W. 12th
Wilner, Dr. C., 1 E. 115th
Wimmer, Mrs. L., 859 Macy Pl.
Wincor, Dr. H. G., 2128 Hughes Av.
Winchevsky, M., 555 W. 151st
Winder, M., 725 Saratoga Av.
Winograd, B., 952 Leggett Av.
Wise, Rev. Dr. S. S., 23 W. 90th
Wittstein, R. J., 874 E. 163d
Witty, S., 210 W. 110th
Wodiska, Julius, 231 W. 113th
Wolbarst, Dr. A. L., 113 E. 19th

Wolf, Alfred M., 2170 Broadway New York
Wolf, Augusta, 164 St. Nicholas Av.
Wolf, Dr. Chas., 43 W. 110th
Wolf, Dr. G. D., 641 Prospect Av.
Wolf, Rev. N., 162 E. 184th
Wolff, R., 210 W. 110th
Wolf, Dr. S. C., 84 E. 108th
Wolf, Simson, 203 Broadway
Wolfert, Theo., 37 W. 28th
Wolff, Dr. Alex., 141 E. 34th
Wolff, H., 526 W. 26th
Wolff, Mrs. J. R., 33 W. 69th
Wolff, Leo, 47 Ft. Washington Av.
Wolff, Dr. Meyer, 61 2d Av.
Wolfson, I. H., 52 William
Wolfson, Leo, 69 Rivington
Wolfson, Dr. M., 141 2d Av.
Wolfson, Dr. W., 131 W. 61st
Wollman, Henry, 20 Broad
Wolpert, Isidor, 440 E. 141st
Wovschin, Dr. Wm., 1001 E. 167th
Wyler, S., 204 W. 110th
Yager, B., 1888 Belmont Av.
Yedelkin, N., 187 E. Broadway
Youdelman, A., 2257 3d Av.
Young, G. C., 165 Bway.
Y. W. H. A., 31 W. 110th
Youngman, M., 424 Amsterdam Av.
Younker, Herman, 303 5th Av.
Yucht, B., 67 E. 114th
Zadek, Max, 51 Maiden Lane
Zechnowitz, J., 185 Division
Zeeman, I. I., 400 Manhattan Av.
Zevy, Isaac, 1504 Longfellow Av.
Zimmerman, J. C., 1 E. 101st
Zimmerman, M., 318 E. Houston
Zimmerman, M., 107 Bleeker
Zimmerman, S., 27 Henry
Zinsher, I. J., 53 St. Marks Pl.
Zinsler, Rev. Dr. L., 101 W. 140th
Zipser, Dr. M. A., 52 St. Marks Pl.
Zagor, H. I., 740 W. End Av.
Zoline, E. N., Hotel Astor
Zubow, J., 53 E. 97th
Zuckerbaum, Miss L., 16 Orchard
Zuckerman, Emma, 356 2d Av.
Zuckerman, H., 120 E. Bway.
Zukowsky, M. E., 82 Chrystie
Zweig, Julius, 438 E. 88th

SUBSCRIBER

Dawson, M. M., 135 W. 95th

Niagara Falls

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Amberg, Max, Falls St.
Silberberg Bros., 2118 Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Halpert, L., 1225 E. Falls
Lifschutz, L., 1155 Ontario Av.
Rosenbloom, L., 107 Falls

New York Temple Beth El, A. Well, Pres., 113

Main
Well, A., 716 Division Av.

Norfolk

Kauffman, Isaac L.

North Tarrytown

Sussman, Philip, 78 Beekman Av.

Ogdensburg

Frank, Nathan, 64 Green

Olean**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Marcus, H. W., 131 N. Union

Oneonta

Levey, M. B., 14 Fair

Ossining

Finkelstein, Chas., 44½ William
Society for the Aid of Jewish Prisoners

Oswego

Callisch, Lena R., 235 W. 1st
Kapron, H., 186 E. 10th
Karch, J., 301 W. 1st
Kline, A., 116 W. 4th
Lipshitz, E. 262 E. 10th
Lipson, I., 196 W. 1st
Saslow, H. L., 133 E. Bridge
Wiener, Mrs. B., 230 E. Duer

Parksville

Berkowitz, L.
Fradin, N.
Greenbaum, Mrs. B.
Gross, H.
Holland, H.
Kamenetzky, E. A.
Kessler, D.
Klein, L.
Orseck, O.
Siegel, B.
Weill, S.
Weiner, B.

Peekskill

Burger, Edw., 170 Union Av.

Pelham**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Block, H. W., 221 Corlies Av.

Port Chester

Hayman, M., 238 S. Regent
Miller, Moses, 66 Traverse Av.
Rosen, J. M., 218 Irving Av.
Wang, Dr. I., 320 Westchester Av.

Port Jervis

Levin, Julius, 1 Sussex
Sanders, Morris, 60 Front
Schofransky & Son, H., 15 Front
Silver, A. M., 68 Ball

Port Richmond

Blumofe, J., 19 Anderson Av.
Jacobi, M., 1943 Richmond Ter.
Jacobson, I., 327 Herberton Av.

Poughkeepsie**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Kahn, Max, 11 N. Clinton

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cott, Lewis, 187 Main
Eisner, D. I., 98 Main
Gellert, Louis, 7 S. White
Israel, Rev. S., 215 Main
Lang, Dr. S., 275 Main
Pinnolis, J., 101 Main
Rosen, M. S.
Rosenman, H., 144 Mansion
Y. M. H. A., 211 Mill

Richmond Hill**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Cohen, B., 127 Walnut Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cahn, Sigmund, 430 Lincoln Av.
Doskow, Israel, 75 Maple
Green, Saml., 2811 Jamaica Av.
Leavy, Harry, 3207 Jamaica Av.
Lunenfeld, Dr. B., 77 Freedom Av.
Winokur, B., 2402 Jamaica Av.

Rochester**LIBRARY MEMBERS**

Michaels, J., c/o Michaels, Stern & Co.
Morris, Dr. M., 11 Edgerton

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Adler, I., 25 Buckingham
Adler, M., 95 Brunswick
Adler, M. S., 8 E. Blvd.
Cohen, H. H., 1180 Park Av.
Forman, B., Clinton Av., S.
Katz, A. J., 875 East Av.

Klonick, H., 961 Harvard
Present, Philip, 2161 East Av.
Stern, M. L., 56 Rutgers
Wolff, M. E., 106 Powers Bldg.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, A., 561 University Av.
Apfelbaum, S. J., 20 Cumberland
Bellin, A., 38 Nelson
Bernis, Dr. Wm. J., 9 Hyde Park
Blumensteil, J., Cox Bldg.
Braveman, Dora, 99 Martin
Caplan, Rabbi, I., 52 Herman
Carson, S., 11 Leopold
Clonick, M. F., 99 Harvard
Cohen, M., 196 Vassar
Corris, Isadore, 32 Cuba Pl.
Croll, N., 13 Hanover
Davidson, Dr. S. C., 50 Chatham
Egelson, J., 39 Elwood Bldg.
Frankel, C., 207 Barrington
Frankel, L., 30 Vick Pk., A.
Gerber, W., 16 Buchan Pk.
Ginsberg, D., 465 Hudson Av.
Goldman, H., 26 Gorham
Goldman, L., 250 Joseph Av.
Goldstein, M., 35 Joslyn Pl.
Greenhouse, S. H., 777 Harvard
Hebrew Library, 52 Chatham
Heiman, E., 389 Monroe
Heringman, I., 89 Thomas
Hurwitz, P., 322 Field
Jacobson, I. W., 15½ Leopold
Jewish Young Men's Assn., 3 Frank-
lin
Joffe, Harris N., 19 Homer
Joffe, I., 1068 Harvard
Joffe, N., 146 Rosedale
Katz, S., 225 Wilkins
Kirstein, H. E., 320 Westminster
Rd.
Kirszaubum, Miss R., 131 Delaware
Lampert, D. S., 21 Zembrick
Landsberg, Rev. Dr. M., Mercantile
Bldg.
Lowenthal, A. M., 14 Buckingham
Marks, H. H., 360 North
Miller, Wm., 571 University Av.
Morris, M., 33 Helena
Neivert, Dr. H., 236½ Oxford
Paley, Sol., 196 Chatham
Pearlman, A. I., 4 Helena
Price, L., 36 Rhine
Rochester Public Library, Exposi-
tion Pk.
Rose, B., 60 Av. A
Rosenberg, M., 735 Powers Bldg.
Rosenthal, S., 50 Maria
Rubenstein, N., 266 Joseph Av.
Sachs, Dr. J., 114 Pembroke
Sadowsky, Rabbi S., 91 Chatham

Shapero, Dr. I. M., 33 Faraday
Solomon, O., 2090 East Av.
Stern, Chas., 19 Andrews
Wile, J. M., Power Hotel
Yalowich, M., 1029 Hudson Av.

New York

Rockaway Beach

Denenholz, Mrs. J. H., 303 Boule-
vard
Gottlieb, Jos., 378 Boulevard
Haberman, J., 524 Boulevard
Kaskel, Geo. J., 98 Newport Av.

Rome

Levitan, Dr. M., 113 W. Dominick
Shapiro, M. S., 110 E. Dominick

Saranac Lake

SPECIAL MEMBER
Feustmann, Maurice M.

Saratoga

Goldsmith, B. J., 187 Grand Av.

Schenectady

SPECIAL MEMBER
Lifset, A., 447 Halett

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, Mrs. P., 1130 State
Feldstein, Geo. M., 308 S. Center
Gold, A., 302 Congress
Grosberg, Jos., 448 S. Center
Harrison, L., 147 Clinton
Kaplan, Jacob, 1402 Slate
Levine, Mrs. J., 459 S. Center
Levine, L. B., 421 Paige
Lichtenberg, C., 138 Park Pl.
Mandels, Abraham, 34 Baker Av.
Miller, M. D., 231 University Pl.
Naumoff, P. S., 550 S. Centre
Salmon, Del B., 1207 Union
Stein, Mrs. Saml., 38 Glenwood
Blvd.

Scotia

Dushman, Dr. S., 1 Hueston

South Fallsburg

Greck, S.
Griff, B.
Kaplan, I., Box 206
Karpf, L., Box 151
Menker, A.,
Roth, M.,
Sherman, Dr. S.
Wolpin, C.

New York

Spring Valley

Levy, Louis J.

Stamford

Harris, H.

Stapleton

Ellis, Bertha, 11 Pearl

Staten Island

Cirlin, H. B., 899 Post Av. (Pt. Richmond)

Milch, M., 228 Jersey

Syracuse

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Hurwitz, M., 717 Irving Av.
Oberdorfer, J. L., 807 Madison

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aqua, I., 532 Harrison
 Belloff, L. A., 532½ Cedar
 Berkman, R., 622 Main
 Berkowitz, I., 2017 S. Salina
 Berkowitz, S., 552 Cedar
 Bishko, I., 1406 S. Geddes
 Braude, Rev. Moses J., 184 Rennick Pl.
 Bregman, L., 707 Harrison
 Brickman, H., 500 Harrison
 Brown, I. E., 808 Almond
 Coblenz, Rabbi A., 800 E. Fayette
 Cohen, I., 719 E. Adam
 Cohen, J. X., 108 Renwick Av.
 Cohen, N., 900 Grape
 Cohen, S. A., 757 Harrison
 Deutsch, Dr. S., 821 E. Genesee
 Doctor, G., 1227 S. State
 Edelstein, A., 707 Harrison
 Elman, S., 619 Montgomery
 Elsohn, L., 1412 E. Genesee
 Eureka Club, 515 E. Genesee
 Ferguson, M. I., 128 Baker Av.
 Fitzer, B., 706 Orrenge
 Frensdorf, S., 571 E. Genesee
 Gais, Mrs. M., 550 Cedar
 Gerber, W., 604 Walnut Av.
 Goldberg, N., 812 S. State
 Guttman, Rev. Dr. A., 102 Walnut Pl.
 Harris, P., 406 E. Adam
 Helman, A., 320 Jackson
 Holstein, A. M., 748 Comstock Av.
 Hurwitz, L., 755 Comstock Av.
 Isaacs, A., 612 Westcott
 Jacobson, Sarah B., 310 Almond
 Joseph, H., 101 W. Lafayette Av.
 Kaletzki, M., 1460 E. Genesee
 Kallet, Dr. A. H., 754 Harrison

Kaplan, I., 744 Harrison
 Kleiman, M., 402 Cedar
 Kringle, N., 262 W. Fayette
 Lavine, M. H., 136 Roosevelt Av.
 Levy, Dr. I. H., 717 E. Genesee
 Levy, Dr. J. L., 1029 E. Genesee
 Levy, T. A., 339 A. C. S. Bk. Bldg.
 Liebson, M., 415 E. Adams
 Marqusee, H. L., 113 Bastasle Blk.
 Mayer, Mrs. M., 1521 E. Genesee
 Meltzer, A., 1036 Montgomery
 Mundy, E. W., Public Library
 Ochs, M., 506 S. Geddes
 Oppenheim, M. L., 827 E. Genesee
 Rosenbloom, H., 704 E. Jefferson
 Rosenbloom, M., 700 E. Jefferson
 Rosenthal, Mrs. M., 615 N. Salina
 Rosman, Wm., 220 E. Washington
 Rosoff, M., 618 E. Adams
 Rubenstein, A., 352 W. Onondago
 Rubin, M. D., 608 E. Fayette
 Serling, H., 719 Almond
 Serling, I., 517 Grape
 Serling, J., 749 Harrison
 Shapiro, I., 112 Renwick Pl.
 Shapiro, L., 719 Harrison
 Shapiro, S., 309 Euclid Av.
 Shneidman, M., 413 Madison
 Shulman, Ralph, 104 Waverly Av.
 Silver, M., 824 Greene
 Silverman, Dr. A. C., 183 Renwick Pl.

Solomon, S. D., 792 S. Crouse Av.
 Stern, Edw., 710 Almond
 Stolz, Ben., 718 E. Jefferson
 Sugarman, S., 1912 S. Salina
 Thalheimer, G., 1030 E. Genesee
 Tobis, D. G., 130 Renwick Pl.
 Wechsler, M. L., 159 Renwick Pl.
 Weinstein, A. H., 810 S. State
 Weinstein, M., 229 W. Washington
 Weisburg, S. L., 117 Lexington Av.
 Weisman, S., 1215 Madison
 Winkelstein, M., 707 Irving Av.

Tarrytown

Newman, J., 39 Washington

Tottenville

Levenson, H., 211 Main

Troy

Berner, P., 2338 15th
 Chuckrow, Lillian J., 93 River
 Cane, Mrs. Bertha, 236 9th
 Cooper, L. H., 31 King
 Freedman, A., 23 Congress
 Goldsmith, Z. A., 148 River
 Goodman, J., 1 Washington Pk.
 Gordon, A. I., 167 1st
 Hormats, M., 1509 Hutton

Jacobs, James, 39 Pinewoods Av.
Lazdon, Jacob E., 64 Washington
Rosenholtz, M., 167 1st
Rosenthal, H., 78 River
Symansky, Mrs. H., 188 3d
Troy Public Library
Wallenstein, M., 79 River

Utica

Abelson, Barney, 195 Oneida
Asher, Miss A., 230 Columbia
Goldstone Bros., 1014 Seymour Av.
Harris, Mitchell A., 1577 Kemble
Harrison, S., 106 Hotel
Herman, Dr. I., 107 Whitsboro
Leventhal, A., 114 Charles
Nelson, J., 315 Bleecker
Reichler, S., 13 Genesee Ct.
Rosen Bros., 124 Whitsboro
Shiman, Moses, 36 Lansing

Valatie

Tannenwald, T.

West New Brighton

Krumholz, J., 1096 Castleton Av.
Pinchenson, S., 1035 Castleton Av.
Sirkers, Dr. L. C., 1287 Castleton
Av.
Weissman, J., 229 Columbia

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville

Finkelstein, H. L., 167 N. Main
Henry, Philip S., Zealandia
Jacobson, David, Box 907
Landow, E. J., 164 S. Liberty
Levitt, M.
Lipinsky, M., 156 Hillside
Lipinsky, S.
Long, Mrs. M. D., 50 Park Av.
Lowenheim, Julius
Samuels, Abraham, 172 Hillside
Solomons, Isaac, 53 Clayton
Soundley, F. A.
Sternberg, G.
Y. M. H. A., Soundley Bldg.

Carthage

Wainer, M.

Charlotte

Guggenheim, E.

Durham

SPECIAL MEMBER

Kronheimer, B. F., 231 N. Main

White Plains

New York

Ellis, S., 85 Wahler Av.
Frankel, L.
Jacobson, D., 67 S. Bdway.

Woodhaven

Salkin, A. L., 1395 Woodhaven Av.

Woodmere

LIBRARY MEMBER

Alzheimer, A. B., Box 251

Yonkers

Abrahams, J. L., 17 Carroll
Cohen, I. H., 89 Landscape Av.
Cohen, Max, 175 Saratoga Av.
Freudenheim, M., Marshall Rd.
Greene, S. N., 62 Riverside Av.
Jutkowitz, J., 26 Palisade Av.
Katz, Ignatz, 8 Locust Hill Av.
Kitzinger, H., 339 Van Courtland
Pk. Av.
Klein, Lewis, 118 Ashburton Av.
Levy, M. J., Crestwood
Lissauer, Dr. H., 99 Palisade Av.
Miller, Dr. S., 9 N. Bway.
Neulander, Rabbi J., 50½ Hudson
Schulman, Rabbi G., 15 Pier
Schurberg, A. W., 18 London
Steinmetz, Dora, 31 Ravine Av.
Wolkowitz, Leon, 39 Hamilton Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Enock, B.
Gladstein, Moses, 608 Roxboro
Gladstone, D. H.
Margolis, M., 302 Fowler Av.
Rosenberg, Chas.
Rosenstein, Dr. N., 909 Cleveland
Stadiem, L., 1002 Cleveland
Zuckerman, M., 914 Pine

Fayetteville

Davidow, S. H., Box 168
Evans, Isaac
Fleishman, Edward
Stein, Mrs. K. H., 114 Dick
Sykes, Benj.

Goldsboro

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Weil, Mrs. Henry, 200 W. Chestnut
Weil, Leslie, 610 Park Av.
Weil, Mrs. Sol.

North
Carolina

North
Carolina
ANNUAL MEMBERS
Epstein, M. N.
Meyers, M. J., 107 John, N.
Rosenthal, Jos.
Shrago, A. M.
Tonkel, R., 211 Va.
Weil, Lionel
Wolman, M., 124 E. Walnut

Greensboro
SPECIAL MEMBER
Cone, Ceasar

ANNUAL MEMBERS
Blaustein, I. L., 203 S. Eugene
Block, M. E., 650 Chestnut
Bynum, W. P., 501 Arlington
Horwitz, M., 121 E. Washington
Isaacson, I., 224 S. Ashe
Lesser, M. A., 224 E. Washington
Schiffman, S., 400 S. Spring
Sternberger, E., 715 Summit Av.
Sternberger, H., 712 Summit Av.
Temko, Max, 106 Schenck

High Point
Harris, H., N. Main St.
London, J., 200 Main
Rabinowitz, S., English St.

Kinston
Goldstein, M.
Hirshfeld, Jos., 124 N. Queen
Stadiem, H., 209 E. Caswell

New Berne
Cohen, Heyman, 127 Pollack
Coplan, S., 31½ Hancock

Goldman, Rev. M., 88 Middle
Jacobs, M. L.
Lipman, Sam
Marks, H. B.
Marks, Mrs. M. M., 19 Johnson
Marks, O.
Sultan, Harry

Raleigh
SPECIAL MEMBER
Dworsky Bros, 16 N. East

ANNUAL MEMBERS
Katzen, B., 113 Fayetteville
Schwartz, Mrs. J., Cutler St.

Salisbury
Miller, J. M.

Statesville
Wallace, Wm.

Wilmington
Abelovitz, Jos., 22 52d
Bear, E. J., 120 N. 5th
Bluethenthal, L., 501 Dick
Dlugin, J., 713 N. 4th
Finkelstein, C., 419 Cross
Jacobi, Jos. N., 317 Grau
Jacobi, Marcus W., 302 N. 3d
Mendelsohn, Rev. Dr. S., 511 Orange
Miller Bros., 719 N. 4th
Schultz, A., 403 Dock
Solomon, B.
Y. M. H. A., 207 Market

Winston-Salem
Urband, Frank, 411 N. Main

NORTH DAKOTA

North
Dakota
Belfield
Mackoff, H. A.
Dickinson
Mininberg, N., 122 3d Av., E.

Fargo
Goldberg, Max, 1314 1st Av.
John Hay Lodge, No. 634, I. O. B. B.
Lesk, Ben, 411 8th Av., S.
Noftalin, D., c/o Western Hide Fur
Co.
Paper, S., 202 1st Av., S.

Stearns, Prof. W. N., 109 9th
Yoffey, Abraham, 19 4th, S.

Grand Forks
Cohen, H., 812 N. 5th
Friedman, S., 402 Walnut
Papermaster, I., 517 3d Av.
Papermaster, S., 419 DeMers Av.

Lisbon
Cohen, C. W.

New Rockford
Mendelowitz, I.

OHIO

Ohio

Akron

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Arenson, Max, 82 Hall
 Bear, Max, 91 Bittmen
 Danzig, Louis, 294 W. Exchange

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Friedman, Saml., 54 N. Valley
 Fuerst, Henry D., 129 Marvin Av.
 Goldman, Morris, 24 Grand Av.
 Gross, Rabbi L. D., 78 Borton Av.
 Holub, Ethel, 215 Westwood Av.
 Krohngold, M., 530 N. Market
 Loeb, Louis, 51 Adolph Av.
 Nöbil, J., 82 Oakdale Av.
 Sickerman, Dr. A., 291 W. Market
 Sokol, I., 193 S. Main
 Temple Israel Rel. School
 Woloveck, Max, 184 Carroll

Alliance

Frutkin, J. W., 126 Geiger Av.
 Katzenstein, Saml.
 Kaven, Saml., 717 E. Main
 Rudner, I. C., 227 High
 Segall, A. M., 65 S. Webb
 Simon, D. I., 56 S. Webb

Ashland

Grundstein, S., 255 E. 4th
 Miller, S.
 Rott, J.
 Strauss, N.

Athens

Sommer, Sam

Ashtabula

Kahne, M., 183 Main
 Pickard, M.
 Rosenblith, I., 7 Bridge

Barberton

Brown, Alfred, 615 Vanderlicht
 Fink, S., 913 Wooster Av.
 Levin, M., 698 Nowell
 Morganstern, D., 113 Tuscaraws Av.
 Sholiton, F., 324 N. 2d
 Sperling, Leopold N., Box 442
 Umbansky, J., 334 N. 2d
 Weisberger, H., 211 Paack
 Weisberger, Wm., 114 Park Av.

Bellaire

Behr, S.
 Blum, H., Belmont St.
 Blum, Mrs. I.

Fink, A. H.
 Kurz, Mrs. Sol
 Lando, Chas.
 Perilman, Rabbi I.

Bellefontaine

Bloom, A. W.
 Geiger, Emil

Bellevue

Bell, I., 210 High
 Wolf, Jos. E., 250 W. Main

Blanchester

Kohlhagen, J.

Bluffton

Wise, Abe
 Wise, Julius

Bucyrus

Browarsky, P., 666 Middletown Av.
 Lubisky, A. H., 416 S. Poplar

Byesville

Grossman, Mrs. E. L., 214 Meek Av.

Cambridge

Greenwald, M., 411 N. 10th
 Hayfer, B. A.
 Lerenman, J. R.
 Nisselson, F.
 Rambar, M. J.
 Rosenberg, Mrs. H., 310 Dewey Av.

Canal Dover

Fried, J., 702 Wooster
 Levin, D.

Canton

Bornheim, Arthur B., 841 N. Walnut
 Cohen, Hyman, 422 N. 2d
 Glaser, Simon, 1307 Logan Av.
 Kaven, Louis, 215 4th
 Lavin, Harry, 507 High
 Lutz, S., 1010 N. Walnut
 Margolies, M. E., 419 E. Tuse
 Rudner, Max, 1632 S. Cherry
 Scholnik, N., 1004 W. 9th
 Sinai Sabbath School, 216 N. Market

Chauncey

Wilson, I.

Chillicothe

Aronson, A., 17 S. Paint
 Schachne, Richard, 202 W. Water

Ohio

Cincinnati

LIFE MEMBERS

Freiberg, J. Walter, 3583 Alaska Av.
 Heinsheimer, E. L., 3584 Alaska Av.
 Seasongood, M., 3711 Wash. Av.
 Union of Amer. Heb. Congs.

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Berman, Oscar, 3d & Plum
 Fox, Henry, 31 E. 4th
 Pritz, Carl E., 4064 Rose Hill Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Bing, Ben M., 310 Rockdale Av.
 Bloom, Isaac, 3511 Burnet Av.
 Fechheimer, S. M., 4050 Rose Hill Av.
 Fox, Sol., 3819 Dakota Av.
 Freiberg, A., 759 Greenwood Av.
 Freiberg, Dr. A. H., 3577 Alaska Av.
 Freiberg, J. W., 3588 Washington Av.
 Freiberg, M. J., 3576 Alaska Av.
 Freiberg, S., 2300 Upland Pl.
 Freiberg, S. H., 2239 Park Av., W. H.
 Fries, Mrs. G. R., 3021 Fairfield Av.
 Goldsmith, A. W., 3225 Harvey Av.
 Hoenig, S., 302 Rockdale Av.
 Johnson, Hon. S. M., 3427 Busch Av.
 Joseph, Leopold, 3573 Bogart Av.
 Krohn, L., 2902 Gilbert Av., W. H.
 Lazarus, Jos., 647 Forest Av.
 Levi, Louis S., Hotel Almo
 Levy, Max, 2208 Fulton Av.
 Marks, L. V., 340 Northern Av.
 Meyer, Jos. L., 861 Hutchins Av.
 Moch, M. E., 3704 Reading Rd.
 Phillips, Ferd., 114 W. 6th
 Pritz, C. E., 4064 Rose Hill Av.
 Ransohoff, Dr. Jos., 19 W. 7th
 Rheinshom, Sig., 771 Greenwood Av.
 Senior, Edw., 2220 Frances Lane
 Senior, Max, 3580 Washington Av.
 Shohl, Chas., 714 S. Crescent Av.
 Strashum, Dr. M., 6th & South
 Strauss, Sam, 2530 May
 Trager, J. G., 3863 Reading Rd.
 Trager, I. Newton, 944 Marion Av.
 Trost, Sam W., 510 Forest Av.
 Unger, Ennis, 1384 Myrtle
 Weil, Sam. Jr., Harvey Av.
 Winkler, Eli, 522 Forest Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abraham, V., 922 Marion Av.
 Adler, Eugene, 17 Albany Av.
 Apseloff, Frank, 1520 St. Leger Pl.
 Bacharach, S., 899 Lexington Av.
 Baefsky, L., 410 Armory Av.

Bamberger, Mrs. H. P., 825 Mann Pl.

Barasch, N., Hebrew Union Coll.
 Becker, Sam, 310 Sycamore
 Beckman, N. H., 946 Redway Av.
 Benson, H., 3028 Hockberry
 Benson, R., 3339 Bonaparte Av.
 Berman, A., 849 Windham Av.
 Berman, O. A., 14 Crescent Apts.
 Bettman, Dr. W. A., 10 Glenn Bldg.
 Bloch, J., 810 Main
 Bloch, Martin, 3357 Reading Rd.
 Block, L. Z., 3438 Dury Av.
 B'nai Jeshurun S. S. Lib.
 Bogen, B. D., 730 Carlisle Av.
 Cantor, H. B., 1639 Clayton
 Chale, Max, 1218 Freeman Av.
 Cohen, Alfred M., Mitchell Bldg.
 Danziger, M. M., 911 Central Av.
 Davis, C. K., 550 Prospect Pl.
 Dine, Philip, 1123 Main
 Dunsky, M., 519 Prospect Pl.
 Egelson, Rabbi L. I., Carew Bldg.
 Elias, E., 838 Cleveland Av.
 Englander, Dr. H., 904 Lexington Av.
 Epstein, Mrs. L., 3 Aragon Apts.
 Feingold, M., 731 W. 8th
 Feinstein, A., Hebrew Union College
 Feldman, A. J., Heb. Union Coll.
 Fellheimer, M., 820 Mann Pl.
 Fineberg, S., 3590 Edwin Av.
 Flax, Robt., 1538 Central Av.
 Fleck, P., 837 Dayton
 Fogel, Dr. E. I., 839 Hutchins
 Franklin, H. B., 233 Northern Av.
 Freehof, Rabbi S., 3426 Burnett Av.
 Freiberg, B., 746 Greenwood Av.
 Friedman, Jacobb, 128 Elder
 Friedman, S., 913 W. 9th
 Froid, Dr. Nathan I., 1334 John
 Gavin, Rev. F., Flindlay & Baymiller
 Glass, Robt. J., 3580 Bogart Av.
 Goldberg, Jacob, 565 Stuarts Pl.
 Goldberg, Philip, 620 Richmond
 Goldberg, S., 1116 Main
 Goldburg, Henry, 51 London Ct.
 Golden, I. R., 528 Race
 Goldstein, Oscar, 709 W. 6th
 Gordon, Moses, 885 Blair Av.
 Grad, Ben., 573 Prospect Pl.
 Grad, Sam, 522 Richmond
 Greenebaum, Dr. J. V., 945 Burton Av.
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. L., 528 Camden Av.
 Guggenheim, M. M., 575 Hole Av.
 Hessberg, Mrs. D., 840 Glenwood Av.
 Hillkowitz, Dr. Wm., 2619 Reading Rd.
 Hirsch, Max, 2015 Beechwood Av.
 Hirschfred, Wm., 409 Warren

- Hirschman, M., 717 W. 9th
 Hoffheimer, Hon. H. M., 2335 Grand-
 view Av.
 Hoffheimer, S. A., 504 Forrest Av.
 Holzberg, J., Ehrman & Wilson Av.,
 Avondale
 Holzberg, M. R., 2116 Kemper Lane,
 W. H.
 Horwitz, H., 1439 Central Av.
 Huttenbauer, E., 690 N. Crescent
 Huttenbauer, I., 3348 Burnett Av.
 Hyman, Jacob, 1724 Dexter Av.
 Iola, Hyman, Heb. Union Coll.
 Isaac, Morris, 2856 May
 Isaacs, Dr. N., 3305 Burnett Av.
 Israel, E. L., 3426 Burnett Av.
 Jacobs, J. David, 3437 Larona Av.
 Jonap, H., 415 Race
 Joseph, Jos., Alaska & Forrest
 Kahn, Felix, Alms Hotel
 Kahn, Lazard, 3975 Beechwood Av.
 Kahn, M. O., 927 Central Av.
 Kahn, S., 731 S. Crescent Av.
 Kaplan, Rev. Dr. J. H., 680 E.
 Ridgeway Av.
 Kaplon, S. S., Heb. Union Coll.
 Kasir, M., 3433 Hallwood Pl.
 Katz, Abe, 530 W. 7th
 Katz, L., 3408 Burnet Av.
 Kaufman, H., 411 Race
 Kinsella, A. J., Univ. of Cincinnati
 Klein, Wm. J., 669 N. Crescent Av.
 Kling, A., Heb. Union Coll.
 Koch, J. M., 3569 Bogart Av.
 Kohler, Rev. Dr. K., 3016 S. Stanton
 Av.
 Kolb, L. I., Heb. Union Coll.
 Kuppin, G., 431 Hickory
 Kuppin, Jos.
 Kuppin, M., 3573 Wilson Av.
 Landman, Dr. L. H., 5 Garfield Pl.
 Lauterbach, I., 826 Hutchins Av.
 Lauterbach, Rev. Dr. J. Z., Heb.
 Union Coll.
 Lesser, Myer, 1321 Locust
 Levendorf, W., 3553 Bogart Av.
 Leventhal, J. H., 562 Stewart Pl.
 Levi, H. J., 812 Mann Pl.
 Levy, H. M., 2933 Fairfield Av.
 Levy, Lipman, 861 Beecher
 Lipschutz, S. I., 863 Rockdale Av.
 Livingston, H. L., 421 Forrest Av.
 Loeb, J. L., 775 Clinton Springs Av.
 Longini, Chas., 611 W. Rockvale
 Lurie, Jos., 307 Northern Av.
 Lurie, Dr. L. A., 530 Richmond
 Mack, A., 853 Lexington Av.
 Mack, Jacob W., 984 Burton Av.
 Mack, Ralph W., 887 Mitchell Av.
 Mannheimer, Jennie, 969 Marion Av.
 Marcus, Jacob, Heb. Union Coll.
 Marcus, Jacob, Univ. of Cincinnati
 Margolis, Harry S., Heb. Union Coll. Ohio
 Mark, Julius, Heb. Union Coll.
 Marks, Mrs. M. H., 2321 Kemper
 Lane
 Marks, Martin, 698 S. Crescent Av.
 Marx, Louis, 2837 Melrose Av.
 May, Hon. Max B., 3671 Alter Pl.
 Meiss, Harry, 960 Lenox Av.
 Meiss, Leon, 3972 Rose Hill Av.
 Meitus, Dr. Jos., 350 Hearne Av.
 Mendel, Henry, 17 W. Pearl
 Mielziner, B., 852 Windham Av.
 Miller, Dr. E. A., 7th & Central
 Miller, I. J., 3424 Jay
 Miller, R. W., 3559 Reading Rd.
 Moses, Henry, 3666 Reading Road
 Moskowitz, I., 643 Richmond
 Nelson, Dr. A. W., 18 Greenwood Ct.
 Nelson, Lr. Leo I., 548 W. 7th
 Newburgh, S. Major, Hotel Alms
 Oettinger, M., 824 Beecher
 Ottenheimer, J., 709 Glenwood Av.
 Pepinsky, Robt., 2041 Hearne Av.
 Phillipson, Rev. Dr. D., 3947 Beech-
 wood Av.
 Phillips, E. H., 746 E. Ridgeway
 Phillips, G. J., 672 Forest Av.
 Pink, L. P., 650 W. Rockdale Av.
 Polasky, D., 1327 Myrtle Av., W. H.
 Pollak, Mrs. E., 2648 Stanton Av.
 Pollock, W. E., 715 Vine
 Price, H. M., 844 Windham Av.
 Pritz, S. E., 909 Sycamore
 Rabkin, S., 430 W. 8th
 Rappaport, J. E., 801 4th Natl. Bk.
 Bldg.
 Raub, Fred., 760 S. Crescent Av.
 Reins, I., 742 Greenwood Av.
 Reiser, S., 1528 St. Leger Pl.
 Reiser, W., 826 Cleveland Av.
 Roettinger, P., 815 Gwynne Bldg.
 Rosenbaum, D. N., 1333 Locust
 Rosenbaum, M., 834 Blair Av.
 Rosenbaum, Sol., 866 Hutchins Av.
 Rosenberg, Sam, 577 Hale Av.
 Rosenthal, C. H., 990 Dana Av.
 Rothenberg, Saml., 22 W. 7th
 Rothstein, B., 2531 Park Av.
 Rubenstein, Louis, 527 John
 Sachs, Hyman, 938 Richmond
 Sales, Jos., 3426 Burnet Av.
 Salkover, A., 256 Ehrman Av.
 Salzer, Jos. M., 24 Landon Ct.
 Samuels, Julius R., 408 W. 7th
 Saslavsky, Dr. H., 919 Blair Av.
 Schear, H. A., 611 W. 8th
 Schneider, J., 927 Richmond
 Schoetz, Dr. M., 407 Armory Av.
 Schottenfels, J., 1st Natl. Bk. Bldg.
 Schwartz, O., 1034 Wesley Av.
 Seansongood, Mrs. L., Reading Rd. &
 Crescent Av.

Ohio Seasongood, P. L., 885 Mitchell Av.
 Seeman, Geo., 516 Rockdale Av.
 Seinsheimer, H. A., 3640 Reading Rd.
 Seinsheimer, Mrs. S., 3630 Reading Rd.
 Sheiking, David, 948 W. Court
 Siegel, Ben, 250 Hearne Av.
 Silberberg, Max, 357a Bogart Av.
 Silberstein, Dr. E., 410 Armory Av.
 Spiegel, F. S., 855 Hutchins Av.
 Steinberg, L., 3217 Reading Rd.
 Straus, Isaac S., 22 W. Pearl
 Sugarman, A. L., 202 W. 7th
 Tenenbaum, Jake, 3548 Bogart Av.
 Theol. & Rel. Lib. Assn.
 Touff, H. E., 2155 Central Av.
 Tribel, Beatrice, 3514 Reading Rd.
 Tuch, S. S., 892 Lexington Av.
 Valin, Louis, 3564 Lee Place
 Weiland, R., 610 Provident Bk. Bldg.
 Weiser, J. J., 609 W 8th
 Weiss, Alex., 18 Arcade
 Westheimer, M. F., 3557 Rosedale Pl.
 Winkler, I., 3602 Washington Av.
 Wolf, J. M., 828 Blair Av.
 Wolf, James J., 416 W. 7th
 Wolff, G. H., 3828 Edgehill Pl.
 Wolfson, H., 2938 Hackberry
 Workum, D. J., 678 N. Crescent Av.
 Zepin, Rabbi G., Carew Bldg.
 Ziv, Wm., 907 Lexington Av.

Circleville

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Joseph, Germain, 109 W. Main
 Joseph, Henry

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Dulsky, M.
 Friedman, B.
 Gordon, Henry
 Joseph, H.
 Levy, J.
 Rothman, H.

Cleveland

LIFE MEMBERS

Mahler, Mr. & Mrs. B., Electric Bldg.

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Eisenman, Chas., New England Bldg.
 Feiss, Paul L., 12600 Cedar Rd.
 Joseph, I., 632 St. Clair Av.
 Joseph, M., 9409 Euclid Av.
 Levenberg, Dr. B., 2314 E. 55th
 Peskind, Dr. A., 2414 E. 55th
 Rosenberg, Dr. E., 8231 Woodland Av.
 Stearn, A., 1615 Magnolia Drive

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Baker, E. M., 2017 Cornell Rd.
 Belkowsky, I. M., 2291 E. 55th
 Biskind, Dr. I. J., 2350 E. 55th
 DeKaiser, J., 208 Rozelle Av.
 Deutsch, A. S., 1397 E. Blvd. Av.
 Dubsky, J. H., 4802 Clark Av., S. W.
 Feiss, J., 632 St. Clair
 Goodman, Max P., 3657 Prospect
 Hahn, Dr. A., 1048 B. of E. Bldg.
 Halle, Mrs. M., 2341 E. 40th
 Joseph, Emil, 1689 E. 115th
 Joseph, Sieg., 1927 E. 93d
 Klein, David, 2389 W. 5th
 Koch, I. M., 1706 E. 90th
 Kohn, D. S., 1357 E. Blvd.
 Kohn, W. S., 2336 Woodland
 Marks, M. A., 10229 Lake Shore Blvd.
 Meisel, M. E., Williamson Bldg.
 Moses, A., 11505 Carolina Rd.
 Nathanson, M. J., 10105 S. Blvd.
 Sands, L., 1543 E. Blvd.
 Scharfeld, M. B., 1610 E. 105th
 Silbert, S. N., 4708 Woodland Av.
 Simon, H., 9924 Ostend Av., S. E.
 Simon, M., 1303 W. 6th
 Wolinsky, Dr. P. R., 2047 E. 82d

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, C. A., 10817 Orville Av.
 Aaron, Dr. T. H., 5512 Woodland Av.
 Abrams, Louis, 2244 E. 82d
 Abrams, M. B., 412 Engineers Bldg.
 Adams, S. A., 840 E. 95th
 Adelstein, Joe, 3003 Croton Av.
 Auerbach, H., 7021 Hough Av.
 Aurbach, A., 5508 St. Clair Av.
 Azbill, Rev. W. K., 7903 Carnegie Av.
 Babin, F., 2412 Ontario
 Band, A., 6529 St. Clair Av.
 Baskin, B., 2565 E. 29th
 Bassett, Dr. H., 5715 Hawthorne Av.
 Becker, Dr. B. M., 2472 E. 43d
 Becker, Max, 1815 Broadway
 Bendau, Jos., 726 Johnson Av.
 Berlinsky, P., 902 Wheelock Rd.
 Berman, S. J., 7709 Linwood Av.
 Bernstein, A., 414 Engineers Bldg.
 Bernstein, A. E., 34 Wadeva Av E. C.
 Bernstein, Dr. J., 55th & Woodland Av.
 Bernstein, J. M., 1856 E. 101st
 Bernstein, M., 1261 E. 99th
 Bialosky Bros. & Co., 780 Kinsman
 Blitstein, M., 2322 E. 39th
 Bloch, J. C., Williamson Bldg.
 Bloomberg, J., 14123 Carolina Rd.

- B'nai Jeshurun Temple Sab. School,
 E. 55th & Scovill Av.
 Bolasny, S. E., 17010 Lake Shore
 Blvd.
 Brisker, B., 861 E. 75th
 Brody, Dr. M., Holtworth Bldg.
 Brown, B. J., 2229 E. 46th
 Bubis, J. L., 1725 E. 82d
 Burkowitz, J., 1031 E. 145th
 Burrows Bros., 633 Euclid Av.
 Burstein, Dr. A. I., 3515 Woodland
 Av.
 Cahen, A., 10112 Kensington Av.
 Cahn, L., 2383 E. 40th
 Caplin, Dr. E. S., 4973 Woodland Av.
 Chertoff, A., 2409 E. 61st
 Chertoff, P. M., 2324 E. 59th
 Cooper, Dr. B. H., 1062 E. 99th
 Cowen, S., 1888 E. 66th
 Davis, Saml., 6801 Carnegie Av.
 Deube, J., 6410 Scovill Av.
 Deutsch, S. J., 1690 E. 81st
 Dworkin, K., 2104 W. 25th
 Edelman, Adolph, 2371 E. 9th
 Edgert, S., Williamson Bldg.
 Efros, M., 922 E. 76th
 Einstein, H., 8604 Carnegie Av.
 Eisler, F. E., 5004 Gladstone Av.
 Englander, Dr. L., 2200 E. 70th
 Epstein, Dr. J. W., 4502 Woodland
 Av.
 Essey, I. R. & S., 6019 Hawthorne
 Feder, Marcus, 2234 E. 55th
 Feher, M., 8602 Buckeye Rd.
 Feinberg, B., 2229 E. 49th
 Feldman, B., 6714 St. Clair Av.
 Feniger, Ben., 1438 Ansel Rd.
 Feniger, J., 7910 Cedar
 Fink, Dr. I. J., 6204 St. Clair Av.
 Finkle, H. H., Engineers Bldg.
 Flock, Dr. J., 2526 E. 40th
 Folph, Dr. R., 1642 E. 70th
 Frankel, P., 1600 E. 105th
 Freedman, J. F., 1659 E. 73d
 Friedberger, Wm., 6516 St. Clair
 Friedland, Dr. L. A., 7502 Kinsman
 Rd.
 Friedman, M., 4613 Clark Av., S. W.
 Friedman, S., 5004 Scovill Av.
 Fryer, J., 1569 E. Blvd.
 Galvin, Dr. M. B., 1417 E. 85th
 Garber, A., 2581 E. 43d
 Garber, Dr. M., 6204 St. Clair Av.
 Ginsberg, Dr. H. E., 5116 Woodland
 Av.
 Ginsberg, I., c/o The Arco Co.
 Ginzler, Rabbi A., 2333 E. 40th
 Gittelson, A. D., 3507 Woodland Av.
 Gittelson, Dr. R., 4005 Woodland
 Av.
 Given, B. B., 8608 Carnegie Av.
 Glick, H. F., 2400 E. 40th
 Glick, H. J., 3605 Lorain
 Goldberg, M., 5812 St. Clair Av.
 Goldfein, M., 1586 E. 105th
 Goldhamer, S., 10924 Hathaway Av.
 Goodman, A., 2534 E. 46th
 Goodman, J. L., 9715 Mills Av.
 Gordon, A., 2516 E. 33d
 Grauer, I., American Tr. Bldg.
 Greenberger, H., 4708 Clark Av.
 Greenhut, S., 3400 W. 25th
 Gries, Rev. M. J., 10311 Lake Shore
 Blvd.
 Grossman, L. J., Lake Shore Blvd. &
 Doan
 Grossman, N., 55th & Central Av.
 Grunauer, B. P., 11425 Glenwood
 Av.
 Guggenheim, J., 657 Bolivar Rd.
 Gussman, M., Marion Bldg.
 Haber, Anna, 2355 E. 63d
 Halle, S. P., 11240 Bellflower Rd.
 Hartman, S., 1927 E. 73d
 Heimlich, D., 8401 Wade Pk., West
 Hertz, Harry, 1239 W. 9th
 Hirsch, Dr. S. F., 1340 E. 112th
 Hollander, E., 2186 E. 81st
 Hollander, I., 2289 E. 89th
 Hollander, Dr. S., 10023 Somerset
 Av.
 Holstein, N. L., 1370 W. 6th
 Horwitz, Saml., 8213 Linwood
 Huebsch, Dr. D. A., 791 Lexington
 Av.
 Hung, Congr. Bnai Jeshurun, Scovill
 & E. 55th
 Hurvitz, S., Engineers Bldg.
 Jacobs, M. A., 2389 E. 43d
 Jew. Orphan Liby. Union
 Joseph, R. S., 10834 Deering Av.
 Kalish, A. A., Engineers Bldg.
 Kangesser, H. A., 2178 E. 71st
 Kastiner, H. M., 9914 S. Blvd.
 Katz, Louis A., Williamson Bldg.
 Katz, Max E., 2341 E. 40th
 Kaufman, E. M., 8337 Woodland Av.
 Klein, A. M., 10123 Parkgate
 Klein, Rabbi J., 2221 E. 55th
 Klein, J. J., 1102 Engineers Bldg.
 Kline, D. R., 1714 E. 79th
 Koblitz, H. D., The Arcade
 Kohen, Herman E., 2560 E. 63d
 Kolinsky, Abraham, 2387 E. 39th
 Kolinsky, H. L., 2389 E. 39th
 Kolinsky, I. L., 3610 Woodland Av.
 Kolinsky, M., 2420 E. 43d
 Kornhauser, Mrs. D. H., 1877 E.
 75th
 Kornhauser, S. J., 620 Citizens Bldg.
 Kotlar, A., 4301 Woodland Av.
 Kraus, A. S., 10107 Parmelee

Ohio

Ohio
 Laronge, Jos., 10714 Drexel Av.
 Lepene, H., 3700 Lorain
 Lesser, Leo A., 6109 Quincy Av.
 Leventhal, A., 1523 E. Blvd.
 Levin-Epstein, J. S., 6109 Quincy
 Levin, Miss L. C., 4732 Payne Av.
 Liebovitz, Rabbi H. A., 2291 E. 55th
 Lifschitz, L., 102 Engineers Bldg.
 Littman, L., 1979 E. 82d
 London, Herman, 2352 E. 38th
 Lubin, H., 1412 E. 57th
 Lustig, H. H., 1640 E. 75th
 Margolis, Rabbi S., 2119 E. 46th
 Markowitz, R., 7239 Rinsman Rd.
 Mendelson, A., 10101 S. Blvd.
 Metzenbaum, Dr. M., 2047 E. 96th
 Milcoff, I., 2329 E. 59th
 Milder, S., 10113 Newport Av.
 Miller, S. H., 429 Soc. for Savings Bldg.
 Morganstern, J., 5218 Scovill Av.
 Morgenstern, J., 4101 Woodland Av.
 Nelger, A. A., Soc. for Savings Bldg.
 Newhauser, H., Am. Trust Bldg.
 Pelser, Rabbi S., 5000 Woodland Av.
 Persky, A., 5013 Woodland Av.
 Persky, A. E., 3336 Woodland Av.
 Pitkorsky, P., 3332 Woodland Av.
 Reiter, E., New England Bldg.
 Rivkin, N., 4602 Woodland Av.
 Rocker, H. A., 2185 E. 73d
 Rocker, S., 2557 E. 39th
 Rogat, B., 3522 Scovill Av.
 Rose, Sidney, 1321 W. 6th
 Rosenbaum, C., 10407 Parkgate Av.
 Rosenblatt, C., Engineers Bldg.
 Rosenthal, S., 208 St. Clair Av.
 Rosenthal, Sol., 6502 St. Clair
 Rothenberg, Wm., 2058 E. 102d
 Rothkoff, D. R., 6202 Thackeray
 Rothschild, B. L., 10405 Pierpont Av.
 Rothschild, I., 1708 E. 79th
 Rubenstein, E., 2300 E. 55th
 Rubin, Dr. I. M., 5714 Scovill Av.
 Sachs, Dr. M., 7 Holtnorth Bldg.
 Sampliner, P., 9502 Kempton Av.
 Samuelson, Dr. S., 2292 E. 55th
 Sapiro, R. W., 791 E. 88th
 Sarbinsky, M., 4008 Prospect Av.
 Schwartz, B. H., 2544 E. 50th
 Schwartz, Ben., 1091 E. 98th
 Schwartz, E., Williamson Bldg.
 Selker, Louis, 4937 Outhwaite Av.
 Shapiro, Aaron, 1848 E. 73d
 Sheinbart, S., 6207 Hawthorne, W.
 Shier, Ralph, 322 L. N. Bldg.
 Shlesinger, S., 1529 E. 118th
 Shulman, David, 2530 E. 37th
 Silver, I., 5216 Scovill Av.
 Soglovitz, S., 6211 Kinsman Rd.
 Soglowitz, G. S., 2689 E. 61st

Solgon, H., 2014 Woodland Av.
 Solomon, W. L., 3754 Woodland Av.
 Spitz, S. E., 1359 E. 94th
 Stacel, J., 2368 E. 61st
 Stashower, Minnie, 9605 Empire Av., N. E.
 Stoner, D. B., Soc. for Savings Bldg.
 Strauss, S., 1695 E. 81st
 Sugarman, H., 789 E. 158th
 Tabakin, Dr. H., 3705 Woodland Av.
 Thorman, S. A., 2338 E. 49th
 Tifereth Israel Congr., E. 55th & Central Av.
 Ulmer, J. M., 2051 E. 77th
 Ulmer, L. M., Engineers Bldg.
 Ulmer, S., 5706 Thackeray Av.
 Weil, A. M., The Appolo
 Weil, L. A., Engineers Bldg.
 Weisenberg, Dr. S. A., 6403 Euclid Av.
 Weiss, A. L., 8909 Buckeye Rd.
 Wirtshafter, Dr. M., 4217 Payne
 Witt, Bernard, 2674 E. 53d
 Wittenberg, A. M., Soc. for Savings Bldg.
 Wolf, E. E., Engineers Bldg.
 Wolfenstein, Dr. S., 1624 Compton Rd.
 Wolkov, N., 6428 St. Clair Av.
 Wolpaw, Jacob, 2064 E. 82d
 Wolsey, Rev. L., 8403 Carnegie Av.
 Zieve, S., 6324 Kinsman Rd.
 Zinner, C. J., 5118 Bway.
 Zwick, Dr. I., 5116 Woodland

Columbus

LIFE MEMBERS

Lazarus, Mr. & Mrs. F., 1080 Bryden Rd.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Gumble, Henry
 Newman, E. M., 1450 E. Broad
 Steinfeld, Dr. A. M., 35 Wilson Av.
 Topper, M., 1037 E. Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, A., 470 E. Mound
 Basch, J., 703 Franklin Av.
 Blasberg, H. B., 609 S. 22d
 Cohen, H., 729 S. Ohio
 Cohen, W., 625 Franklin Av.
 Columbus Pub. Lib., E. O. Randall,
 Chairman Book Comm.
 Edelman, Dr. S. D., 867 Wager
 Felsman, H. H., 564 E. Fulton
 Finkelstein, N., 904 Parson Av.
 Goldberg, I. L., 86 W. Maple
 Goldsmith, Max, 198 Donaldson
 Gordon, Dr. E. J., 612 Livingston Av.

Herskowitz, S. J., 599 E. Rich
 Hyman, H. J., 153 S. 18th
 Hyman, Mrs. L., 17 W. Oakland Av.
 Jashenofsky, I. B., 1039 E. Main
 Levinson, B. F., 331 Fulton
 Jewish Educ. Alliance, 458 S. Wash.
 Av.

Kornfeld, Rev. Jos., 1428 Fair Av.
 Lupt, Mrs. J. F., 2306 N. High
 Magaziner, H., 1003 Franklin Av.
 Newman, Jacob, 12 E. Spring
 Ohio State Library
 Reed, M., 428 S. Monroe
 Schanfarber, C. J., 1424 Franklin
 Av.

Schonthal, Jos., Southern Hotel, 242
 W. 8th Av.

Schottenstein, Max, 227 N. 5th
 Shohet, Rabbi D. M., 509 S. Cham-
 pion Av.

Silberstein, F., State & Carter
 Silverman, M., 414 E. Livingston
 Taxon, Rabbi M. N., 540 S. Wash.
 Av.

Zeta Beta Tau, 70 18th Av.

Coshocton

Cohn, I. D.
 Davidorf, D.
 Golden, A.
 Klein, B. W., 512 Main

Crestline

Moses, Dr. J. B.

Dayton

LIBRARY MEMBER

Rauh, E., 162 Oxford Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Ach, Ferdinand, 510 E. 3d
 Margolis, M. K., 24 Jones
 Stern, M. C., 66 Oxford Av.
 Wulkan, S. J., 122 Maple

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Burlick, Rev. S., 635 Hickory
 Burtanger, H. L., 224 Bonner
 Cohen, Minnie, 670 Richard
 Dubrow, P., 13 Jones
 Ephrath, A. W., 426 Edgewood Av.
 Ephrath, M. E., 929 Summers
 Ettinger, T. D., 721 Salem Av.
 Frank, Chas., 2105 E. 5th
 Fred, M. L., Schwind Bldg.
 Goldzwig, D., Home Phone Bldg.
 Jacobson, I. L., 26 Burns Av.
 Kusworn, S. G., 907 Summers
 Lefkowitz, Rev. D., 306 Grafton Av.

Levin, A., 116 Shaw
 Margolis, J., 205 Audubon Pk.
 Margolis, Max, 28 E. 5th
 Margolis, Oscar, 428 Oxford Av.
 Margolis, S., 945 N. Broadway
 Margolis, S. H., 1333 Grand Av.
 Margolis, Sol., 2d St.
 Pereles, M., 733 Salem Av.
 Rockoff, H., 415 Edgewood Av.
 Rosenbloom, Chas., 38 Jones
 Rosette, J., 219 Park
 Rothenberg, S., 268 Chestnut
 Shaman, B. R., 351 Wyoming
 Strauss, Sol, 11 N. Blvd.
 Yassenoff, Rebecca, 104 Xenia Av.
 Zimmerman, Mrs. B., 112 Perrine

Ohio

Delaware

Herman, Paul
 Reimer, H.

Dennison

Feingold, M. R.
 Sales, Alex.

Dimkirk

Spiro, S. L.

East Liverpool

Bendhelm, G.
 Caplan, S., 613 Jefferson
 Erlanger, B., 319 5th Av.
 Erlanger, Wm., Jr., 332 W. 5th
 Goodstein, M., 506 College
 Gordon, Harry, 203 Rural Lane
 Ostrow, S., 328 W. 5th
 Reich, M., Box 484
 Rubin, Leon, 304 7th
 Schwartz, B., 314 Monroe
 Stein, Jacob, 344 W. 4th
 Washbutzky, M., 401 W. 4th
 Winezwige, D., 320 W. 4th

Elyria

Attfeld, A., 365 Furnace
 Chester, R., 593 W. Broad
 Glattstein, Adolph
 Goldstein, M.
 Mendelson, S., 310 Furnace
 Swidler, H.
 Widzer, L., 25 West Av.

Evanston

Rukin, I. W., 3471 Greenlawn Av.

Findlay

Boss, J., 318 W. Crawford
 Cohen, S., 504 S. Main
 Gordon, I. J., 518 S. Main

Ohio

Gallion

Hornstein, G. G.

Gallipolis

Cotzen, C. S.

Kaufman, J. M.

Greenfield

Heldingsfeld, O.

Wallenstein, E.

Hamilton

Berezin, A., 314 Ludlow

Blumenthal, H. L., 115 Main

Cohen, J., 131 Main

Fogel, M., 209 S. B.

Joffe, Max, 323 S. 3d

Kaminsky, I., 308 S. 3d

Kessel, Saml., 38 High

Leshner, Jacob, 602 S. 4th

Leshner, Nathan, 226 Lycome

Mintz, Miss M., 6841 Heaton

Piker, S., 401 N. D.

Pressman, T., 853 Central Av.

Schwartz, E. M., 1 Verno Flats

Strauss, Ben., 622 Dayton

Hillsboro

Elsenberg, I.

Free, S. R.

Hyde Park

Cohen, E. A., 2724 Atlantic Av.

Ironton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Minces, H. D., 5th & Madison

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Brumberg, A. B.

Greenberg, R.

Levinson Bros.

Mearan, I.

Salle, Himan

Kenton

Bregstein Bros., East Side Sq.

Marks, M.

Lancaster

Altfater, D.

Epstein, Ben., 207 W. Main

Klein, A., 508 N. 5th

Leon, Jos.

Molar, M.

Rotbardt, G., 162 W. Main

Lebanon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Hyman, M. B.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bernstein, A.

Fred, L.

Fred, Solomon

Kohlhagen, M.

Lima

Gross, M. B., 128½ E. High

Grossman, H., 733 W. Nort

Kanersky, Rev. S.

Levine, A., 128 W. McKibben

Lotzoff, L., 406 W. Grand Av.

Michael, N. L., 213 N. Main

Rosechan, L., 414 S. McDonald

Logan

Cohen, M.

Quasser, L.

Supowit, I. J.

Lorain

Ackerman, L., 1716 E. 31st

Barta, M. M., 2853 Vine

Burstein, E., 2331 Bway.

Feder, L., 3000 Vine Av.

Feuerstone, B., 1711 E. 30th

Friedman, H., 1046 Broadway

Gross, Armin, 1735 E. 31st

Klein, J. L., 1908 Broadway

Klin, M., 2835 Pearl Av.

Pitzele, Dr. W. A., 1825 E. 32d

Schwartz, S., 546 E. Erie Av.

Shipp, Isaac, 1778 E. 28th

Yarmy, L., 2748 Reine Av.

Mansfield

SPECIAL MEMBER

Freundlich, L.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Berger, F., 125 W. 1st

Goldberg, M., 114 N. Main

Haupt, Jos., 22 Flint

Weil, Henry, 550 W. 4th

Marion

Bornheim, Harry, 302 S. Hight

Hess, M., 581 E. Church

Huhn, M., 872 E. Church

Isay, Max, 122 S. Main

Kessel, David, 123 N. Main

Kleinmaier, B. E., 706 S. State

Marx, Isaac, 530 S. State

Strelitz, Henry, 113 N. Main

Strelitz, M., Hill & Prospect

Massillon

Bernstein, J. J., 519 S. Mill
Bloomberg, Mrs. H. A., 1108 E. Main
Caren, Morris, 203 Chestnut
Grossman, D.
Linde, A., 1403 S. Erie
Neiman, R. T., 203 W. Main
Stone, J., 1617 S. Erie

Middleport

Farber, M.

Middleton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Goldman, Simon, 421 S. Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bergstein, S., 201 Sutphine Av.
Ellison, Morris, 317 E. 3d
Epstein, M. A., 712 Sutphine Av.
Fine, S., 417 E. 3d
Horwitz, Mrs. Ben., 128 E. 3d
Krasne, Rev. J., 415 4th
Mehl, Geo., 418 E. 3d
Rabinowitz, Crame, 416 3d
Schneider, Max, 3d & Clinton

Milford

Rosenzweig, S.

Mount Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Rosenthal, Mrs. A., 601 E. Vine

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Hyman, Mrs. Max, 100 E. Front
Meyers, Mrs. M., Gambier & Sandusky

Nelsonville

Clayman, M., 760 Poplar
Harris, D., 484 Poplar
Regen, L.
Shamansky, M., 135 Watkins

New Bremen

Bessel, Morris

New Philadelphia

Davidorf, Saml.

New Straitsville

Atlas, D.
Shaffel, A.
Stecker, M.

Newark

Schonberg, M., 486 Hudson Av.

Norwood

Bluestein, S., 4539 Main
Dorfman, J. G., 3935 Elsmere Av.
Salman, J., 4636 Main
Stuhlbarg, H. M., 4405 Ashland Av.

Orrville

Barnett, R.

Piqua

SPECIAL MEMBER

Flesh, Henry, Citizens Natl. Bk.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, L., 306 Bway.
Kahn, A., 419 N. Wayne
Kastner, J. M., 507 Wood
Louis, Leo, 621 N. Caldwell
Louis, Meyer, Boone St.
Louis, R., Boone St.
Sachs, I. W., 117 W. Market
Shuchat, I. C., 133 N. Main
Wachosky, H., 216 N. Main

Portsmouth

LIBRARY MEMBER

Horchow, Saml., 1307 4th

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schapiro, A., 777 2d

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Atlas, Henry
Brown, Jos., 813 Gallia
Kline, A., 514 N. Wallen
Lehman, M., 938 2d
Pollak, I., 920 Gallia
Quasser, Ike, 928 3d
Reisner, J., 703 Chillicothe
Schloss, Sam M., 721 9th

Ravenna

Fox, M.
Greenberg, Phillip, 633 W. Main
Klein, M. J., 553 N. Diamond
Markowitz, M., 257 W. Main
Schwartz, F., Dawson Blk.

St. Marys

Bamberger, L.
Minowitz, S. A.
Rosenthal, M. A.
Sherman, Louis B.
Victor, J.

Ohio

Sandusky

SPECIAL MEMBER

Kaplan, Saml., 735 Central Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Beresin, W., 714 Jefferson
 Braunstein, A., Boston Store
 Cohen, J., 6141 Hays Av.
 Elmas, H., Boston Store
 Finberg, A., 814 Market
 Herman, H. L., 728 Market
 Herman, J. H., 423 Hancock
 Isaacs, Harry
 Rosenblum, H., c/o The Natl. Cloth-
 ing Store, 752 Water

Sidney

Halberstein, L.
 Joffe, Wm., Box 85
 Levin, B., 713 Ohio Av.
 Rosenthal, J., Louise Ter.
 Shalf, H., 130 Poplar
 Solomon, J., Jefferson St.

Springfield

Altschul, J. A., 323 Fairbanks Bldg.
 Ebner, Jos., 26 E. Cassidy
 Gimble, A. S., 117 W. Mulberry
 Jaffa, S. J., 125 W. Euclid Av.
 Kleeman, M. L., 1002 S. Fountain
 Av.
 LeBolt, Gus, 110 Clifton
 Levy, Jos. A., 22 S. 4th
 Levy, M. D., c/o Mrs. P. Morris, 26
 Miller
 Salzer, Gus M., 111 E. High
 Schadel, J., 222 W. North
 Wolpert, Selig, 125 E. High

Steubenville

Berger, J., 112 Liberty
 Boys' Heb. Club, c/o David Danen-
 berg, 115 N. 5th
 Caplan, Rev. L., 340 S. 3d
 Danenberg, Ben., 153 N. High
 Deitz, A. A., 405 S. 3d
 Esakovich, A. S., 118 S. 8th
 Grossman, Jos., 806 South
 Kempler, W. M., 433 S. 3d
 Levinson, Ralph, S. 4th St.
 Peiros, M. S., 625 South
 Rosen, Chas., Slack & Linden Av.
 Rothstein, J. M., 815 N. 6th
 Schmidt, S. H., 312 S. 7th
 Weinstein, A., 500 S. 5th
 Wolfe, Wm., 450 S. 3d

Tiffin

Berris, D. M., 224 Melmore
 Berson, M., Boston Store

Jacobs, H., 11 Ann
 Rosenblatt, A., 136 W. Market
 Stricker, L.

Toledo

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Gerson & Son, I., 2202 Glenwood Av.
 Kobacker, Mrs. J. I., 2311 Glenwood
 Av.
 Silverman, I., 2222 Lawrence Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Jacobson, Dr. J. H., 239 Michigan
 Landman, Otto, 2225 Fulton
 Levinson, Dr. L. A., 237 Michigan
 Rayman, D., 2042 Vermont Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, Rabbi D., 229 Winthrop
 Bloom, B., 4 Superior
 Bloom, J., 820 Walnut
 Calisch, Sol. H., 2206 Ashland
 Cohen, A. S., 2301 Glenwood Av.
 Cohn, A. B., 1923 Linwood Av.
 Dreyfus, M., 2275 Linonia Av.
 Epstein, J. O., 1914 W. 12th
 Epstein, Rabbi L. M., 2015 Linwood
 Geleerd, M., 2232 Scottwood Av.
 Goodkind, S., 116 W. Delaware Av.
 Green, B. M., 718 Utica
 Jacobson, H. M., 612 Adams
 Jules, D., 39 Scottwood Apts.
 Kabacker, Mrs. M., 2044 Maplewood
 Koch, J., 715 Summit
 Lefkowitz, H., 423 Summit
 Levison, Harry, 2226 Putnam
 Levitt, L., 2012 School Pl.
 Nathanson, I., 2055 Franklin Av.
 Newman, A., 530 North
 Newman, M., 931 Michigan
 Rosenthal, E. M., 2304 Robinwood
 Shomer Emoanim Sabbath School
 Weintraub, J., 25 Summit
 Yeater, G., 2316 Auburn Av.
 Ziegler, Mrs. Jos., 2429 Putnam

Uhrichsville

Katzenstein, J.
 Thalheimer, Fred., 318 E. 3d

Upper Sandusky

Goodman, H. A.
 Stern, Jacob

Van Wert

Joffe, Wm., 216 N. Market

Wapakoneta

Bimstein, A.
 Kopelov, B., 105 E. Anglonize

Washington S. H.

Katz, Leo.

Wellston

Oury, E., 419 Michigan Av.
Spira, J. G., 4 Broadway

Wellsville

Cooper, M. A.
Goetz, J.

Wilmington

SPECIAL MEMBER

Kaufman, Isidor

ANNUAL MEMBER

Supowitz, L. B.

Wooster

Amster, N., Quinby Av.
Bloomberg, M., 450 N. Bever
Friedlander, Mrs. H., 418 N. Buck-
eye
Liofolsky, A., 250 S. Market

Youngstown

LIBRARY MEMBER

Wilkoff, Wm., 287 Madison Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Bernstein, B. H., 104 Willis Av.
Guthman, E. L., 210 N. Phelps
Klevans, I., 1400 Ohio Av.
Lauar, S., 728 Hayes
Moranz, Saml., 4 Short
Ozersky, L., 42 Vick Pl.
Philo, Rabbi I. E., 68 Broadway
Steiner, D., 1053 Marshall

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Altshuler, O. H., 714 Ford Av.
Belkin, S., 49 S. Prospect
Brody, J., 703 Himrod Av.
Brody, Dr. J. G., 703 Himrod Av.
Brunswick, M. E.
Burger, L. B., 1353 Ohio Av.
Crow, Eugene, 1460 Elm
Davidson, Rev. I. M., 308 W. Rayer
Av.
Deitchman, L. D., 37 S. Prospect

Eidelman, M., 129 N. Prospect

Ohio

Ettinger, H., 1357 Elm
Fish, David, 5 Oak Hill
Fish, Max, 95 E. Dalison
Frankle, A. M., 299 Madison Av.
Friedman, E., 227 Fairgreen
Friedman, J., 43 Central Sq.
Friedman, S. B., 337 E. Federal
Goldsmith, I. G., 357 Burke
Greenberg, M., 439 Kandall Av.
Hain, Max, 139 E. Chalmers Av.
Harrison, M., 1415 Erie
Hartzell, E., 684 Elm
Heyman, B. H., 133 N. Prospect
Hodes, Albert, 1037 Erie
Kamenetzky, A., 581 W. Chalmers
Av.

Kaufman, M., 140 Marion Av.
Kirkorsky, J., 70 Fairmount Av.
Klivans, Mrs. A., 1358 Elm
Kooperman, A., 19 Holmes
Kornhauser, D., 87 Wick Oval
Livingstone, M., 1323 Ohio Av.
Lyman, Dr. C. B., 109 Madison Av.
Magid, J., 225 Fulton
Malkin, J., 105 Grove
Neiman, H., 58 Thornton Av.
Ozersky, Myron B., 1035 Erie
Regenstreich, Louis, 262 Fulton
Rheuban, A. H., 428 W. Chalmers
Av.
Rigelhaupt, Henry, E. Federal St.
Rodef Sholem Sabbath School, 217
Custer Av.
Rome, Harry, 239 Kyle
Rosenbaum, Dr. A. M., 1003 Mahon-
ing Bldg.
Schwartz, Ignace, 325 Lincoln Av.
Sedwitz, S. H., Dollar Bk. Bldg.
Shagrin, Max, 256 Lincoln
Shulman, B. C., Mahoming Bk. Bldg.
Shulman, Mrs. L. J., 1346 Elm
Yarmy, S. J., 817 Ford Av.

Zanesville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Starr, A. E.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Brillant, Leo., 210 McIntire
Rosenberg, Rabbi H., 743 Monroe
Weber, Sam., 421 Convers Av.

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma

Ardmore

Bodovitz, Jake A.
Daube, Mrs. Saml.
Kahn, Mrs. J. N., 224 C St., C. W.
Miller, J. M.
Wertheim, Mrs. M.

Cleveland

Ratner, Dave

Durant

Temerlin, Meyer

Oklahoma

McAlester
Oppenheim, Saml.

Marietta
Levine, Simone
Strauss, Joe

Muskogee
Jakomsky, Mike, 231 N. 8th
Koslosky, Ike, 425 W. 5th
Mitchell, Jake, 905 W. Broadway
Moses, A. I., 1416 Columbia Av.
Orblatt, D., 150 N. Main
Stern, H. L., 3d & Bway.
Winetrob, J., 111 N. Main

Oklahoma City
Barth, Sol, 723 W. 14th
Blatt, Rabbi Jos., 26 W. 12th
Captain, Joe, 122 W. Calif. Av.
Clayman, S. C., 1104 W. Park Pl.
Fishman, C. J., 1619 N. Kline
Goldstandt, Fred., 618 W. 15th
Herskowitz, E. N., 711 W. 11th
Heyman, Mrs. S. C., 1320 N. Bway.

Oregon

Mosier
Strauss, Edw. M.

Portland
SPECIAL MEMBERS
Louisson, Julius, 812 Lovejoy
Nelson, R. C., Board of Trade Bldg.
Selling, Ben, 4th & Harrison

ANNUAL MEMBERS
Bernstein, Mrs. A., 776 Overton
Boskowitz, A., 662 Flanders
Brown, Lewis P., 252 Alder
Cohen, David S., Chamber of Commerce
Cohn, N., 182 1st
Council of Jew. Women, c/o Neighborhood House, 2d & Wood
Geyurtz, Louis, 805 Water
Goldstein, M. A., 573 E. 12th
Goodman, B., 543 3d
Harris, Dr. H. J., 306½ Grant

Pennsylvania

Allegheny
Davis, I. M., 663 Preble Av.
Harter, A., 107 Parkhurst

Allentown
Goldhammer, J., 738 Hamilton
Hess Bros.

Karchmer, Mrs. L., 923 W. Grand Av.
Lee Bros., 115 W. Washington Av.
Levy, Leon, 601 N. 15th
Liederman, Minnie, 703 E. 2d
Schlanger, Jos. F., 723 W. 19th
Stein, Nathan, 1219 W. 6th

Perry
Rypins, Fred

Tulsa
Beren, J., 707 S. Ellwood Av.
Blazer, I. E., 221 W. 6th
Ehrlich Bros., 28 E. 1st
Furk, P., 16 S. Main
Madanosky, H., 1428 S. Boston
Madansky, M., 417 S. Houston
Madansky, P., 1205 S. Ellwood Av.
Madansky, P., 212 S. Main
Producers Supply Co.
Rubin, M., 1227 S. Cheyenne
Spitzer, P. A., 312 S. Main
Stekoll, R. A., 1120 S. Guthree
Travis, M. M., World Bldg.
Travis, S. R., 504 S. Ellwood

OREGON

Hirsch, Mrs. S., 171 St. Clair
Library Assn. of Portland, 10th & Yamhill
Margulis, W., 480 Montgomery
Matin, M., 226 Sherman
Miller, Alex. E., 148 N. 18th
Mosessohn, D. N., 485 E. 18th
Raymond, A., 473½ W. Park
Ricen, Dr. L., 804 Bway. Bldg.
Robison, C. W., 604 C. H.
Rosencrantz, J., 464 Park
Rosenstein, A., 193 1st
Shapiro, Geo., 240 Yamhill
Shemanski, J., 741 Irving
Sichel, M., 721 Johnson
Sichel, Sig., 169 N. 23d
Simon, Hon. Jos., 689 Everett
Swett, I., 456 E. 24th, N.
Swett, Z., 126 6th
Teiser, Sidney, 526 20th
Tilzer, Dr. A., Morguam Bldg.
Turtledove, A., 626 E. 16th
Weinbaum, Edw. N., 997 E. 16th, N.

PENNSYLVANIA

Kline, C., Hamilton & Jefferson
Parnet, Dr. D. H., 309 N. 2d
Roth, Mrs. S., 645 N. 2d
Schattenstein, J., 515 Allen
Siegel, Morris J., 606 Grant
Silberstein, Louis, 644 Front

Alliquippa

Slesinger, L. H.

Altoona

Abels, Rabbi M. J. S., 3116 Broad Av.

Altoona Mechanics' Library

Berman, M., 2022 Broad Av.

Kaufman, Dr. D., 1119 12th Av.

Kusner, L., 75 Washington Av.

Leibowitz, B., 1310 18th

Leopold, B., 1123 11th Av.

Levine, Louis B., 1506 18th

Levine, Saml., 1703 16th

Lieberman, Rabbi M., 1807 15th Av.

Luddeke, Mrs. F., 1226 11th Av.

March Sons, S., 1224 11th Av.

Sbarsky, J. L., 2509 Broad Av.

Scheeline, I., 2113 Broad Av.

Silverman Bros., 1331 16th

Silverman, L., 40 Washington Av.

Silverman, S., 1913 W. Chestnut Av.

Sitnick, Jacob, 923 25th

Slutzker, H., 1219 14th Av.

Y. M. H. A., 11th Av. & 14th

Ambridge

Breakstone, J., Merchant St.

Barnesboro

Charlson, Wolf

Beaver Falls

Brown, Maurice I., 618 8th

Gordon, M., 1113 7th Av.

Markson, H., 818 7th Av.

Pettler, I. William, 713 9th Av.

Reinwasser, Sol, 620 3d Av.

Salmon, Mayer

Solomon, Mrs. Max, 1202 8th Av.

Solomon, Morris, 1703 7th Av.

Trob, J., 411 7th

Washbutzky, L.

Bellefonte

Baum, Sion

Brandman, B.

Cohen, Walter, 19 N. Spring

Fauble, Adolph

Finkelsteine, J.

Belle Vernon

SPECIAL MEMBER

Nayhouse, M.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Goldberg, C. M.

Bentleyville

Gesmer, Chas.

Malakoff, Jacob

Malakoff, S.

Moskovitz, I.

Berwick

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schain, J. M.

Bloomsburg

Cohen, Lewis, 262 West

Mayer, David, 38 W. 3d

Braddock

Bazel, Rev. Jacob M., 114 11th

Biederman, S., 1030 Braddock Av.

Fivars, M. H.

Friedman, Wm., 117 8th

Goldstein, A., 641 Braddock Av.

Hecht, A., 514 4th

Hecht, H., 718 Talbot Av.

Klein, Chas., 210 Braddock Av.

Krouse, S. M., 1200 Braddock Av.

Lefkovitz, M., 852 Washington

Lincoff, Fannie, 214 Braddock

Markowitz, B., 1017 Talbot Av.

Rubenstein, Dr. L. G., 626 4th

Shermer, Mrs. H., 212 11th

Weiss, B., 708 Talbot Av.

Bradford

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Auerhelm, S., 36 Chautauqua Pl.

Greenewald, D. C., 79 Main

Harris, Mrs. N. E., 114 South Av.

Kreinson, J., 139 Congress

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Berwald, P. M.

Carnegie Public Library, S. L. Sher-

man, Libr.

Finkelstein, D., 61 Main

Greenberg, A., 35 Boylston

Kreinson, L. J.

Marks, Jos., 95 School

Menkes, Rev. J., 9 Tibbets Av.

Orange, S., 13 Pearl

Simons, L. H., 86 Congress

Steinberger, F., 105 Congress

Weiss, John, 58 School

Yampoliki Bros., 10 Mechanic

Brownsville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Goldstein, Louis

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsylvania ANNUAL MEMBERS

Altman, Jno.
Gottesman, Edw.
Miller, Abe
Mosesson, M.

Butler

Cohn, Saml. N., 108 S. Main
Horwitz, Wm., 170 Oak

California

LIBRARY MEMBER

Winer, S. Z.

Cannonsburg

Davis, Peter, 38 W. Pike
Levin, J. D., 201 E. Pike
Levin, Morris, 160 E. Pike

Carlisle

SPECIAL MEMBER

Berg, Selma, 55 S. College

ANNUAL MEMBER

Berg, Mrs. Chas., 41 S. College

Carnegie

Bachrach, Rev. J., 314 Jane
Raskin, D., 417 Anthony
Sherman, Markus, 205 Broadway
Suttin, Harry, 561 Washington Av.
York, Jacob T.

Charleroi

Greenberg, N., 328 Washington Av.
Lichter, Jos.

Chester

Berman, Frank, 214 Penna.
Bloom, Saml., 212 W. 7th
Dunn, Dr. L. S., 2409 W. 3d
Federman, L., 37 W. 3d
Ginns, Chas., 26 W. 3d
Grossman, S., 407 E. 4th
Lessy, A. E., 2628 W. 3d
Levy, Moses, 15 W. 3d
Marker, Wm. B., 245 Market
Rosenthal, S., 206 W. 3d
Sapovitz, Isaac, 22 W. 3d
Selesky, H. I., 1704 W. 3d
Silberman, Jos., 243 E. 23d
Stein, D.
Stein, L.
Turk, Simon, 532 E. Broad
Wenn, H.
Wolson, A. W., 213 W. 7th

Coal Centre

Goodman, M.
Kotlar, Louis

Coatesville

Apfelbaum, Louis, 356 Main
Braunstein, Isaac, 587 Chestnut
Chertock, Meyer, 302 W. Main
Cohen, Wm. I., 141 S. 3d Av.
Edelstein, S. M., 624 Walnut
Ettelson, Jos., 123 Strode Av.
Gerson, Saml.
Goldberg, I., 589 Chestnut
Lipkin, P., 585 Chestnut
Marcus, J.
Margolis, M., 75 S. 5th Av.
Margolis, Dr. M.
Ralph, Jos., 128 S. 3d Av.
Trachtenberg, L., 16 S. 1st Av.

Columbia

Goldman, Jacob
Morris, Wm., 241 Locust
Sandhaus, H., 308 Locust
Wender, Louis, 262 Locust

Connellsville

Chirm, Alex, Pittsburgh & Peach
Goldsmith, Henry, 148 W. Main
Kobacker, Alfred
Oppenheim, Saml. D., 124 Plitt
Strauss, Rev. S.

Conway

Stein, M.

Coolbaugh

Davidson, Rev. Dr. David

Corapolis

Finn, Oscar, 411 Mill

Corry

Smith, Don F., 310 E. South

Crafton

Krieger, Mrs. L., 225 Crafton Av.

Cresson

Broudy, S.
Marcus, I.
Paull, Isadore

Danville

Marks, R. L.
Schwab, Rev. S. J., 100 Church

Darby

Greenbaum, M., 504 Main

Dickson City

Cantor, Dr. Aaron S., 862 Main
Raker, H., 851 Main

Donora

Altman, Wm., 805 McKean Av.
Heatter, Jacob
Miller, Mose, 228 10th
Saul, Chas., 211 5th
Weiss, Max

Duncannon

Lestz, Jos., Box 35

Dunlo

Levine, Elliott Ben.

Duquesne

Frankel, C. W., 403 Bakewell Bldg.

East Carnegie

Peresman, I., 709 Idelwood Av.

East Stroudsburg

Shultz, S.

Easton

Cohen, Dr. J. L.
Grollman, B., 141 Northampton
Kline, J., 343 Northampton
Mayer, H., 41 S. 10th
Mayer, Jacob, 50 N. 9th
Ralph, L. M., 137 N. 7th
Rosenbaum, Leo, 671 Forry
Y. M. H. A., 698 Northampton

Edinburg

Dunn, Rev. D. Ralph

Elkins Park**PATRON**

Wolf, Louis

LIBRARY MEMBER

Wolf, August

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bowers, Lee S.
Magill, Saml. N.

Ellsworth

Levin, M.

Ephrata

Cohen, Abe
Husin, Hyman
Solodar, Hyman

Erie**SPECIAL MEMBERS**

Schlosser, B., 434 W. 10th
Sobel, Isador, 644 W. 7th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Amdur, M., 1217 State
Cohen, M., 1028 Chestnut
Currick, Rabbi M. C., 523 W. 9th
Eisenberg, H. M., 816 W. 8th
Emerman, F. H., 916 French
Ostrow, Mrs. S., 662 W. 9th
Rosenthal, I., 136 W. 26th
Schaffner, J., 325 W. 9th
Schaffner, M., 239 W. 21st
Schaffner, M., 339 W. 21st
Schlesinger, W. L., National Hotel
Silln, Isaac J., 1041 W. 9th
Simon, Louis, 608 W. 10th
Warner, Edgar, 619 W. 8th
Zachs, J. H., 1222 W. 10th

Farrell**SPECIAL MEMBERS**

May, Patrick, 600 Spearman
Newman, D., c/o 1st Natl. Bk.
Stahl, H. L., 410 Union

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, A., 1001 Idaho
Brown, Rev. M., 1018 Greenfield Av.
Frank, Sadie, 1001 Fruit Av.
Gelbman, J., 1102½ N. Lee Av.
Goldberger, E., 511 Wallis Av.
Goldberger, Jos., 913 Broadway
Greenburg, M., 1003 Broadway
Kress, Saml., 520 Idaho
Markowitz, M., 921 Broadway
Moskovitz, M., 919 Broadway
Nathan, I., Broadway
Payne, A., 1017 Broadway
Schlesinger, I. G., 409 Fruit Av.
Wise, Edw.

Fredericktown

Kaufman, M.

Freedom

Fineman, Jacob

Gallitzin

Kaufman, Israel
Lessin, Max
Pollock, Samuel
Specter, S.

Greensburg

Friedman, G., 209 Harrison Av.
Goldenson, M. J., 119 Alwine Av.

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsyl- Harris, B., 113 Talbot Av.
vania Kahanowitz, I., 112 Washington
Lowenstein, Gus
Mace, L. M., 111 Liberty
Morris, Raphael
Ziskind, Jos., 4th & Penna. Av.

Greenville

Heese, Abe

Harrisburg

Claster, Henry C., 2001 N. 3d
Claster, Jos., 801 N. 2d
Cohen, Louis, 928 N. 6th
Freedman, Abe, 1103 Montgomery
Goldman, Dr. L. C., 710 N. 6th
Goldsmith, Jos., 209 Locust
Hirschler, A., 803 N. 6th
Joseph, Teddy, 211 Market
Levinson, S., 1028 Market
Rosenberg, R., 1835 Whitehall
Rubla, H. B., 1923 N. 2d
Salkin, H., 428 Market
Shulman, Philip, 6 S. 4th
Silberman, Jos., 320 S. 14th
Silver, Rabbi L., 625 Boas
Winfield, M. E., 608 State
Zuckerman, H., 38 N. 10th

Hays

Cohen, Saml.

Hazleton

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Friedlander, I., 715 W. Diamond Av.
Friedlander, M., 103 W. Diamond
Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Benjamin, Mrs. D., 95 N. Vine
Dessun, Dr. L. R., 26 W. Diamond
Av.

Hyman, J., W. Diamond Av.
Janowitch, J. H., 128 S. Laurel
Roman, Louis, 89 N. Vine
Smulyan, S., 239 S. Wyoming
Stelner, David, 72 N. Wyoming
Y. M. H. A., N. Laurel St.

Highland Park

Leonard, Jacob N.

Homestead

Friedlander, B., 324 E. 10th Av.
Lasdusky, Jos., 337 8th Av.
Sapeer, Hyman, 513 8th Av.
Weis, Jacob, 1203 Glenn

Houtzdale

Feldman, Mrs. R.

Irvin

Kaplan, S. W.

Jeanette

Ratner, Chas., 414 Clay Av.

Jenkintown

Loeb, Rudolf, 227 Summit Av.

Johnstown

Block, D. I., 122 Walnut
Fisher, J., 327 Stonycreek
Glosser, Nathan, 639 Horner
Glosser, Saml., 20 River Av.
Glosser, Sol, 629 Pine
Gottdiener, Adolf, 103 Broad
Lisowitz, C. G., 209 Hickory
Nathan, M.
Schwartz, Max, 516 Main
Shapiro, Harry C., 118 Main
Slutzker, A. M.
Suchman, Oscar, 213 Broad
Tikvath Zion Society

Kane

Elson, T.

Gruskin, Rabbi S., 603 Welsh

Kittanning

SPECIAL MEMBER

Nevins, L. H.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Gruskin, A. S.
Gruskin, J. M., 124 Market
Rambach, D.

Lancaster

Canter, A. J., 15 S. Queen
Cohen, M., 417 N. Charlotte
Eisenberg, Robt., 519 Chester Av.
Feldser, Aaron R., 313 Rockland
Gansman, A., 508 N. Duke
Golden, Isaac, 722 E. King
Hirsh, M. B., 21 N. Lime
Kramer, L. A., 117 E. Lemon
Lancaster Lodge, No. 228, I. O. B. B.
Lestz, J. L., 511 S. Shipper
Lestz, Saml., 552 S. Lime
Levy, Harold, 126 N. Queen
Liveright, H., 127 College Av.
Michelman, J. H., 58 S. Franklin
Munitzky, Rev. Chas., 303 Green
Pirosh, Wm., 20 N. Queen
Rosenthal, Rev. I., 138 E. Clay
Shaarai Shomayim Congr. Liby.
Siesel, Saml., 649 W. Chestnut

Lansford

Freed, H., 136 W. Ridge
Gross, H., 108 W. Ridge
Katz, H. W., 142 W. Ridge

Latrobe**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Lowenstein, Fred., 218 Depot

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Blgg, Bernard, 1002 Ligonier
Goldenson, Mrs. M. H., 425 Sealme
Marks, Mrs. D., 328 Washington
Michael, R. H., 616 Fairmount
Miller, S., 1002 Ligonier
Ratner, B., 605 Spring
Tucker, B., 709 Ligonier
Y. P. H. A., 218 Depot

Lebanon

Silberman, Max

Lehighton

Gruneberg, Leo. C.
Losos, Ben.
Rauscher, Emanuel, Box 40
Sondheim, Sam. H.
Weiss, Wm., 143 N. 1st

Lewisburg

Markowitz, B., Buckwell University

Lock Haven

Claster, Harris
Claster, M. L., 46 W. Bald Eagle
Hallem, J.
Lipez, Max J., 44 Bellefont Av.

Luzerne

Freedman, Max, Freedman Bldg.

McDonald

Levine, H.
Levison, M. H.

McKeesport

Abel, Mark, 423 9th
Alstet, Rabbi M. A., Temple B'nai
Israel
Amper, A. M., 1010 Walnut
Barney, H. R., 704 Wylie Av.
Blattner, I. S., 553 6th Av.
Book, Max, 109 8th
Broder, Fiszal, 423 9th Av.
Finkel, Abe, 725 5th Av.
Friedman, A. H., 2002 Jenny Lind
Friedman, Henry, 422 Locust
Kaplan, A., 202 5th Av.

Kline, Wm. I., 510 5th Av.
Moskowitz Bros., 524 5th Av.
Rosenblut, C. H., 701 6th
Ruben, Jos. H., Ruben Bldg.
Sunstein, Dr. Noah, 607 Shaw Av.
Unger, Jos., 428 9th
Victor, I., The Savoy
Weiss, Morris Z., 623 5th Av.

Pennsyl-
vania

McKees Rocks

Middleman, S., 323 Oliva
Ruslander, M., 635 Woodward Av.
Zlonts, Louis A., 318 Helen

Mahanoy

Y. M. H. A.

Mauch Chunk

Weiss, S., Jr.

Meadow Brook**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Lit, Saml. D.

Millsboro

Silverblatt, S.

Minersville

Jacobs, L.
Lappin, Harry
Tucker, S.

Monaca

Barnett, Wm.
Levine, A.
Sobel, Max
Stein, Chas.

Monessen

Janovitz, M., 431 Schoonmaker Av.
Levendorf, Rev. H., 419 Parkway
Mayhouse, A., 409 McKee Av.
Rozner, M., 251 Schoonmaker Av.
Shapiro, M.
Tanzer, Alfred

Monongahela City

Benjamin, Chas., Margaret Apts.
Brody, Herman J., 1011 Main
Cohen, D. J., 131 Main
Cohn, Ben.
Cowan, A. B., 517 Coal
Friedman, Ben, 913 Chers
Ginsberg, Arthur
Goldstein, Harry, 310 4th
Janoff, Max
Oppenheim, Louis R., Main & 2d

Pennsyl- Sklor, W., 100 Main
vania Weissberg, B.

Morton

Gold, B.

Mount Airy

Nusbaum, E., 143 W. Sharpnack
Nusbaum, J., 135 W. Sharpnack
Weyl, M. N., 731 Lincoln Drive

Mount Carmel

Cohen, A. H., 141 S. Oak
Cohen, Nathan, 130 Oak
Schlenger, M., 115 S. Oak
Unger, D. A.

Mount Pleasant

Gordon, M., 526 Main
Kobacker, H.
Marchel, Bessie, Eagle St.
Michelson, M., 616 Main
Posner, Meyer
Rakusin, Wm., 201 College Av.

New Brighton

Saul, Ellis S., 909 3d Av.

New Castle

Broida, S.
Cosel, Mrs. J., 35 N. Mercer
Cukerbraum, M. L., 1114 S. Mills
Dalinsky, J., 323 N. 16th
Feuchtwanger, Mrs. H., 123 N. Mer-
cer
Frank, D., 120 E. Long Av.
Kilvans, S., 118 Washington
Levin, S., 1330 Moravia
Levine, J., 1105½ S. Mercer
Rosenblum, H., 406 Bell Av.
Wachs, A. I., 28 W. Long Av.

New Kensington

Claster, I., 4th Av. & 10th
Eiges, J., 933 5th Av.
Kopelman, H., 4th Av. & 11th

Norristown

Bloch, S. E., 524 Hairs Av.
Hurwitz, Harry, 12 W. Main

Northumberland

Schwartz, Wm.

Norwood

Goldbaum, Jacob S.

Oak Lane

Cramer, Nathan, 1303 68th Av.

Ogontz

Blum, Gabriel
Bowers, Chas. S., 26 Park Av.

Oil City

Hershfield, Mrs. B., 19 Center
Jacobs, Max
Levensohn, Rev. M. G., 210 Spruce
Lewis, Saml., 311 W. 3d
Rosenberg, B., 219 Seneca
Salovey, Jacob

Olyphant

Needle, Harry, 823 Connell Bldg.

Philadelphia

LIFE MEMBERS

Bloch, S. L., Broad & Wallace
Louchheim, Jos., Est. of, 1421 N.
Broad
Newburger, M., 1410 Chestnut
Silberman, Mrs. S., 1727 Spring
Garden
Snellenburg, N., 12th & Market
Snellenburg, S., 12th & Market
Teller, Mrs. B. F., 1727 Spring
Garden

PATRONS

Alexander, Benj., 1326 Chestnut
Fels, Maurice, 4305 Spruce
Fels, S. S., 39th & Walnut
Fernberger, Henry, 1306 N. Broad
Fleisher, Edwin A., 2220 Green
Gerstley, L., 1411 N. Broad
Miller, Simon, 901 N. 16th
Sulzberger, Hon. M., 1303 Girard Av.
Wolf, Albert, 330-48 N. 12th
Wolf, Ben., 1313 N. Broad
Wolf, Clarence, 1515 N. Broad
Wolf, Edwin, 1517 N. 16th

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Blumenthal, Hart, 1921 N. Park Av.
Fleisher, Moyer, 2223 Green
Fleisher, S. B., 2220 Green
Gimbel, Jacob, 2115 Spring Garden
Keneseth Israel Congr., Broad above
Columbia Av.
Kohn, H. E., 5847 Woodbine Av.
Lit, J. D., 8th & Market
Mercantile Club, 1422 N. Broad
Pfaelzer, Mrs. Morris, 1524 N. 16th
Stern, Horace, 1524 N. 16th
Wessel, Henry N., 1607 Broad

Wolf, Edw., 1323 N. Broad
 Wolf, Mrs. Miriam H., 1530 Green
 Y. M. H. A., 1616 Master

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Aaron, M. N., 217 Apsley, Gtn.
 Abrahams, S., 3119 Diamond
 Adler, Dr. Cyrus, 2041 N. Broad
 Allman, H. D., 3819 Walnut
 Berger, David, 1737 N. 32d
 Berkowitz, Rev. Dr. H., 427 W.
 Hortter, Gtn.
 Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut
 Coons, Mrs. Eva, 1510 Girard Av.
 Feldenheimer, Jos., Jefferson & Ran-
 dolph
 Feustmann, M., 1416 Girard Av.
 Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green
 Fleisher, B. W., 2301 Green
 Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green
 Fleisher, S. S., 2220 Green
 Fleisher, W. A., 3422 Powelton Av.
 Fuerstenberg, Mrs. F. Muhr, 2315 N.
 Broad
 Furth, Emanuel, 1218 Chestnut
 Gerstley, Wm., 1409 Broad
 Getzow, Dr. J. A., 251 Pine
 Gimbel, Mrs. B., 914 N. Broad
 Gimbel, Chas., 1300 N. Broad
 Goodman, E. W., 2320 N. Park Av.
 Greenberg, S., 1337 N. Broad
 Hackenburg, Mrs. W. B., 953 N. 8th
 Hackenburg, Wm. B., 953 N. 8th
 Hagedorn, J. H., 4244 Parkside Av.
 Hecht, I., 1218 Chestnut
 Herzberg, Max, 901 N. 16th
 Hevessy, B., Jewish Hospital
 Hirschberg, H., 308 N. 3d
 Hochman L., 2039 E. Allegheny Av.
 Hyneman, J. E., 420 Walnut
 Kaas, Andrew, 1510 Chestnut
 Kaufman, E., 617 W. Hortter, Gtn.
 Kaufman, M. A., 2110 Spring Garden
 Kayser, Samuel, 3414 N. 21st
 Klein, Rabbi Max D., 1808 N. Broad
 Kohn, Louis, 3214 Montgomery Av.
 Kohn, Simon I., 1525 N. 16th
 Korn, Henry, 2018 S. 7th
 Lang, Morris, Hotel Lorraine
 Langsdorf, I., 1432 Girard Av.
 Levy, Max, 220 W. Roberts Av.
 Liveright, Mrs. S., 910 N. Broad
 Loeb, Horace, 1410 Chestnut
 Loeb, Leo, 929 N. 8th
 Louchheim, J. A., 1809 Spring
 Garden
 Lubin, S., 1608 N. 15th
 Mayer, A. B., Hotel Lorraine
 Mayer, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
 Mayer, Morris B., 1721 N. 42d
 Merz, Leon, 3d & Brown

Miller, Wm. W., Wm. Penn Theatre Pennsylv-
 Morris, Wm., Norfolk Apts. vania
 Myers, Louis M., 1115 S. 7th
 Neumann, M. D., 1622 Erie Av.
 Nusbaum, Harry, 112 Gowen Av.
 Rosenbach, Philip H., 1505 N. 15th
 Rosenheim, Mrs. A. I., 919 N. 15th
 Sailer, Louis, 1422 Girard Av.
 Samuel, J. Bunford, 1609 Spruce
 Selig, Emil, 1511 N. 16th
 Selig, Sol., 1417 Erie Av.
 Singer, J., 1218 Chestnut
 Snellenburg, J. N., 12th & Market
 Steinberg, P., 410 Spruce
 Stern, Edw., 1805 Spring Garden
 Straus, K., 1720 Memorial Av.
 Strouse, N. B., 1934 Diamond
 Sulzberger, J. E., 1303 Girard Av.
 Teller, O. B., 903 N. 8th
 Walter, H. J., 2312 N. Broad
 Waltman, A., 51 N. 9th
 Wasserman, B. J., Hotel Majestic
 Wasserman, I., 1845 N. 17th
 Well, D. G., 4739 Cedar Av.
 Weyl, J., 140 N. 6th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aarons, A., Penn Sq. Bldg.
 Aarons, G. P., 1909 N. Park Av.
 Abelson, H., 242 S. 3d
 Abrahamson, Dr. P., 1341 S. 6th
 Abrams, H. S., 1723 Marlton Av.
 Abrams, J., 226 N. 5th
 Abramson, A. M., 988 N. 6th
 Abramson, B., 1007 N. 7th
 Abramson, H., 1637 N. 52d
 Abramson, J. H., 7th & Ritner
 Acron, Dr. Jno., 421 S. 8th
 Adath Jeshurun Library
 Aisenstein & Gordon, 331 South
 Aisenstein, S., 5902 Walnut
 Albert, Jos., 2507 Ridge Av.
 Albus, M., 1804 N. Franklin
 Albus, Nathan, 529 Arch
 Alexander, C., 890 N. 23d
 Alkus, M., 2018 N. 22d
 Allen, Amella J., 1412 N. 13th
 Allman, J. P., 1508 Oxford
 Altman, T., 1417 Diamond
 Altschuler, M., 8th & Morris
 Amram, D. W., 624 W. Cliveden Av.
 Amster, J., 2859 N. 5th
 Aninsman, J. M., 1917 E. Passyunk
 Av.
 Appel, A. M., 720 N. 20th
 Apt, M., 3147 Diamond
 Apt, Max, 6729 N. 13th
 Armon, A., 4056 Parkside Av.
 Armour, M. M., 54 N. Millick
 Arnold, A. S., 438 Walnut
 Arnold, Corinne B., 1419 Master

- Pennsylv- Arnold, Mrs. M., 221 N. 34th
 vania Arnold, P., 11th & Wood
 Aron, Max, 903 N. Franklin
 Arronson, H., Bulletin Bldg.
 Aronson, Dr. J. D., 158 W. Hans-
 berry
 Ash, Alex., 5408 Chancellor
 Ash, Isaac, 4176 Leidy Av.
 Asher, Dr. J. M., 1335 N. Broad
 Asher, S. S., 1858 N. 16th
 Asnis, C. E., Bailey Bldg.
 Atchick, I., 1907 Berkshire
 Atlas, D., 1319 N. Franklin
 Auerbach, Dr. S., 702 Snyder Av.
 Axe, B., 3205 Oxford
 Axelrad, Dr. B. M., 511 N. 6th
 Axelrod, Jos., 4223 Leidy Av.
 Axelrod, M., 3137 Euclid Av.
 Axelrod, S., 1616 S. 4th
 Bacharach, Mrs. A., 2114 Tloga
 Bacharach, Wm., 3544 N. 23d
 Bachman, F. H., 1512 Chestnut
 Backman, H., 1951 S. 4th
 Baer, J., Welmar Apts.
 Baerncopf, J., 1618 N. 30th
 Baird, P., 1018 Ritner
 Bakove, M. H., 239 N. 2d
 Ballen, B., 1827 S. 7th
 Ballen, J., 2144 N. Front
 Bamberger, A. J., 12th & Cherry
 Bamberger, Mrs. F., 1928 Spring
 Garden
 Bamberger, L., 3222 N. Carlisle
 Banks, P., 4674 Frankford Av.
 Barenbaum, Sol., 2416 N. 32d
 Barlow, Dr. A., 1431 N. Franklin
 Barol, A., 2469 Douglass
 Barol, H., 1417 S. 4th
 Barr, M., 1011 S. 3d
 Barrist, I., 3225 Berks
 Bauer, G., 1817 Venango
 Bauer, Jacob, 330-48 N. 12th
 Baum, I., 1723 Diamond
 Baum, L. S., 3216 Diamond
 Baum, N., 2125 Gratz Av.
 Bayson, I., 4906 Woodland Av.
 Bayuk, Max, 3d & Spruce
 Bayuk, Meyer, 3d & Spruce
 Bayuk, S., 3d & Spruce
 Becker, D., 437 N. American
 Becker, D., 5604 Walnut
 Behal, H. S., Penna. Bldg.
 Behrend, J., 419 Locust Av.
 Behrend, Dr. M., 1427 N. Broad
 Belber, A. S., 1641 N. Hancock
 Belber, H. S., 1641 N. Hancock
 Belber, Dr. M. Y., 6th & Pine
 Bell, L., 5th & Jackson
 Bell, R., 801 S. 5th
 Bell, S., 733 Jackson
 Bellack, Dr. A. S., 1343 S. 6th
 Bellak, M., 1737 S. 8th
 Bellow, J. I., 5100 Parkside Av.
 Belmont, Leo, 1905 N. 32d
 Benamy, M. J., 3042 York
 Bender, Joe, 2528 Ridge Av.
 Bender, O. G., Lincoln Bldg.
 Bendiner, H., 1818 W. Erie Av.
 Benoliel, S. D., 4508 Locust
 Berenstein, L. C., 2203 N. 33d
 Berg, Abram, 887 N. 23d
 Berg, D., 1715 Jefferson
 Berg, Gertrude, 3336 N. 16th
 Berg, J. M., 3115 N. 16th
 Berg, N., 141 Apsley
 Bergman, N., 1421 Arch
 Berkman, A., 6623 Green
 Berkowitz, A., 2034 S. 6th
 Berkowitz, Minnie H., 44th & Park-
 side Av.
 Berman, Aaron, 6019 Market
 Berman, H., 253 Pine
 Berman, L., 6019 Market
 Berman, N., 5952 Delancey
 Bernhelm, Dr. A., 1225 Spruce
 Bernhelmer, L. G., 4535 Pulaski Av.
 Bernstein, B., 1313 N. 12th
 Bernstein, C., 2020 N. 32d
 Bernstein, J. S., 5843 Norfolk
 Bernstein, R. M., 2936 Kensington
 Av.
 Bernstein, S., 1707 S. 18th
 Bers, A. M., 330 S. Delaware Av.
 Biberman, J. M., 1906 N. 23d
 Biberman, Jos., 140 N. 13th
 Biberman, L., 1932 N. 23d
 Biernbaum, M. H., Stephen Girard
 Bldg.
 Bilker, L., 527 S. 3d
 Binder, H. J., 2428 N. Napa
 Binder, Dr. I., 813 S. 3d
 Binenstock, I., 1608 S. 4th
 Binswanger, B., 1619 N. 16th
 Birnbaum, E., 1235 Germantown Av.
 Blackman, Geo., 1510 Federal
 Blanc, Saml., 5178 Parkside Av.
 Blatt, F., 4101 Lancaster Av.
 Blauner, H., 2830 Diamond
 Blieden, G. L., Stephen Girard Bldg.
 Blieden, Dr. M. S., 1318 S. 5th
 Bloch, Mrs. M. L., 1633 N. 33d
 Block, H., 2759 Kensington Av.
 Bloom, S. S., 1915 N. 33d
 Bloomberg, L. M., 111 N. Hobart
 Bluestein, S., 4949 Chestnut
 Blumenthal, J., 2315 N. 21st
 Blumenthal, Wm., 1023-27 Race
 Bobrow, H. I., 6035 Chestnut
 Bochroch, Dr. M. H., 1539 Pine
 Bodek, W., 1601 N. 33d
 Bogotin, Dr. S. F., 2711 W. Lehigh
 Av.

Boonin, A. E., 644 Snyder Av.
 Bornstein, B., 1512 N. Franklin
 Borowsky, G., 430 South
 Bortin, David, 1218 Chestnut
 Brachman, S. M., 17 Bank
 Bransky, S. B., 1935 N. 33d
 Brash, Mrs. E. M., 621 Lincoln Drive
 Braslawsky, H., 519 S. 4th
 Braude, H. W., 1001 Chestnut
 Brav, Dr. A., 917 Spruce
 Brav, Dr. H. A., 1933 N. Broad
 Brav, Victor, 1846 N. Natrona
 Bregman, J., 25 S. 8th
 Brenner, M., 5025 Walnut
 Brenners, H. A., 515 Pine
 Breskin, A., 8th & Dickinson
 Breskman, R., 2418 N. 31st
 Brian, A. J., Land Title Bldg.
 Brod, H., 406 Race
 Brod, Jos., 5145 Parrish
 Brodsky, B. H., 5054 Parkide Av.
 Bronenberg, A., 219 Vine
 Bronner, Mrs. H., 1535 Girard Av.
 Brooks, Chas., 8928 Market
 Broude, H. J., 812 S. 2d
 Brown, B., 3250 Huntingdon
 Brown, C., 6152 Walton Av.
 Brown, S., 8th and Norris
 Brown, S. S., 2934 Nicholas
 Brown, W. D., 7th and Cherry
 Brown, Wm. A., 804 S. 60th
 Bruskin, S., 2546 N. Corlies
 Brylawski, Mrs. E., 626 W. Cliveden
 Av.
 Buchsbaum, B. H., 4727 N. Camac
 Buchsbaum & Son, S., 1827 N. 33d
 Bucks, W., 2448 N. Broad
 Burak, Morris, 1907 N. 33d
 Burd, A. M., 1719 N. Franklin
 Burger, Rabbi A., 1729 N. Franklin
 Burnstine, J., 127 N. 10th
 Burnstine, J. I., 1936 N. 7th
 Burstein, H., 709 Filbert
 Buseck, Otto, 5419 Chestnut
 Cahan, L. H., 1204 Chancellor
 Cahan, S., 864 N. 10th
 Cantor, A., 5162 Parkside Av.
 Cantor, H. L., 2943 Frankford Av.
 Cantor, M. H., 5140 Parkside Av.
 Cantor, S., 3227 Norris
 Cantor, S., 1029 South
 Caplan, J. L., 208 N. 50th
 Caplan, Jos., 2321 N. 33d
 Cassett, L. N., Lippincott Bldg.
 Chabrow, D. P., 3221 W. Turner
 Chalken, Dr. J. B., 924 N. 11th
 Charney, B. N., 5th & Pine
 Chased, M., 608 N. Marshall
 Chenkin, S. M., 724 S. 3d
 Chertcoff, H., 735 Filbert

Chodowski, Mrs. H., 1820 N. Frank-Pennsyl-
 lin vania
 Citron, H., 2608 Columbla Av.
 Clyman, Dr. J. H., 1363 German-
 town Av.
 Cohen, Dr. A. J., 723 Pine
 Cohen, Albert, 5725 Cedar
 Cohen & Co., M., 57 N. 3d
 Cohen, Charity Solis, 1537 N. 8th
 Cohen, C. J., 510 Ludlow
 Cohen, E. J., 503 S. 2d
 Cohen, H., Penn Square Bldg.
 Cohen, H., 3229 W. Norris
 Cohen, I., 2037 Dickinson
 Cohen, Ike, 2524 South
 Cohen, L., 4th & Market
 Cohen, L., 706 Pine
 Cohen, L., 3802 N. 18th
 Cohen, Max, 617 Snyder Av.
 Cohen, Dr. Myer S., 4102 Girard Av.
 Cohen, Ralph, 332 Reed
 Cohen, S., 1522 N. Newkirk
 Cohen, S. J., 1214 N. 41st
 Cohlberg, J., 1330 Lycomic
 Cohn, Dr. A., 937 N. 8th
 Cohn, A. S., 1618 Diamond
 Cohn, B. K., Land Title Bldg.
 Cohn, G., 5518 N. Lawrence
 Cohn, H. J., 68th Av. & 13th
 Conn, Alex., 305 Lincoln Bldg.
 Cooper, I. H., 133 S. 52d
 Coplin, S. H., 408 Cross
 Cournos, G. W., 2d & Jefferson
 Cowan, Dr. A., 1118 Chestnut
 Cowan, Dr. M. J., 2732 Girard Av.
 Coyne, M. A., 2821 N. Broad
 Craft, H., 155 S. 60th
 Cravis, M., 1817 N. 32d
 Crown, Abe, 1240 South
 Crown, M., 403 Moore
 Dalsimer, L., Lorraine Hotel
 Dannenbaum, M., 808 Arch
 Dannenberg, G., 1747 N. 33d
 Darrow, M., 4th and Snyder Av.
 Davidson, M. I., 2430 N. 33d
 Degenstein, D., 2840 Diamond
 Dellhelm, E., 16th & Susquehanna
 Av.
 Deutsch, Saml., 2314 N. Park Av.
 Diamond, Dr. H. N., 2136 S. 5th
 Dilsheimer, F., 3021 Diamond
 Dintenfass, B., 524 W. Horter
 Dorenblum, J., 1112 Sloan
 Dreifus, M., 1529 Diamond
 Dubins, J., 6054 Catherine
 Dvorkin, S. B., 603 N. Marshall
 Ebin, Benj., 1727 N. Wilson
 Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. 11th
 Edelson, L., 1019 Midin
 Edelstein, J., 1648 S. 4th
 Edelstein, S., 3854 Cambridge

- Pennsyl- Ehrenreich, A., 1740 South
 vania Ehrenreich, F., 2326 N. Front
 Eichholz, A., 1208 N. Broad
 Einfeld, Wm., 1629 Diamond
 Einhorn, B., 2907 Oxford
 Einsohn, A., 944 N. 4th
 Eiseman, F. F., 816 N. 5th
 Elsenberg, M., 3227 Susquehanna
 Av.
 Eisenberg, S., 2820 Kensington Av.
 Eisner, M., 629 N. 2d
 Eliel, Mrs. L. S., 1421 N. Broad
 Ellikofsky, L., 3201 Montgomery Av.
 Ellis Bros., 329 Pine
 Elmaleh, Rev. L. H., 2322 N. Broad
 Engel, H. W., 3231 Oxford
 Englander, D., 314 Catherine
 Englander, J. B., 525 S. 8th
 Englander, S., Crozer Bldg.
 Entine, L., 3101 N. 24th
 Epstein, A., 1542 Race
 Epstein, H., 1734 N. Franklin
 Epstein, J., 1504 S. 53d
 Epstein, L., 722 Spruce
 Epstein, O., 5943 Pine
 Erkes, H., 2134 N. 30th
 Eshner, Dr. A. A., 1019 Spruce
 Espen, F. B., 4260 Parkside Av.
 Espen, Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden
 Estis, W., 735 Sansom
 Ettelson, H. J., 6024 Wash. Av.
 Ezrickson, S. D., 2242 N. Front
 Fagen, H., 1834 N. 7th
 Falkove, I., 1754 N. 8th
 Farber, Mrs. R., 221 Fitzwater
 Farbish, S. A., 3820 Smedley
 Fastman, A., 505 South
 Fastman, Jos., 3945 Pennsgrove
 Fayer, A., 324 Spruce
 Fayer, J. A., 6006 Market
 Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th
 Feingold, M., 2439 N. 33d
 Feinstein, Dr. A., 867 N. 7th
 Feinstein, H., 1000 S. 4th
 Feinstein, M. A., 10th & Poplar
 Feldman, Dr. D., 1334 S. 4th
 Feldman, H., 3205 Ridge Av.
 Feldman, J., 1017 Jackson Av.
 Feldman, Dr. J. B., 1339 N. 7th
 Feldman, Jos., 2026 N. 22d
 Feldman, M., 51st & Walnut
 Feldscher, Wm. J., 1345 Girard Av.
 Feldsher, L., 1337 N. 7th
 Fellman, Dr. M. W., 2356 N. Front
 Felt, Saml., 5927 Pine
 Fernberger, H. W., 1825 N. 17th
 Fieldman, I., 6143 Jefferson
 Finberg, Mrs. B.
 Finberg, R. H., 717 Walnut
 Fine, Phil., 5426 Market
 Fineman, H., 2813 N. Broad
 Fineman, Dr. H. E., 1338 N. Frank-
 lin
 Fineman, S. S., 4036 Parkside Av.
 Finestone, I., 2983 Aramingo Av.
 Fingles, Dr. A. A., 2229 Vine
 Fink, L. M., 229 N. 61st
 Finkel, M., 5315 Baltimore Av.
 Finkel, M., 123 Snyder Av.
 Finkel, S., 1619 N. 7th
 Fischer, J. J., 112 N. 62d
 Fishbein, L., 5122 Parkside Av.
 Fisher, H., 919 Arch
 Fisher, Dr. M. K., 3128 Diamond
 Fishman, S., 769 S. 4th
 Fitelson, H., 1828 Natrona
 Flamm, Mrs. R., 2232 Ridge
 Fleisher, Mrs. A., 2030 Spring Gar-
 den
 Fleisher, A. W., 1515 N. 17th
 Fleisher, P., St. James Hotel
 Fleisher, W., 1829 N. 17th
 Flicoff, M., 3218 Monument Av.
 Flomenhoft, H. C., 2136 S. 4th
 Folz, L. H., 909 Walnut
 Forman, I., 2016 N. 21st
 Forman, S. J., 213 Lombard
 Forst, H. S., 210 N. 13th
 Fox, Chas. E., Drexel Bldg.
 Frank, A., 3227 Berks
 Frank, M., 718 Arch
 Frank, Max, 2613 South
 Frank, Robt., 104 N. 50th
 Frank, Wm. R., 5123 Viola
 Frankel, Dr. J. J., 1314 S. 5th
 Frankel, L., 2219 N. 33d
 Frankel, P., 1925 N. 33d
 Frankil, D., 5830 Delancey
 Frechie, M. S., 2109 Ontario
 Fredman, Rabbi S., 6049 Chestnut
 Free Library, 13th & Locust
 Freedman, A., 5727 Rodman
 Freedman, Chas., 3724 N. 19th
 Freedman, D., 308 Dickinson
 Freedman, L., 2219 N. Park Av.
 Freedman, R. W., 800 S. Cecil
 Freedman, S., 1424 N. 5th
 Freedman, S., 2637 Kensington Av.
 Freeman, S., 5160 Parkside Av.
 Freides, Dr. R., 1333 S. 6th
 Freudenheim, A., 124 S. Salford
 Freudenheim, J., 26 Strawberry
 Freund, H., 2220 N. Van Pelt
 Friedman, A., 623 S. 11th
 Friedman, B. C., 624 S. 7th
 Friedman, H., 2119 N. 21st
 Friedman, I. J., 419 Locust
 Friedman, Jos., 5537 Walnut
 Friedman, L., 4845 Pulaski Av.
 Friedman, M., 5844 Rodman
 Friedman, S. G., 1422 N. 16th
 Friedman, S. L., 5056 Parkside Av.

Friedmann, Dr. O. F., 2124 N. 12th
 Fromowitz, D., 5723 Delancey
 Fruchborn, E., 5716 Chestnut
 Frumkin, A., 5262 Delancey
 Gabel, I., 1730 S. 5th
 Gaber, D., 3204 Clifford
 Gable, Benj., 7th and Snyder Av.
 Gallant, A., 2628 Wilder
 Gamson, H., 3014 Berks
 Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
 Garber, J. D., 1719 N. Creighton
 Garber, M. H., 738 S. Frazier
 Gartman, J., 4100 Lancaster Av.
 Gealt, M. H. C., 2528 S. Darien
 Geffen, Jos., 1429 S. 5th
 Gelberg, A., 2934 Richmond
 Gerber, F., 5106 Newhall
 Gerson, F. N., 2131 Green
 Gerson, M. L., 315 S. 5th
 Gerber, Minnie, 518 W. Coulter
 Gerstley, Mrs. H., Majestic Hotel
 Gevov, E., 244 W. Girard Av.
 Gimbel, Mrs. E., 906 N. Broad
 Ginns, Dr. R. S., 7222 Gtn. Av.
 Ginsburg, A., 3044 Berks
 Ginsburg, Mrs. Dora, 1823 Spring
 Garden
 Ginsburg, J., 1807 N. Marshall
 Ginsburg, Jacob, 1903 N. 18th
 Ginsburg, Jos., 1021 N. 2d
 Ginsburg, Jos., 3212 Fountain
 Ginsburg, L. S., Commonwealth
 Bldg.
 Ginsburg, Dr. S. A., 1901 S. Broad
 Ginsburg, Wm., Widener Bldg.
 Gittleson, Dr. S. J., 1017 Spruce
 Glass, L., Real Est. Tr. Bldg.
 Glück, L., 514 Midvale Av.
 Goepp, Judith, 1915 Girard Av.
 Goffman, R., 338 S. 5th
 Gold, J. N., 1916 N. Patton
 Gold, R., 216 Carpenter
 Gold, Wm., 3222 Ridge Av.
 Goldbacher, H., 5801 Chestnut
 Goldberg, D., 932 N. Franklin
 Goldberg, H. R., 2518 N. 30th
 Goldberg, H. Wm., 3815 N. 17th
 Goldberg, Dr. J. F., 1425 N. 7th
 Goldberg, M., 5152 Parkside Av.
 Goldberg, M., 539 N. 5th
 Goldberg, Dr. M., 1408 S. 6th
 Goldberg, Dr. S., 1623 N. 7th
 Goldberger, J. S., 2429 W. Cumber-
 land
 Golden, Dr. M. H., 1611 E. Moyam-
 ensing Av.
 Goldenberg, H. A., 5935 Market
 Goldensky, E., 2321 Tioga
 Goldfarb, J., 822 S. 5th
 Goldich, M. S., 31 S. 50th
 Goldfeder, Dr. C. B., 856 N. 8th

Goldman, J. B., 229 South
 Goldman, Jno., 1624 Erie Av.
 Goldman, M., 5924 Walnut
 Goldman, N. I. S., 260 S. 54th
 Goldner, A., 416 N. 2d
 Goldring, Dr. C., 7th & Moyamen-
 sing Av.
 Goldsmith, E. M., 2308 N. Broad
 Goldsmith, Katherine, 1311 Colum-
 bia Av.
 Goldstein, H., 3925 Pennsgrove
 Goldstein, J., 1013 N. 40th
 Goldstein, M., 1748 Lindenwood Av.
 Goldstein, M., 1001 Filbert
 Goldstein, S., 2134 S. 4th
 Goodfriend, H., Penn Sq. Bldg.
 Goodfriend, L., 1823 Mt. Vernon
 Goodfriend, S., 3213 Susquehanna
 Av.
 Goodman, J. H., 908 N. Broad
 Goodman, Dr. R., 221 Fitzwater
 Gorchov, Chas. J., 1953 N. 7th
 Gorchov, M., 1946 N. 21st
 Gordon, Dr. B. L., 1842 S. Broad
 Gordon, J., 875 N. Marshall
 Gorson, H., 2025 N. 33d
 Gorson, S., 3218 N. Broad
 Gottfrey, M., 810 McKean
 Gottlieb, H., 994 N. 7th
 Gottlieb, I., 519 N. 4th
 Gottlieb, M., 2310 E. Allegheny Av.
 Gottlieb, N. J., 1802 Erie Av.
 Gottlieb, P., 1839 W. Huntington
 Goward, Geo., 1616 N. Marshall
 Grabosky, H., 6017 Catherine
 Grabosky, S., 119 N. 3d
 Gradess, Dr. M., 2932 N. 6th
 Gradess, S., 2145 N. 9th
 Gradess, S., 2417 N. Cleveland Av.
 Grass, Jacob, 1301 N. 54th
 Grass, M., 5701 Woodland Av.
 Gratz Alumni Assn., Broad & York
 Gratz College, Broad & York
 Green, Chas., 2218 Tioga
 Green, M. B., 2430 N. 32d
 Green, Dr. Max, 1706 S. 5th
 Green, Morris, 1607 S. 8th
 Green, S., 6140 Lansdowne Av.
 Green, Saml., 2139 S. 8th
 Greenbaum, Mrs. M., 1850 N. 19th
 Greenberg, A. F., Commercial Trust
 Bldg.
 Greenberg, A. L., 1824 N. 7th
 Greenberg, J., 1347 S. 6th
 Greenberg, Max A., 5374 Chew
 Greenberg, N. N., 2912 Columbia Av.
 Greenbaum, S., 2327 W. Park Av.
 Greenblatt, I., 4213 Viola
 Greenfield, A. M., 2401 S. Broad
 Greenfield, B., 4725 N. 12th
 Greenhouse, M. E., 1507 N. 16th

Pennsyl-
 vania

- Pennsylv- Greenstein, M., 538 Tasker
 vania Greenstone, Dr. J. H., 915 N. 8th
 Greenwald, A., 214 Market
 Greenwald, S., 1205 Wyoming Av.
 Gribbel, Jno., 1513 Race
 Groskin, A., 5918 Chester Av.
 Grosner, Abe, 529 Moore
 Gross, A., 10 N. 3d
 Gross, Charles, 806 S. 5th
 Gross, Harry, 331 S. 5th
 Gross, Jos., 1824 Franklin
 Gross, Saml., 5818 Delancey
 Grossman, Aaron, 3207 Diamond
 Grossman, D., 2117 N. 20th
 Grossman, D., 3229 Berks
 Grossman, I. S., 1915 E. Dauphin
 Grossman, Rabbi J., 503 Tasker
 Grossman, Louis, 1008 N. 2d
 Grossman, S., 719 N. 5th
 Gruenberg, S., 3211 Oxford
 Grushlaw, S., 16th & Callowhill
 Gubler, Fred., 119 S. 4th
 Gurvitz, A. I., 1800 S. 2d
 Gusdorff, A., 2320 N. Broad
 Haber, Morris, 1627 N. 33d
 Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 4244 Park-
 side Av.
 Hahn, Mrs. F. E., 1511 Oxford
 Hahn, Henry, 2103 W. Ontario
 Halbkram, M., 418 N. 59th
 Halper, Dr. B., 3220 Monument Av.
 Halperen, Dr. A. D., 2228 S. 8th
 Halpern, D., 2640 N. 33d
 Halpern, Dr. H. S., 2457 N. 33d
 Halpert, N., 714 Sansom
 Halpert, S. N., 3014 Euclid Av.
 Halpren, Jacob, 4946 Walnut
 Halprin, L., 6222 Washington Av.
 Hammerschlag, P., 1710 N. Marshall
 Hano, A. Chas., 3832 N. 16th
 Hano, H., Rittenhouse Sq. Apts.
 Hark, Benj. W., 1842 N. 32d
 Harris, B., 1201 Chestnut
 Harris, Rev. H., 2417 N. Douglas
 Harrison, B. M., 250 S. Itham
 Hassler, I., 2261 N. 21st
 Heb. Sunday School Society, 10th &
 Carpenter
 Heb. Sunday School Society, 1527 N.
 7th
 Heidelberger & Co., 219 S. 2d
 Helder, Wm., 4944 N. Warnock
 Heine, Jacob, 5756 Pine
 Helbein, Jacob, 2433 N. 2d
 Helbein, I., 1407 E. Moyamensing
 Av.
 Helfand, David, 318 S. 2d
 Heller, Max, 1936 N. Franklin
 Henkin, S. H., 1313 N. 12th
 Henly, Elkan, 16th & Reed
 Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
 Herbach, Jos., 5th & Girard Av.
 Herbst, S., 1605 Susquehanna Av.
 Herman, C. L., 5030 Locust
 Herman, M. E., 4040 Parks/de Av.
 Herold, M., Jr., 5121 N. 10th
 Herold, Milton, 728 Market
 Herring, A. I., 3860 Cambridge
 Hershon, Rabbi R. B., 1130 Union
 Hershkowitz, A., 1646 S. 4th
 Herson, M., 500 N. 6th
 Herzberg, G., 1531 N. 8th
 Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1903 N. 33d
 Hilborn, D. L., 1636 Erie Av.
 Hickman, Wm. H., 5207 Webster
 Hillerson, David, 1521 N. 10th
 Hillerson, Dr. M. S., 422 Green
 Hinitch, D., 2805 N. 22d
 Hirsh, Mrs. A., Hotel Majestic
 Hirsh, Dr. A. B., 22 S. 21st
 Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green
 Hirsh, H. B., 2215 Green
 Hirsh, R. B., Majestic Hotel
 Hoffman, Jacob, 1622 S. 4th
 Hofkin, M., 1835 N. 8th
 Holin, J., 14 N. 4th
 Horn, P., 5123 Viola
 Horowitz, Frank, 1137 S. 8th
 Horwitz, H., 4408 Lancaster Av.
 Horwitz, M., 305 Montrose
 Horwitz, S. I., 1326 Bainbridge
 Houseman, H. A., Byberry Rd. &
 Proctor
 Hubschman, E., 1229 W. Lehigh Av.
 Hurshman, A. E., 5102 Parrish
 Hurewitz, M., 831 N. 6th
 Hurwitz, N., 2614 N. 16th
 Husik, Isaac, 408 S. 9th
 Hyman, Mrs. C., 5912 Walnut
 Hyman, L., 6201 Reedland
 Illoway, B. A., 6638 Greene, Gtn.
 Ingber, D., 5842 Rodman
 Ingber, D. A., 1215 Market
 Isaacs, J. L., 735 Walnut
 Isaacs, Morris, 1511 N. 21st
 Isaacs, Phil., 4901 Walnut
 Isaacson, Jos. I., 2007 N. 33d
 Isen, Martin I., 633 Diamond
 Israelowitz, David, 903 Market
 Itsynson, B. A., 5804 Rodman
 Jackson, I. I., Real Est. Tr. Bldg.
 Jacobs, Ella, 907 N. Broad
 Jacobs, Dr. M., 1316 S. 5th
 Jacobson, B., 1601 S. 8th
 Jacobson, H. M., 2230 N. Park Av.
 Jacobson, P. D., 335 W. Girard Av.
 Jaffe, S., 816 Snyder Av.
 Jaspan, Jos., 226 S. 2d
 Jastrow, The Misses, 2106 Spring
 Garden
 Jastrow, Dr. M., Jr., 248 S. 23d

- Jettles, Saml., Majestic Hotel
 Jessar, B. Z., 1748 Orthodox
 Jewish World, The, 233 S. 5th
 Joffe, Robt. M., 2545 N. 30th
 Jonas, Leo C., 2003 N. 13th
 Kahn, E., 1235 N. Frazier
 Kahn, H., 3225 N. 17th
 Kalley, E., 3433 Woodland Av.
 Kalman, D., 1231 Locust
 Kamen, J. W., 708 N. Franklin
 Kamens, Isaac, 1542 N. Franklin
 Kamens, Wm., 941 N. 6th
 Kaminsky, L., 1528 S. 8th
 Kan, Jos., 4040 Parkside Av.
 Kandell, Geo., 478 N. 3d
 Kane, B., 1935 E. Moyamensing Av.
 Kanevsky, Dr. L., 1819 S. 6th
 Kaplan, Chas. M., 2313 Tlaga
 Kaplan, Nathan, 621 Tasker
 Kaplan, S., 2117 N. Camac
 Kaplan, S. M., 518 Watkins
 Kaplan, W., 3980 Pennsgrove
 Karmel, S. H., 1629 N. 30th
 Karstaedt, L., 5806 Chestnut
 Kasyen, S., 3031 Page
 Katman, Chas., 325 S. 5th
 Katz, Arnold, 716 Walnut
 Katz, B., 605 Mifflin
 Katz, H. P., Lincoln Bldg.
 Katz, L., 214 E. Mt. Airy
 Katz, M., 1538 S. 55th
 Katz, Morris, 604 N. 6th
 Katz, Simon, 431 Walnut
 Kauffman, L., 1520 N. 8th
 Kauffman, M., 2619 Germantown Av.
 Kauffman, M., 1620 Morris
 Kaufman, Mr., 1805 S. 6th
 Kaufman, N., 8th & Fairmount Av.
 Kaufman, Wm., 530 W. Girard Av.
 Kebanoff, D., 16th and Cumberland
 Kelser, M. S., 1900 S. 5th
 Kempler, Adolph, 722 Pine
 Kerstine, H. E., 901 Market
 Kersun, M. L., 2927 Frankford Av.
 Kessler, B., 2519 S. Cleveland
 Kessler, H., 5539 Walnut
 Kimmelman, N., 503 Fairmount Av.
 Keyser, Abraham, 708 Rodman
 Kimmelman, Dr. S., 8th & Snyder
 Av.
 Kind, Frank, 1110 Chestnut
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
 Kirschenstein, H. D., 329 Snyder Av.
 Klebansky, Wolf, 246 S. 3d
 Klein, A. M., 1921 Girard
 Klein, B., 3626 York Rd.
 Klein, E., 246 S. 54th
 Klein, Eugene, 53 N. 62d
 Klein, Louis, 1740 W. Erie Av.
 Kline, E., 5th & Ellsworth
 Kline, I., 1424 W. Allegheny Av.
 Klinghoffer, Is., 431 South
 Klinghoffer, Joe, 330 N. 2d
 Klonin, H. M., 5161 Columbia Av.
 Koch, Dr. I. M., 2302 Green
 Koenig, I., 6105 Towesdale
 Kohn, A., The Brantwood
 Kohn, A. M., 1847 N. 17th
 Kohn, Dr. Bernard, 1516 N. 15th
 Kohn, Isidore, 809 Arch
 Kohn, Jos., 2204 Natrona
 Kohn, Saml. B., 20 N. 3d
 Koppelman, I., 2502 N. 28th
 Koppelman, L., 640 Diamond
 Kopperman, S., 307 Florist
 Kopperman, Wm., 1908 N. 7th
 Korn, M., 5145 Chancellor
 Korobor, A., 5112 Parkside Av.
 Kotzen, R., 611 Gerritt
 Kraftson, A., 1113 Snyder Av.
 Kraftsow, M., 1806 N. Franklin
 Krakovitz, A., 1921 E. Moyamensing
 Av.
 Kramer, David, 2824 N. 22d
 Kramer, Nathan, 3001 N. 22d
 Kraus, M., 3132 Montgomery Av.
 Kraus, S. C., 2001 N. 33d
 Kraus, S. L., 3250 N. Broad
 Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. J., 4715 Pulaski
 Av.
 Krauskopf, L., 1545 N. Franklin
 Kravitzov, S., 4213 Leidy Av.
 Krieger, M., 1521 N. 6th
 Krieger, S., 1824 N. 18th
 Krischer, Morris, 1210 N. 52d
 Kun, Joseph L., 712 Pine
 Kurtz, J., 4234 Viola
 Kurtz, Max, 720 Pine
 Kurtz, Robt., 1840 N. 32d
 Kurtz, Saml., 235 Fairmount Av.
 Laison, F., 627 W. Diamond
 Laison, M., 1711 E. Moyamensing
 Av.
 Lam, Chas., 3412 N. 21st
 Lampert, I., 1436 S. Broad
 Lande, Saml., 850 N. 5th
 Landman, Rev. I., 4846 Pulaski Av.
 Landsburg, J. M., 214 S. Millick
 Lanfeld, A. M., 2016 Green
 Lang, G. H., 319 Winona Av.
 Lang, Isaac M., 1324 Jefferson
 Langfeld, M. F., 1421 Wallace
 Lapayowker, A., 319 S. 5th
 Lasoran, S., 1941 N. Stanley
 Lavine, Lawrence S., 330 Ritner
 Lederer, Ephraim, Mutual Life Bldg.
 Lederhandler, L., 505 Market
 Lehman, Morris A., 519 S. 6th
 Leinweber, Harry, 326 Reed
 Lemsch, Mrs. H., 1228 South
 Leof, M., 3 Strawberry
 Leof, P. V., 1109 Columbia Av.

- Pennsyl-
vania
- Leof, Philip, 4th & Fairmount Av.
 Leopold, Mrs. I., 1428 N. Broad
 Leopold, Dr. S., 1632 Franklin
 Lessey, Michael, 1931 N. 33d
 Lessner, Saml., 3231 Fontaine
 Levan, Maur, 239 S. 5th
 Levensohn, Sol. I., 20 N. 3d
 Leventhal, M. B., 110 S. 2d
 Leventhal, N., 3122 Clifford
 Levey, N. M., 8th & Parrish
 Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th
 Levi, Julius C., 3016 Diamond
 Levi, Rubin, Betz Bldg.
 Levi, S. Geo., 2046 N. 18th
 Levick & Woldow, 1829 S. 7th
 Levin, A., 413 E. Clearfield
 Levin, Aron, 1622 Point Breeze
 Levin, Don, 234 S. 9th
 Levin, I., 1700 S. 5th
 Levin, M., 1634 N. Franklin
 Levin, Robt., 1633 South
 Levin, Saml., 1736 Columbia Av.
 Levin, Saml. H., 1631 S. 5th
 Levine, Abraham, 163 N. 61st
 Levine, Edw., 1410 S. 5th
 Levine, H., 425 S. 4th
 Levine, H., 1114 N. 40th
 Levine, M., 3219 Monument Av.
 Levine, Saml. A., 1129 Poplar
 Levinson, H. D., 3141 Euclid
 Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
 Levinthal, Jacob A., 1009 S. 3d
 Levis, A. L., 507 S. 6th
 Levitt, Simon, 2816 Richmond
 Levitt, A. A., 11th and Catherine
 Levitt, Jacob, 1228 Cherry
 Levy, Isaac, 2011 N. 21st
 Levy, J. E., 3151 Frankford Av.
 Levy, Dr. Jacob, 1920 S. 5th
 Levy, L. E., 1424 N. 15th
 Levy, M., 544 N. 6th
 Levy, Martin, 512 S. 5th
 Levy, P., 133 N. Edgewood
 Levy, Raphael, 2265 N. Park Av.
 Lewis, Mark, 3001 Page
 Lewis, Wm. M., 1914 N. 32d
 Lewitzky, J. B., 1905 N. 33d
 Lichtenstein, M., 2243 N. 33d
 Lieberman, Chas., 4118 Cambridge
 Lieber, Leo, 854 N. 8th
 Lieberman, A., 5th & Wharton
 Lieberman, Alex., Penn Bldg.
 Lieberman, M., 2331 N. 31st
 Lieberman, S., 1913 N. 33d
 Liesner, Louis, 237 Richmond
 Lifter, J. J., 5158 Parkside Av.
 Lincoln, F. W., 5840 Cedar Av.
 Lindauer, Dr. E., 2018 N. 32d
 Linse, A. S., 4108 N. Broad
 Linsk, H., 3200 Clifford
 Linsk & Bass, 1828 N. 32d
 Lipkin, Wm., 4v47 Chestnut
 Lipkis, Philip, 2017 S. 17th
 Lipman, R., 5170 Parkside Av.
 Lipschutz, B., 2035 N. 33d
 Lipschutz, I. L., 226 South
 Lipshutz, Chas., 1209 N. 7th
 IIsan, M. F., 45 N. Edgewood
 Lisberger, L., 1506 Girard Av.
 Liss, Julius E., 3314 Hogart
 Liveright, Max, Hotel Majestic
 Loeb, Adolph, 1720 Memorial Av.
 Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
 Loeb, Edw., 4260 Parkside Av.
 Loeb, H. A., 431 Chestnut
 Loeb, Dr. Ludwig, 1421 N. 15th
 Loeb, Oscar, 404 Stock Exch. Bldg.
 Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine
 Loewenstein, Rose, 133 S. 12th
 Lomis, M., 1731 N. Franklin
 Louchheim, S. K., 1919 Green
 Lowenberg, Dr. S., 1528 S. 5th
 Lowengrund, E., Land Title Bldg.
 Lowenstein, B., 133 S. 12th
 Luber, Meyer, 1525 N. 7th
 Ludwig, S., 8th & Moyamensing Av.
 Lukoff, D., 358 Ritner
 Lupin, Dr. E. J., 2221 N. 33d
 Lynch, M., 2531 N. Douglass
 Lyons, L. E., 1941 Erie Av.
 Lyons, Wm., 1754 N. 31st
 Machles, S., 2017 W. Columbia Av.
 Machter, Dr. F., 1019 S. 4th
 Magil, Myer, 532 N. Marshall
 Magill, D. N., 3228 Fontaine
 Magill, Isidore, D., 2029 N. 32d
 Maimon, S., 313 Tasker
 Malickson, L., 260 S. First
 Malickson, P. S., 216 N. 50th
 Manasses, Dr. J. L., 3110 Diamond
 Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
 Mandel, J., 2129 S. 4th
 Mann, Dr. Bernard, 107 N. 60th
 Mann, David I., 2506 N. 31st
 Mann, Jacob, Hotel Majestic
 Margolles, H. S., 2229 N. 33d
 Margolin, A. J., 203 S. 5th
 Margolis, Dr. M. L., 6501 Wayne Av.
 Margulies, M., 551 N. 6th
 Mark, Mrs. A., 1531 N. 16th
 Markman, A., 6029B Catherine
 Markmann, J. M., 3651 N. 21st
 Markmann, M., 1716 Edgley
 Markowitz Bros., 323 Market
 Marks, A. A., 1210 S. 5th
 Marks, Dr. M., 607 N. 6th
 Marsan, J., 29th and Diamond
 Marx, S. J., 1118 Chestnut
 Masel, Isaac, 1632 N. Marshall
 Massman, S. A., 1740 N. 15th
 Mastbaum, J. E., 2307 N. Broad
 Master, Harris, 1845 N. 31st

- Matrick, Myer, 1039 N. 3d
 Matusow, Harry, 3236 W. Norris
 Maybaum, Philip, 3833 N. 19th
 Mayer, Alfred, 903 N. 8th
 Mayer, C. O., 907 N. 16th
 Mayer, G. H., 2502 Diamond
 Mayer, I., 1620 N. Broad
 Mazer, Dr. Chas., 1603 S. 6th
 Mazor, Dr. Saml., 445 Ritner
 Medoff, Harry, 3814 Poplar
 Medoff, Dr. Jos., 2135 N. 13th
 Meier, David, 2945 Memphis
 Meisach, S., 1224 Snyder Av.
 Melamed, Rabbi R. H., 1810 N. 12th
 Melmed, Nathan, 428 Moore
 Melnicoff, Dr. J., 939 N. 4th
 Meltzer, A., 424 South
 Meltzer, R. H., 1636 N. Franklin
 Menkus, J., 2226 W. Tioga
 Merow, Israel, 302 Lombard
 Mesirov, H. S., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Messing, Dr. M., 1736 S. 5th
 Meyers, L., 1613 N. 52d
 Michael, Leon, 3404 N. Judson
 Michaelson, B., 1904 Arch
 Michaelson, I., 1803 Arch
 Mickve Israel Congr. School, Broad
 & York
 Middleling, M. L., 60th & Arch
 Milgrim, Abe, 4535 York Rd.
 Miller, A. E., 1827 N. 17th
 Miller, B. F., 1703 N. Franklin
 Miller, Chas., 16th & Reed
 Miller, D., 523 Fairmount Av.
 Miller, Harry, 940 N. 6th
 Miller, Jacob, 16th & Reed
 Miller, Mrs. L., 818 N. 7th
 Miller, Morris L., 911 N. 8th
 Miller, M. L., 6019 Osage Av.
 Miller, P., 1132 Passyunk Av.
 Miller, S. A., 5714 Addison
 Miller, Saml., 5th & Wharton
 Millman, M., 323 S. 5th
 Milstein, Chas., 1612 S. Franklin
 Minsky, I., 515 S. Randolph
 Minzes, M., 63 N. Edgewood
 Miron, B., 1618 S. 4th
 Mitosky, Jos., 3050 Berks
 Mittelman, H., 3231 W. Montgomery
 Av.
 Moise, A. L., 1421 Chestnut
 Morals School, 4115 Lancaster Av.
 Mosco, Dr. S. F., 1733 N. Franklin
 Moses, Dr. Albert, 7th & Market
 Moskovitz, S., 1327 N. Franklin
 Moskowitz, M., 530 Tasker
 Moss, Jos., 1835 Erie Av.
 Muldawer, Dr. I. J., 2023 S. 4th
 Myers, A. Chas., 3049 W. Susque-
 hanna Av.
 Myers, Paul M., 1914 N. 7th
 Nabelotsky, H., 5064 Parkside Av.
 Napp, Saml., 2134 N. 30th
 Nathan, Rev. M., 2213 N. Natrona
 Namerow, I., 6th and Green
 Needleman, A., 3022 Euclid Av.
 Nathans, Mrs. H. A., 6124 Greene
 Neff, Philip, 1638 S. 5th
 Nemcof, Chas., 38 S. 3d
 Nemirow, Saml., 314 Market
 Neuman, H., 905 N. 8th
 Newburger, F. L., 1410 Chestnut
 Newcorn, Saml., 1833 Erie Av.
 Newhouse, Florence, 36th & Pow-
 elton Av.
 Newman, Dr. A., Dropsie College
 Newmayer, Dr. S. W., 1834 Girard
 Av.
 Nusbaum, Lee, 141 W. Sharpnack
 Nusbaum, Louis, 137 W. Sharpnack
 Nydick, Jacob, 246 S. 12th
 Nydick, L., 119 S. 18th
 Obermayer, L. J., 1916 W. Erie Av.
 Ochs, Geo. W., Public Ledger
 Oliver, Dr. B. O., 1528 Morris
 Orloff, Dr. H. S., 1421 S. 4th
 Orolowitz, Louis, 326 South
 Orsher, Dr. I. A., 7th & Mifflin
 Osder, Dr. Nathan L., 5602 Spruce
 Ostroff, N., 1225 Poplar
 Oxenfeldt, H. E., 41 E. Mt. Pleasant
 Av.
 Pagach, A., 2400 S. 10th
 Palowitz, I., 2049 W. Boston Av.
 Parris, M., 981 N. Marshall
 Pearlstein, Max, 1406 S. 9th
 Perchick, Leon S., 2137 N. 32d
 Pereyra, Aimee, 2109 Ontario
 Perlstein, H., 519 S. 6th
 Peritz, Herbert H., 5829 Sansom
 Perla, Bernard, 49 N. 58th
 Perlberg, N., 3937 Pennsgrove
 Perlman, Dr. H. D., 1932 N. 7th
 Perloff, N., 812 N. 5th
 Perlstein, Harry, 1731 N. 33d
 Perzin, L. B., 2815 N. Croskey
 Pester, Hirsch E., 242 S. 3d
 Petchon, Chas., 2251 N. 33d
 Peterzell, A., 3826 Girard Av.
 Peterzell, H. L., 2414 N. Howard
 Petrosky, H., 5932 Pine
 Pfaelzer, F. A., 1522 N. 17th
 Pfeffer, J., 5326 Walnut
 Phillips, David, 2230 S. Broad
 Phillips, E. A., 5941 Pine
 Picker, Abraham, 1212 Snyder Av.
 Pinsker, M., 2123 N. Natrona
 Pintzuk, Sol., 36 N. 9th
 Platt, S., 17th & Mifflin
 Pockrass, B., Drexel Bldg.
 Podolnick, Louis, 322 South
 Polikoff, B., 1920 N. 17th

- Pennsylv- Pollock, H. S., 873 N. 23d
 vania Portner, Wm., 1826 N. Natrona
 Poulshock, J., 4132 Lancaster Av.
 Powell, B., 2531 Lombard
 Powell, Dr. Louis, 2026 S. 5th
 Prayer, Jos., 5913 Walnut
 Preis, Adolph, 2216 South
 Preis, David, 2137 South
 Presser, S., 225 N. 34th
 Pressman, H. H., 634 N. Marshall
 Printz, Leopold, 1807 W. Erie Av.
 Prizant, H., 1328 W. Columbia Av.
 Prizant, S., 1816 Sedgely Av.
 Prussel, Max, 1912 S. 9th
 Psaki, Jules, 632 Jackson
 Publicker, P., 3236 Arlington
 Rabinovitch, D., 1609 N. 33d
 Rabinowitz, A., 1821 N. 33d
 Rabinowitz, D., 2453 N. Front
 Rabinowitz, I., 1852 N. 7th
 Rabinowitz, R., 805 Washington Av.
 Raines, S., 2249 N. 17th
 Raiser, Saml., 3382 Frankford Av.
 Rapaport, J., Front & Christian
 Rappaport, Benj., 3234 Arlington
 Rathsmill, M. A., 611 S. 57th
 Reichlin, S., 3233 Montgomery Av.
 Reichman, Dr. A., 2237 S. 5th
 Reichman, H., 2634 N. 30th
 Reichman, Jos. H., 2109 S. 6th
 Reidenberg, Bertha S., 5902 Cedar
 Av.
 Reinish, J. C., 1813 N. Natrona
 Resnick, Chas., 2247 N. 29th
 Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th
 Rice, Wm., 3312 Cumberland
 Richman, Dr. M., 1822 S. 5th
 Rlesman, Dr. David, 1715 Spruce
 Riff, Jos., Drexel Bldg.
 Riskoff, Jacob, 1643 S. 5th
 Rittenberg, H., 5824 Osage Av.
 Ritter, Max, 1809 S. 18th
 Rivkees, Dr. A., 346 Wharton
 Rivkind, Jacob, 4109 Leidy Av.
 Roberts, E., 1030 Shunk
 Robinson, A., 3223 Monument Av.
 Robinson, M. M., Brighton Apts.
 Robinson, S. M., 5243 Cedar Av.
 Rose, Abraham, 5910 Pine
 Rose, Goodman A., 916 S. 5th
 Rose, Saml. I., 410 Moore
 Rosen, Abr., 2207 N. 10th
 Rosenau, C. I., 1508 Girard Av.
 Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green
 Rosenbaum, M., 605 S. 3d
 Rosenbaum, O., 1515 N. 10th
 Rosenberg, Jacob, 614 S. American
 Rosenberg, Mrs. M., 2009 N. Broad
 Rosenberg, Sarah A., 525 S. 6th
 Rosenberg, Saml., York and 5th
 Rosenblatt, S., 2605 Germantown
 Av.
 Rosenblum, Adolph, 1940 S. 10th
 Rosenblum, Jacob, 335 Christian
 Rosenbluth, F., 4803 Woodland
 Rosenfeld, H., 2918 N. 5th
 Rosenfeld, W., 2111 S. 4th
 Rosenfeldt, D., 1110 N. 4th
 Rosenheim, M. T., 1739 N. 18th
 Rosenman, B., 1936 N. 23d
 Rosenowitz, Adolph, 333 Greenwich
 Rosenstein, A. A., 1201 Chestnut
 Rosin, Sig. M., 2142 Gratz
 Ross, Chas., 5817 Osage Av.
 Rosskam, Wm. B., 2300 N. Broad
 Roth, Albert A., 215 South
 Rothenheim, S. M., 925 Chestnut
 Rothfeld, Max, 6048 Market
 Rothschild, Mrs. H., 2222 Green
 Rothschild, S., 12th St. & 70th Av.
 Rothschild, Wm., 415 South
 Rothstein, J., 3207 W. Clifford
 Rovno, Dr. Philip, 423 Pine
 Ruberg, Kohn, 523 S. 3d
 Ruberg, Lewis, 621 Green
 Ruberg, Morris, 6044 Sansom
 Rubin, A., 1909 N. 32d
 Rubin, Alex. N., Drexel Bldg.
 Rubin, Isaac H., 1324 N. Frazier
 Rubin, Jacob, 1622 N. 29th
 Rubin, Jos. H., 715 Arch
 Rubin, M. J., 3838 Girard Av.
 Rubin, Dr. N. L., 941 N. 5th
 Rubinsohn, Dr. L. S., 517 N. 4th
 Ruche, Abraham, 2320 Columbia Av.
 Ruche, B., 2451 Ridge Av.
 Rudolfker & Son, S., 238 S. 3d
 Sacks, Harry, 1228 Cherry
 Sagorsky, I. S., 5932 Walnut
 Sacks, S., 655 N. 55th
 Sager, Isaac, 1112 N. 39th
 Saidel, Barnett, 1023 Jackson
 Salas, Dr. Al. M., 240 S. Frazier
 Sall, J., 1514 E. Moyamensing Av.
 Salus, Herbert W., 614 S. 11th
 Savitz, M. B., 1538 S. 9th
 Savitz, Dr. Saml. A., 1825 Tasker
 Savor, Ph., 718 Snyder Av.
 Sax, Percival M., 6429 Drexel Rd.,
 Overbrook
 Schaffer, Adam, 2137 N. 6th
 Schamberg, Dr. Jay F., 1922 Spruce
 Schamberg, Jesse J., Finance Bldg.
 Schamberg, L. M., St. James Hotel
 Schatz, J., 2838 Richmond
 Schechter, Dr. Isaac, 505 Pine
 Schechtman, Morris, 2459 N. 33d
 Scheinfeld, Morris, 1604 Ridge Av.
 Schlein, Saml., 1915 N. Park Av.
 Schlesinger, Abe, 1846 N. 16th
 Schmalzbach, S., 123 S. 13th

- Schmookler, Dr. H., 1320 S. 5th
 Schneyer, A., 3962 Pennsgrove
 Schneyer, H. A., 1725 N. Creighton
 Schneyer, Louis A., 13th & Arch
 Schneyer, M. L., 3205 Turner
 Schoenfeld, Saml., 2914 Columbia
 Av.
 Schor, Hyman, 7th & Brown
 Schorr, Henry W., Land Title Bldg.
 Schreibman, I., 4359 Main
 Schultz, D., 757 Passyunk Av.
 Schupack, Dr. Chas., 408 S. 9th
 Schwab, Max B., 2213 N. 21st
 Schwab, N., 2003 N. 33d
 Schwartz, Dr. B., 1020 Snyder Av.
 Schwartz, Benj., 2329 Germantown
 Av.
 Schwartz, E. M., 2514 N. Marston
 Schwartz, I., 5853 Cedar Av.
 Schwartz, I., 1715 N. 18th
 Schwartz, J., 5110 Parkside Av.
 Schwartz, J. I., 5758 Pine
 Schwartz, Jos., 1814 S. 11th
 Schwartz, S. G., Widener Bldg.
 Schwartz, Sol., 748 McKean
 Schwarz, A. M., 3912 N. Percy
 Schwarz, J. A., 2038 N. Park Av.
 Schwarz, M., 202 Ritner
 Schwarzman, Wm., 63d & Vine
 Segal, H. W., 4234 Lancaster Av.
 Segal, Herman, 2414 N. 31st
 Segal, Jacob, 3962 Poplar
 Segal, K., 3914 Girard Av.
 Seidman, M., 2213 N. 33d
 Seidler, O., 732 S. 60th
 Seidman, Henry, 210 South
 Seitchik, L., 38 N. 6th
 Seitchik, Morris, 38 N. 6th
 Selig, B., 4258 Parkside Av.
 Selig, E. K., 1428 W. Girard Av.
 Selis, Morris J., 204 Federal
 Sellers, Jos., 261 S. Hirst
 Seltzer, Jacob M., 3936 Girard Av.
 Seltzer, Simon, 3862 Cambridge
 Sendron, E., 2133 N. Marshall
 Serber, Moses, 1111 N. 41st
 Seven, Louis S., 1008 S. 3d
 Shapiro, H., 459 N. 8th
 Shaham, Dr. S., 9th & Snyder Av.
 Shalet, L. A., 10 S. 60th
 Shane, H., 1410 Ridge Av.
 Shapiro, B. R., Land Title Bldg.
 Shapiro, Morris, 127 N. 9th
 Share, A. A., 3216 Monument Av.
 Shatz, L. A., 3215 Diamond
 Shaw, Max, 5072 Parkside Av.
 Sheer, Philip L., 1717 N. 8th
 Shenker, Morris, 1824 South
 Sherman, J., 4938 Parkside Av.
 Sherman, Yetta, 2121 N. 32d
 Shiller, Wm., 1728 N. 51st
 Shindler, Benj., 2121 S. 4th
 Shochet, Rabbi M., 2115 S. 6th
 Shore, Herman I., 1925 S. 4th
 Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch
 Shubin, L., 1630 S. 5th
 Shultz, Isaac, 1011 N. 40th
 Shuman, Saml., 528 Dickinson
 Shumsky, J., 310 Gladstone
 Shute, M., 2139 N. 16th
 Shuwarger, M., 903 Greenwich
 Sickles, A., 726 Chestnut
 Sickles, Edw., 726 Chestnut
 Sickles, Louis, 3220 Diamond
 Sickles, Mrs. M., 1910 N. 11th
 Sickles, Sol., 2214 Tioga
 Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1707 Diamond
 Sigmund, B. J., 3847 N. 17th
 Silberstein, S., 2339 S. 11th
 Sillon, Louis, 152 N. 52d
 Silver, A., 2446 Stanley
 Silver, Morris, 609 N. 4th
 Silverberg, B. S., 820 Moore
 Silverman, Chas., 525 Pine
 Silverman, Mrs. D. L., 1721 N. 52d
 Silverman, I. H., Land Title Bldg.
 Silverman, Wm., 6th & South
 Silverman, Wm., 2501 S. 7th
 Simkins, Dr. Saml., 1637 S. 5th
 Simmons, Dr. Chas. J., 1612 S. 8th
 Simon, Dr. B. R., 1102 Walnut
 Simon, D. E., 1516 Diamond
 Simon, Nathan, 1723 N. Creighton
 Simsohn, Dr. J. S., 909 N. Franklin
 Singer, Dr. Benj., 1410 N. Broad
 Singer, Jos., North Amer. Bldg.
 Sklar, Saml., 6007 Osage
 Sklar, Dr. W., 1007 S. 3d
 Sklaroff & Sons, S., 714 S. 2d
 Sklaroff, Wm., 6026 Washington Av.
 Slepín, W., 1845 N. 33d
 Slipakoff, Isadore, 322 N. 8th
 Slobodin, Israel, 221 Green
 Slonimsky, N. N., Lafayette Bldg.
 Slonimsky, Solomon, 311 Reed
 Smallock, Wm. H., 1938 N. Franklin
 Smarr, J. B., 5108 Parkside Av.
 Smellow, I., 419 Market
 Snyderman, Dr. H. P., 1920 N. 7th
 Sobol, William, 242 N. Broad
 Sochis, M. S., Lippincott Bldg.
 Solot, S., 2114 N. 31st
 Sommer, H. B., 612 Arch
 Sondheimer, Benj., 1839 W. Erie Av.
 Sonnenfeld, A., 6114 Spruce
 Souzon, Dr. P. N., 216 E. Price
 Spielman, A., 440 S. 56th
 Speiser, M. J., S. Penn Sq. Bldg.
 Spiegleman, A., 3321 Hogart
 Spiegelman, I., 3800 N. 10th
 Spivak, J. H., 1330 N. Franklin
 Stadlen, Max, Commonwealth Bldg.

- Pennsylv- Staller, Dr. Max, 1310 S. 5th
 vania Stamm, Dr. C. J., 1412 Diamond
 Stecher, Louis, 2317 N. Broad
 Stein, Louis, 1541 N. 33d
 Steinbach, Mrs. J. R., Hotel Lorraine
 Steinberg, A., Marshall & Fairmount
 Av.
 Steinberg, Wm., 5844 Chestnut
 Steinbrook, H., 632 W. Girard Av.
 Steiner, Benj., 1547 S. 7th
 Steiner, N., 4908 Parkside Av.
 Steinman, D., 2455 N. 31st
 Steloff, H., 5812 Lancaster Av.
 Steppacher, W. M., 146 N. 13th
 Sterling, A., 5068 Parkside Av.
 Sterling, Dr. J. M., 812 S. 3d
 Sterling, L., 5150 Parkside Av.
 Sterling, Wm., 1722 N. 51st
 Stern, Bernard, 724 Arch
 Stern, E. M., 2109 Spring Garden
 Stern, I. & Sons, 1935 N. 12th
 Stern, Isadore, 536 Spruce
 Stern, Lafayette, 820 Arch
 Stern, Rev. Dr. L. J., 12th & Green
 Lane
 Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th
 Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond
 Stern, Morris, 907 N. 8th
 Stern, Saml., Commonwealth Bldg.
 Stern, Sidney M., 1613 Poplar
 Stern, Mrs. W. A., 1805 Spring Gar-
 den
 Sternberg, Rudolph, 1644 South
 Sternberger, J., 1617 Butler
 Stiefel, M., 1803 N. 33d
 Stiffelman, H., 2613 N. 30th
 Stone, Louis, 2208 Natrona
 Stratt, Paul L., 5754 Spruce
 Strauss, Sigmund, 4942 Locust
 Straussman, P. H., 1842 N. Franklin
 Strat, Mrs. M., 4546 Parkside Av.
 Straussman, S., 1533 Poplar
 Strouse, Mrs. A., 213 N. 3d
 Strouse, H., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Strousse, Morris, 939 N. 8th
 Strumpf, David, 2322 N. Front
 Stumacher, M. A., 821 Arch
 Sundheim, H. I., St. James Hotel
 Sundheim, Jos. H., 1001 Chestnut
 Susskind, Jos., 1835 Diamond
 Swaab, I. M., 2251 N. 17th
 Swartz, M., 1515 N. 8th
 Swinger, B., 7th and Fitzwater
 Swiren, Rabbi D. B., 3034 N. 6th
 Switzky, Israel, 2228 N. Camac
 Takiff, Philip, 2914 N. 5th
 Tatem, F. J., Stephen Girard Bldg.
 Tcherneshofsky, B. C., 1512 Wom-
 rath
 Teitelbaum, H., 1749 N. 29th
 Teitelbaum, M. J., 5745 Chestnut
 Teller, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
 Teller, Louis A., 927 N. 19th
 Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1713 Green
 Titleman, A., 4601 N. 13th
 Tobias, Saml., 1829 N. 24th
 Tolen, Edward, 1116 N. 39th
 Tonsky, Dr. Bernard, 1011 S. 4th
 Trattner, Victor I., 6022 Market
 Tunick, Abraham, 716 S. 11th
 Tunick, Jacob, 716 S. 11th
 Tutelman, Harry, 5230 N. Broad
 Uditsky, Harry, 1325 N. Franklin
 Uditsky, M. M., 1112 Chestnut
 Ulman, Dr. J. F., 2629 N. 29th
 Unterberger, Dr. J., 807 W. Lehigh
 Av.
 Uram, Emanuel, 509 South
 Vendig, Chas. H., 1922 N. 12th
 Venus, Morris M., 719 Sansom
 Verbit, Harry, 3124 Clifford
 Viner, Dr. Louis, F & Ontario
 Waber, Hattie S., 5843 Cedar Av.
 Waber, Louis, N. American Bldg.
 Wachs, A., 4021 Girard Av.
 Wainer, M., 923 N. 16th
 Wald, Dr., 2d and Girard Av.
 Waldman, H., 4257 Viola
 Waldman, Isadore, 916 N. 2d
 Wallen, Louis, 713 Sansom
 Wallerstein, David, Land Title Bldg.
 Warshaw, S., 1035 Buttonwood
 Warshaw, B. C., 6 S. 4th
 Warshawsky, J., 1634 S. Orkney
 Wasman, L., 728 Master
 Wasserman, Mrs. J., Wissahickon
 Av. & Hutter
 Waxman, A., 925 Passyunk Av.
 Waxman, F., 341 S. 4th
 Waxman, S., 226 Moore
 Weber, David, 4042 Parkside Av.
 Weber, Jos. R., 1726 N. 60th
 Weber, Herman, 710 Girard Av.
 Weil, Emanuel, 3649 N. 21st
 Weil, Jacob, 2214 Green
 Wegman, M. H., 808 S. 60th
 Weiman, Dr. M. N., 1512 S. 6th
 Weinberg, H., 2532 N. 30th
 Weinberg, L., 513 South
 Weinberg, Maurice G., 404 Green
 Weinberg, S., 3232 Berks
 Weinreich, Sol. E., 2038 N. 32d
 Weinstein, A., 3109 Clifford
 Weinstein, Chas., 1939 S. 5th
 Weinstein, J. I., Drexel Bldg.
 Weinstein, Dr. M. A., 615 Pine
 Weintraub, A., 1822 Erie Av.
 Weintraub, B., 2514 N. 32d
 Weintraub, Leo I., 333 S. 5th
 Weintraub, Phil., 2546 N. 30th
 Weisberg, Michael, 5168 Parkside
 Av.

Weiss, Chas., 623 N. 16th
 Weiss, Chas. J., 1437 N. 60th
 Weiss, I., 1416 Point Breeze Av.
 Weiss, Saml., 4612 N. 13th
 Weiss, Saml., 2513 N. 33d
 Weissman, M. I., 1026 N. 2d
 Wellenbach, A., Heed Bldg.
 Wendkos, L. M., 3110 Clifford
 Wendkos, S. L., 1252 S. 17th
 Wenger, M., 1229 Walnut
 Wernick, A., 240 Fairmount Av.
 Wertheimer, L., 2107 W. Venango
 Wesnefsky, Hyman, 247 S. 12th
 Westheimer, Mrs. M., 1629 N. 33d
 White, Abe, 400 South
 White, Miss E. C., 1104 Snyder Av.
 Whitehill, Edw., 1507 N. 17th
 Wiener, J., 866 N. 7th
 Wiener & Poline, 416 Market
 Wiernick, M., 1931 N. 12th
 Wilderman, H., 6th and Dickinson
 Wildstein, M., 631 N. 2d
 Willig, Saml., 1947 E. Moyamensing
 William, L. M., 2421 N. Natrona
 Winestein, Norman, 2121 N. 13th
 Wingrade, S. M., 1929 N. 21st
 Winkleman, Philip, 2135 N. 17th
 Wintrob, J. M., 2209 W. Venango
 Wise, August, 2035 N. Park Av.
 Wiseman, Harry S., 737 S. 57th
 Wohlfarth, L., 4539 N. 16th
 Wolf, Benj., 19th & South
 Wolf, David, 15 Bank
 Wolf, Louis, 427 Dickinson
 Wolf, Morris, 1517 N. 16th
 Wolf, Morris, 1713 S. 22d
 Wolf, Simon, 1737 Montgomery Av.
 Wolfson, Dr. J., 1001 S. 6th
 Wolfson, Dr. L., 1801 N. 31st
 Wolfson, M., 1347 S. 7th
 Wolfson, Meyer, 4555 N. 16th
 Wolin, Chas., 702 Arch
 Wolpert, Jack J., 409 S. 5th
 Yoffe, Mayer, 1410 S. 5th
 Zackon, S. K., 1616 S. Orkney
 Zahn, Dr. S. F., 6049 Chestnut
 Zall, Dr. B. C., 923 N. 6th
 Zamrin, R., 5126 Larchwood Av.
 Zavidow, Louis, 1365 S. 6th
 Zeben, L., Passyunk & Bainbridge
 Zeitz, Saml., 3001 N. 22d
 Zelesnick, Mrs. M. F., 427 Titan
 Zellner, Carl Sina, 1914 N. 13th
 Zimmerman, Dr. M. L., 431 Pine
 Zinman, J. M., 5804 Osage Av.
 Zislis, Louis, 1610 South
 Zonies, Nathan, 416 Dickinson

SUBSCRIBER

Hellyer, Rev. H. L., 1024 Wolf

Phoenixville
 Neuman, H. Marcus, 214 Church
 Pittsburgh
 LIFE MEMBERS
 Frank, Mr. & Mrs. I. W., 5601 Irwin
 Av.
 Rauh, Mr. & Mrs. E., 5837 Bartlett
 Weil, A. Leo., 5931 Howe

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Bennett, Jos., 825 High View
 Falk, Leon, 342 Atlantic Av.
 Klee, Wm. B., 928 South Av.
 Krieger, M., 5549 Black
 Rauh, M., 5621 Northumberland Av.
 Rosenbaum, Walter, 5630 Bartlett
 Seder, J. Isaac, 830 Sheridan Av.
 Stadtfeld, Jos., Wilkins & Wightman
 Sunstein, A. J. Bartlett St.

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Adler, Mrs. L. H., 717 Brownsville
 Rd.
 Cohen, J. H., 3114 Avalon, E. E.
 Edlis, Adolph, 2035 Wylie Av.
 Goldinger, A., 6006 Penn Av.
 Gross, Dr. A. & J. E., Jenkins Bldg.
 Half, Morris, 6415 Bartlett
 Hamburger, Philip, 467 S. Rebecca
 Harris, Harry, 5445 Black
 Jackson, Henry, 420 Neville
 Nelman, Bennie, 304 Smithfield
 Oppenheimer, M., 7th St.
 Rauh, A. L., 5565 Aylesboro Av.
 Reich, Jos. H., 4835 Norewood Av.
 Ress, A. M., 3120 Aroln
 Saar Sholom Lodge, 154, I. O. B. B.,
 1400 Potterfield
 Sachs, Chas. H., 5541 Hays
 Sanes, Dr. K. I., 234 McKee Pl.
 Seder, A., 5707 Wellesley Av.
 Sedler, Barnet, 609 E. Parkway, N.
 S.
 Spann, Max J., 1203 Fayette, N. S.
 Spear, Nathaniel, 915 Penn Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, L. I., 372 Winebiddle Av.
 Aaron, Marcus, 402 Winebiddle Av.
 Aaronson, L. I., Farmers Bk. Bldg.
 Abels, Morris, 3112 Avalon
 Abramowitz, A., 2506 Hallett
 Abramowitz, I., 2901 Bedford Av.
 Adelman, L. F., 1623 Denniston Av.,
 E. E.
 Adler, L. J., 5846 Bartlett
 Alpen, Louis, 1000 Wylie
 Alpern, Lewis M., 6404 Forward Av.
 Amdursky, M. I., 13 Junilla
 Amdursky, Saml., 2558 Centre Av.
 Amshel, Louis, 250 Darragh

Pennsyl-
 vania

- Pennsylv- Arent, Chas. B., 2847 Centre Av.
 vania Arnfeld, M., 5th Av. & Market
 Ashinsky, Rabbi A. M., 2037 Centre
 Av.
 Avner, M. L., 5870 Burchfield Av.
 Azen, Max, 1013 Bluff
 Bagron, N. G., 1440 Barnsdale
 Barach, Louis V., 992 Lilac
 Barmen, Louis A., 5202 Butler
 Bendiner, W., 1135 N. St. Clair
 Benedict, J., 6334 Walnut
 Bernstein, A., 5727 Howe
 Bernstein, Dr. H., 1008 Wylie Av.
 Bernstein, Harry, 340 Graft Av.
 Bernstein, Jos., 152 Elm
 Bernstein, M., 5701 Woodmont
 Bernstein, M. I., 76 Roberts
 Bloomberg, Dr. S., 1608 Centre Av.
 Blumenthal, Dr. A. A., 1007 Wylie
 Av.
 Broida, Jos. J., 326 Dinwiddie
 Burstein, M., 1805 Webster Av.
 Brodie, A. J., 939 Homewood Av.
 Caplan, Abe, 352 Melwood
 Caplan, Louis, 328 Frick Bldg.
 Carnegie Library of Schenley Pk.
 Chaitkin, Maurice, 1722 Brighton Rd.
 Chersky, Saul, 280 Wick
 Cohen, Mrs. A., 380 Winebiddle Av.
 Cohen, I. C., 3430 Bates
 Cohen, J., Howe & Maryland Av.
 Cohen, Dr. M. A., 1011 Wylie Av.
 Cohen, Marcus, 5719 Howe
 Cohen, Ray, 623 Wylie Av.
 Cohen, Saml. Z., 5709 Elman
 Cohn, Mrs. W. H., 5807 Bartlett
 Cooper, Chas. I., 3108 Lyon
 Danilovich, M., 1604 Centre
 Davis, Barnet, 318 Aiken Av.
 DeRoy, A. J., 5731 Bartlett
 DeRoy, Israel, 5518 Black
 Diamond, B., 3207 Frick
 Diamond, Harry, 207 Pacific Av.
 Dreyfuss, Barney, Farmers Bk. Bldg.
 Eber, Dr. H. L., 1543 Center Av.
 Eber, Dr. S. I., Jenkins Arcade Bldg.
 Enelow, M., 2501 Centre Av.
 Engelman, S., 5623 Jackson
 Engelsburg, Paul, 742 Beatly
 Epstein, Harry, 1303 Bluff
 Fechheimer, C. J., 5875 Douglass
 Av.
 Feinberg, Saml., 1115 Bluff
 Feldstein, Bernard H., Park Bldg.
 Finkelpearl, Dr. H., 3594 Beechwood
 Bldg.
 Fischer, Max, 1126 N. St. Clair
 Forbes, Wm., 5328 2d Av.
 Frankel, H. C., 1902 Centre Av.
 Frank, J. H., 344 5th Av.
 Fruchs, Dr. S. L., 1004 Centre Av.
 Giffen, I. L., 1132 N. St. Clair
 Glick, A. L., 30 Stevenson
 Goldberg, B., Oakland Sq.
 Goldberg, M., Robinson & Alliquippa
 Goldman, David, 1006 5th Av.
 Goldman, Louis, 1136 N. Euclid Av.
 Goldsmith, Dr. M., 9 Stevenson
 Goodstone, Dr. M. A., 5800 Ells-
 worth Av.
 Goorin, C. B., 1156 Portland, E. E.
 Gordon, A., 1314 Murtland Av.
 Gordon, Anna T., 1625 Bluff
 Gordon, Louis, Jr., 15 Buffalo
 Gratz, A., 1844 Centre Av.
 Greenberg, Jacob, 1845 Webster Av.
 Haas, Mrs. M., 445 Atlantic Av.,
 E. E.
 Halfner, Henry, 225 Dinwiddie
 Hanauer, A. M., 353 Pacific Av.
 Hansell, A., 1843 Webster Av.
 Harris, M., 1114 Portland, E. E.
 Hartz, David, 1932 Carson
 Hast, A. M., 1512 Beechwood Blvd.
 Hazin, Etta, 5518 Howe
 Heb. Bible Classes of the Beth
 Hamedrosh Hagadol, 12 Gilmore
 Heller, Benj., 320 Meyran Av.
 Hepner, Jacob N., 205 Dinwiddie
 Heymann, Philip S.
 Hirsch, B., 1622 Central Av.
 Hirsch, F. I., 906 Seitz
 Hirsch, Leon, 1505 Shady Av.
 Horwitz, B., 5434 Baywood
 Hytowitz, J., 311 Dinwiddie
 Isaacs, I. E., 6095 Jenkins Arcade
 Italiener, Jos., 407 Gearing Av.
 Jacobson, S., 908 5th Av.
 Joseph, A. P., 5637 Beacon
 Joseph, C. H., 5735 Darlington Rd.
 Josselson, A., 712 N. St. Clair
 Kahn, Dr. Max, 5671 Beacon
 Kann, Mrs. M. M., 336 Atlantic Av.
 Kann, Morris, 3100 Kennett Square
 Kaplan, D., 92 Logan
 Katz, Dr. Jos. N., 1317 5th Av.
 Katzenberg, D., 5871 Ellsworth Av.
 Kaufman, Isaac, 5035 Forbes Av.
 Kaufman, N. H., 351½ McKee Pl.
 Kingsbacher, M., 6602 Northumber-
 land Av.
 Klein, Jos., 809 5th Av.
 Kornblum, J., Arrott Bldg.
 Krupp, Harry, 837 E. Ohio
 Landman, S., 2148 Wylie Av.
 Lando, Morris, Century Bldg.
 Lando, S., 5428 Stanton Av.
 Leiber, Dr. Philip, 339 Lehigh Av.
 Leshner, M. B., 2519 Centre Av.
 Levin, A. M., 1809 Locust
 Levin, L. S., Dennison Av. & Wil-
 kins

Levine, S. J., 3302 Ward
 Levison, Sarah, 728 Mellon
 Levy, Mrs. B., 331 S. Fairmount Av.
 Levy, David, 1 Cable Pl.
 Levy, Rev. Dr. Leonard, Hobart & Schenley Pk.

Lewin, Dr. A. L., 3703 Penn Av.
 Lewin, Robert, 345 S. Atlantic Av.
 Lewin, Robt., 14 Smithfield
 Lewinter, S. M., 1844 Webster Av.
 Lichtenstein, M. B., 1536 Centre Av.

Lieberman, H., 1320 5th Av.
 Lieberman, S., 501 Wilmot
 London, A. L., 3106 Avalon
 Lyttle, S. D., 912 5th Av.

Marcus, Dr. Clara E., 1641 5th Av.
 Marcus, Jos. C., 2014 5th Av.
 Margolis, Jacob, Frick Bldg.
 Marick, Dr. S. W., 1104 Vickroy

Mars, A. L., 1219 Clark
 Meyers, Abe, 912 5th Av.
 Meyers, Dr. S. I., 1403 5th Av.
 Miller, Harry I., 1704 Colwell

Neaman, Harry L., 7612 Bennett Sq.
 Neaman, Morris, 1018 Vickroy
 Neldle, Dr. Marks, Lafayette Apt.
 Obernauer, Harold, 1841 Centre Av.

Oppenheim, G. H., 1022 Mellon, E. E.
 Osgood, Saml., 917 5th Av.
 Pearlman, B., 7326 Idlewild

Pearlstein, Chas., 257 Dinwiddie
 Perlman, Wm., 619 Gettysburg
 Perrin, S., 1134 N. Euclid Av.
 Plotkin, Nahum, 1536 Clark

Raphael, Benj., 302 Hale
 Ravick, Harry, 760 Broughton
 Reich, H. A., Graham & Ellsworth Aves.

Reichman, S. H., 2444 Wylie Av.
 Robin, G., 1302 Colwell
 Robin, Max, 3143 Breckenridge
 Rosen, Sol. D., 721 Arkon

Rosenberg, B. L., 1618 Edna
 Rosenbloom, S., 1425 Beechwood Blvd.
 Rosenblum, L., 856 E. Ohio

Rosenthal, M., 1723 Bluff
 Roth, Ignatius H., 5 Holdane
 Rubin, Dr. J. A., 1612 Centre Av.
 Sacklowsky, J., 1410 Penn Av.

Saller, M., 600 N. St. Clair, E. E.
 Saniel, S., 7318 Race, E. E.
 Saul, M. J., 1006 5th Av.
 Saul, M. M., 1829 Beaver Av.

Saville, Henry, Box 299
 Schechter, Hillel, 2033 Penn Av.
 Schein, Saul, 834 High View
 Schutzman, Jos., 2026 5th Av.

Schwartz, H. S., 5432 2d Av.
 Seegman, Dr. S., 5833 Hobart

Seligsohn, J., 413 S. Dithridge
 Shapera, H., 814 Berger Bldg.
 Shapira, M. I., 1114 N. Euclid Av.
 Shapira, M. A., 722 N. St. Clair

Sheinberg, B., 703 N. St. Clair
 Sheffler, Jacob, 2041 Wylie Av.
 Sidenberg, H., 5850 Hobart
 Silverman, A. L., 236 Dinwiddie

Simon, Dr. D. L., 1208 5th Av.
 Simon, Oscar, 1801 Bluff
 Slone, Victor, 2020 Forbes
 Snitzer, Dr. H. M., 1541 Centre Av.

Solomon, K., Diamond & Smithfield
 Spatz, J., 921 Frick Bldg.
 Spear, Joel, 5751 Aylesboro Av.
 Spitz, Chas., 119 E. Ohio

Stein, Hon. Abraham C., Frick Bldg.
 Stein, Faye L., 2317 Tilbury
 Stein, Mrs. N., 5301 Ellsworth Av.
 Steinberg, Benj. L., 112 Erin

Stewart, A. N., 3402 Milwaukee
 Stewart, Chas., 3384 Webster Av.
 Stewart, S. S., 81 Congress
 Sunstein, C., 1287 Shady Av., E. E.

Supowitz, M., 74 Congress
 Sussman, Alex., 214 Winebiddle
 Tapolsky Sons & Co., 1015 Bluff
 Teplitz, A. C., 1613 Locust

Trau, Gus, McPherson Bldg.
 Vixman, A. H., 3811 Dawson
 Wasser, I. A., 2250 Centre
 Weberman, I., 3727 Dawson

Weil, J., 5718 Bartlett
 Weiner, Dr. B., 5134 Carnegie Av.
 Weisberger, H., 5106 Butler
 Weissberg, Max, 409 E. Ohio

Wilkoﬀ, D. L., 2508 Shady Av.
 White, Chas., 2336 Shady Av.
 White, Leo, 6326 Bartlett
 Williams, I., 4753 Baum

Wolkin, Harry, 837 Estella
 Young, W., 1931 Wylie Av.
 Zimmer, O., 3015 Jenkins Arcade
 Zuegsschmidt, Sophie, 211 S. St. Clair

Pennsyl-
 vania

Pittston

Brown, A. B.
 Fleischer, Cecilia, 51 Church
 Rubinstein, Dr. Harry, Brown Bldg.

Plymouth

Abarbanell, A., 9 W. Main

Portage

Goldstein, A. B., Main St.
 Nidetch, Harry

Pottstown

Bless, Rev. S.
 Feuerman, S., 323 High

Pennsyl- Friedman, S., 155 High
 vania Greenman, P., 448 High
 Hirsch, S., 423 High
 Horwitz, H., 940 Queen
 Meyerhoff, E. L., 816 High
 Meyerhoff, Moe L.
 Miller, Isaac
 Prince, Jos. L., 322 High
 Printz, A., 379 South
 Printz, B., 184 Washington
 Rosenberg, C., 614 Walnut
 Schoen, J., 175 N. Franklin

Pottsville

Brenner, Isaac, 216 N. 12th
 Cotlar, H.
 Deull, Ellis, 204 W. Center
 Eber, H. L.
 Lllienthal, Lillie, 117 W. Market
 Weiss, S. S., 722 W. Norwegian

Rankin

Green, Harry, 229 2d
 Green, Saml., 229 2d
 Horn, Ignatz, 348 2d

Reading

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schwartz, M., 425 Penn Square

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, Julius L., 46 N. 11th
 Cohen, Nathan C., 158 Clymer
 Cohen, Nathan H., 540 N. 8th
 Frank, Rabbi J., 1147 Franklin
 Friedman, M., 510 Penn
 Goldman, E., 436 Penn
 Kaaplander, Rev. Dr. M. H., 1632
 Mineral Spg. Rd.
 Levin, P., 819 Penn
 Poris, Julius, 429 Locust
 Potts, A. G., 407 S. 9th
 Rothschild, M., 312 Penn
 Rosenthal, M., 541 N. 8th
 Saul, E. B., 811 Master
 Skaist, M. J., 419 N. 5th
 Sondheim, Leo J., 1568 Mineral Spg.
 Rd.
 Sondheim, Dr. S. J., 1044 N. 10th
 Werner, A., 334 N. 5th
 Werner, M. H., 744 Penn
 Zable, Abe., 214 N. 4th
 Zable, Harry, 6 N. 9th

Roscoe

Abram, Louis J.
 Horwitz, Morris

Rydal

Nathanson, Mrs. H. M.

Scottdale

Goldman, Lee, 613 Chestnut
 Marks, I., 113 Pittsburg
 Miller, M., 304 Loneks Av.

Scranton

Benkaim, H., 415 Olive
 Brandivine, L., 319 Franklin Av.
 Cohn, A. B., 121 Mulberry
 Emanuel, M., 822 Lee Court
 Feldman, Emil, 931 Clay Av.
 Finkelstein, I., 109 Penn Av.
 Gerson, I., 327 Franklin Av.
 Gluckfield, Lena, 906 Palm
 Grass, L., 611 N. Washington Av.
 Guterman, Rabbi H., 411 Penn Av.
 Kabatchnick, M., 334 Franklin Av.
 Kaplan, Max, 914 Pine
 Krotosky, I., 531 N. Washington
 Levine, H., 313 Lackawanna Av.
 Lovitch, Rabbi M., 1017 Monroe Av.
 Margolies, B., 203 Spruce
 Newman, Dr. L. E., 317 Taylor Av.
 Oldstein, Dr. H. J., 421 Lackawanna
 Av.
 Phillips, Geo., Coal Exch. Bldg.
 Raker, D. M., 323 Madison Av.
 Serwer, M., 532 Adams Av.
 Silverberg, M., 718 Monroe Av.
 Silverstone, B., 225 Lackawanna Av.
 Weiss, Saml., 1321 Mulberry
 Wolfgamy, E. J., 419 Penn Av.
 Y. M. H. A., 322 Adams Av.

Shamokin

Bornstein, Jos., 703 N. Shamokin
 Presmont, Isaac
 Robinz, Leon, 421 N. Washington
 Y. M. H. A.

Sharon

Cohen, H. M., 46 S. Oakland Av.
 Cohen, Simon, 34 S. Penn
 Rothman, S. J., 41 Prospect
 Rosenblum, A. M., 34 Vine
 Sand, Louis, 76 Logan Av.

Sheffield

Epstein, Levi
 Epstein, Wm.
 Pinsler, Leo, Main St.

Shenandoah

Friebano, Leon, 10 S. Main
 Glushak, Rabbi J., 204 Main
 Levit, Max

South Bethlehem

Cohen, Bernhard, 429 Wyandotte
Goodman, H. M., 536 Seneca
Silverman, Jos.

South Fork

Cohen, S. W.
Elefant, Rev. G.
Golden, A. M.
Lewine, A. H.
Rosenburg, H. L.
Shapiro, Benj. S.
Siegel, Harry

Steelton

Baker, David P., 544 S. 3d

Sunbury

Biow, Ely, Market St.
Eisenberg, J., 34 N. Front
Freedman, Mrs. Wolf, 114 N. 4th
Markley, M. H., 211 N. 2d
Millner, M., 359 Market

Swissvale

Adler, Jonas, 7476 McClure Av.

Tamaqua

Baum, Isidor, 138 W. Broad
Losos, M., 416 W. Broad
Reiner, B., 111 W. Broad
Rosenzweig, S.

Turtle Creek

Schmidt, J. J., 807 Maple Av.

Uniontown

Friedman, S.
Molans, Harry, 91 E. Fayette
Rosenbaum, Jos.
Silverman, G. M., 60 Wilson Av.

Warren

Ball, Dr. M. D., 337 Hickory
Glassman, E. I., 3d & Hickory

Washington

Goldfarb, Rev. J., 34 N. Franklin
Hanan, Rudolph
Herzl, Dr. Theodore, Zion Society
Morris, Marcus, 104 W. Chestnut
Ochs, Louis, 114 Hall Av.
Samolsky, J., 565 N. Main
Siegel, J. Louis, 267 N. Franklin
Zeff, I., 173 Church

Weedville

Miller, Max E.

Wilkes-Barre**PATRON**

Strauss, Hon. Sellgman J.

SPECIAL MEMBER

Green, David, 358 S. Main

Pennsyl-
vania

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alpert, I., 30 E. Northampton
Bahny, J. R., 130 S. Main
Baum, Jefferson, 47 S. Main
Beck, Harry, 121 Penna. Av.
Berkowitz, Moe, 265 S. Wells
Burgunder, Belle, 28 E. Northamp-
ton
Cantor Bros., 322 N. Penna. Av.
Casper, Max, 20 W. Ross
Cohen, Eugene G., 76 Carey Av.
Coons, Jos. D., 275 S. River
Coons, Jos. S., 77 W. Ross
Feinberg, Harry, 86 S. Main
Freeman, H. L., 20 Eno
Freeman, M. I., 46 Mallory Pl.
Glasstein, Louis, 176 S. Main
Groh, Isador, 42 Lincoln
Haltzel, Harry L., 35 S. Welles
Heinz, Maurice, 338 S. Franklin
Hertz, Isadore, 142 N. Main
Hirsch, Saml., 178 W. River
Hirshowitz, H. R., 278 Northampton
Kanter, Neuman, 37 E. Market
Kaufman, Dr. A., 51 N. Washington
Kaufman, Dr. I., 43 3d
Leibson, Jos., 488 S. Franklin
Levy, Felix T., 421 S. Franklin
Long, Bernhard, 235 S. Franklin
Long, Dr. Chas., 33 S. Washington
Long, Millard F., 281 S. Franklin
Lowenstein, Mrs. E., 68 S. Franklin
Menaker, Robt. T., 48 Public Sq.
Mendelsohn, Dr. I. W., 12 E. Market
Neuman, D., 42 Public Sq.
Oppenheimer, David, 74 Terrace
Papky, S., 69 S. Welles
Rifkin, B., 238 E. Market
Rutstein, Abe, 239 Lincoln
Salzman, Rev. Marcus, 94 W. Ross
Schlesinger, J., 185 S. Grant
Shapiro, Henry, 531 S. River
Silverblatt, J., 66 Molleny Pl.
Stakulsky, H., 600 2d Natl. Bk.
Stern, Harry T.
Tintner, L., 506 S. Franklin
Tucker, Jos., rear 257 E. Market
Weitzenkorn, J. K., S. Main St.
Ziegler, W. G., 139 S. Main

Wilkinsburg

DeKaiser, I., 1332 Wood

Williamsport

Goldenburg, H. N., 343 Pine
Ulman, Rosetta M., 634 W. 4th

Pennsyl-
vania

Wilmerding

Harris, Moe, 342 Margurette Av.
Fishgrund, S.
Levy, Sam, 341 Margurette Av.
Lincoff, Frank

Windber

Kaplan, A.

Woodlawn

Selkovits, Harry C., Box 1073

York

Adler, A., 460 W. King
Fornar, A., 215 W. Market
Grumbacher, Max, 1416 E. Market
Lehmayer, Mrs. N., 232 E. Market
Lienenblum, Dr. L. J.
Liebowitz, J., 610 Vandar Av.
Petan, L. A., 878 Madison
Weinstock, H. A., 292 W. Market

Rhoda
Island

RHODE ISLAND

Central Falls

Marks, J., 348 High

Edgewood

Einstein, Mrs. M., 153 Bluff Av.

Lonsdale

Bolotow, Louis, 3 Pleasant

Newport

Abrahams, H. S., 18 Appleby
Bloch, Rev. J., 19 Newport Av.
Forman, Morris, 77 Division
Frant, D., 234 Thames
Jacobs, J. A., 8 Kay
Josephson, Israel J., 267 Thames
Kosch, S. S., 92 Division
Kraut, A., 622 Thames
Lack, Louis, 6 Florentine Blk.
Levy, M., Daily News Bldg.
Lippitt, Louis, 263 Thames
Moskovich, Philip, 22 Broadway
Stoneman, M., 6 Cottage
Weiss, A. S., 134 Thames
Y. M. H. A., 275 Thames

Pawtucket

Berick, A., 136 Broad
Cohen, E., 127 East Av.
Cohen, Morris, 71 E Av.
Mogilevkin, B., 80 Middle
Shartenberg, Jacob, 9 Brook

Providence

LIFE MEMBER

Misch, Mrs. C., 400 Westminster

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abelson, Max S., 1 Jenckes
Abramowitz, S., 22 N. Davis
Abrich, A., 216 Belleville Av.
Alexander, Chas. Z., 29 Creighton
Alper, Benj., L., 22 James

Bander, S., 295 Public
Bellin, Henry D., 18 Mawney
Berger, Elie, 164 Prairie Av.
Bloom, Bessie, 17 Halsey
Broadman, Dr. H., 140 Orms
Bronson, S. S., 48 Doyle Av.
Bronstein, Dr. C. C., 177½ Prairie
Av.
Brooks, Geo. B., 27 Mulberry
Chernick, I., 111 Lippitt
Cohen, Al. H., 181 Reynolds Av.
Cohen, J. S., 37 Goddard
Cohen, Dr. Leo, 70 Ship
Cohen, Simon, 12 Jenckes
Cutler, Harry, 7 Eddy
Epstein, Dr. P. P., 89 Eddy
Fain, B., 311 Pocassett Av.
Feinstein, P., 194 Reynolds Av.
Fishtein, H., 242 Willard Av.
Garfinkle, I., 24 Wheatau
Ginsburg, Max, 11 Star
Goldowsky, B. M., 64 Baker
Goodwin, H. L., 43 Camp
Gorman, Adolph, 34 Prairie Av.
Gromberg, Dr. M. B., 157 Orms
Hecker, S., Howard Bldg.
Isenberg, J. I., 121 Lexington Av.
Joslin, Jos., 30 Halsey
Joslin, Philip C., 29 Pratt
Kane, B. N., 183 Prairie Av.
Lasky, Chas., 123 Clifford
Latt, Max, 9 Filmore
Lebow, Dr. M., 6 Goddard
Levitt, Mayer, 267 S. Main
Luber, S., 40 Bowen
Manshell, Chas., 1248 Broad
Marcus, Philip V., 22 Brownell
Markensohn, M., 145 Orms
Marks, Morris, 335 N. Main
Moses, I., 39 Goddard
Parvey, Dr. H., 127 Prairie Av.
Plainfield, S., 45 Howell
Pobirs, Dr. A. I., 61 Benefit
Pobirs, Dr. L. J., 167 Prairie Av.
Popkin, Harry, 153 Somerset
Rabinowitz, Wm., 224 N. Main
Robinson, J. A., 74 Charles

Robinson, Maurice, 685 Eddy
 Rosenfeld, J. J., 103 Medway
 Rosenfield, F. L., 55 Comstock Av.
 Rothman, Chas., 42 Douglas Av.
 Rouslin, Dr. B., 222 Prairie Av.
 Rubinstein, Rabbi I. S., 89 Orms
 Rubinstein, S., 142 Doyle Av.
 Sabbath School Cong. of Israel &
 David, 58 Wilson
 Seltzer, C., 224 Saratoga
 Semonoff, J., 15 Robinson
 Smith, Jos., 48 Goddard
 Temkin, Max, 71 Olney
 Uffer, P., 509 Public
 Weber, H., 10½ Craft
 Weber, J. B., 27 Halsey
 Woiler, I. S., 113 Orms

Westerly
 Solomon, Lewis, 5 Jay
 Yorogroski, M., 13 Lincoln Av.

Rhode
 Island

Woonsocket
 LIBRARY MEMBER
 Y. M. H. A., 6 S. Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Botkowsky, Ashel, 463 Park Av.
 Brown, Wolf, 530 E. School
 Cole, Wm. Adolph, 128 Sweet Av.
 Daniels, I. L., 22 W. School
 Falk, Jos. C., 174 Greene
 Falk, Nathan, 266 Park Pl.
 Terkel, Albert, 59 Hamlet Av.

SOUTH CAROLINA

South
 Carolina

Beaufort
 Keyserling, J. B.

Bennettsville
 Strauss, L.

Bishopville
 Levy, O.

Camden
 SPECIAL MEMBER
 Schlossburg, H. L.

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Baruch, Mrs. M.
 Eichel, H.
 Gusinheimer, W.
 Hirsch, J.
 Levkoff Bros.
 Wittkowsky, L. A., 1501 Broad

Charleston
 SPECIAL MEMBERS
 Loeb, Mrs. L. Gibbs & Rutledge Av.
 Mordecai, T. M.

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Barshay, M., 156 Coming
 Berendt, I., 367 King
 Council of Jewish Women, 3
 Colonial
 Fromberg, H. M., 589 King
 Furchgott, M., 240 King
 Hepler, J. H., 601 King
 Hoffman, A. J., 26 Pelt
 Hornick, M. J., St. Johns Hotel
 Horwitz, Mrs. A. S., 351 King
 Israel, Melvin M., 38 Broad
 Jacobs, L., 248 Rutledge Av.
 Karesh, J. L., 3 Warren

Levy, Oscar, 515 King
 Livingstein, Harris, 438 King
 Mayers, David, 357 King
 Mordecai, T. M., 93 Rutledge Av.
 Nathan, M. H., 56 St. Philips
 Nathans, J. N., 3 College
 Pearlstine, C. L., 25 George
 Pinkussohn, J. S., 274 King
 Progress Social Club, 250 King
 Raisin, Rev. J. S., 144 Wentworth
 Simon, Solomon, 503 King
 Simonhoff, H., 70 St. Philip
 Tobias, A., 170 E. Bay
 Triest, M., 119 Wentworth
 Turtleaub, J., 455 King
 Visanska, Mrs. J. M., 12 Bull
 Wilensky, Harry L., 464 King

Columbia
 Cassel, I., 202 Palmetto Bldg.

Darlington
 Alexander, C.
 Hilb, Ben, 404 Broad
 Hyman, Mrs. A., Broad St.
 Lumiansky, M. S., 142 Spring
 Weinberg, A.

Dole
 Keyserling, I.

Florence
 SPECIAL MEMBER
 Sulzbacher, Isaac

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Cohen, A. A., 112 E. Evans
 Finkelstein, L., 16 N. Dargan
 Goodstein, S., 313 W. Evans
 Rosenfeld, M.

South
Carolina**Georgetown**

Palenbaum, C.
Reich, M.
Ringel, J. M.
Schneider, A. M.

Greenville

Edel, Mrs. H., 329 N. Main
Meyers, A. B., 1195 Buncombe
Rothschild, L.

Kingstree

Hirsch, E. L.
Jacobs, M. H.
Marcus, S.
Silverman, Mrs. D.

Lake City

Abrams, J.
Miller, A.

Manning

Abrams, A.
Barnett, Mrs. M. L.
Hirschman, D.
Iseman, S.
Katzoff, S.

South
Dakota**SOUTH DAKOTA****Ipswich**

Tre Fethren, E. B.

Tennessee

TENNESSEE**Bristol**

Hecht, Herman, Box 6
Shuman, H., 1411 Broad
Strauss, Joe, 706 Holston Av.

Chattanooga

Abelson, Elizabeth, 216 College
Adler, H. C., 415 W. 5th
Blumberg, Jos., 523 Pine
Edelstein, A., 835 Chestnut
Goodman, H., Jr., 532 Market
Heymann, Paul, Elizabeth Apt.
Rosenthal, Chas., 636 E. 5th
Schwartz, H., 403 Cherry
Slabosky, A., 301 W. 9th
Spurlock, F., Times Bldg.
Supero, Mrs. Chas., 410 Cedar
Winer, Abe, 711 Cedar
Winer, H. A., 11 Early
Winer, Harry, 606 W. 6th
Y. M. H. A., 617 Cherry

Clarksville

Adler, M., 132 Franklin
Kleeman, Ike, 709 College
Rubenstein, S., 59 Union

Levi, D.
Levi, L.
Ness, M. P.
Weinberg, A.

Orangeburg

Finkelstein, K., 73 Middleton
Lubov, M.
Mirmow, M.
Rich, Mrs. P., 17 Hampton

St. Matthews**SPECIAL MEMBERS**

Loryea, J. H.
Pearlstone, Shep

Seabrook

Keyserling, Michael

Spartanburg

Price, Harry

Summerville

Mirmow, S.

Sumter

Consolidated Mercantile Co.

Columbia

Cheslar, W. L., Box 215
Haskell, Phil. H., 813 S. Main

Jackson

Felsenthal, J. C., 355 Highland Av.
Fishman, H., 344 Highland Av.
Loeb, Sol, 202 Institute
Marks, H. L., c/o Marks Bros.
Nord, J., 380 Hayland
Rosenbloom, J. L., Highland Av.

Johnson City

Gump, L. D., 112 Watanaga Av.
Hecht, Jacob, 267 Holston
Silver, Wm., 112 W. Unaka

Knoxville**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Rosenthal, D. A., 617 W. Church Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Caplan, Isaac, 1225 W. 5th
Newman, D. S., 926 Central Av.
University of Tennessee
Y. M. H. A., 1225 W. 5th Av.

Memphis**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Newburger, J., 182 S. Belvedere

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, H., 1039 Madison Av.
 Bauer, H. D., 1207 Minna Pl.
 Beatus, J. J., 399 N. Garland
 Bernstein, L. S., 285 Lewis
 Bernstein, Lee, 879 Walker Av.
 Binswanger, M. S., 1125 Lindey Av.
 Block, Alex., 1620 Carr Av.
 Block, I. D., 415 Stonewall
 Bluthenthal, H., 1252 Peabody Av.
 Boshwitz, Julius, Porter Bldg.
 Children of Israel Cong.
 Cossitt Library
 Covich, S., 1121 S. Orlen
 Ellman, Geo., Court House
 Fabish, Rev. B., 448 Masby Av.
 Fineshriber, Rev. Dr. W. H., 144 N.
 Montgomery

Gates, Elias, 257 S. Pauline
 Gerstel, M., 275 S. 3d
 Glass, Lee E.
 Goldbaum, J., 1132 Carr Av.
 Goldsmith, Mrs. D., 696 Vance Av.
 Goldstein, Alex., 130 N. Main
 Goodman, B., 4 S. Front
 Gottman, Mrs. M. M., 1537 Peabody
 Av.

Greif, G., 1170 Minna Pl.
 Haase, Chas., 1261 Peabody
 Heilbronner, Max, 2221 Poplar
 Henochsberg, H., 126 S. 2d
 Herman, Dr. M. B., 1132 Jefferson
 Av.

Hexter, El. G., 300 N. Waldron Blvd.
 Hirsch, Saml., 658 Poplar
 Hirsh, B. W., Cotton Exch. Bldg.
 Hirsh, Wm., 151 Beale Av.
 Hottendorf, J., 279 Lewis
 Isenberg, S., 244 N. McNeill
 Jacobs, M., 1070 Monroe
 Jacobson, L. M., 172 S. Main
 Kakakoff, E., 602 S. Main
 Kabakoff, H., 847 Arkansas Av.
 Klein, E., 637 Linden
 Kornik, Wm., 125 Union Av.
 Kornowsky, N., 306 S. Wellington
 Levi, Louis, 1333 Carr Av.
 Levin, L. S., 469 Mosby Av.
 Levy, Leo. E., 1666 Madison
 Lewis, M., 505 Pontotoc
 Loeb, Henry, 300 S. Pauline
 Lowenstein, E., 756 Jefferson Av.
 Marx, M. L., 1423 Carr Av.
 Meyer, Dr. L. L., 777 Poplar Av.
 Morris, H., Manhattan Bk.
 Newburger, S., 720 Jefferson
 Pelts, S., 510 S. Main

Peres, H., 1350 Peabody Av. Tennessee
 Plesofsky, Mike, 516 Vance Av.
 Rosenheim, S. J., 1499 Madison Av.
 Rosenthal, M., 292 Pauline
 Samuels, H. J., 219 N. McNeill
 Samuelson, I., 1329 Herbert Av.
 Schetzer, Jos., 953 Forrest
 Schlesinger, M., 270 N. Main
 Seches, Sol, 1360 Carr Av.
 Simon, A., 32 S. 2d
 Spears, Ben, 1311 Carr Av.
 Steinberg, S., 636 Poplar Av.
 Sternberger, L., 1258 Peabody Av.
 Taubenblatt, J., 290 N. Main
 Teitlebaum, A., 1264 Peabody Av.
 Wachskurtz, S., 142 S. Main
 Weinstein, Chas, 801 Washington
 Wolf, Frances, 860 Polk Av.
 Wolf, H., 197 S. Idlewild
 Y. M. H. A., c/o H. Warhaftig. Libr.
 Zimmerman, A., 236 N. Main

Mount Pleasant

Flexer, Jake
 Vessel, Sam

Nashville**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Meyer, A. H., 2212 Patterson

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bernstein, C., 2005 Broadway
 B'nai Zion Soc., 509 6th Av., N.
 Brown, H., 1020 16th Av., S.
 Cline, Dave, 128 2d Av., N.
 Cohen, Nathan, 919 16th Av., S.
 Cohen, R., Aberdeen Apts.
 Elfenbein, Dr. I., 607 5th Av., N.
 Ellis, M. W., 202 6th Av., S.
 Fensterwald, J., 112 7th Av., N.
 Fishgall, Abe, c/o Lebeck Bros.
 Frank, A., 205 19th Av.
 Frank, Mrs. J. P., Montrose Av.
 Friedman, Dr. H. F., 319 6th Av.,
 N.
 Friedman, Saml., 410 Broadway
 Greenspan, A., 123 7th Av., S.
 Haas, A., Belmont Bldg.
 Haiman, J. O., Jackson Bldg.
 Jacobovitz, Ely, 225 Filmore
 Jacobus, J. M., 1509 Hayes
 Jacobson, Chas., 333 3d Av.
 Jonas, L.
 Karnavsky, Ike, 32 Carroll
 Klein, F., 118 Lafayette Av.
 Lazarus, Ben, c/o Enterprise Soap
 Works
 Lefkovitz, J., 705 Demonbreun
 Leintan, B., 600 42d Av.
 Lesser, Rev. Joseph, 414 Ash

Tennessee Levy, Chas., 2209 Charlotte Av.
 Levy, Saml., 222 Public Sq.
 Lusky, M., 3823 Central Av.
 Lewinthal, Rev. I., 110 Lyle Av.
 Loventhal, Lee J., 308 Church
 Lowenstein, S., 2511 Kensington Pl.
 Ohabe, Sholom S. S.
 Pilsk, M., 723 3d
 Plotkin, Ike, 117 4th Av., N.
 Salzman, Rev. H., 1008 16th Av., S.

Simon, Jos., 2002 Terrace Pl.
 Sklar, B., Jr., 221 Main
 Spitz, Dr. H., 1406 Beechwood Av.
 Stelzer, Herman, 8190 16th Av., S.
 Weil, Frank L., 1805 West End
 Weinstein, Mrs. J. W., 1001 16th
 Av., S.
 Weise & Sons, 50th and Charlotte
 Av.
 Y. M. H. A., 308 Eve Bldg.

Texas

Austin

SPECIAL MEMBER

Hirschfeld, M., 303 W. 9th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Baum, S., 916 E. 7th
 Berman, S., 402½ E. 8th
 Davis, M., 306 W. 6th
 Ettlinger, Prof. H. J., University of
 Texas
 Frank, I., 200 E. 1st
 Goodstein, D. A., 608 Blanco
 Heldenheimer, I., Jr., 306 W. 11th
 Israel, M., 407 W. 6th
 Koen, Joe, 304 E. 9th
 Rosenbaum, Rabbi D., 1100 Lavaca
 Snaman, Max, 1105 W. 6th
 Stern, J., Box 1112

Batson

Wyde, B.

Beaumont

Blum, B., 1062 McFaddin
 Gordon, H. O.
 Greenberg, E. I., 1200 Liberty Av.
 Harris, H.
 Hurwitz, M. L., 1544 Broadway
 Kaufman, A. M.
 Lederer, S., Alexander Bldg.
 Levy, Leon R., 201 Main
 Mothner, M. M., 1063 Calder Av.
 Nathan, J. J., 1093 Broadway
 Rosinger, Rabbi S., 1445 Magnolia
 Av.
 Temple Literary Society, 1445 Mag-
 nolia Av.

Beeville

Katz, J.
 Oestreicher, A. A.

Brownsville

Ashheim, A.
 Kowalski, Ben.

Brownwood

Brin, Saml.

TEXAS

Bryan

Goldenberg, Joe
 Gordon, Ira
 Groginsky, Joe
 Hart, D. S.
 Hermer, Philipp
 Marwill, Harry

Clarksville

Bloom Bros.

Corpus Christi

SPECIAL MEMBER

Cohn, H.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, Samuel
 Cohn, Dr. J. D., 826 Furman Av.
 Guggenheim, M. A., 508 Chaparne
 Gunst, S. A.
 Harris, A., 513 Waco
 Harris, A., Box 34
 Meyer, L.
 Weil, Chas., 601 S. Broadway

Corsicana

Cerf, J. N., 109 N. Beolin
 Goldberg, Rabbi D., 1125 W. 5th Av.
 Jarett, H., 418 W. 5th Av.
 Marks, Sydney
 Miller, Harry, 720 S. 14th
 Miller, M. M., 711 S. 15th

Dallas

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Hexter, Victor A., 1420 S. Okard
 Sanger, Alex

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Hexter, J. K., 420 Linz Bldg.
 Rose, I. E., Boulevard & Horwood
 Sanger, Eli., 1011 S. Broadway

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abrams, Abe, 2011 Elm
 Berwald, J., 1417 S. Okard

Dreyfus, G., c/o Dreyfus & Son
 Eldridge, D. A., 115 Field
 Freshman, Saml., Elm & Lamor
 Garonzik, Ephraim, Trust Bldg.
 Garonzik, P., 1315 Wall
 Goldstein, N., 1214 S. Norwood
 Goldstein, P., 3245 Swiss Av.
 Greenburg, Rev. Dr. Wm. H., 1407
 S. Blvd.

Gruber, B., 2913 Swiss Av.
 Joseph, M., Jr., 3518 Wendelkin
 Kahn, E. M.
 Kleiman, Louis, 1209 Cadiz
 Kramer, A. L., 3303 Colonial Av.
 Lipshitz, J., 2313 Elm
 Miller, Saml., 1801 Gould
 Nelman, A. L., 3311 Colonial Av.
 Roos, Gus, 1833 Forest
 Rosenfield, J. A., 3709 Colonial
 Sanger, Chas. L., c/o Sanger Bros.
 Scheps, J., 2225 S. Ervey
 Schneider, Sam, 1840 S. Boulevard
 Sigel, Harry, 2504 Elm
 Tobolowsky, R., 3115 Holmes
 Winterman, J., 1207 Royal
 Yovack, Jacob, 2713 S. Ervey
 Zesner, I., 1518 Elm

Eagle Lake

Nuesbaum, H.

El Paso

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Eichwald, H., 125 San Francisco Av.
 Schwartz, A., 801 N. Oregon

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, Dr. E.
 Aronstein, Mrs. S., 628 W. Blvd.
 Berg, Sol, 1016 E. Rio Grande
 Blumenthal, B., 901 N. Stanton
 Carusso, Victor, 314 S. El Paso
 Chernin, J. M., 322 S. El Paso
 Coblentz, M., 1145 Rio Grande
 Freudenthal, S. J., 1117 Los Angeles
 Given, Saml., 1209 San Antonio
 Goodman, D., 611 Prospect Av.
 Goodman, Joe H., 1300 N. El Paso
 Heineman, A. M., 125 San Francisco
 Hellman, Wm., 207 E. Overland
 Jacobs, A. S., Box 616
 Krakauer, J. A., 1615 Arizona
 Krakauer, R., 117 San Francisco
 Krupp, H., 501 W. Rio Grande
 Laskin, L., 1126 Los Angeles
 Leib, Benj., 1131 Montana
 Levy, J., Box 828
 Mayer, J. L., 626 Stewart
 Oppenheim, J., 200 Overland
 Ravel, E., 1815 E. Blvd.
 Ravel, Joe, 405 S. El Paso

Schwartz, M., 801 N. Oregon
 Schwartz, S. I., 1017 N. Virginia
 Stoloroff, A.
 Stoloroff, Mrs. J., 819 N. Oregon
 Swatt, Ben, Box 612
 Talpis, Ralph T., 630 Prospect Av.
 Zalbovsky, F., 1016 Olive
 Zielonka, Rabbi M., 1119 N. El Paso
 Zork, G., 117 San Francisco

Texas

Ennis

ANNUAL MEMBER

Jolesch, Isaac

SPECIAL MEMBER

Raphael, Edmond

Fort Worth

Ahavath Sholom Cong.
 Bath, Felix P.
 Borschow, Mrs. M., 120 St. Louis
 Av.
 Bronstein, Rabbi D., 912 W. 5th
 Cohen, G., 1117 Peter Smith
 Council of Jewish Women, 712 Hen-
 derson
 Eppstein, M. L., Eppstein Bldg.
 Fox, Rabbi G. George, 1329 Hurley
 Av.
 Gens, T., 650 Bryan Av.
 Gernsbacher, H., 1415 Texas
 Ginsburg, M., 1216 W. Broadway
 Greenes, J. S., 1317 Boulevard
 Henninger, J., 1002 Common
 Isidor Straus Lodge, 409 Peter
 Smith
 Joseph, Saml. A., 306 Broadway
 Kruger, J., 704 W. 1st
 Levy Bros., 710 Penn Av.
 Levy, Saml., 801 Linaar
 Mack, T., 918 E. Weatherford
 Mehl, Abe M., 1205 W. 5th
 Simon, U. M., 404 Henderson
 Vexler, A., 304 N. Royal Av.
 Wolffson, Jos., 1614 College Av.

Gainesville

Cohn, John
 Zacharis, Sol.

Galveston

SPECIAL MEMBER

Lasker, E., 1726 Broadway

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bell, H. N., 1428 Av. N
 Bleich, Mrs. M. N., Market & 28th
 Bnai Israel Cong., c/o Louis M.
 Gernsbacher, Secy.

Texas Brock, Moritz
 Cohen, Rev. H., 1920 Broadway
 Cohen, Robt. I., 1704 31st
 Kempner, I. H., 1502 Broadway
 Lovenberg, I., 2112 Sealy Av.
 Meyer, H. B., 1608 Church
 Oshman, A., 2522 Market
 Pilzer, Motey, 2728 Av. L.
 Silverman, L., 2211 Post Office
 Singer, J., 2220 Av. M
 Sons & Daughters of Zion, 909 30th
 Stein, Alex., 2601 Av. I
 Zanver, Saml., Market & 22d

Gonzales

Gwinsky, Miss Gussie
 Stahl, Jacob
 Stahl, S.

Greenville

Glassman, Sam

Hearne

Lipschitz, S.

Hempstead

SPECIAL MEMBER

Schwarz & Son, B.

Houston

SPECIAL MEMBER

Blumenthal, Phil, 2814 Brazos

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aronson, J. L., 1303 Chenevert
 Bernstein, Rev. Dr. H., 2402 La
 Branch
 Bettan, Sol., 2622 Austin
 Blieden, I., 3007 Caroline
 Block, Max, 2617 Crawford
 Cohen, Moses D., 3620 Market
 Dally, Dr. L., 1820 Louisiana
 Dannenbaum, H., 2016 Baldwin
 Finkelstein, M., 1412 Chenevert
 Finkelstein, Sol., 510 Baker
 Freeman, H. W., First Natl. Bk.
 Bldg.
 Frosch, D., 822 Travis
 Geller, Rev. J., 18 Hamilton
 Goldman, Mrs. F. L., 2016 Main
 Goldman, Jos., 2016 Main
 Greenfield, H., 1318 Chenevert
 Harris, L. L., 3708 Faunin
 Hirsch, Maurice, 1617 Rusk Av.
 Houston Lyceum & Carnegie Library
 Hurwitz, Benj., 1909 Polk Av.
 Jacobson, J. H., 1920 Fulton
 Jewish Herald, 1205 Prairie Av.

Jewish Literary Socy., 917 Jackson
 Kahn, Jake, 1416 Crawford
 Klein, A., 2110 Pierce Av.
 Kopner, I., 1902 Franklin Av.
 Lipper, A., Rice Hotel
 Lipper, Emil, 1716 Crawford
 London, Sol., 507 Washington Av.
 Lowenstein, J., Bellevue Apts.
 Lurie, L., 404 Travis
 Maas, L. L., 42 N. E. Hamilton
 Maas, Saml. J., 42 Hamilton
 Marcus, Jos., 1st Natl. Bank Bldg.
 Mendelsohn, C., 311 Travis
 Nathan, M. H., 1415 Pease Av.
 Ostrow, M. P., United Jewish Char-
 ties

Prince, H., 1404 Capital
 Rodoff, H. V., 84 Stanley
 Sachs, J., 2722 Odin Av.
 Scher & Son, 2902 Odin Av.
 Schnitzer, Max, 802 Stuart Av.
 Shmulewitz, Rabbi L., 1620

Chartres
 Schuleman, Geo., 2922 Mance
 Seline, L., 602 Drew
 Straus, D. H., 414 Louisiana
 Wagner, M., 1215 Caroline
 Weil, Sol. B., 1818 Texas Av.
 Werlinsky, J. B., 1417 Holly
 Weslow, Julian A., 2625 Caroline
 Westheimer, S. J., Merkel & Hutch-
 ins
 Willner, Rev. W., 1913 Hamilton
 Zuber, A., 81 Hutchison

Kenedy

Freedman, J.

La Grange

Alexander, Jake

Lockhart

Karp, Wolff, Box 663
 Rosenwasser, M.
 Schwarz, L.
 Weinbaum, A.

Luling

Jacobs, Levy

Marshall

Applebaum, J.
 Bergson, Camille, 308 W. Houston
 Av.
 Goldberg, Nathan
 Gross, Edna
 Kranson, Saml.

Mineola

Bromberg, I. G.

Navasota

Keller, Saml., Box 254

OrangeAronson, G.
Miller, Mrs. L., 424 Main
Well, Felix**Palestine**Brooks, Saml. D.
Horwik, H.
Klein, M. N.
Maier, S.
Myers, Paul F.**Port Arthur**

Haber, Max, 849 Proctor

Rockdale

Lowenstein, B.

RosenbergSchiff, B.
Stein, Max**San Antonio****SPECIAL MEMBERS**Deutschman, Selig, 202 Warren
Halff, Alex H., 601 Howard
Halff, Hy. L., 1220 McCullough Av.
Joske, Alex.
Washer, N. M., 1401 Main Av.
Wolfson, Saul**ANNUAL MEMBERS**Adelman, M., 316 Marshall
Baer, L. A., 127 W. Evergreen
Barasch, Ben, 445 E. Commercial
Brown, Dr. A. A., 222 W. Park Av.
Budow, H., 410 E. Elmira
Burg, Dr. S., 226 S. Monumental
Carnegie Library
Cohn, Max, 910 W. Commerce
Cristol, Louis, 215 Alamo Plaza
Dolkowitz, Esther N., 1508 Main Av.
Dolkowitz, Saml., 1508 Main Av.
Dolkowitz, Sol., 619 San Pedro Av.
Eldridge, S. C., 215 W. Commerce
Frank, Emil, 123 Laurel
Gerstein, Rabbi N., 115 Newton
Goldstein, Frank, 612 Cameron
Goodman, H., 119 E. Elmira
Hahn, Jos. S., 232 Arcinaga
Hertzberg, Harry, 521 N. Macon
Hirshberg, Henry A., 102 Lewis
Jewish Literary Club, 423 Wickes
Jaffa, W., 503 W. Commerce
Kray, Gus J., 122 King William
Lee, L. N., 511 E. MaconLevytansky, A., 307 Oakland
Mazur, J., 630 E. Guenther
Mazur, M., 912 W. Poplar
Nayfach, I. J., 1302 Garden
Oppenheimer, J., Sr., 318 Goleod
Oppenheimer, Jesse D., 309 Madison
Rosenman, Max, 116 W. Cypress
Racusin, Mrs. L., 215 City
Ramer, Florence R., 603 Gibbs Bldg.
Sadovsky, M., 1519 E. Houston
Schapiro, J., 516 Guenter
Scharlack, Meyer, 532 E. Commerce
Schoenfeld, Dave, 116 S. Flores
Tobias, Mrs. I., 329 W. Park Av.
Wallach, Simon

Texas

San Marcos

Gorin, Louis

SealyBlock, J.
Schumacher, H.**Sequin**Novich, Joe
Seligmann, H.**Sherman**Exstein, Isaac
Exstein, Jacob**Smithville**

Sumner, M.

Sour Lake**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Sharfstein, S.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Machlis, H.

Sulphur Springs

Yesner, M.

TexarkanaBerger, S.
Eldridge, S.
Fane, B.
Farber, Rev. Dr. R., 904 Wood
Friedman, B., 220 W. Broad**Tyler**Bruck, S., 319 W. Elm
Goldstucker, L., 424 S. Bonner Av.
Golenternek, A.
Heffler, H., 875 Bois d'Arc Av.
Klein, B.
Lipstate, J.

Texas Tyler Hebrew School
Wodel, B.

Victoria

Bettin, Max
Dreyfus, Ben.
Kleinsmith, R., 201 Stayton Av.
Potash, M. L., 608 W. Commercial

Waco

Berkman, A., 601 N. 9th
Goldstein, I. A.
Goodman, B. M.
Gross, Abe, 1709 Austin

Utah

Ogden

Brody, J., 148 25th
Kaplan, S. J., 2684 Washington Av.
Krames, Joe, 1900 Washington Av.

Salt Lake City

SPECIAL MEMBER

Spira, Salon, Utah Hotel

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, Daniel, Prescott Apts.

Hartof, D., 1525 Austin
Jach, Dr. Gustav
Rosenberg, D., 7th & Indiana Av.
Sanger, Saml.
Wise, Dan, 1200 Washington

Wichita Falls

Marcus, M. A.

Wharton

Abovitz, L.

Yoakum

Meyer, M. A.

UTAH

Arnovitz, J. B., 55 E. 2d, S.
Finkelstein, H., 322 5th Av.
Frank, Arthur, 927 E. S. Temple
Ganz, Harry, 5 Prescott Apts.
Public Library
Rice, Rabbi Wm., Westly Apts.
Roe, Harry H., 58 E. 1st
Rosenblatt, N., 602 E. Bway.
Shapiro, J., 66 E. 2d, S.
Weinstein, E., 41 1/2 S. Main
Weisberg, Hyman, 68 W. 3d
Zimmerman, J., 12 Canning Apts.

Vermont

VERMONT

Swanton

Morrison, J. H.

VIRGINIA

Virginia

Alexandria

Blumenfeld, R., 223 S. Pitt
Dreifus, L., 120 S. Payne

Berryville

Scheuer, Louis

Bristol

Alperin, B., 411 Piedmont Av.
Arnheim, G.
Heller, A. B., Hotel Bristol
Perry A.
Perry, I., 317 Virginia

Charlottesville

Oberdorfer, P. B., 912 High

Danville

SPECIAL MEMBER

Herman, F., 179 W. Main

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Arenson, M., 523 Main
Greenberg, H. S., 746 Wilson

Hampton

Epstein, Mollie, 124 W. Queen

Keysville

Friedman, Harry

Lynchburg

Adler, J., 1113 12th
Cooper, M., 439 Rivermount
Eichelbaum, M., 2115 Main
Goodman, E., 608 Washington
Goodman, Leon, 516 Victoria Av.
Guggenheimer, Mrs. Max
Hirsh, H. S., 806 Main
Kulman, J., 722 Clay
Oppleman, Jennie C., 618 Church
Rosenthal, M., 1109 Monroe

Newport News

Friedland, F., 2404 Jefferson Av.
Greenspan, M. W., 2150 Jefferson
Av.
Groff, E. J., 2700 Madison Av.

Levinson, I., 2613 26th
Mirmilstein, S., 3215 Wash. Av.
Reyner, Harry
Rosenbaum, A., 2608 Wash. Av.

Norfolk

SPECIAL MEMBER

Crockin, Jacob, 614 Church

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Altschul, Ben., 609 Graydon Pk.
Banks, Jacob, 200 W. 31st
Berlin, Dr. Lewis, 420 Freemason,
E.
Berman, Dr. B. I., 618 Freemason
Beth El Library, Cumberland St.
Blaustein, Mrs. D., 602 Fairfax Av.
Cohen, Simon, 736 Chapel
Crockin, H., 545 Church
Finestone, S., 721 Mariner
Friedberg, S.
Galumbeck, R. M., 1039 Church
Goldberg, Rabbi L. I., 711 Olney Rd.
Haskell, J., 527 Fenchurch
Heb. Literary Socy., 311 Reilly
Kandel, Jacob I., 433 Granby
Legum, I. W., 1036 W. Highland Av.
Levin, Dr. D., 430 E. Main
Levy, Mrs. D. E., Raleigh Sq.
Lewis, K., 621 Chapel
Lowenberg, B., 412 Warren Crescent
Margolius, Benj., 813 Colonial Av.
Mendoza, Rabbi L. D., 426 Pembroke
Av.
Sacks, H. A., Seaboard Bk. Bldg.
Saks, J., Lochinvar Apts.
Schreier, Eugene, 619 Westover
Seldner, A. B., 1201 Stockley Gar-
dens
Shapiro, Louis J., 440 Granby
Shefsky, L., 15 Washington
Spigel, B., 1028 W. Westover Av.

Petersburg

Gellman Bros., 213 Sycamore
Kanter, C. D., Centre Hill
Murtchen, I. A., 143 Sycamore
Peal & Jacobs, 153 W. Sycamore
Sachs, Walter, Sycamore St.
Sollod, Harry, 264 Sycamore

Pocahontas

Bloch, M.
Ferimer, H. J.
Hyman, S.
Nathan, S.
Roffel, E.
Wagner, C.

Portsmouth

Boys' Hebrew Club, 1201 Green
Crockin, M. M., 265 High
Crockin, Nathan
Fass, Isaac, 805 Court
Heb. Literary Club
Karp, Dr. W., 5th & Henry
Land, M., 630 High
Ziv, B., 1201 Washington

Virginia

Richmond

Adelanski, Jacob, 800 N. 30th
Beth Ahabah Remembrance Library,
c/o Rabbi Ed. N. Calish
Binswanger, H. S., 2220 Monument
Av.
Binswanger, M. I., 2230 Monument
Av.
Binswanger, Ralph A., 6th & Burd
Bloomberg, H. S., Virginia Railway
& Power Bldg.
Brown, N., Arcade Bldg.
Calisch, Rev. E. N., 1643 Monument
Av.
Caplan, Louis, 421 W. Marshall
Clark, Emile, 2204 W. Grace
Clarke, H., 1830 Monument Av.
Clarke, Sol. C., 2225 W. Grace
Cohen, H. E., 732 W. Broad
Cohn, Henry J., 221 Governor
Flegenheimer, M., 1814 Hanover Av.
Gellman, A., 212 W. Broad
Grow, I. S., 122 N. 20th
Hutzler, Chas., 315 E. Broad
Hutzler, H. S., 1013 E. Main
Kaminsky, A., 1818 E. Broad
Karp, Dr. Lazarus, 114 W. Grace
Kirsh, Alfred J., Mutual Bldg.
Levensohn, N., 306 W. Broad
Levy, Arthur, 2608 Monument Av.
Levy, Dr. E. C., 409 City Hall
Levy, Meyer, 1703 E. Main
London, L. M., 603 Chamberlayne
Av.
Lowenstein, Jacob, 520 E. Broad
Marcuse, M. E., Jefferson Hotel
Scheer, Geo. T., 1411 E. Main
Shere, L., 910 E. Main
Steiner, S., 1441 E. Main
Straus, A. L., 10th & Cary
Susman, H., 1805 Hanover Av.
Whitlock, P., 209 Mutual Bldg.

Roanoke

Glass, Saml., 209 10th Av., S. W.
Levinson, S., 1520 Roanoke
Masinter, E. M., 17 15th Av., S. W.
Masinter, Sol., 115 11th Av., S. W.
Rosenberg, Sol., 511 15th Av., S. W.

Virginia Schlossberg, M. J., 402 Washington
Av., S. W.
Schlossberg, Wm. N., 402 11th Av.,
S. W.
Spigel, Jos.
Stern, Rabbi D., 357 12th Av., S. W.

South Richmond

Oppleman, Louis, 1621 Hull
Ullman, L. E., 1523 Porter

Staunton

Shultz, Albert

Suffolk

Altshul, Victor, 119 Main
Herman, B., 939 Washington Sq.
January, H.
January, I. R.
Levy, S.
Miller, C. L.
Werble, M., 942 Washington

University

University of Va. Library

West Point

Morvitz & Cabe

Washington

Georgetown

Cohn, Lea, 935 Doris

Seattle

LIBRARY MEMBERS

Danz, John, 305 29th Av., S.
Lindenberger, H., L. C. Smith Bldg.
Loeb, Saml. S., 907 14th, N.
Zeeve, A., 926 1st

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Bulos, B., 1318 2d Av.
Dellar, J., 926 18th Av.
Metzenbaum, W., 309 White Bldg.
Friteca, B. M., 1909 Lakeview Blvd.
Schoenfeld, H. A., Standard Furni-
ture Co.
Schwartz, Frank, 1220 1st Av., S.
Seynel, H. C., 2559 9th Av., W.
Stamm, T. A., 126 20th Av., N.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Arine, J., 2311 E. Columbus
Aronson, J., 1532 3d, W.
Bender, M. L., 135 23d, W.
Bendes, Max, 1819 Jefferson
Block, Saml., 1509 2d Av.
Blumenthal, M., 110 20th Av.
Brick, A. M., 301 Cheasty Bldg.
Brown, Gus, 515 2d Av.
Buttnick, J. M., 1711 12th Av., S.
Cooper, I., 501 Hinckley Bldg.
Deutsch, J., 1320 1st Av.
Drebin, C., 1711½ E. Fir, S. W.
Eckstein, N., Schwabacher Bros. &
Co.
Finkelberg Bros., 548 16th Av.
Friedenthal, Sol., 1st Av. and S.
Jackson
Friedlander, S., 2d and Univ. St.
Goldman, S. B., 222 Occidental
Grodstein, S., 2216 E. Fir
Grunbaum, O. S., 722 Harvard Av.,
N.

WASHINGTON

Hanan, M. B., 125 16th Av.
Hardman, Max, 960 Empire Bldg.
Harris, Mrs. B. S., 1425 E. Union
Harris, J., 85 Yesler Way
Herman, J., 1716 11th Av.
Homborg, M., 317 Kilbourne
Hurwitz, A., 305 19th Av.
Hurwitz, J., 908 1st Av.
Kane, S. J., 234 22d Av.
Karatofsky, R. H., 119 2d Av., S.
Kessler, H., 819 2d Av.
Klatzker, H., 804 23d Av.
Kracower, L., 939 16th Av., N.
Krelelsheimer Bros., Arctic Club
Lane, Dr. J. L., 308 Coff Bldg.
Lang, J. C., Nate Grocery Co.
Levin, B., 4246 14th Av., N. E.
Levine, B., 204½ 15th Av.
Levine, B. M., Central Bldg.
Lichtenstein, J. H., 215 31st
Lishgold, S., 2010 E. Fir
Lurie, Mrs. I., 1202 Madison
Lurie, Israel, 121 19th Av.
Machlis, S., 2114 E. Marion
Marcusson, J. S., 221 17th Av.
Markow, L., 119 17th Av., N.
Meyers, L., 519 Union
Mosler, S., 661 Weller
Nieder, M., 419 Railroad Av.
Olswang, Miss J., 115 9th Av.
Prottas, Sol., 1802 16th Av.
Reiter, C., 214 14th Av., N.
Rickles, J. W., 1229½ Yesler Way
Rickles, P. A., 1221 Yesler Way
Rogers, S., 1022 1st Av.
Rosenthal, A., 1210 American Bk.
Bldg.
Rubenstein, S., 114 James
Samuelson, S., 1020 3d Av.
Schneider, Mrs. H., 702 Boren Av.
Seattle Public Library
Shemanski, A., 1332 2d Av.
Siegel, J., 334 16th Av.

Stern, L. M., Smith Bldg.
 Stone, H. G., 1808 24th Av., N.
 Strongin, H., 334 18th Av.
 Stusser, Chas., 1320 1st Av.
 Taylor, J., 1423 Boylston Av.
 Thal, A. G., 1535 24th Av.
 Waxman, Elizabeth, 1921 E. Alder
 Weinstein, Benj., 825 3d Av.
 Wolfson, D. L., 1515 E. Marion

Spokane

Temple Emanu El Religious School,
 2003 W. 1st Av.

Sumas

Horwitz, Edw. S.

WEST VIRGINIA

Buchanan

Karickhoff, Earle O.

Bluefield

SPECIAL MEMBER

Kaufman, Mrs. L., 618 Highland Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Block, B. S., 23 4th
 Cohen, I., 204 North
 Greenspon, I., Quality Shop
 Greenspon, Mrs. S., 415 Princeton
 Av.
 Hirshberger, L., 67 Bluefield Av.
 Rodgin, Mrs. H., 49 Roger
 Taschman, L. H., 237 Princeton Av.
 Wohlmuth, I., 2 Bluefield Av.

Charleston

SPECIAL MEMBER

Galprin, Hyman, 328 Laidley

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bettan, Rabbi I.
 Blumberg, D. M., 608 Kanawha
 Blustein, I., 1576 Virginia
 Frankenberger, M., 1590 Virginia
 Goldstein, H., 627 Kanawha
 Loeb, C., 1211 Quarrier
 Schwabe, A., 1429 Quarrier
 Silverstein, A. P., 1532 Jackson
 Slotnick, M., 510 Kanawha

Charlestown

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Palmbaum, M., & Bro.

ANNUAL MEMBER

Kahn, Wm.

Tacoma

Buchman, J., 1145 Carr
 Feist, Theo., 934 Pacific Av.
 Friedman, J., 1544 S. E.
 Friedman, M. J., 1601 S. G.
 Friedman, P. B., 942 Pacific Av.
 Friedman, S., 3305 S. 8th
 Jacob, Mrs. M., 902 N. Eye
 Jacobs, H., 929 S. Savagne
 Karp, A. A., Fidelity Bldg.
 Lewis, L., Lewis Apts.
 Lyon, M., 611 W. 25th
 Pincus, James, 710 N. 3d
 Shafer, D., 920 S. 8th
 Stusser, J., 705 S. 13th
 Wotenberg, B., 1601 S. G.

Washington

**West
 Virginia**

Elkins

SPECIAL MEMBER

Golden, Dr. Wm. W.

Grafton

Friedman, F.

Huntington

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Behrend, H., 823 8th
 Gideon, Leon, 1220 3d Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Cohen, M., 402 13th
 Friedman, J., 439 E. 9th
 Glick, H. A., 1524 4th Av.
 Glick, S. G., 31 W. 4th Av.
 Polan, L.
 Schlossberg, A.

Kimball

Forman, A.
 Klein, D. M.
 Sweig, I.

North Fork

Brooks, B.
 Catzen, A.
 Hermanson, Mrs. S. H.
 Seligman, H.

Welch

Effron, J.
 Herzbrun, Jos.
 Levinson, S.
 Lopinsky, E. H.
 Miller, H.
 Sameth, J. L.
 Solins, S.
 Talmage, L.

West
Virginia Blumberg, H.

Weston

Lazaron, Morris, 916 Main
Silver, Rabbi A. H.

Wheeling

Sonneborn, M., 106 14th
Yaffe, Frank J., 23 Florida

Williamson

Steckler, I.

Wisconsin

WISCONSIN

Appleton

Gerechter, Rev. Dr. E., 671 Wash.

Green Bay

Sauber, Wm., 635 Cherry

Kenosha

Epstein, E., 209 Main
Rosenblum, J. D., 412 Pomery

Madison

Ellman, Geo., 114 E. Mifflin
Jastrow, Mrs. J., 237 Langdon
Kallen, Dr. Horace M., 1715 Kendall
Av.
Kasdin, Saul, 234 Lakeside
Weinberg, B., 521 State
Woldenberg, S. A., 28 E. Mifflin
Wolfenson, L. B., 1113 W. Dayton

Medford

Shapiro, Jacob

Milwaukee

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Landauer, M., 290 Prospect Av.
Rubin, J. H., 454 Ivanline Pl.
Schoen, Geo. B., 318 Grand Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aarons, C. L., 300 Oakland Av.
Aarons, Lehman, 349 E. Water
Berlowitz, Esther, 589 Farwell Av.
Birnbaum, A., 743 3d
Bitker, Mrs. J. J., 3220 Chestnut
Cohen, David, 861 40th
Cohen, Jonas, 157 Prospect Av.
Cohen, Louis, 855 14th
Eckstein, Henry, 600 Summer Av.
Eckstein, S. A., c/o Wright's Drug
Store
Friend, Chas., 401 Summit Av.
Friend, F. W., 357 Lafayette Pl.
Gardner, H., 197 Prospect Av.
Glicksman, N., 485 Terrace Av.
Goldberg, Dr. M., 829 Walnut

Goodman, N. N., 408 8th
Greenberg, I., 311 3d
Hammel, L., 3009 McKinley Blvd.
Hart, O., Hart's Shoe Shop
Heller, L. H., 116 13th
Heller, Simon, 1921 Grand Av.
Hess, T. A., 903 Walnut
Hirshberg, Rev. S., 709 Stowell Av.
Levi, Rabbi C., Wisconsin Hotel
Mayer, J., 461½ 14th
Miller, Morris, 467 Webster Pl.
Milw. Baron Hirsch Lodge, c/o J.
Previant, Secy., 592 12th
Rich, A. W., 638 Astor
Rottman, M. B., 614 Galena
Shafer, A. W., 929 Garfield Av.
Soble, J., 525 Market
Stern, Morris, Cauker Bldg.
Temple Emanu-El Religious School,
Broadway & Martin
Ullman, Leo, 375 31st
Waisbren, Dr. B., 557 12th
Weischof, A. S., 633½ 18th
Wollheim, H. S., 699 Hackett Av.

Neenah

Spear, Ivan, 252 E. Franklyn Av.

Oshkosh

Block, Morris, 196 N. Park
Golbus, Nathan, 1209 Oregon

Racine

SPECIAL MEMBER

Rivken, A., 1535 Wisconsin

ANNUAL MEMBER

Klein, Kal, 1100 Park Av.

Superior

Cohen, Julius L., 1424 Broadway
Josephs, S. Y., 1306 Tower Av.
Shapiro, Louis M., 1905 John Av.
Siegel, A., 1124 Hammond Av.
Siegel, Mrs. E., 1319 Hammond Av.

Watertown

Lieberman, A. B., 204 N. Church

ALASKA

Anchorage

Loussac, Z. J.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Australia
and New
Zealand

Ballarat, Victoria

Levy, Abraham, J. P.
Marks, Solomon, c/o Ballart Hebrew
Cong., Armstrong St.
Rosenthal, Mark, 8 Victoria

Brisbane, Queensland

Blumberg, D., Inkerman St.
Blumberg, Jos., Wellington Rd.
Gross, E. R., Clayfield
Hertzberg, A. M., Charlotte St.
Hertzberg, Abraham
Jewish Workers Assn., Stanley St.
Rothman, G., 9th Av., Coorparoo
Stedman, S., Stanley St.

Carlton, Victoria

Cohen, A., 214 Cardington

Christchurch, New Zealand

Bernstein, Rev. I. A., 366 Montreal

East Brisbane

Blumberg, J. A., c/o Government
Advertising Board

East Melbourne

Abrahams, Rabbi Dr. Jos., 15 Lans-
downe
Lenzer, Rev. J., 225 Victoria Parade
Rochlin, J., 116 Hotham

Fitzroy, Victoria

Kirsner, Mrs. Jacob, 140 Brunswick

Footscray, Victoria

Benjamin, L., 61 Bunbury

Malvern, Melbourne

Jona, J. Leon, 104 Wattletree Rd.

Melbourne, Victoria

Altson, B. H., Altson's Corner
Benjamin, L. S., Wyalla Queen's Rd.

Casper, E., 272 Bourke
Goldstein, L., 143 Flinders Lane
Gross, Allan, 360 Bourke
Isaacs, Justice, High Court of
Australia
Isaacs, J. A., Esq., Lombard Bldg.
Landau, Morris, 285 Station, N.
Carlton
Levy, Mayer, 36 Clive Rd., Auburn
Rothberg, S., Leonard St., Parkville
Slutzkin, S. J., Gayner Ct., 608 St.
Kilda Rd.
Silberberg, Dr. M. D., 54 Collins

North Fitzroy, Victoria

Berner, L., 4 York Pl.

Richmond, Victoria

Oliva, Emanuel, 290 Church

St. Kilda, Victoria

Barnett, Nahum, 117 Alma Rd.
Blashki, G. L., Fairfax, Burnett
Danglow, Rev. Jacob, S. Leonards
Av.
Hallenstein, D. B., Doonsocket,
Barkley St.
Pizer, S., 12 Charnwood Rd.

Sydney, New South Wales

Benjamin, Ben, Elizabeth Bay Rd.
Cohen, Rabbi F. L.
Jewish Literary Debating Socy.

Tasmania

Morris, Rev. I., St. George Ter.,
Hobart

Victoria

Benjamin, A., Footscray Tannery
Marks, I. J., Kamo, Williams Rd.,
Toorak
Michaelis, F., Footscray Tannery
Sharp, J., View & Parker, N. Perth

BELGIUM

Belgium

Antwerp

Goldschmidt, A., c/o Lewy & Gold-
schmidt

BRITISH WEST INDIES

British
West
Indies

Kingston, Jamaica

Andrade, Jacob A. P. M., 22 White
Church
D'Acosta, Moses Pereira, 149 Har-
bour
Finzi, Arthur S., Goodwin House, S.
Camp Rd.
Meyers, Horace V., 188 Harbour

Canada

Amherst, N. S.
 Arron, J., 115 Victoria
 Grindler, J., 54 Spring

Brandon, Manitoba
 Coen, V., Brandon College
 Cristall, B., 110 9th

Brantford, Ontario
 Bessen, O., 25 Colborne
 Lunenfeld, I., 46 Colborne

Bridgewater, Ontario
 Ducoffe, M.

Calgary, Alberta
 Sternberg, S., 1123 13th Av. W.

Clarks Harbor, N. S.
 Cohen, A. I.

Conception Bay, Newfoundland
 Feder, D., Bell I.

Edmonton, Alberta
 Friedman, H. A., 101 Rudyk Bk.
 Roth, H. A., Scott Bldg.
 Shaw, Jos. B., 628 Clark
 Singer, Mrs. S., 9520 106th Av.

Fort William, Ontario
 SPECIAL MEMBER
 Tritt, S., 405 Victoria Av.

Glace Bay, N. S.
 Benjamin, M., Glace Bay & Victoria
 Jacobson, N., Commercial St.
 Magnet, N., Bruce St.

Halifax, N. S.
 Brager, J. N., Waverly House
 Levine, Louis, 75 Argyle
 Newman, A., 35 Buckingham
 Simon, J., 296 Gottingen

Hamilton, Ontario
 SPECIAL MEMBER
 Sweet, Dave, 18 Merrick

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Epstein, M., 194 McNale, N.
 Lazarus, J. L., 75 E. Av., S.
 Minkin, Jacob S., 111 Catherine, S.
 Morris, Harry, 114 Augusta

CANADA

Shacofsky, Myer, 260 Aberdeen Av.
 Y. M. H. A., 133½ King, E.

Kenora, Ontario
 Shragge, A., Box 324

Kingston, Ontario
 Cohen, I., 209 Queen
 Oberndorffer, M., 88 Queen
 Susman, M., 2 Colborne

Lunenburg, N. S.
 Bachman, G. A.

Massey, Ontario
 Sadowski, David

Montreal, Quebec
 LIFE MEMBERS
 Cohen, Lyon, 25 Rosemont Av.
 Jacobs, S. W., 97 St. James

LIBRARY MEMBER
 Goldstein, I., 555 Argyle Av.

SPECIAL MEMBERS
 Freedman, H. W., 226 St. Joseph
 Blvd.
 Levin, A., 505 St. Paul
 Shapiro, D. H., 127 Mt. Royal Av.
 Vosberg, H., Summer Bldg.
 Workman, Mark, 585 Sherbrooke

ANNUAL MEMBERS
 Abinowitch, Wm., 1645 Notre Dame,
 W.
 Abramowitz, Rev. Dr. H., 211 Stan-
 ley
 Adelstein, L., 215 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Adelstein, M., 19 Esplanade
 Albert, J., 53 St. Catherine, W.
 Albert, Moses, 271 St. Lawrence
 Alexander, A. E., 613 Victoria Av.
 Alexander, A. J., 613 Victoria Av.
 Aronson, Dr. A. M., 261 Mance
 Ballon, Isidore, 82 Crescent
 Baron de Hirsch Inst., 410 Bleury
 Bercovitch, Peter, 151 St. James
 Besner, Jos., 413 Power Bldg.
 Bishinsky, W., 1560 Esplanade Av.
 Blaustein, S., 1278 St. Lawrence
 Bloomfield, S., 17 Notre Dame, W.
 Borkowitz, Max, 233 St. James
 Blaustein, S., 624 St. Catherine, W.
 Boulkind, S., 673 City Hall Av.
 Brown, Leon, 187 Colonial Av.

Bruker, M., 169 Stanley
 Bye, Henry, 128 Bleury
 Cohen, A., 1090 St. Dominique
 Cohen, A., 979 Tupper
 Cohen, A. Z., 36 Prince
 Cohen, Rabbi H., 187 Dorchester
 Cohen, S., 90 St. Famille
 Cohen, J., 130 Pine Av. E.
 Cohen, Sydney, 350 MacKay
 Cooper, A., 1047 St. Urbain
 Crown, J., Hart Sommer Bldg.
 Crown, Myer, 87 Anderson
 De Sola, Clarence I., 180 St. James
 De Sola, Rev. Meldola, 338 Sherbrooke, W.
 Dreyfus, Henry, 1238 City Hall Av.
 Eagle Pub. Co., Ltd., 516 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Eliasoph, M. B., 254 Ontario, W.
 Fallick, Abraham, 112 St. James
 Figler, I., 1138 St. Dominique
 Fineberg, Zigmond, 36 Shuter
 Fitch, Louis, Power Bldg., 509
 Freedman, Moe, 911 Cadieux
 Froelich, Fritz, Shaughnessy Bldg.
 Fromson, M., 68 Colonial Av.
 Gittleson, A. L., 4260 Dorchester, W.
 Glickerman, Dr. A., 2434a Esplanade Av.
 Glickman, Moses J., 124 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Glickman, Philip, 40 St. Louis Sq.
 Gold, M., 1113 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Goldbloom, Alton, 959 Tuppler
 Goldman, Dr. I., 2314 Mance
 Goldstein, B., 267 Bishop
 Goldstein, M., 57 Royal Ins. Bldg.
 Gordon, Harry, 513 Grosvenor Av.
 Gordon, Rev. Nathan, 4128 Sherbrooke, W.
 Greenford, Saml., 112 St. James
 Greenspon, S. A., New Medical Bldg., McGill University
 Gross, Dr. H. S., 966 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Helllig, Lyon, 206 McGill
 Hershman, H., 852 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Horsfall, H., 207 Esplanade
 Jackel, David, 107 Lawrier Av.
 Jacobs, E. W., 50a McGill College
 Jacobs, Lyon W., 408 Henri Julien Av.
 Jacobs, S. A., 1109 Green Av.
 Jospe, J., 229 Laval Av.
 Kahn, Maurice, 444 St. Catherine, E.
 Kahn, S., 444 St. Catherine, E.
 Kellert, Sol., 85 St. Catherine, W.
 Kirsch, David, 323 Cadieux

Kirschberg, Isaac, 991 Tupper
 Klein, A., 187 Lawrier Av., W.
 Kutzman, Aron, 1557 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Lang, H., 677 St. Urbain
 Lauterman, Dr. M., 196 Peel
 Leavitt, A., 7 Queen
 Levin, M. L., 505 St. Paul
 Levinoff, H. M., 1519 Park
 Levinson, N. Jacob, 189 Craig, E.
 Levinson, Solomon, 107 Drummond
 Levitt, B., 149 Hutchison
 Levy, Philip, 198 McGill
 Livingstone, H. H., 959 Tupper
 Margolick, M., 161 Mt. Royal Av.
 Michelson, S., 679 Shuter
 Michlin, Leo, 2248 Hutchison
 Miller, S., 712 Notre Dame, W.
 Mills, H., 528 St. Catherine, W.
 Montefiore Club, Jack Levi, Secy., 399 Guy
 Morris, Abe A., 64 Mance
 Morris, M. L., 64 Mance
 Nathanson, H., 1074 St. Lawrence
 Pinsler, P., 333 Bleury
 Poyaner, Mrs. M., 398 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Rabinovich, A., 136 St. Catherine, W.
 Rabinowitch, G., 1015 Cadieux
 Richler, Sam, 46 Prince
 Rittenberg, M., 228 St. Jos. Blvd.
 Rose, Isaac, 1003 Tupper
 Rosenbloom, W., 54 Overdale Av.
 Rosenthal, S., 1446 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Rostow, J., 38b Park Av.
 Rubin, C., 657 St. Urbain
 Rubin, J., 709 St. Urbain
 Rubinovich, J. B., 346 Notre Dame, W.
 Rudolph, A., 33 Laval Av.
 Schleifer, F., 792 Durocher
 Schwartz, S. L., 768 Notre Dame, W.
 Segal, B. R., 17 Drolet
 Segal, Mrs. G., 96 St. Catherine, W.
 Sigman, S. L., 896 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Solomon, Dr. A. S., 850 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Solomon, Louis, 725 Notre Dame, W.
 Sommer, A., 50 Westmount Av.
 Steinberg, D., 68 St. Lawrence Blvd.
 Sternklar, S., 52 St. Catherine, W.
 Talpis, S., 79 Laurier, W.
 Tannenbaum, Dr. D., 36 Sherbrooke, W.
 Tannenbaum, M., 392 St. Catherine, W.
 Tobias, N., 218 Laval Av.
 Tritt, Saml. Gerald, 212 McGill

Canada

Canada Vineberg, Harris, 600 Argyle Av.
 Weiner, Benj. M., 567 St. Lawrence
 Blvd.
 Weinfeld, Henry, Quebec Bk. Bldg.,
 11 Pl. d'Armes
 Weinfeld, Louis, 2459 Park Av.
 Weiss, Adolph, 2161 Mance
 Wittes, Saml., 1697 St. Urbain
 Y. M. H. A., 283 Sherbrooke, W.

Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan

Prosterman, Max, 69 Main
 Rosen & Weingarden, 48 Redland
 Av.

New Glasgow, N. S.

Mendelssohn, Jos.

Oak Point, Manitoba

Cohen, S.

Ottawa, Ontario

Caplan, C., 557 Sussex
 Davidson, M., 500 Beserer
 Dworkin, A., 246 Rideau
 Epstein, Louis, 505 Beserer
 Freedman, J., 29 Lindin Ter.
 Futeral, A., 71 Nelson
 Goldfield, B., 35 St. Joseph
 Green, L., 203 Percy
 Greenberg, L., 237 Clarence
 Lerner & Sons, E. M., 181 Lauria
 Av., E.
 Marks, J. J., 416 Somerset
 Myers, Saml., 406 Daly Av.
 Sachs, M. J., 160 Queen, W.
 Slonemsky, I., 160 Rideau
 Sugarman, I., 62 Stewart

Quebec, Quebec

Berger, J., 65 St. Dominique
 Young Judean Literary Circle, 65
 St. Dominique

Saint Boniface

Moscovich, M., 31 Provencher Av.

Saint Catherine's, Ontario

Friedman, P. N., 86 Geneva
 Hoffman, R. J., 179 St. Paul

Saint John, N. B.

Amdur, B. L., 117 Elliot Row
 Brager, Louis A., 343 Union
 Cohen, L., 65 St. David
 Hoffman, B., 152 Adelaide
 Levi, Wm., 31 Goodrich
 Marcus, M., 10 Wentworth
 Perchanoff, A., 53 Chapel

Ross, M., 115 Germain
 Sellig, M. L., 32 Mill
 Wiesel, J., 243 Union

Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario

Porter, A., 272 Albert, W.
 Rosenstein, S., 157 Queen, E.

Sherbrooke, Quebec

Echenberg, M. B., 132 Wellington
 Rosenbloom, J.

Sudbury, Ontario

Ornstein, A., c/o H. Feinberg

Sydney, N. S.

Cohn, Philip, 56 Whitney Av.
 Epstein, Saul, 698 N. Charia Rd.
 Nathanson, I., 744 Victoria Rd.,
 Whitney Pier
 Nathanson, Jos., Victoria Rd.
 Sherman, F., 636 Victoria Rd., Whit-
 ney Pier

Sydney Mines, N. S.

Sherman, Wm., Main St.
 Shlossberg, Wm., Main St.
 Spinner, M., 328 Charlotte
 Steckler, Mrs. Max, 330 Charlotte

Toronto, Ontario

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Harris, S., 178 Queen, W.
 Hartman, Louis, 126 D'Arcy
 Pullan, Louis I., 101 Kendal Av.
 Scheuer, Edmund, 32 Chestnut
 Schwartz, Dr. M., 137 Beverly

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Arkush, S. F., Toronto Union Sta-
 tion
 Cohen, Abraham, 17 Salem Av.
 Cohen, Mark G., 558 Huron
 Elzman, Kathryn, 123 Spadena Rd.
 Factor, Saml., 23 Lippincott
 Feldman, Isadore, Willard Apts.
 Fischer, Meyer, 37 Younge
 Goldstein, Bernard, 219 Grace
 Goldstick, Ed., 480 Manning Av.
 Goldstick, I., 480 Manning Av.
 Goldstick, M., 480 Manning Av.
 Gottlieb, Mayer S., 307 King, W.
 Granatstein, I. M., 53 St. Patrick
 Halpern, Abraham E., 231 Beverly
 Hansher, S. M., 35 Wells Hill Av.
 Herzlich, Carl M., 42 Stephanie
 Josephl, Kate, 215 Spadina Rd.
 Kates, Dr. M., 408 Markham
 Kenen, Em. I., 50 Bernard Av.

Lies, M., 1988 Dundas
 Lubinsky, Max, 248 Simcoe
 Mansom, M., 415 Markham
 Merker, Simon, 106 Adelaide, W.
 Nankin, S., 73 Grosvenor
 Nathanson, B., 436 Adelaide, W.
 Robold, Rev. S. B., 165 Elizabeth
 Rosen, M., 456 Richmond
 Pivnick, Dr. M., Queen & Spadina
 Av.
 Rotenberg, L., Jr., 131 Walmer Rd.
 Rotenberg, M., 23 Murray
 Vise, David, 351 Bathurst
 Weber, S., 226 Simcoe

Westmount, Quebec**SPECIAL MEMBERS**

Cohen, I., 4262 Western Av.
 Hart, Alan J., 600 Argyle Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Alexander, A. E., 105 Blenheim Pl.
 Block, Meyer, 102 Columbia Av.
 Glickman, Philip B., 320 Elm Av.
 Levinson, Jos., 4181 Sherbrooke
 Levy, William, 488 Strathcona Av.
 Pierce, A., 4214 Western Av.

Winnipeg, Manitoba

Abramovich, A. J., 645 Main
 Adler, Julius, 249 Manitoba
 Alter, S. H., 19 Maxam Court
 Aronovitch, A. H., 85 Spence
 Atrubin, D., 390 Selkirk Av.
 Beckerman, D., 311 Flora Av.
 Berch, S. H., 494 Pritchard Av.
 Bercovitch, Dr. A., 360 Selkirk Av.
 Bere, L., 138 Lome
 Berman, D., 605 Main
 Bernthal, J., 561 Selkirk Av.
 Brotman, M. H., 128 Robinson
 Calman, Z., 288 William Av.
 Cashdan, Rev. E., 361 Alexander
 Av.
 Cohen, Mrs. E. Arakie, 143 Polson
 Av.
 Finesilver, H., 92 Euclid Av.
 Finkelstein, M. J., 114 Henry Av.
 Finkelstein, Moses, 34 Purcell Av.
 Gardner, M., 490 Gertrude Av.
 Goldstein, B. I., 739 Logan Av.

Goldstein, L., 125 Luthio
 Goldstein, Max, 550 Main
 Green, S. Hart, 10 Bannerman Blk.
 Gulloroff, E., 114 Bon Accord Blk.
 Haid, M., 669 Bannatyne Av.
 Huffman, Frank, 691 Main
 Hyman, Marcus, Redwood Apt.
 Kalichman, Dr. G., 453 Selkirk Av.
 Kaslofsky, H., 226 Kennedy
 Katz, H., 361 Flora Av.
 Kahanovitch, Rabbi I., 281 Flora
 Kovsky, M. F., 656 Main
 Leipsick, Louis, 101 Bon Accord Blk.
 Levinson, B., 396 Arkin
 Miller & Gurevitch, 824 Main
 Morosnick, Louis, 263 Dufferin
 Navy, P., 171 Machroy Av.
 Orlikow, Louis, 446 Pritchard Av.
 Pierce, R. M., King & Alexander
 Portigal, Chas., 553 Elgin Av.
 Portigal, M., 114 Charles
 Rackow, Victor, 445 Burrows Av.
 Rice, L., 169 Burrows Av.
 Rill, Julius L., 39 Purcell Av.
 Ripstein, H. M., 15 Rozelle Apts.
 Ripstein, J., 108 Bon Accord Blk.
 Robinson, R. S., 42 Hargrave
 Rosenthal, J., 413 Spidane
 Sachs, S., Box 1852
 Saltzman, H., Proviso Court
 Sandheim, Rev. Herbert J., 150 Kate
 Schachter, B., 205 Bon Accord Blk.
 Sheps, B., 874 Main
 Shinbane, A. M., 64 Henry Av.
 Shoim, F., 256 Dufferin Av.
 Silverman, Otto, 290 William Av.
 Steinberg, H., 660 McMillan Av.
 Swartscop, D. M., 249 Manitoba Av.
 Tessler Bros., 598 Belmoral
 Wadlinger, Annie D., 5 St. Elmo Apt.
 Walter, Saml., 576 Main
 Weidman Bros., 244 Jarvis Av.
 Wilder, A. E., 611 Pacific Av.
 Wilder, H. E., 2 Romona Court
 Winnipeg Public Library
 Zimmerman, B., 673 Main
 Zimmerman, W. M., 295 Portage Av.

Canada

Yarmouth, N. S.

Clark, Isaac, Main St.
 Cohen, M., Main St.
 Kaplan & Son, I., Main St.

CENTRAL ZONE**Gamboa**

Reich, Leo.

Central
Zone**COSTA RICA****San Jose**

Schapiro, Dr. Louis, Box 907

Costa Rica

Cuba**Havana**

Berkowitz, C., San Rafael 22
 Schechter, N., San Rafael 27

CUBA

Steinberg, Max, San Rafael 1¼
 Zoller, John, San Rafael 27

**Danish
 West
 Indies**

DANISH WEST INDIES

St. Thomas
 Trepuk, M. E.

Egypt**EGYPT****Cairo**

Alexander, Aaron, c/o Mosseri & Co. Mosseri, Jack, Box 988

England**ENGLAND**

Barley, N. Royston, Herts
 Salaman, Nina

Birmingham**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Spiers, Lionel, 13 Augusta Rd.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Ahronsberg, S., Alroy House, Port-
 land Rd.
 Cohen, Rev. A., 32 Duchess Rd.

Bournemouth

Marsden, Mrs. M. I., 82 Pauls Rd.

Cheshunt

Hyamson, A. M., The White House,
 College Rd.

Coddenham, Ipswich

Strahan, Miss R. E., Hemingstone
 Hall

Glasgow, Scotland

Glasgow University Jewish Socy.

Kilkenny, Ireland**SPECIAL MEMBER**

The Countess Dowager of Desarb,
 Talbotts Inch

Liverpool**SPECIAL MEMBER**

Benas, B. B., Wason Chambers

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Harris, Rev. J., 123 Hartington Rd.
 Levy, S. I., 26 Shelborne

London**LIBRARY MEMBER**

Tuck, Sir Adolph, 29 Park Crescent

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Goldreichs, S., Basildon House
 Newgass, B., 16 Gracechurch, E. C.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Amschewitz, J. H., 1187 Sumatra
 Rd.

Bowman, L. G., 44 Heath Hurst Rd.,
 Cricklewood

Braun, Rev. M., 44 Tredegar Sq.
 Bow

Cohen, N. L., 10 Sussex Sq.

Cowen, Jos., 1 Berners & Oxford, W.
 Feldman, Rev. A., Court Lodge, Mul-
 berry St.

Groenewoud, S. G., 36 Grosvenor
 Rd., Canonburg

Hands, Miss L., 57 Portsdown Rd.
 Hertz, Rabbi Dr. J. H., 48 Hamilton
 Ter.

Hochman, Rev. Dr. J., 7 Moscow Ct.,
 Queens Rd.

Jews Hospital, West Norwood

Lazarus, Rabbi H. M., 34 Kingswood
 Av.

Lipson, Rev. S., 38 Hallam, Port-
 land Pl.

Mesquita, Rev. D. Bueno de, 4 Ash-
 worth Rd., Lauderdale Rd.

Mocatta Library, The, c/o Uni-
 versity of London

Myers, Maurice, Queen Victoria, E.
 C.

Nathan, David L., Phillips Lane 8-9

Nathan, Sir M., 9 Palace Greene

Sacher, H., 4 Kings Bench Walk,
 Temple E. C.

Sebag-Montefiore, C. E., 35 Palace
 Ct., Bayswater

Simon, Leon, 4 Kings Bench Temple
 Walk

Snowman, Dr. J., 11 Shoot-up-hill

Manchester

Levy, M., 93 Stokes

Newcastle-on-Tyne	Nottingham, Notts	England
SPECIAL MEMBER	SPECIAL MEMBER	
Brown, Lionel, Louisville, West-	Weinberg, H. J., North Rd., The	
moreland	Park	

Newport, Isle of Wight	Sunderland
Harris, Lionel L., 11 Fields Rd.	Daiches, Rev. Dr. Salis, 2 Salem Hill

FRANCE **France**
Paris

Jewish Colonization Assn., 2 rue
Pasquier
Well, Meyer, 10 rue St. Cecil

GERMANY **Germany**

Berlin	Darmstadt
Cohn, Emil, 27 Markgrafen	Bodenheimer, Dr. L., Rheinstr. 24
Wolf, Isaac, Jr., Ritterstrasse 48	
	Frankfort-on-the-Main
	Kauffman, Dr. F., Schillerstrasse 19

PORTUGAL **Portugal**

St. Miguel, Azores
Bensaude, Jose, Ponta Delgada

RUSSIA **Russia**

Kamenetz-Podolsk
Waislowitsh, Dr. Jos.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA **Union of South Africa**

Beaconsfield, Cape Province	Kark, Dr. S. E.
Levinsohn, M., Palmerstone Hotel	Maister, J. L., 5 Sir George Gray
	Millner, Max, Box 1467
Benoni, Transvaal	Schachna, Geo., Box 944
LIFE MEMBER	Schwartz, I., 4 Gordon
Benoni Dorshel Zion Assn.	Zuckerman, J., Box 43
Bethal, Transvaal	De Wet Station, Cape Province
Schlosberg, R., Box 6	Brown, J., Dist. Worcester
Bulawayo, Rhodesia	Durban, Natal
Cohen, Rev. M. J., Box 470	Albert, David, 58 Park Av.
	Isaacs, J. H., Anglo-African House,
E. London Cape Province	Smith St.
Herman, J., 89 Buffalo	Strelitz, Rev., Wolsley

Cape Town, Cape Province	Fordsburg, Transvaal
Alexander, M., Hellbron, St. James	Chatzkelowitz, P., 44 Av. Rd.
Beinkenstadt, M., Box 1148	
Gesundheit, J., 10 Schoonder	Frankfort, Orange River Colony
Gitlin, J., 119 Hatfield	Hackner, H.
Gurland, M., 4 Derry Ter.	Segal Bros., Box 31
Junior Zionist Socy., 47 Hope	

Union of
South
Africa

Germiston, Transvaal

Alexander, Emanuel, c/o Adams
Alexander, Meyer St.
Guinsberg, M., Knights Central Gold
Mining Co.

Grahamstown, C. P.

Alexander, Prof. Jack, Rhodes Uni-
versity Coll.
Nailand, J., Market Sq.

Harrismith, Orange Free State

Kahn, M.
Rosing, L.

Johannesburg, Transvaal

Alexander, B., Box 2590
Barnett, B., 25 Soper Rd.
Belcher, Lewis L., 31a Saver
Goodman, I. M., Box 4955
Heb. High School, Box 5575
Jacobs, J., Box 419
Jacobson, Morris, 114 Bree
Janover, J., 6 Goldreich, Hilbroch,
Landau, Rev. J. T., "Salem,"
Pietersen St.
Meyer, A. L., Esq., 28 Harrison
Schlosberg, A., Box 2025
Shapiro, J., Box 1444
Shapiro, S., Box 1444
Wilk, A., Box 565

Kimberley, Cape Colony

Cohen, B., Bellavista
Gershowitz, M., Market Square
Griqualand W. Ezrath Zion Assn.,
2 N. Circular Rd.
Horwitz, Mrs. J., 9 Lodge Rd.
Jacobson, K., Box 390
Joffe, Louis C.
Kremer, S., New Main St.
Long, N., c/o D. Isaacs & Co., Mar-
ket Sq.
Maresky, J., S. Circular Rd.
Price, Julius, Box 390
Price, Lewis, Box 390
Price, Maurice, Box 376
Sapiro, Reuben H., 2 N. Circular
Rd.
Segal, L., De Beers Rd.
Stoller, Harry, 21 Siddy

Knights, Transvaal

Lenson, I. H., Box 6

Kroonstad, Orange River Colony

Davis, H., Box 40

Krugersdorf, Transvaal

West Rand Lemaan Zion Assn., Box
184

Lealin, Rhodesia

Finkelstein, J., Esq.

Lorenzville, Transvaal

Jacobson, C. I., 26 Sydney Rd.

Maitland, Cape Province

Salber, M.

Nigel, Transvaal

Lowenstein, I. M., Box 17
Plen, M. J., Box 25

North Cape Town

Guinsberg, H. Lily, Mulzenberg

Nuy Station, Cape Province

Zuennner, E.

Oudtshoorn, Cape Province

Klein, A., Central Hotel

Pretoria, Transvaal

Freedman, E., Box 668
Galgut, H., 354 Schoeman
Meyerson, Saul, 401 Schoeman
Phillips, Rev. Lewis, 56 Market
Schlosberg, Miss F., Broukhorst
Sprint

Sesheke, Northern Rhodesia

Susman, Oscar

Wolseley Station, Cape Province

Sax, N., Dist. Tulbagh

Yeoville, Transvaal

Katzenelenbogen, Mrs. R., 57 For-
tescue Rd.

CHARTER

The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

The said Corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Special Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Special Member by the annual payment of five dollars (\$5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of March, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous January.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and Their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be twenty-one Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the annual meeting to be held in May, 1908, there shall be elected eleven directors, seven to serve for one year, two to serve for two years, and two to serve for three years; and at every subsequent annual meeting, seven directors shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said twenty-one, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications approved by the Board of Directors for distribution among the members.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

LIST OF BOOKS
ISSUED BY
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA

HISTORY

- HISTORY OF THE JEWS.**—By PROF. H. GRAETZ. Portrait; maps. Cloth, \$2.00 per volume, \$9.00 per set of six volumes; three-quarter Persian Morocco, \$18.00.
- OUTLINES OF JEWISH HISTORY.**—By LADY MAGNUS. 388 pp. School Edition, 75 cents.
- JEWISH HISTORY.**—By S. M. DUBNOW. 184 pp. 75 cents.
- HISTORY OF THE JEWS IN RUSSIA AND POLAND.**—By S. M. DUBNOW. Vol. I, 414 pp. \$1.50.
- A SKETCH OF JEWISH HISTORY.**—By GUSTAV KARPELES. 109 pp. 25 cents.
- JEWS AND JUDAISM IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.**—By GUSTAV KARPELES. 83 pp. 25 cents.
- JEWISH LIFE IN THE MIDDLE AGES.**—By ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. 452 pp. \$1.50.
- THE JEWS AMONG THE GREEKS AND ROMANS.**—By MAX RADIN. 422 pp. \$1.50.
- OLD EUROPEAN JEWRIES.**—By DAVID PHILIPSON. 281 pp. 75 cents.
- THE MESSIAH IDEA IN JEWISH HISTORY.**—By JULIUS H. GREENSTONE. 348 pp. 75 cents.
- THE PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS IN RUSSIA.**—87 pp. 25 cents. (Out of print.)
- WITHIN THE PALE.**—The True Story of the Anti-Semitic Persecution in Russia.—By MICHAEL DAVITT. 300 pp. 30 cents. (Out of print.)
- THE VOICE OF AMERICA ON KISHINEFF.**—Edited by CYRUS ADLER. 499 pp. 30 cents.

**BIOGRAPHY, ESSAYS, AND MISCELLANEOUS
WORKS**

RASHI.—By MAURICE LIBER. Translated by ADELE SZOLD. 278 pp. 75 cents.

MAIMONIDES.—By DAVID YELLIN and ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. 239 pp. 75 cents.

PHILO-JUDAEUS OF ALEXANDRIA.—By NORMAN BENTWICH. 273 pp. \$1.00.

JOSEPHUS.—By NORMAN BENTWICH. 266 pp. \$1.00.

LEON GORDON.—By ABRAHAM B. RHINE. 181 pp. 75 cents.

SOME JEWISH WOMEN.—By HENRY ZIRNDORF. 270 pp. \$1.25.
(Out of print.)

SONGS OF EXILE. By Hebrew Poets. Translated by NINA DAVIS. 146 pp. 50 cents.

JEWISH LITERATURE AND OTHER ESSAYS.—By GUSTAV KAPPELES. 404 pp. \$1.25.

CHAPTERS ON JEWISH LITERATURE.—By ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. 275 pp. 75 cents.

THE RENASCENCE OF HEBREW LITERATURE (1743-1885).
By NAHUM SLOUSCHZ. 307 pp. \$1.25.

THE HASKALAH MOVEMENT IN RUSSIA.—By JACOB S. RAISIN. 355 pp. \$1.50.

THE HOLY SCRIPTURES WITH COMMENTARY—MICAH.—
By MAX L. MARGOLIS. 104 pp. 75 cents.

THE BOOK OF PSALMS.—311 pp. Leather, 75 cents; cloth, 50 cents.

THE TALMUD.—By EMANUEL DEUTSCH. 107 pp. 25 cents.

THE TALMUD.—By ARSENE DARMESTETER. 97 pp. 25 cents.

READINGS AND RECITATIONS.—Compiled by ISABEL E. COHEN. 294 pp. 50 cents.

LEGENDS AND TALES.—Compiled by ISABEL E. COHEN. 260 pp. 50 cents.

SELECTIONS OF PROSE AND POETRY.—By MARION L. MISCH. 444 pp. \$1.25.

JEWISH SERVICES IN SYNAGOGUE AND HOME.—By LEWIS N. DEMBITZ. 487 pp. \$1.00.

THE ETHICS OF JUDAISM, VOLS. I AND II.—By M. LAZARUS. \$1.50.

STUDIES IN JUDAISM, First Series.—By S. SCHECHTER. 359 pp. \$1.50.

STUDIES IN JUDAISM, Second Series.—By S. SCHECHTER. 362 pp. \$1.50.

THE LEGENDS OF THE JEWS, Vols. I, II, III, and IV.—By LOUIS GINZBERG. \$2.00 each.

SELECTED ESSAYS BY AHAD HA-'AM.—Translated by LEON SIMON. 347 pp. \$1.50.

ZIONISM.—By RICHARD J. H. GOTTHEIL. 258 pp. \$1.50.

THE BOOK OF DELIGHT AND OTHER PAPERS.—By ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. 323 pp. \$1.50.

SABBATH HOURS.—By LIEBMAN ADLER. 338 pp. 75 cents.

HEARTH AND HOME ESSAYS.—By ESTHER J. RUSKAY. 96 pp. 25 cents.

JEWS IN MANY LANDS.—By ELKAN N. ADLER. 259 pp. 75 cents.

PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE FIFTH ANNUAL SESSION OF THE SUMMER ASSEMBLY OF THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY. 25 cents.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIRST CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN. 426 pp. 50 cents.

PAPERS OF THE JEWISH WOMEN'S CONGRESS. 270 pp. 50 cents.

AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK.

For 5660 (1899-1900). 290 pp. 75 cents.

For 5661 (1900-1901). 763 pp. \$1.00.

For 5662 (1901-1902). 321 pp. 75 cents.

For 5663 (1902-1903). 321 pp. 75 cents.

For 5664 (1903-1904). 329 pp. 75 cents.

For 5665 (1904-1905). 517 pp. \$1.00.

For 5666 (1905-1906). 367 pp. 75 cents.

For 5667 (1906-1907). 307 pp. 75 cents.

For 5668 (1907-1908). 662 pp. \$3.00.

For 5669 (1908-1909). 362 pp. 75 cents.

For 5670 (1909-1910). 368 pp. 75 cents.

For 5671 (1910-1911). 449 pp. 75 cents.

For 5672 (1911-1912). 465 pp. 75 cents.

For 5673 (1912-1913). 463 pp. 75 cents.

For 5674 (1913-1914). 636 pp. \$1.00.

For 5675 (1914-1915). 591 pp. \$1.00.

For 5676 (1915-1916). 568 pp. \$1.00.

For 5677 (1916-1917). 610 pp. \$1.00.

FICTION

- THE VALE OF CEDARS AND OTHER TALES.**—By GRACE AGUILAR. 428 pp. \$1.00.
- STRANGERS AT THE GATE.**—By SAMUEL GORDON. 458 pp. \$1.00.
- SONS OF THE COVENANT.**—By SAMUEL GORDON. 500 pp. \$1.00.
- IDYLS OF THE GASS.**—By MARTHA WOLFENSTEIN. 295 pp. 75 cents.
- A RENEGADE AND OTHER TALES.**—By MARTHA WOLFENSTEIN. 322 pp. 75 cents.
- UNDER THE EAGLE'S WING.**—By SARA MILLER. 229 pp. 50 cents.
- LOST PRINCE ALMON.**—By LOUIS PENDLETON. 218 pp. 50 cents.
- STEP BY STEP.** Story of the Early Life of Moses Mendelssohn.—By ABRAM S. ISAACS. 162 pp. 75 cents.
- THE YOUNG CHAMPION.**—By ABRAM S. ISAACS. 196 pp. 75 cents.
- DAVID THE GIANT KILLER AND OTHER TALES OF GRANDMA LOPEZ.**—By EMILY SOLIS-COHEN. 250 pp. 75 cents.
- THE GAME OF DOEG.**—By ELEANOR A. HARRIS. 190 pp. 75 cents.
- IN ASSYRIAN TENTS.**—By LOUIS PENDLETON. 248 pp. 50 cents.
- *THEY THAT WALK IN DARKNESS.** Ghetto Tragedies.—By I. ZANGWILL. 486 pp. \$1.50.
- *DREAMERS OF THE GHETTO.**—By I. ZANGWILL. 537 pp. \$1.50.
- *CHILDREN OF THE GHETTO.**—By I. ZANGWILL. 2 vols. 451 pp., 325 pp. \$2.00.
- IN THE PALE.**—By HENRY ILIOWIZI. 367 pp. 75 cents.
- RABBI AND PRIEST.**—By MILTON GOLDSMITH. 314 pp. 75 cents.
- THINK AND THANK.**—By S. W. COOPER. 120 pp. 35 cents.
- VOEGELE'S MARRIAGE AND OTHER TALES.**—By LOUIS SCHNABEL. 83 pp. 25 cents. (Out of print.)

* Books marked with an asterisk sold to Members only.

BEATING SEA AND CHANGELESS BAR.—By JACOB LAZARRE.
133 pp. 50 cents.

STORIES AND PICTURES.—By ISAAC LOEB PEREZ. 456 pp.
\$1.25.

YIDDISH TALES.—Translated by HELENA FRANK. 599 pp. \$1.25.

STORIES OF JEWISH HOME LIFE.—By S. H. MOSENTHAL. 388
pp. 75 cents.

SIMON EICHELKATZ—THE PATRIARCH.—Two Stories of
German Jewish Life.—By ULRICH FRANK. 432 pp. 75 cents.

THE SIGN ABOVE THE DOOR.—By W. W. CANFIELD. 325 pp.
\$1.00. (Out of print.)

IN THOSE DAYS.—By JEHUDAH STEINBERG. 198 pp. \$1.00.

THE POWER OF PURIM AND OTHER PLAYS.—By IRMA KRAFT.
190 pp. \$1.00.

Publications sent from the Society's Office Postpaid

Special Terms to Schools, Libraries, and Booksellers

The Jewish Publication Society of America
Broad Street and Girard Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The Lord Baltimore Press
BALTIMORE, MD., U. S. A.

The Jewish Quarterly Review

*A Publication Devoted to Jewish
History, Literature, Philology,
Archaeology, and
Cognate Subjects*

The New Series of this Review, now in its seventh volume, is edited by Cyrus Adler, as a continuation of the Quarterly published in London from 1888 to 1908. The subscription price is fixed at Three Dollars per annum. Back volumes of the New Series can be furnished to the Subscribers at Two Dollars per volume. Checks or Money Orders should be made payable to the *Jewish Quarterly Review*, and addressed to the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Broad and York Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., U. S. A.

THE JESSUP & MOORE PAPER CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF
HIGH-GRADE PAPERS
AND
SODA PULP

Augustine Mills Rockland Mills Kenmore Mills
Delaware Mills Radnor Mills

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE
16 S. Broad St.

NEW YORK OFFICE
290 Broadway

A JEWISH CHILD'S BOOK

BY
KATHERINE MYRTILLA COHEN

A BEAUTIFUL twenty-eight page little volume containing twelve full-page illustrations in color of ceremonials in the Synagogue and Home. Each illustration is accompanied by a verse descriptive of the ceremonial pictured. The book is printed in large clear type and every detail has been planned to delight the eye and mind of Jewish children of kindergarten age.

Issued by

The Jewish Publication Society of America

Broad St. and Girard Av., Philadelphia

Price, 15 Cents per Copy

Discounts to Sunday-Schools, Classes, and Booksellers buying in quantities

The Lord Baltimore Press

(Formerly The Friedenwald Co.)

PRINTERS

LITHOGRAPHERS

BOOK BINDERS

FOLDING BOXES

“The House with the Facilities”

Greenmount Ave. and Oliver St.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Jews in the Army and Navy of the United States

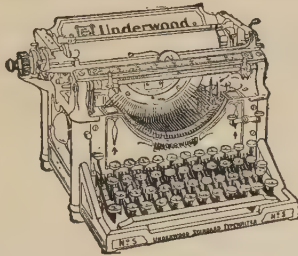
Various organizations contemplate jointly to issue a work on the *Jews in the Wars of the United States* to be based upon "The American Jew as Patriot, Soldier and Citizen" by Simon Wolf and the "Preliminary List of Jewish Soldiers and Sailors who Served in the Spanish-American War," published in the American Jewish Year Book 5661 (1900-1901).

In order that this volume may be as complete and as free from error as possible, all persons are earnestly requested to send additions and corrections to both of these books, as well as any other biographical data concerning Jews who have at any time served in the Army and Navy of the United States.

Address all communications to the *Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee*, 356 Second Avenue, New York City.

U N D E R W O O D

Receives the **First Grand Prize** Supreme Honor
From the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 1915



"The Machine You Will Eventually Buy"

Underwood Building :- New York

Valuable in more ways than one



This is the Water-Mark

ZION BOND

¶ A distinctive and value giving paper that has been found highly efficient for business and social use.

¶ The water-mark is appealing, while the paper is equal in quality to others costing considerably more.

¶ Specify ZION BOND on your next order for stationery. Your printer can supply it.

PRIVATE WATER-MARKED PAPERS

We have unusual facilities for furnishing papers with water-marks of special designs, emblems, trade-marks, names of individuals or corporations, etc. We can furnish this feature in six grades of stock. The initial cost of a private water-mark is low, while the publicity gained is invaluable. Full information will be gladly furnished upon request.

The B. & B. PAPER SUPPLY CO.
HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS

The features one considers in
placing an order for printing
are
Quality - Service - Price

Quality: By that is meant suitable designing, engravings that faithfully reproduce, judgment in typographical style, accurate proofreading, type and illustrations well printed in harmonizing colors on adequate paper, and careful binding. Such is the Trow conception.

Service: Of what does it consist at The Trow Press? Ideas, suggestions, conception, promptness in production and the absence to the customer of annoyances in the handling.

Price: The Trow Press is not *always* the lowest in price, but one gets one hundred cents' worth for his dollar—sometimes lower, sometimes higher, but on the average a little lower than elsewhere for an equivalent quality and service.

THE TROW PRESS

Phone 1100 Orchard

201-213 East Twelfth St., New York

Property of B'NAI EMUNAH LIBRARY
Tulsa, Oklahoma

